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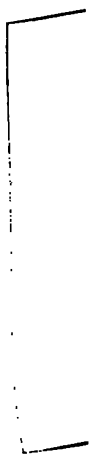




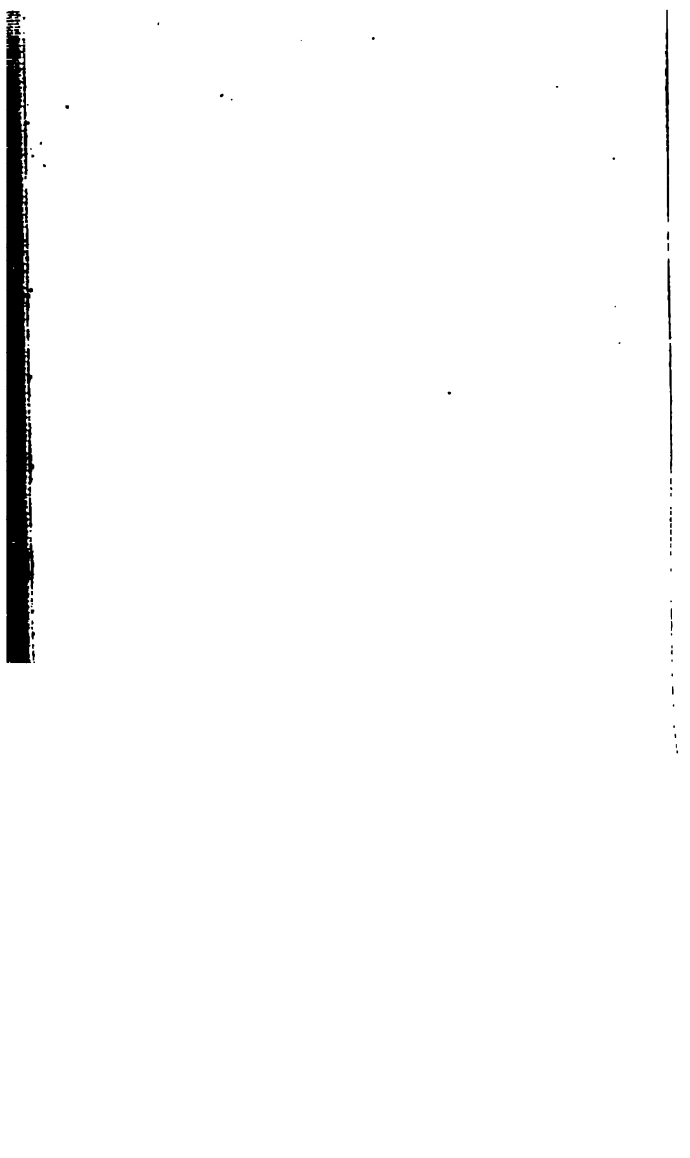
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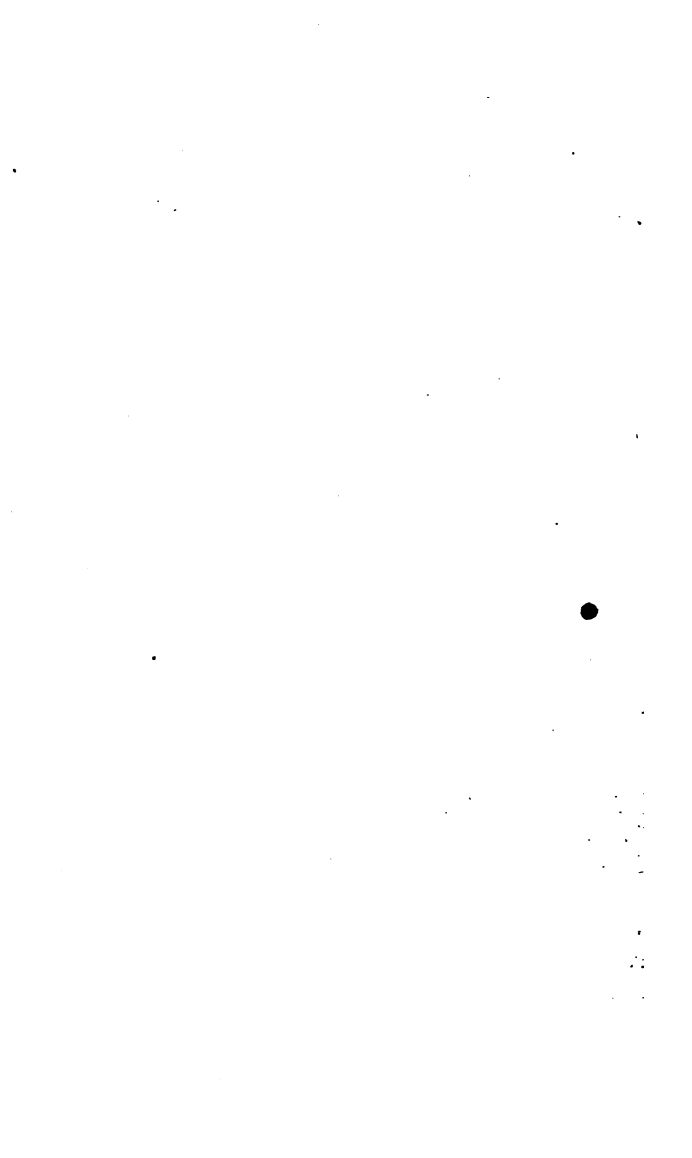






For









# THE CAPITOL ALBANY, N.Y.

*Roof line from street, 176 feet.*

*Cost to October 1, 1885, \$18,018, 253.*

*Estimated cost of completion, \$5,000,000.*

*Main approach extends 113 feet from the building.*

*Apex of main tower, 300 feet.*

*Area of building, 2 68-100 acres.*

*Area of four corner pavilions, 224, feet.*

*Area of building 300 feet. Depth of building 300 feet.*





**MANUAL**

FOR THE USE OF

**THE LEGISLATURE**

OF THE



**State of New York.**

**1892.**

Prepared pursuant to a Resolution of the Senate and Assembly  
of 1865, by

**FRANK RICE.**

SECRETARY OF STATE.

ALBANY.  
WEED, PARSONS AND COMPANY,  
1892.

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252 139

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STATE OF NEW YORK,  
IN SENATE, *April 28, 1865.* }

*Resolved* (if the assembly concur) That there be prepared, under the direction of the Lt.-Governor, Secretary of State, Clerks of the Senate and Assembly, a revision of the Legislative Manual to correspond as regards form, binding, printing and indexing with the recommendations of the Literature Committee as presented to the Senate January twenty-fourth, 1865, and that the Secretary of State cause the same to be published by contract in such form as the committee of revision may direct, and a copy thereof delivered as soon as practicable, after the commencement of each session of the Legislature, to each of the members, officers and reporters thereof, and to each of the state officers, who are entitled to copies of the session laws with the name of such member or officer lettered on the cover, together with a map of the state, exhibiting the route of all canals and railroads that are finished, or in course of construction.

By order of the Senate,  
JAMES TERWILLIGER,  
*Clerk.*

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STATE OF NEW YORK,  
IN ASSEMBLY, *Apl. 28, 1865.* }

The foregoing resolution was concurred in without amendment.

By order of the Assembly,  
J. B. CUSHMAN,  
*Clerk.*



# CALENDAR, 1892.

## CHRONOLOGICAL VIEW OF THE YEAR 1892.

The year of the Vulgar or Christian Era 1892 corresponds to the 1896th from the Birth of Christ; with the latter part of the 116th and the beginning of the 117th of the Independence of the United States of America, which was declared Thursday, July 4, 1776; with the 6605th of the Julian Period; with the close of the 1261st of the Persian Era, which began Tuesday, June 19 (N. S.), 632 A. D. (the years of this era begin now on the 29th of August); with the year 1309-10 of the Hegira, or Mohammedan Era, the year beginning July 28; with the 1340th of the Armenian Ecclesiastical year; with the 1608th of the Era of Diocletian or Era of Martyrs; with the 1930th of the Era of the Cæsars, or Spanish Era; with the 1937th of the Julian Era, or since the reformation of the calendar of Numa Pompilius, by Julius Cæsar; with the 2204th of the Grecian Era of the Seleucides; with the 2639th of the Babylonish Era of Nabonassar, used by Hipparchus and Ptolemy (this era dates from Thursday, February 26 [N. S.], 747 B. C., according to chronologers, or 746 B. C., according to astronomers, the year contains 365 days only); with the 2645th (according to Varro) of the old Roman Era A. U. C.; with the 2668th of the Olympiads or the fourth year of the 667th Olympiad (4 years), commencing in July, 1892, if the era of the Olympiads is fixed at  $775\frac{1}{2}$  years before Christ; with the 3907th of the era of Abraham, used by Eusebius; with the 4240th from the Deluge (according to Usher and the English Bible); with the 2552d of the Japanese Era; with the 4529th of the Cali Yuga or Hindoo and Indian Era, which dates from the Deluge; with the 4289th of the Chinese.

The year 1892 is the 5652d year from the CREATION OF THE WORLD, according to the Minor Era of the Jews, or the 6251st according to the Greater Rabbinical Era of the Jews, and with the 6120th according to Eusebius; the 5836th according to Scaliger; the 5896th according to Usher and the English Bible; the 7384th according to the Antiochian and Abyssinian Eras; the 7394th according to the Alexandrian Era, and the 7400th according to the Era of Constantinople, used by the Byzantine Historians. The age of the world is variously estimated by historians, there being some 140 different eras fixing the date of that event. Julius Africanus, following the Septuagint version of the Bible, which is the most *reliable* authority for chronology known, makes the Creation to have taken place on the first of the Jewish month Tisri, 5508 B. C., or 7,400 years ago, while geological chronologists run the figures into the millions, basing their estimates upon the thickness of the earth's crust and the rate of formation of rock deposits.

## ECLIPSES IN THE YEAR 1892.

There will be four Eclipses this year, two of the Sun and two of the Moon, as follows:

I. A total Eclipse of the Sun April 26; invisible in North America; visible in western South America and the South Pacific.

II. A partial Eclipse of the Moon, May 11; visible in the United States east of Cincinnati; the Moon rising with the Eclipse upon it, size 11.51 *digits*—the Moon's apparent diameter being considered as 12 *digits*. The time of ending will be as follows: New York city 7h. 41m. evening; Washington 7h. 29m. evening; Boston 7h. 53m. evening; Albany 7h. 42m. evening.

1892.

1ST MONTH.

JANUARY.

31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FIRST QUARTER....	D. 6	H. M. 8 12 ev.	H. M. 7 12 ev.	H. M. 6 12 ev.	H. M. 5 12 ev.
FULL MOON.....	13	10 27 ev.	9 27 ev.	8 27 ev.	7 27 ev.
LAST QUARTER.....	21	10 42 ev.	9 42 ev.	8 42 ev.	7 42 ev.
NEW MOON.....	29	11 38 mo.	10 38 mo.	9 38 mo.	8 38 mo.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo. No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK.
1	Fr	12 3 44	7 30	4 38	6 15	morn	7 25	4 44	6 21	9 43
2	Sa	12 4 12	7 30	4 39	7 30	0 45	7 25	4 44	7 34	10 29
3	S	12 4 30	7 30	4 40	8 41	1 33	7 25	4 45	8 48	11 15
4	M	12 5 8	7 30	4 41	10 1	2 22	7 25	4 46	10 3	morn
5	Tu	12 5 35	7 30	4 42	11 11	3 11	7 25	4 47	11 15	0 7
6	W	12 6 2	7 30	4 43	morn	4 1	7 25	4 48	morn	0 59
7	Th	12 6 28	7 30	4 44	0 25	4 54	7 24	4 49	0 24	1 51
8	Fr	12 6 53	7 29	4 45	1 38	5 52	7 24	4 50	1 35	2 49
9	Sa	12 7 18	7 29	4 46	2 51	6 52	7 24	4 51	2 47	3 48
10	S	12 7 43	7 29	4 47	4 4	7 56	7 24	4 52	3 59	4 51
11	M	12 8 7	7 28	4 48	5 15	8 57	7 24	4 53	5 9	5 54
12	Tu	12 8 30	7 28	4 49	6 21	9 55	7 23	4 54	6 15	6 52
13	W	12 8 53	7 28	4 50	rises	10 50	7 23	4 55	rises	7 46
14	Th	12 9 15	7 27	4 52	5 22	11 37	7 22	4 56	5 28	8 35
15	Fr	12 9 36	7 27	4 53	6 29	ev. 20	7 22	4 57	6 33	9 18
16	Sa	12 9 57	7 26	4 54	7 34	1 4	7 22	4 59	7 37	10 2
17	S	12 10 17	7 26	4 55	8 35	1 46	7 21	5 0	8 37	10 39
18	M	12 10 37	7 25	4 56	9 36	2 21	7 21	5 1	9 37	11 17
19	Tu	12 10 55	7 25	4 58	10 36	3 1	7 20	5 2	10 36	11 57
20	W	12 11 13	7 24	4 59	11 36	3 40	7 20	5 3	11 34	ev. 37
21	Th	12 11 30	7 23	5 0	morn	4 23	7 19	5 4	morn	1 21
22	Fr	12 11 47	7 23	5 1	0 35	5 10	7 18	5 6	0 33	2 7
23	Sa	12 12 2	7 22	5 3	1 34	5 59	7 18	5 7	1 35	2 56
24	S	12 12 17	7 21	5 4	2 42	6 59	7 17	5 8	2 38	3 55
25	M	12 12 31	7 20	5 5	3 49	7 57	7 16	5 9	3 44	4 51
26	Tu	12 12 45	7 20	5 6	4 55	8 57	7 15	5 10	4 49	5 54
27	W	12 12 57	7 19	5 8	5 56	9 55	7 15	5 12	5 49	6 52
28	Th	12 13 9	7 18	5 9	6 51	10 52	7 14	5 13	6 48	7 48
29	Fr	12 13 20	7 17	5 10	sets	11 41	7 13	5 14	sets	8 36
30	Sa	12 13 30	7 16	5 12	7 17	morn	7 12	5 15	7 13	9 26
31	S	12 13 39	7 15	5 13	8 17	0 28	7 11	5 17	8 14	10 11



1892.

1ST MONTH.

JANUARY.

31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FIRST QUARTER....	6	8 12 ev.	7 12 ev.	6 12 ev.	5 12 ev.
FULL MOON.....	13	10 27 ev.	9 27 ev.	8 27 ev.	7 27 ev.
LAST QUARTER.....	21	10 42 ev.	9 42 ev.	8 42 ev.	7 42 ev.
NEW MOON.....	29	11 38 mo.	10 38 mo.	9 38 mo.	8 38 mo.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	For Bos., N. Eng'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo., No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK.
1	Fr	12 3 44	7 30	4 38	6 15	morn	7 25	4 44	6 21	9 43
2	Sa	12 4 12	7 30	4 39	7 30	0 45	7 25	4 44	7 34	10 29
3	S	12 4 30	7 30	4 40	8 44	1 33	7 25	4 45	8 48	11 15
4	M	12 5 8	7 30	4 41	10 1	2 22	7 25	4 46	10 3	morn
5	Tu	12 5 35	7 30	4 42	11 14	3 11	7 25	4 47	11 15	0 7
6	W	12 6 2	7 30	4 43	morn	4 1	7 25	4 48	morn	0 59
7	Th	12 6 28	7 30	4 44	0 25	4 51	7 24	4 49	0 24	1 51
8	Fr	12 6 53	7 29	4 45	1 38	5 52	7 24	4 50	1 35	2 49
9	Sa	12 7 18	7 29	4 46	2 51	6 52	7 24	4 51	2 47	3 48
10	S	12 7 43	7 29	4 47	4 4	7 56	7 24	4 52	3 59	4 51
11	M	12 8 7	7 28	4 48	5 15	8 57	7 24	4 53	5 9	5 54
12	Tu	12 8 30	7 28	4 49	6 21	9 55	7 23	4 54	6 15	6 52
13	W	12 8 53	7 28	4 50	rises.	10 50	7 23	4 55	rises.	7 46
14	Th	12 9 15	7 27	4 52	5 22	11 37	7 22	4 56	5 28	8 35
15	Fr	12 9 36	7 27	4 53	6 29	ev. 20	7 22	4 57	6 33	9 18
16	Sa	12 9 57	7 26	4 54	7 34	1 4	7 22	4 59	7 37	10 2
17	S	12 10 17	7 26	4 55	8 35	1 46	7 21	5 0	8 37	10 39
18	M	12 10 37	7 25	4 56	9 36	2 21	7 21	5 1	9 37	11 17
19	Tu	12 10 55	7 25	4 58	10 36	3 1	7 20	5 2	10 36	11 57
20	W	12 11 13	7 24	4 59	11 36	3 40	7 20	5 3	11 34	ev. 37
21	Th	12 11 30	7 23	5 0	morn	4 23	7 19	5 4	morn	1 21
22	Fr	12 11 47	7 23	5 1	0 35	5 10	7 18	5 6	0 33	2 7
23	Sa	12 12 2	7 22	5 3	1 34	5 59	7 18	5 7	1 35	2 56
24	S	12 12 17	7 21	5 4	2 42	6 59	7 17	5 8	2 38	3 55
25	M	12 12 31	7 20	5 5	3 49	7 57	7 16	5 9	3 44	4 51
26	Tu	12 12 45	7 20	5 6	4 55	8 57	7 15	5 10	4 49	5 51
27	W	12 12 57	7 19	5 8	5 56	9 55	7 15	5 12	5 49	6 52
28	Th	12 13 9	7 18	5 9	6 54	10 52	7 14	5 13	6 48	7 48
29	Fr	12 13 20	7 17	5 10	sets.	11 41	7 13	5 14	sets.	8 36
30	Sa	12 13 30	7 16	5 12	7 17	morn	7 12	5 15	7 13	9 26
31	S	12 13 39	7 15	5 13	8 17	0 28	7 11	5 17	8 14	10 11

1892.

2D MONTH.

FEBRUARY.

29 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FIRST QUARTER....	D. 5	H. M. 4 39 mo.	H. M. 3 39 mo.	H. M. 2 39 mo.	H. M. 1 39 mo.
FULL MOON....	12	2 38 ev.	1 38 ev.	0 38 ev.	11 38 mo.
LAST QUARTER....	20	7 15 ev.	6 15 ev.	5 15 ev.	4 15 ev.
NEW MOON.....	27	10 47 ev.	9 47 ev.	8 47 ev.	7 47 ev.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARE.	For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo. No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. MORTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK.
		H. M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	M	12 13 48	7 14	5 14	9 1	1 14	7 10	5 18	9 2	10 54
2	Tu	12 13 56	7 13	5 15	10 15	2 1	7 9	5 19	10 14	11 41
3	W	12 14 2	7 12	5 17	11 28	2 46	7 8	5 20	11 26	morn
4	Th	12 14 8	7 11	5 18	morn	3 33	7 7	5 22	morn	0 30
5	Fr	12 14 13	7 10	5 19	0 41	4 26	7 6	5 23	0 38	1 24
6	Sa	12 14 18	7 8	5 20	1 55	5 28	7 5	5 24	1 50	2 25
7	S	12 14 21	7 7	5 22	3 7	6 32	7 4	5 25	3 1	3 29
8	M	12 14 24	7 6	5 23	4 13	7 40	7 3	5 26	4 6	4 36
9	Tu	12 14 26	7 4	5 25	5 12	8 45	7 1	5 28	5 5	5 41
10	W	12 14 27	7 3	5 26	6 6	9 42	7 0	5 29	6 0	6 35
11	Th	12 14 27	7 2	5 27	6 49	10 35	6 59	5 30	6 44	7 30
12	Fr	12 14 26	7 0	5 29	rises.	11 17	6 58	5 31	rises.	8 9
13	Sa	12 14 25	6 59	5 30	6 23	11 54	6 56	5 32	6 26	8 52
14	S	12 14 23	6 58	5 31	7 24	ev. 32	6 55	5 34	7 26	9 30
15	M	12 14 20	6 56	5 32	8 25	1 9	6 54	5 35	8 26	10 7
16	Tu	12 14 17	6 55	5 34	9 25	1 45	6 52	5 36	9 24	10 38
17	W	12 14 13	6 53	5 35	10 25	2 20	6 51	5 37	10 23	11 13
18	Th	12 14 8	6 52	5 36	11 25	2 57	6 50	5 38	11 22	11 53
19	Fr	12 14 2	6 51	5 37	morn	3 38	6 48	5 40	morn	ev. 35
20	Sa	12 13 56	6 49	5 39	0 29	4 25	6 47	5 41	0 25	1 23
21	S	12 13 49	6 48	5 40	1 36	5 20	6 46	5 42	1 29	2 17
22	M	12 13 42	6 46	5 41	2 37	6 23	6 44	5 43	2 31	3 20
23	Tu	12 13 34	6 45	5 42	3 40	7 29	6 43	5 44	3 33	4 25
24	W	12 13 25	6 43	5 44	4 38	8 36	6 41	5 45	4 31	5 32
25	Th	12 13 16	6 42	5 45	5 30	9 37	6 40	5 47	5 24	6 34
26	Fr	12 13 6	6 40	5 46	6 12	10 33	6 38	5 48	6 8	7 28
27	Sa	12 12 55	6 38	5 47	6 47	11 20	6 36	5 49	6 43	8 13
28	S	12 12 41	6 37	5 49	sets.	morn	6 35	5 50	sets.	9 6
29	M	12 12 33	6 36	5 50	7 55	0 5	6 34	5 52	7 55	9 47



1892.

3D MONTH.

MARCH.

31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FIRST QUARTER.....	D. 5	H. M. 2 14 ev.	H. M. 1 14 ev.	H. M. 0 14 ev.	H. M. 11 14 mo.
FULL MOON.....	13	7 55 mo.	6 55 mo.	5 55 mo.	4 55 mo.
LAST QUARTER.....	21	0 16 ev.	11 16 mo.	10 16 mo.	9 16 mo.
NEW MOON.....	28	8 18 mo.	7 18 mo.	6 18 mo.	5 18 mo.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo., No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. A. O. R.
1	Tu	H. M. S. 12 12 21	6 35	5 50	9 12	0 49	6 34	5 51	9 10	10 30
2	W	12 12 8	6 34	5 51	10 28	1 34	6 32	5 52	10 25	11 14
3	Th	12 11 55	6 32	5 52	11 44	2 21	6 31	5 54	11 40	morn
4	Fr	12 11 42	6 30	5 53	morn	3 11	6 29	5 55	morn	0 7
5	Sa	12 11 28	6 29	5 55	0 58	4 7	6 28	5 56	0 53	1 5
6	S	12 11 14	6 27	5 56	2 8	5 11	6 26	5 57	2 2	2 8
7	M	12 10 59	6 25	5 57	3 9	6 21	6 24	5 58	3 3	3 18
8	Tu	12 10 44	6 24	5 58	4 3	7 27	6 23	5 59	3 57	4 23
9	W	12 10 28	6 22	5 59	4 48	8 31	6 21	6 0	4 42	5 27
10	Th	12 10 13	6 20	6 1	5 26	9 24	6 20	6 1	5 21	6 21
11	Fr	12 9 56	6 19	6 2	5 54	10 10	6 18	6 2	5 51	7 7
12	Sa	12 9 40	6 17	6 3	rises.	10 52	6 16	6 3	rises.	7 48
13	S	12 9 23	6 15	6 4	6 16	11 26	6 15	6 4	6 17	8 19
14	M	12 9 6	6 13	6 5	7 15	11 58	6 13	6 6	7 15	8 56
15	Tu	12 8 49	6 12	6 6	8 16	ev. 31	6 11	6 7	8 14	9 31
16	W	12 8 31	6 10	6 8	9 17	1 7	6 10	6 8	9 14	10 5
17	Th	12 8 14	6 8	6 9	10 18	1 44	6 8	6 9	10 15	10 37
18	Fr	12 7 56	6 6	6 10	11 23	2 22	6 6	6 10	11 18	11 15
19	Sa	12 7 38	6 5	6 11	morn	3 5	6 5	6 11	morn	ev. 1
20	S	12 7 20	6 3	6 12	0 26	3 53	6 3	6 12	0 20	0 51
21	M	12 7 2	6 1	6 13	1 28	4 53	6 1	6 13	1 22	1 50
22	Tu	12 6 44	6 0	6 14	2 27	5 57	6 0	6 14	2 20	2 54
23	W	12 6 25	5 58	6 15	3 19	7 7	5 58	6 15	3 12	4 3
24	Th	12 6 7	5 56	6 17	4 4	8 14	5 56	6 16	3 59	5 10
25	Fr	12 5 49	5 54	6 18	4 43	9 14	5 55	6 17	4 38	6 11
26	Sa	12 5 30	5 53	6 19	5 12	10 7	5 53	6 18	5 9	7 4
27	S	12 5 12	5 51	6 20	5 40	10 55	5 52	6 19	5 39	7 48
28	M	12 4 54	5 49	6 21	sets.	11 39	5 50	6 20	sets.	8 34
29	Tu	12 4 36	5 47	6 22	8 2	morn	5 48	6 21	8 0	9 19
30	W	12 4 17	5 46	6 23	9 22	0 21	5 47	6 22	9 18	10 8
31	Th	12 3 59	5 44	6 25	10 39	1 10	5 45	6 24	10 35	10 53

1892.

4TH MONTH.

APRIL.

30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FIRST QUARTER....	4	1 21 mo.	0 21 mo.	3d 11 21 ev	3d 10 21 ev
FULL MOON.....	12	1 26 mo.	0 26 mo.	11d 11 26 ev	11d 10 26 ev
LAST QUARTER.....	20	1 0 mo.	19d 12 0 ev	19d 11 0 ev	19d 10 0 ev
NEW MOON.....	26	4 46 ev.	3 46 ev.	2 46 ev.	1 46 ev.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo. No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK.
1	Fr	12 3 41	5 42	6 26	11 55	2 0	5 43	6 25	11 49	11 48
2	Sa	12 3 23	5 40	6 27	morn	2 52	5 42	6 26	morn	morn
3	S	12 3 6	5 39	6 28	1 1	3 21	5 40	6 27	0 55	0 49
4	M	12 2 48	5 37	6 29	2 8	4 56	5 38	6 28	1 52	1 53
5	Tu	12 2 30	5 35	6 30	2 45	6 5	5 37	6 29	2 40	3 2
6	W	12 2 13	5 34	6 31	3 21	7 7	5 35	6 30	3 17	4 3
7	Th	12 1 56	5 32	6 32	3 52	8 4	5 33	6 31	3 49	4 58
8	Fr	12 1 39	5 30	6 34	4 18	8 54	5 32	6 32	4 16	5 50
9	Sa	12 1 23	5 29	6 35	4 41	9 37	5 30	6 33	4 40	6 34
10	S	12 1 6	5 27	6 36	5 18	10 15	5 29	6 34	5 16	7 11
11	M	12 0 50	5 25	6 37	rises.	10 52	5 27	6 35	rises.	7 48
12	Tu	12 0 35	5 24	6 38	7 8	11 25	5 26	6 36	7 6	8 18
13	W	12 0 19	5 22	6 39	8 11	11 56	5 24	6 37	8 8	8 54
14	Th	12 0 4	5 21	6 40	9 15	ev. 33	5 22	6 38	9 10	9 31
15	Fr	11 59 49	5 19	6 41	10 18	1 12	5 21	6 39	10 13	10 9
16	Sa	11 59 35	5 18	6 42	11 21	1 56	5 19	6 40	11 15	10 49
17	S	11 59 21	5 16	6 43	morn	2 42	5 18	6 41	morn	11 37
18	M	11 59 8	5 14	6 44	0 20	3 34	5 16	6 42	0 13	ev. 31
19	Tu	11 58 54	5 13	6 46	1 13	4 34	5 15	6 43	1 7	1 32
20	W	11 58 42	5 11	6 47	2 1	5 38	5 13	6 44	1 55	2 35
21	Th	11 58 30	5 9	6 48	2 39	6 45	5 12	6 4	2 35	3 41
22	Fr	11 58 18	5 8	6 49	3 12	7 46	5 10	6 46	3 8	4 42
23	Sa	11 58 6	5 6	6 50	3 39	8 45	5 9	6 47	3 36	5 41
24	S	11 57 56	5 5	6 51	4 5	9 37	5 8	6 48	4 4	6 34
25	M	11 57 45	5 3	6 53	4 31	10 27	5 6	6 50	4 31	7 22
26	Tu	11 57 36	5 2	6 54	4 58	11 13	5 5	6 51	5 0	8 7
27	W	11 57 26	5 0	6 5	sets.	11 58	5 3	6 52	sets.	8 56
28	Th	11 57 17	4 59	6 56	9 29	morn	5 2	6 53	9 24	9 47
29	Fr	11 57 9	4 57	6 57	10 43	0 49	5 1	6 54	10 37	10 37
30	Sa	11 57 1	4 56	6 58	11 49	1 44	4 59	6 55	11 42	11 34

1892.

5TH MONTH.

MAY.

31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FIRST QUARTER....	D. 3	H. M. 2 11 ev.	H. M. 1 11 ev.	H. M. 0 11 ev.	H. M. 11 11 mo.
FULL MOON.....	11	5 59 ev.	4 59 ev.	3 59 ev.	2 59 ev.
LAST QUARTER....	19	9 52 mo.	8 52 mo.	7 52 mo.	6 52 mo.
NEW MOON.....	26	0 49 mo.	25d 11 49 ev	25d 10 49 ev	25d 9 49 ev.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARE.	For Bos., N. Engl., N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo., No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK.
1	S	11 56 54	4 55	6 59	morn	2 39	4 58	6 56	morn	morn
2	M	11 56 48	4 53	7 0	0 43	3 36	4 57	6 57	0 36	0 33
3	Tu	11 56 41	4 52	7 1	1 24	4 37	4 56	6 58	1 23	1 35
4	W	11 56 36	4 51	7 3	2 3	5 36	4 54	6 59	1 58	2 33
5	Th	11 56 31	4 49	7 4	2 31	6 32	4 53	7 0	2 28	3 29
6	Fr	11 56 26	4 48	7 5	2 54	7 25	4 52	7 1	2 52	4 21
7	Sa	11 56 22	4 47	7 6	3 14	8 13	4 51	7 2	3 13	5 5
8	S	11 56 19	4 46	7 7	3 34	8 55	4 50	7 3	3 34	5 51
9	M	11 56 16	4 45	7 8	3 52	9 35	4 49	7 4	3 54	6 32
10	Tu	11 56 13	4 44	7 9	4 11	10 13	4 48	7 5	4 14	7 9
11	W	11 56 12	4 42	7 10	rises.	10 51	4 47	7 6	rises.	7 44
12	Th	11 56 11	4 41	7 11	8 10	11 27	4 46	7 7	8 5	8 22
13	Fr	11 56 10	4 40	7 12	9 15	ev. 7	4 45	7 8	9 9	9 6
14	Sa	11 56 10	4 39	7 13	10 15	0 51	4 44	7 9	10 8	9 49
15	S	11 56 11	4 38	7 14	11 10	1 39	4 43	7 10	11 3	10 32
16	M	11 56 12	4 37	7 15	11 59	2 28	4 42	7 11	11 53	11 21
17	Tu	11 56 13	4 36	7 16	morn	3 19	4 41	7 12	morn	ev 16
18	W	11 56 16	4 35	7 17	0 40	4 15	4 40	7 13	0 35	1 13
19	Th	11 56 19	4 34	7 18	1 12	5 15	4 39	7 14	1 10	2 12
20	Fr	11 56 22	4 33	7 19	1 40	6 14	4 38	7 15	1 38	3 11
21	Sa	11 56 26	4 33	7 20	2 7	7 17	4 37	7 16	2 5	4 13
22	S	11 56 31	4 32	7 21	2 31	8 13	4 37	7 16	2 31	5 9
23	M	11 56 36	4 31	7 22	2 56	9 7	4 36	7 17	2 58	6 4
24	Tu	11 56 41	4 30	7 23	3 25	10 0	4 35	7 18	3 27	6 57
25	W	11 56 47	4 30	7 24	3 57	10 52	4 35	7 19	4 1	7 45
26	Th	11 56 54	4 29	7 25	sets.	11 43	4 34	7 20	sets.	8 38
27	Fr	11 57 1	4 28	7 26	9 28	morn	4 33	7 21	9 22	9 33
28	Sa	11 57 9	4 28	7 27	10 30	0 35	4 33	7 21	10 24	10 25
29	S	11 57 16	4 27	7 27	11 21	1 29	4 32	7 22	11 15	11 15
30	M	11 57 25	4 26	7 28	morn	2 23	4 32	7 23	11 56	morn
31	Tu	11 57 34	4 26	7 29	0 1	3 14	4 31	7 24	morn	0 11

1892.

6TH MONTH.

JUNE.

30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FIRST QUARTER.....	2	4 51 mo.	3 51 mo.	2 51 mo.	1 51 mo.
FULL MOON.....	10	8 32 mo.	7 32 mo.	6 32 mo.	5 32 mo.
LAST QUARTER.....	17	4 1 ev.	3 1 ev.	2 1 ev.	1 1 ev.
NEW MOON.....	24	9 6 mo.	8 6 mo.	7 6 mo.	6 6 mo.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MAKE.	For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo. No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK.
1	W	H. M. S. 11 57 43	H. M. S. 4 25	H. M. S. 7 30	H. M. S. 0 32	H. M. S. 4 6	H. M. S. 4 31	H. M. S. 7 25	H. M. S. 0 28	H. M. S. 1 4
2	Th	11 57 52	4 25	7 31	0 57	4 56	4 30	7 25	0 54	1 53
3	Fr	11 58 2	4 24	7 31	1 19	5 47	4 30	7 26	1 17	2 44
4	Sa	11 58 12	4 24	7 32	1 35	6 33	4 30	7 27	1 35	3 30
5	S	11 58 23	4 24	7 33	1 57	7 23	4 29	7 27	1 58	4 19
6	M	11 58 34	4 23	7 33	2 17	8 9	4 29	7 28	2 19	5 5
7	Tu	11 58 45	4 23	7 34	2 37	8 53	4 29	7 29	2 41	5 49
8	W	11 58 56	4 23	7 35	3 3	9 38	4 29	7 29	3 7	6 35
9	Th	11 59 8	4 23	7 35	3 32	10 22	4 28	7 30	3 37	7 18
10	Fr	11 59 20	4 23	7 36	rises.	11 5	4 28	7 30	rises.	7 59
11	Sa	11 59 32	4 22	7 36	9 5	11 52	4 28	7 31	8 58	8 47
12	S	11 59 44	4 22	7 37	9 56	ev. 36	4 28	7 31	9 49	9 34
13	M	11 59 56	4 22	7 37	10 41	1 24	4 28	7 32	10 35	10 20
14	Tu	12 0 9	4 22	7 38	11 16	2 15	4 28	7 32	11 11	11 9
15	W	12 0 22	4 22	7 38	11 44	3 3	4 28	7 33	11 41	11 59
16	Th	12 0 34	4 22	7 39	morn	3 52	4 28	7 33	morn	ev. 50
17	Fr	12 0 47	4 22	7 39	0 10	4 46	4 28	7 33	0 8	1 44
18	Sa	12 1 0	4 22	7 39	0 35	5 45	4 28	7 34	0 34	2 42
19	S	12 1 13	4 23	7 40	0 57	6 43	4 28	7 34	0 58	3 39
20	M	12 1 26	4 23	7 40	1 25	7 41	4 28	7 34	1 28	4 37
21	Tu	12 1 40	4 23	7 40	1 53	8 43	4 29	7 34	1 54	5 39
22	W	12 1 53	4 23	7 40	2 29	9 41	4 29	7 35	2 34	6 38
23	Th	12 2 6	4 24	7 41	3 12	10 38	4 29	7 35	3 18	7 34
24	Fr	12 2 18	4 24	7 41	sets.	11 31	4 30	7 35	sets.	8 26
25	Sa	12 2 31	4 24	7 41	9 10	morn	4 30	7 35	9 4	9 20
26	S	12 2 44	4 24	7 41	9 55	0 22	4 30	7 35	9 49	10 9
27	M	12 2 56	4 25	7 41	10 30	1 12	4 31	7 35	10 26	10 54
28	Tu	12 3 8	4 25	7 41	10 58	2 1	4 31	7 35	10 55	11 39
29	W	12 3 20	4 26	7 41	11 21	2 44	4 31	7 35	11 19	morn
30	Th	12 3 32	4 26	7 41	11 42	3 26	4 32	7 35	11 41	0 23

1892.

7TH MONTH.

JULY.

31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FIRST QUARTER....	D. 1	H. M. 9 13 ev.	H. M. 8 13 ev.	H. M. 7 13 ev.	H. M. 6 13 ev.
FULL MOON.....	9	8 43 ev.	7 43 ev.	6 43 ev.	5 43 ev.
LAST QUARTER.....	16	8 47 ev.	7 47 ev.	6 47 ev.	5 47 ev.
NEW MOON.....	23	1 32 ev.	0 32 ev.	11 32 mo.	10 32 mo.
FIRST QUARTER ...	31	2 45 ev.	1 45 ev.	0 45 ev.	11 45 mo.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo. No. Cala.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. Y. OR.
1	Fr	H. M. S. 12 3 44	4 27	7 41	morn	4 9	4 32	7 35	morn	1 7
2	Sa	12 3 55	4 27	7 40	0 1	4 54	4 33	7 35	0 1	1 51
3	S	12 4 6	4 28	7 40	0 22	5 40	4 33	7 35	0 23	2 37
4	M	12 4 16	4 28	7 40	0 41	6 29	4 34	7 34	0 44	3 26
5	Tu	12 4 27	4 29	7 40	1 4	7 21	4 35	7 34	1 8	4 17
6	W	12 4 37	4 30	7 39	1 32	8 14	4 35	7 34	1 37	5 10
7	Th	12 4 46	4 30	7 39	2 5	9 5	4 36	7 33	2 11	6 2
8	Fr	12 4 55	4 31	7 39	2 51	9 58	4 37	7 33	2 58	6 55
9	Sa	12 5 4	4 32	7 38	rises.	10 50	4 37	7 33	rises.	7 46
10	S	12 5 12	4 32	7 38	8 39	11 36	4 38	7 32	8 33	8 31
11	M	12 5 20	4 33	7 37	9 17	ev. 22	4 39	7 32	9 12	9 20
12	Tu	12 5 27	4 34	7 36	9 48	1 9	4 39	7 31	9 44	10 6
13	W	12 5 34	4 35	7 36	10 15	1 56	4 40	7 31	10 12	10 49
14	Th	12 5 40	4 36	7 36	10 39	2 41	4 41	7 30	10 38	11 36
15	Fr	12 5 46	4 36	7 35	11 1	3 27	4 42	7 30	11 2	ev. 24
16	Sa	12 5 52	4 37	7 34	11 26	4 16	4 42	7 29	11 28	1 14
17	S	12 5 57	4 38	7 34	11 55	5 13	4 43	7 29	11 58	2 10
18	M	12 6 1	4 39	7 33	morn	6 14	4 44	7 28	morn	3 11
19	Tu	12 6 5	4 40	7 32	0 27	7 21	4 45	7 27	0 31	4 17
20	W	12 6 8	4 41	7 32	1 6	8 28	4 46	7 27	1 12	5 24
21	Th	12 6 11	4 42	7 31	1 58	9 31	4 47	7 26	2 5	6 28
22	Fr	12 6 14	4 43	7 30	2 55	10 30	4 47	7 25	3 2	7 25
23	Sa	12 6 15	4 43	7 29	3 58	11 19	4 48	7 24	4 4	8 12
24	S	12 6 16	4 44	7 28	sets.	morn	4 49	7 23	sets.	9 3
25	M	12 6 16	4 45	7 27	8 58	0 5	4 50	7 22	8 54	9 46
26	Tu	12 6 17	4 46	7 26	9 22	0 48	4 51	7 21	9 20	10 24
27	W	12 6 16	4 47	7 25	9 44	1 28	4 52	7 20	9 43	11 1
28	Th	12 6 15	4 48	7 24	10 4	2 7	4 53	7 19	10 4	11 40
29	Fr	12 6 13	4 49	7 23	10 24	2 49	4 53	7 18	10 25	morn
30	Sa	12 6 10	4 50	7 22	10 43	3 22	4 54	7 17	10 45	0 19
31	S	12 6 7	4 51	7 21	11 5	4 4	4 55	7 16	11 9	1 2

1892.

8TH MONTH.

AUGUST.

31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FULL MOON....	D. 8	H. M. 6 57 mo.	H. M. 5 57 mo.	H. M. 4 57 mo.	H. M. 3 57 mo.
LAST QUARTER....	15	1 37 mo.	0 37 mo.	14d 11 37 ev	14d 10 37 ev
NEW MOON.....	22	5 59 mo.	4 59 mo.	3 59 mo.	2 59 mo.
FIRST QUARTER ..	30	8 29 mo.	7 29 mo.	6 29 mo.	5 29 mo.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. City, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo. No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK.
1	M	12 6 3	4 52	7 20	11 32	4 50	4 56	7 15	11 36	1 47
2	Tu	12 5 59	4 53	7 19	morn	5 41	4 57	7 14	morn	2 38
3	W	12 5 54	4 54	7 17	0 1	6 36	4 58	7 13	0 7	3 36
4	Th	12 5 48	4 55	7 16	0 42	7 39	4 59	7 12	0 49	4 55
5	Fr	12 5 42	4 57	7 15	1 31	8 41	5 0	7 11	1 38	5 37
6	Sa	12 5 35	4 58	7 14	2 30	9 34	5 1	7 10	2 37	6 35
7	S	12 5 28	4 59	7 12	3 34	10 33	5 2	7 9	3 40	7 28
8	M	12 5 20	5 0	7 11	rises.	11 20	5 3	7 7	rises.	8 13
9	Tu	12 5 11	5 1	7 10	8 17	ev. 5	5 4	7 6	8 14	9 3
10	W	12 5 2	5 2	7 8	8 42	0 48	5 5	7 5	8 41	9 46
11	Th	12 4 52	5 3	7 7	9 6	1 32	5 6	7 4	9 6	10 28
12	Fr	12 4 42	5 4	7 6	9 31	2 17	5 7	7 2	9 32	11 11
13	Sa	12 4 31	5 5	7 4	9 56	3 2	5 8	7 1	9 59	11 58
14	S	12 4 20	5 6	7 3	10 27	3 51	5 9	7 0	10 31	ev. 49
15	M	12 4 8	5 7	7 1	11 4	4 52	5 10	6 58	11 9	1 49
16	Tu	12 3 56	5 8	7 0	11 51	5 57	5 11	6 57	11 58	2 54
17	W	12 3 43	5 9	6 58	morn	7 9	5 12	6 55	morn	4 5
18	Th	12 3 29	5 10	6 57	0 45	8 19	5 13	6 54	0 52	5 15
19	Fr	12 3 16	5 11	6 56	1 47	9 21	5 14	6 53	1 54	6 18
20	Sa	12 3 1	5 12	6 54	2 52	10 15	5 15	6 51	2 58	7 11
21	S	12 2 47	5 13	6 52	4 0	11 2	5 16	6 50	4 5	7 55
22	M	12 2 31	5 15	6 51	sets.	11 42	5 17	6 48	sets.	8 37
23	Tu	12 2 16	5 16	6 49	7 48	morn	5 18	6 47	7 47	9 17
24	W	12 2 0	5 17	6 48	8 8	0 18	5 19	6 45	8 8	9 51
25	Th	12 1 43	5 18	6 46	8 27	0 53	5 20	6 44	8 28	10 23
26	Fr	12 1 27	5 19	6 44	8 47	1 37	5 21	6 42	8 49	10 58
27	Sa	12 1 9	5 20	6 43	9 7	2 5	5 22	6 41	9 10	11 36
28	S	12 0 52	5 21	6 41	9 32	2 41	5 23	6 39	9 36	morn
29	M	12 0 34	5 22	6 40	9 59	3 22	5 24	6 37	10 5	0 15
30	Tu	12 0 15	5 23	6 38	10 34	4 9	5 25	6 36	10 40	1 7
31	W	11 59 57	5 24	6 36	11 19	5 2	5 26	6 34	11 26	1 59

1892.

9TH MONTH.

SEPTEMBER.

30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FULL MOON....	D. 6	H. M. 4 7 ev.	H. M. 3 7 ev.	H. M. 2 7 ev.	H. M. 1 7 ev.
LAST QUARTER....	13	7 49 mo.	6 49 mo.	5 49 mo.	4 49 mo.
NEW MOON.....	20	8 16 ev.	7 16 ev.	6 16 ev.	5 16 ev.
FIRST QUARTER ..	29	11 19 mo.	10 19 mo.	9 19 mo.	8 19 mo.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo. No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. MONTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. N. YORK.
1	Th	H. M. R. 11 59 38	H. M. 5 25	H. M. 6 35	H. M. morn	H. M. 6 6	H. M. 5 27	H. M. 6 33	H. M. morn	H. M. 3 3
2	Fr	11 59 19	5 26	6 33	0 12	7 10	5 28	6 31	0 19	4 6
3	Sa	11 58 59	5 27	6 31	1 14	8 16	5 29	6 29	1 20	5 12
4	S	11 58 39	5 28	6 29	2 21	9 16	5 30	6 28	2 26	6 13
5	M	11 58 19	5 29	6 28	3 39	10 10	5 31	6 26	3 43	7 7
6	Tu	11 57 59	5 31	6 26	rises.	10 58	5 32	6 24	rises.	7 51
7	W	11 57 39	5 32	6 21	7 9	11 41	5 33	6 23	7 8	8 36
8	Th	11 57 18	5 33	6 22	7 34	ev. 22	5 34	6 21	7 35	9 20
9	Fr	11 56 57	5 34	6 21	7 58	1 6	5 35	6 19	8 1	10 4
10	Sa	11 56 36	5 35	6 19	8 29	1 52	5 36	6 18	8 33	10 45
11	S	11 56 15	5 36	6 17	9 4	2 41	5 37	6 16	9 9	11 35
12	M	11 55 54	5 37	6 15	9 47	3 36	5 38	6 15	9 53	ev. 33
13	Tu	11 55 33	5 38	6 14	10 41	4 40	5 39	6 13	10 48	1 38
14	W	11 55 12	5 39	6 12	11 40	5 51	5 40	6 11	11 47	2 48
15	Th	11 54 51	5 40	6 10	morn	7 3	5 41	6 9	morn	3 59
16	Fr	11 54 30	5 41	6 8	0 42	8 8	5 42	6 8	0 48	5 4
17	Sa	11 54 9	5 42	6 7	1 51	9 3	5 43	6 6	1 56	6 0
18	S	11 53 47	5 43	6 5	2 57	9 51	5 44	6 4	3 1	6 48
19	M	11 53 26	5 44	6 3	4 4	10 35	5 45	6 3	4 6	7 30
20	Tu	11 53 5	5 45	6 1	5 5	11 9	5 46	6 1	5 7	8 3
21	W	11 52 44	5 46	6 0	sets.	11 44	5 47	5 59	sets.	8 39
22	Th	11 52 24	5 47	5 58	6 52	morn	5 48	5 58	6 53	9 16
23	Fr	11 52 3	5 49	5 57	7 12	0 17	5 49	5 56	7 14	9 49
24	Sa	11 51 42	5 50	5 54	7 33	0 51	5 50	5 54	7 37	10 23
25	S	11 51 22	5 51	5 52	8 0	1 27	5 51	5 53	8 4	11 1
26	M	11 51 2	5 52	5 51	8 30	2 7	5 52	5 51	8 27	11 47
27	Tu	11 50 42	5 53	5 49	9 12	2 49	5 53	5 49	9 18	morn
28	W	11 50 22	5 54	5 47	10 0	3 38	5 54	5 48	10 7	0 35
29	Th	11 50 2	5 55	5 45	10 59	4 35	5 55	5 46	11 5	1 33
30	Fr	11 49 43	5 56	5 44	morn	5 38	5 56	5 44	morn	2 35

1892.

10TH MONTH.

OCTOBER.

31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FULL MOON.....	6	H. M. 1 11 mo.	H. M. 0 11 mo.	H. M. 5d 11 11 ev	H. M. 5d 10 11 ev
LAST QUARTER.....	12	4 37 ev.	3 37 ev.	2 37 ev.	1 37 ev.
NEW MOON.....	20	1 24 ev.	0 24 ev.	11 24 mo.	10 24 mo.
FIRST QUARTER ..	28	4 26 ev.	3 26 ev.	2 26 ev.	1 26 ev.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	For Bos., N. Engl'd., N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo., No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK.
1	Sa	11 49 24	5 57	5 42	0 1	6 45	5 57	5 43	0 7	3 41
2	S	11 49 5	5 58	5 40	1 15	7 48	5 58	5 41	1 19	4 46
3	M	11 48 47	6 0	5 39	2 30	8 49	5 59	5 39	2 33	5 45
4	Tu	11 48 28	6 1	5 37	3 45	9 41	6 0	5 38	3 47	6 38
5	W	11 48 11	6 2	5 35	5 1	10 30	6 1	5 36	5 2	7 25
6	Th	11 47 53	6 3	5 33	rises.	11 14	6 2	5 34	rises.	8 8
7	Fr	11 47 36	6 4	5 32	6 27	11 55	6 3	5 33	6 30	8 53
8	Sa	11 47 20	6 5	5 30	7 4	ev. 44	6 4	5 31	7 9	9 42
9	S	11 47 4	6 6	5 28	7 41	1 34	6 5	5 30	7 47	10 40
10	M	11 46 48	6 8	5 27	8 33	2 29	6 6	5 28	8 46	11 22
11	Tu	11 46 33	6 9	5 25	9 32	3 27	6 7	5 26	9 39	ev 24
12	W	11 46 19	6 10	5 23	10 36	4 31	6 8	5 25	10 43	1 29
13	Th	11 46 5	6 11	5 22	11 43	5 38	6 9	5 23	11 49	2 35
14	Fr	11 45 51	6 12	5 20	morn	6 45	6 10	5 22	morn	3 41
15	Sa	11 45 38	6 13	5 19	0 49	7 42	6 12	5 20	0 54	4 38
16	S	11 45 26	6 14	5 17	1 56	8 34	6 13	5 19	1 59	5 30
17	M	11 45 14	6 16	5 15	2 58	9 18	6 14	5 17	3 0	6 15
18	Tu	11 45 3	6 17	5 14	3 59	9 57	6 15	5 16	4 0	6 54
19	W	11 44 53	6 18	5 12	5 1	10 36	6 16	5 14	5 0	7 31
20	Th	11 44 43	6 19	5 11	6 0	11 9	6 17	5 13	5 59	8 3
21	Fr	11 44 34	6 20	5 9	sets.	11 44	6 18	5 11	sets.	8 39
22	Sa	11 44 25	6 22	5 8	6 3	morn	6 19	5 10	6 7	9 16
23	S	11 44 17	6 23	5 6	6 31	0 18	6 20	5 8	6 57	9 55
24	M	11 44 10	6 24	5 5	7 9	0 58	6 22	5 7	7 15	10 35
25	Tu	11 44 4	6 25	5 3	7 54	1 42	6 23	5 6	8 1	11 23
26	W	11 43 58	6 26	5 2	8 48	2 28	6 24	5 4	8 55	morn
27	Th	11 43 53	6 28	5 0	9 47	3 17	6 25	5 3	9 53	0 14
28	Fr	11 43 49	6 29	4 59	10 55	4 12	6 26	5 2	11 1	1 10
29	Sa	11 43 46	6 30	4 58	morn	5 13	6 27	5 1	morn	2 10
30	S	11 43 43	6 31	4 56	0 7	6 14	6 28	4 59	0 12	3 11
31	M	11 43 41	6 33	4 55	1 19	7 17	6 29	4 58	1 21	4 13



1892.

11TH MONTH.

NOVEMBER.

30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FULL MOON.....	D. 4 10 49 mo.	H. M. 9 49 mo.	H. M. 8 49 mo.	H. M. 7 49 mo.
LAST QUARTER.....	11 5 2 mo.	4 2 mo.	3 2 mo.	2 2 mo.
NEW MOON.....	19 8 19 mo.	7 19 mo.	6 19 mo.	5 19 mo.
FIRST QUARTER ..	27 5 28 mo.	4 28 mo.	3 28 mo.	2 28 mo.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARS.	For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo. No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK
1	Tu	H. M. 11 43 40	H. M. 6 34	H. M. 4 54	H. M. 2 34	H. M. 8 14	H. M. 6 30	H. M. 4 57	H. M. 2 35	H. M. 5 10
2	W	11 43 40	6 35	4 52	3 49	9 6	6 31	4 56	3 49	6 5
3	Th	11 43 40	6 36	4 51	5 6	9 57	6 33	4 55	5 5	6 54
4	Fr	11 43 41	6 38	4 50	rises.	10 48	6 34	4 54	rises.	7 44
5	Sa	11 43 44	6 39	4 49	5 32	11 35	6 35	4 52	5 37	8 30
6	S	11 43 47	6 40	4 48	6 20	ev. 26	6 37	4 51	6 26	9 24
7	M	11 43 50	6 41	4 46	7 18	1 21	6 38	4 50	7 25	10 18
8	Tu	11 43 55	6 43	4 45	8 24	2 18	6 39	4 49	8 30	11 13
9	W	11 44 1	6 44	4 44	9 31	3 16	6 40	4 48	9 37	ev. 13
10	Th	11 44 7	6 45	4 43	10 39	4 15	6 41	4 47	10 44	1 3
11	Fr	11 44 14	6 46	4 42	11 46	5 14	6 43	4 46	11 50	2 11
12	Sa	11 44 22	6 47	4 41	morn	6 10	6 44	4 45	morn	3 7
13	S	11 44 31	6 49	4 40	0 50	7 3	6 45	4 44	0 53	3 59
14	M	11 44 41	6 50	4 39	1 53	7 52	6 46	4 43	1 54	4 47
15	Tu	11 44 52	6 51	4 38	2 53	8 35	6 47	4 42	2 53	5 31
16	W	11 45 3	6 53	4 37	3 53	9 17	6 49	4 42	3 52	6 14
17	Th	11 45 16	6 54	4 37	4 54	9 56	6 50	4 41	4 51	6 53
18	Fr	11 45 29	6 55	4 36	5 57	10 38	6 51	4 40	5 53	7 33
19	Sa	11 45 43	6 56	4 35	7 1	11 16	6 52	4 39	6 56	8 10
20	S	11 45 58	6 58	4 34	sets.	11 53	6 53	4 39	sets.	8 51
21	M	11 46 14	6 59	4 34	5 51	morn	6 54	4 38	5 58	9 35
22	Tu	11 46 30	7 0	4 33	6 43	0 37	6 56	4 37	6 50	10 21
23	W	11 46 48	7 1	4 32	7 42	1 24	6 57	4 37	7 48	11 5
24	Th	11 47 6	7 2	4 32	8 41	2 11	6 58	4 36	8 49	11 55
25	Fr	11 47 24	7 4	4 31	9 53	2 59	6 59	4 36	9 58	morn
26	Sa	11 47 44	7 5	4 31	11 4	3 49	7 0	4 35	11 7	0 47
27	S	11 48 4	7 6	4 30	morn	4 43	7 1	4 35	morn	1 41
28	M	11 48 25	7 7	4 30	0 15	5 39	7 2	4 34	0 17	2 36
29	Tu	11 48 46	7 8	4 29	1 26	6 36	7 3	4 34	1 27	3 36
30	W	11 49 8	7 9	4 29	2 12	7 36	7 4	4 34	2 41	4 32

1892.

12TH MONTH.

DECEMBER.

31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Eastern Time.	Central Time.	Mountain Time.	Pacific Time.
FULL MOON....	D. 3	H. M. 9 17 ev.	H. M. 8 17 ev.	H. M. 7 17 ev.	H. M. 6 17 ev.
LAST QUARTER....	10	9 29 ev.	8 29 ev.	7 29 ev.	6 29 ev.
NEW MOON.....	19	3 13 mo.	2 13 mo.	1 13 mo.	0 13 mo.
FIRST QUARTER ..	26	4 22 ev.	3 22 ev.	2 22 ev.	1 22 ev.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	SUN AT NOON MARK.	For Bos., N. Engl'd, N. Y. State, Mich., Wis., Iowa, Oregon, Wash. and Dak.				For N. Y. city, Phil., Conn., N. J., Penn., O., Ind., Ill., Colo., Neb., Wyo. No. Cal.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON SETS.	H. W. N. YORK.
1	Th	H. M. 11 49 31	H. M. 7 10	H. M. 4 29	H. M. 3 55	H. M. 8 33	H. M. 7 5	H. M. 4 34	H. M. 3 53	H. M. 5 29
2	Fr	11 49 55	7 11	4 28	5 14	9 29	7 6	4 33	5 10	6 26
3	Sa	11 50 19	7 12	4 28	6 36	10 25	7 7	4 33	6 30	7 21
4	S	11 50 43	7 13	4 28	rises.	11 19	7 8	4 33	rises.	8 12
5	M	11 51 8	7 14	4 28	6 3	ev. 13	7 9	4 33	6 10	9 12
6	Tu	11 51 34	7 15	4 28	7 11	1 10	7 10	4 33	7 17	10 8
7	W	11 52 0	7 16	4 28	8 23	2 4	7 11	4 33	8 28	10 58
8	Th	11 52 27	7 17	4 28	9 32	2 56	7 12	4 33	9 36	11 52
9	Fr	11 52 54	7 18	4 28	10 38	3 45	7 13	4 33	10 41	ev. 43
10	Sa	11 53 21	7 19	4 28	11 43	4 35	7 14	4 33	11 45	1 33
11	S	11 53 49	7 20	4 28	morn	5 23	7 14	4 33	morn	2 20
12	M	11 54 17	7 21	4 28	0 41	6 12	7 15	4 33	0 42	3 9
13	Tu	11 54 46	7 21	4 28	1 52	7 2	7 16	4 33	1 51	3 58
14	W	11 55 15	7 22	4 28	2 56	7 47	7 17	4 34	2 54	4 43
15	Th	11 55 44	7 23	4 28	3 46	8 35	7 17	4 34	3 43	5 31
16	Fr	11 56 14	7 23	4 29	4 50	9 21	7 18	4 34	4 46	6 18
17	Sa	11 56 43	7 24	4 29	5 54	10 7	7 19	4 34	5 49	7 4
18	S	11 57 13	7 25	4 29	6 56	10 52	7 19	4 35	6 50	7 45
19	M	11 57 43	7 25	4 30	sets.	11 37	7 20	4 35	sets.	8 32
20	Tu	11 58 13	7 26	4 30	5 35	morn	7 21	4 36	5 41	9 18
21	W	11 58 43	7 26	4 31	6 37	0 20	7 21	4 36	6 43	10 6
22	Th	11 59 13	7 27	4 31	7 45	1 18	7 22	4 36	7 50	10 46
23	Fr	11 59 43	7 27	4 32	8 55	1 53	7 22	4 37	8 59	11 33
24	Sa	12 0 13	7 28	4 32	10 5	2 38	7 22	4 38	10 7	morn
25	S	12 0 43	7 28	4 33	11 16	3 24	7 23	4 38	11 17	0 21
26	M	12 1 13	7 28	4 34	morn	4 12	7 23	4 39	morn	1 10
27	Tu	12 1 42	7 29	4 34	0 25	5 3	7 24	4 40	0 24	2 0
28	W	12 2 12	7 29	4 35	1 36	5 59	7 24	4 40	1 34	2 57
29	Th	12 2 41	7 29	4 36	2 51	7 2	7 24	4 41	2 48	3 58
30	Fr	12 3 10	7 29	4 37	4 10	8 5	7 24	4 42	4 5	5 0
31	Sa	12 3 38	7 30	4 37	5 28	9 8	7 24	4 43	5 22	6 5

# DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

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IN CONGRESS,

JULY 4, 1776.

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THE UNANIMOUS DECLARATION

OF THE

THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed, by their Creator, with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form

as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate, that governments long established, should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these Colonies, and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these States. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world.

He has refused his assent to laws, the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature, a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for

opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time, after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected, whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migrations hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harrass our people, and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of and superior to the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these States:

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world

For imposing taxes on us without our consent:

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury:

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses:

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies:

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments:

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is, at this time, transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation, and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow-citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes, and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned

for redress in the most humble terms: our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war, in peace friends.

We, therefore, the Representatives of the United States of America, in General Congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name, and by authority of the good people of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of right ought to be, *free and independent States*; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connexion between them and the State of Great Britain, is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that as *free and independent States*, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and to do all other acts and things which *independent States* may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honour.

JOHN HANCOCK.

*Georgia.*

Button Gwinnett.  
Lyman Hall.  
Geo. Walton.

*North Carolina.*

Wm. Hooper.  
Joseph Hewes.  
John Penn.

*South Carolina.*

Edward Rutledge.  
Thos. Heyward, junr.  
Thomas Lynch, junr.  
Arthur Middleton.

*Maryland.*

Samuel Chase.  
Wm. Paca.  
Thos. Stone.  
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

*Virginia.*

George Wythe.  
Richard Henry Lee.  
Thos. Jefferson.  
Benjan. Harrison.  
Thos. Nelson, Jr.  
Francis Lightfoot Lee.  
Carter Braxton.

*Pennsylvania.*

Robt. Morris.  
Benjamin Rush.  
Benja. Franklin.  
John Morton.  
Geo. Clymer.  
Jas. Smith.  
Geo. Taylor.  
James Wilson.  
Geo. Ross.

*Delaware.*

Cæsar Rodney.  
Geo. Read.

*New York.*

Wm. Floyd.  
Phil. Livingston.  
Fran's. Lewis.  
Lewis Morris.

*New Jersey.*

Richd. Stockton.  
Jno. Witherspoon.  
Fras. Hopkinson.  
John Hart.  
Abra. Clark.

*New Hampshire.*

Josiah Bartlett.  
Wm. Whipple.  
Matthew Thornton.



*Massachusetts Bay.*

Saml. Adams.

John Adams.

Robt. Treat Paine.

Elbridge Gerry.

*Rhode Island and Providence,**&c.*

Step. Hopkins.

William Ellery.

*Connecticut.*

Roger Sherman.

Saml Huntington.

Wm. Williams.

Oliver Wolcott.

IN CONGRESS, }  
 JANUARY 18, 1777. }

*Ordered:*

That an authenticated copy of the Declaration of Independence, with the names of the Members of Congress subscribing the same, be sent to each of the United States, and that they be desired to have the same put on record.

By order of Congress.

JOHN HANCOCK,  
*President.*

Attest, CHAS. THOMSON,  
*Secy*

A true copy.

JOHN HANCOCK,  
*Presidt.*



# CONSTITUTION

## OF THE

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

[Went into operation first Wednesday in March, 1789. *Owings v. Speed*, 5 Wheat. 420.]

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### ARTICLE I.

**SECTION 1.** Legislative powers; in whom vested.

**SEC. 2.** House of Representatives, how and by whom chosen—Qualifications of a Representative—Representatives and direct taxes, how apportioned—Enumeration—Vacancies to be filled—Power of choosing officers, and of impeachment.

**SEC. 3.** Senators, how and by whom chosen—How classified—State Executive to make temporary appointments, in case, etc.—Qualifications of a Senator—President of the Senate, his right to vote—President *pro tem.*, and other officers of Senate, how chosen—Power to try impeachments—When President is tried, Chief Justice to preside—Sentence.

**SEC. 4.** Times, etc., of holding elections, how prescribed—One Session in each year.

**SEC. 5.** Membership—Quorum—Adjournments—Rules—Power to punish or expel—Journal—Time of adjournments limited, unless, etc.

**SEC. 6.** Compensation—Privileges—Disqualification in certain cases.

**SEC. 7.** House to originate all revenue bills—Veto—Bill may be passed by two-thirds of each house, notwithstanding, etc.—Bill not returned in ten days—Provision as to all orders, etc., except, etc.

**SEC. 8.** Powers of Congress.

**SEC. 9.** Provision as to migration or importation of certain persons—*Habeas Corpus*—Bills of attainder, etc.—Taxes, how apportioned—No export duty—No commercial preferences—No money drawn from treasury, unless, etc.—No titular nobility—Officers not to receive presents, unless, etc.

**SEC. 10.** States prohibited from the exercise of certain powers.

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## **24 CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.**

### **ARTICLE II.**

**SECTION 1.** President; his term of office—Electors of President; number and how appointed—Electors to vote on same day—Qualification of President—on whom his duties devolve in case of his removal, death, etc.—President's compensation—His oath.

**SEC. 2.** President to be commander-in-chief—He may require opinion of, etc., and may pardon—Treaty-making power—Nomination of certain officers—When President may fill vacancies.

**SEC. 3.** President shall communicate to Congress—He may convene and adjourn Congress, in case, etc.; shall receive ambassadors, execute laws, and commission officers.

**SEC. 4.** All civil offices forfeited for certain crimes.

### **ARTICLE III.**

**SECTION 1.** Judicial power—Tenure—Compensation.

**SEC. 2.** Judicial power; to what cases it extends—Original jurisdiction of Supreme Court—Appellate—Trial by jury, except, etc.—Trial, where.

**SEC. 3.** Treason defined—Proof of—Punishment of.

### **ARTICLE IV.**

**SECTION 1.** Each State to give credit to the public acts, etc., of every other State.

**SEC. 2.** Privileges of citizens of each State—Fugitives from justice to be delivered up—Persons held to service having escaped, to be delivered up.

**SEC. 3.** Admission of new States—Power of Congress over territory and other property.

**SEC. 4.** Republican form of government guaranteed—Each State to be protected.

### **ARTICLE V.**

Constitution; how amended—Proviso.

### **ARTICLE VI.**

Certain debts, etc., adopted—Supremacy of Constitution, treaties, and laws of the United States—Oath to support Constitution, by whom taken—No religious test.

### **ARTICLE VII.**

What

shall establish Constitution.

# AMENDMENTS.

- I. Religious establishment prohibited — Freedom of speech, of the press, and right to petition.
  - II. Right to keep and bear arms.
  - III. No soldier to be quartered in any house, unless, etc.
  - IV. Right of search and seizure regulated.
  - V. Provisions concerning prosecution, trial and punishment — Private property not to be taken for public use, without, etc.
  - VI. Further provision respecting criminal prosecutions.
  - VII. Right of trial by jury secured.
  - VIII. Excessive bail or fines and cruel punishments prohibited.
  - IX. Rule of construction.
  - X. Same subject.
  - XI. Same subject.
  - XII. Manner of choosing President and Vice-President.
  - XIII. Slavery abolished.
  - XIV. Citizenship.
  - XV. Right of suffrage — By whom exercised.
- 

We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution for the United States of America.

See 1 Abb. Nat. Digest, 746; *Chisholm v. Georgia*, 2 Dall. 471; *Lane v. Oregon*, 7 Wall. 71; *Texas v. White*, id. 700. This constitution is to be regarded as emanating not from the states as governments but directly from the people. *McCulloch v. Maryland*, 4 Wheat. 316, 403; *Barron v. Baltimore*, 7 Pet. 243; *Gibbons v. Ogden*, 9 Wheat. 1.

The sovereignty of the United States and that of a state are independent of each other within their respective spheres of action, although both exist and exercise their powers within the same territorial limits. *Ableman v. Booth*, 21 How. 506; *United States v. Cruikshank*, 92 U. S. 542.

## ARTICLE I.

### SECTION 1.

1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

Story's Const., chaps. 7 and 8; 2 Dall. 409.

## ARTICLE I—Continued.

## SECTION 2.

1. The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

1 Cong. Election Cas. 69.

2. No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

1 Cong. Election Cas. 23, 167, 224, 411, 497.

3. Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three; Massachusetts, eight; Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, one; Connecticut, five; New-York, six; New Jersey, four; Pennsylvania, eight; Delaware, one; Maryland, six; Virginia, ten; North Carolina, five; South Carolina, five; and Georgia, three.

*See Hylton v. United States*, 3 Dall. 171; *Springer v. United States*, 102 U. S. 586; *Scholey v. Reed*, 23 Wall. 331.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

4. When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

1 Cong. Election Cas. 44, 92.

5. The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECTION 3.

1. The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

See *Cohens v. Virginia*, 6 Wheat, 390.

2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen, by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

1 Cong. Election Cas. 869.

3. No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

1 Cong. Election Cas. 851.

4. The vice-president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

1 Story's Const., § 739.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

5. The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president *pro tempore* in the absence of the vice-president or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

6. The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

7. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall, nevertheless, be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

## SECTION 4.

1. The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the place of choosing senators.

2. The congress shall assemble at least once in every year; and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

## SECTION 5.

1. Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such



ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

*See Thomas v. Loney*, 134 U. S. 372; *People, ex rel. Hatzel, v. Hall*, 80 N. Y. 121.

2. Each house may determine the rule of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

*Kilbourn v. Thompson*, 103 U. S. 168.

3. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may, in their judgment, require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

4. Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent, of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECTION 6.

1. The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

3 Dall. 478; 4 id. 341.

2. No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been in-

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

creased, during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

## SECTION 7.

1. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

2. Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated; who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and, if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all cases, the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

3. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment), shall be presented to the president of the United States; and, before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him; or, *being disapproved* by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds

ARTICLE I — Continued.

of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECTION 8.

The congress shall have power:

1. To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises; to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

See *United States v. Hill*, 123 U. S. 681; *Scholey v. Rew*, 23 Wall. 331; *U. S. v. R. Co.*, 17 id. 322; *Railroad Co. v. Peniston*, 18 id. 5; *U. S. v. Singer*, 15 id. 111.

2. To borrow money on the credit of the United States.

*Parker v. Davis*, 12 Wall. 457; *National Bank v. Com.*, 9 id. 353; *Hepburn v. Griswold*, 8 id. 603; *Bank v. Supervisors*, 7 id. 26; *Banks v. Mayor*, id. 16; *Bank Tax Cases*, 2 id. 200; *Weston v. City Council, etc.*, 2 Pet. 449; *Bank of Commerce v. New York City*, 2 Black, 620.

3. To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes.

See *Bain v. Richmond, etc.*, *R. Co.* (N. C.), 3 L. R. A. 299; *Emmons v. City of Lewiston*, id. 329; *Louisville, etc.*, *R. Co. v. State* 66 Miss. 662; 14 Am. St. 602; *Steamboat v. Livingston*, 3 Cow. 713; *Pembina, etc.*, *Co. v. Pennsylvania*, 125 U. S. 181; *Wabash, etc.*, *R. Co. v. Illinois*, 118 id. 557; *Fargo v. Stevens*, id. 230; *Foster v. Masters, etc.*, 94 id. 246; *Tinken v. Stillwagon*, 1 City Ct. Rep. 390. Includes a control of the electric telegraph as an agency of commerce. *Pensacola Tel. Co. v. West. Union Tel. Co.*, 96 U. S. 1.

In *Kidd v. Pearson*, 128 U. S. 1, the court say: "The legal definition of the term, as given by this court in *County of Mobile v. Kimball*, 102 U. S. 691, 702, is as follows: 'Commerce with foreign nations and among the states, strictly considered, consists in intercourse and traffic, including in these terms navigation and the transportation and transit of persons and property as well as the purchase, sale and exchange of commodities.'"

4. To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States.

*Bankruptcy.*—*Sturgis v. Crownshield*, 4 Wheat. 122; *McMillan v. McNeil*, id. 209; *Farmers, etc.*, *v. Pennsylvania*, 6 id. 131; *Ogden v. Saunders*, 12 id. 213. *Naturalization.*—*Dred Scott v. Sanford*, 19 How. 393; *Gassies v. Ballou*, 6 Pet. 761.

5. To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures.

Congress has the constitutional power to make the treasury notes of the United States a legal tender in payment of private debts in time of peace as well as in time of war. *Juillard v. Greenman*, 110 U. S. 421; 28 Am. L. Reg. (N. S.) 734.

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### ARTICLE I — Continued.

6. To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States.

See *Fox v. State*, 5 How. 433; *U. S. v. Marigold*, 9 id. 560.

7. To establish post-offices and post-roads.

*Pensacola Tel. Co. v. West. Union, etc., Co.*, 96 U. S. 1; *State v. Wheeling, tc., Bridge Co.*, 18 How. 421.

8. To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times, to authors and inventors, the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries.

See *United States v. American Bell Telephone Co.*, 128 U. S. 315; *Gardner v. Herz*, 118 id. 180; *Wheat v. Peters*, 8 Pet. 591; *Grant v. Raymond*, 6 id. 218. The means for securing such right are to be prescribed by congress. *Banks v. Manchester*, 128 U. S. 244.

9. To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court; to define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations.

See *U. S. v. Palmer*, 3 Wheat. 610; *U. S. v. Willberger*, 5 id. 76; *U. S. v. Smith*, id. 153; *U. S. v. Pirates*, id. 184.

10. To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water.

*Laman v. Brown*, 92 U. S. 187; *Hamilton v. Dillin*, 21 Wall. 73; *Stewart v. Kahn*, 11 id. 493; *Tyler v. Defries*, id. 331; *Miller v. U. S.*, id. 268.

11. To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years.

*Crandall v. State*, 6 Wall. 35.

12. To provide and maintain a navy.

*Dynes v. Hooper*, 20 How. 65.

13. To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces.

14. To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections, and repel invasions.

*Crandall v. State*, 6 Wall. 35; *Texas v. White*, 7 id. 700.

15. To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States; reserving

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

to the states respectively the appointment of the officers and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress.

*Houston v. Moore*, 5 Wheat. 1; *Martin v. Mott*, 12 id. 19; *Luther v. Borden*, 7 How. 1.

16. To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of government of the United States; and to exercise like authority over all places purchased, by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings; and

*U. S. v. Fox*, 94 U. S. 315; *Phillips v. Payne*, 92 id. 130; *Willard v. Presbury*, 14 Wall. 676; *Dumphy v. Kleinsmith*, 11 id. 610; *U. S. v. Dewitt*, 9 id. 41.

17. To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

*Nat. Bank v. Com.*, 9 Wall. 353; *Thomson v. Railway Co.*, id. 579; *Parker v. Davis*, 12 id. 457; *Railroad v. Johnson*, 15 id. 195; *Railroad v. Peniston*, 18 id. 5.

SECTION 9.

1. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight; but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

*Dred Scott v. Sanford*, 19 How. 393.

2. The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

*Matter of Karstendick*, 93 U. S. 396; *Matter of Parks*, id. 18; *Matter of Lange*, 18 Wall. 163; *Tarble's Case*, 13 id. 397; *Matter of Yerger*, 8 Wall. 83.

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### ARTICLE I — Continued.

3. No bill of attainder, or *ex post facto* law shall be passed.

*Hopt v. People*, 110 U. S. 589; *Kring v. Missouri*, 107 id. 221; *Pierce v. Carskadon*, 16 Wall. 234.

4. No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

*License Tax Cases*, 5 Wall. 462.

5. No tax or duty shall be laid on any articles exported from any state. No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another.

*Morgan's S. S. Co. v. Louisiana*, 118 U. S. 455; *Page v. Burgess*, 92 id. 372.

6. No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

See *United States v. Johnston*, 124 U. S. 236.

7. No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States; and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

### SECTION 10.

1. No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make any thing but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts; or grant any title of nobility.

*Ex post facto*. — See Paschal's Annotated Const. (2nd ed.) 391; Cook's N. Y. Penal Code, § 2, and notes; *Matter of Medley*, 134 U. S. 160; 41 Alb. L. J. 331; *Gut v. State*, 9 Wall. 35; *Kring v. Missouri*, 107 U. S. 224; *Matter of Sawyer*, 124 id. 200; *Matter of Garland*, 4 Wall. 333.

ARTICLE I—Continued.

*Obligation, etc.*—*Minneapolis, etc., R. Co. v. State*, 134 U. S. 467; *Little v. Bowers*, id. 547; *DeSaussure v. Gaillard*, 127 id. 216; *Mayor, etc., v. Eighth Avenue R. Co.*, 43 Hun, 618; *New York Cable Co. v. Chambers St. R. Co.*, 40 id. 31; *New Orleans Water-works Co. v. Louisiana, etc., Co.*, 125 U. S. 18; *Bowman v. Chicago, etc.*, id. 465; *West Wisconsin R. Co. v. Supervisors*, 93 id. 595; *Home Ins. Co. v. City Council*, id. 116; *County, etc., v. Ten Cent Savings Bank*, 92 id. 631; *Wilmington, etc., R. Co. v. King*, 91 id. 3; *Ochiltree v. Railroad*, 21 Wall, 249; *Garrison v. City of New York*, id. 196; *Pacific Ry. Co. v. Maguire*, 20 id. 36.

*Bills of credits*—*People v. Brie*, 5 N. Y. Cr. Rep. 272; *Craig v. State*, 4 Pet. 410; *Byrne v. State*, 8 id. 40; *Briscoe v. Bank of Commerce*, 11 id. 257.

2. No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws, and the net produce of all duties and imposts laid by any state on imports or exports shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States, and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress. No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

See *People v. Eddy*, 11 Daly, 132; *Inman S. S. Co. v. Tinker*, 94 U. S. 238; *Packet Co. v. St. Louis*, 100 id. 423; *Packet Co. v. City of Keokuk*, 95 id. 80; *Cannon v. New Orleans*, 20 Wall, 577; *Cole v. Johnson*, 10 Daly, 258.

*State Tax on gross receipts*.—15 Wall, 284; *State Tonnage Tax Cases*, 12 id. 204; *Hinson v. Lot*, 8 Wall, 148; *Woodruff v. Perham*, id. 123; *Waring v. Mayor*, id. 110; *Crandall v. State*, 6 Wall, 35; *License Tax Cases*, 5 id. 462; *Almy v. State*, 24 How. 169; *Cooley v. Board, etc.*, 12 id. 299; *Mager v. Grima*, 8 id. 490.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION 1.

1. The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years; and, together with the vice-president chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

2. Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which

ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

the state may be entitled in the congress; but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

3. \*The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose, by ballot, one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then, from the highest on the list, the said house shall, in like manner, choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice-president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them, by ballot, the vice-president.

4. The congress may determine the time of choosing the

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\* This paragraph has been superseded by the 12th amendment.



ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes, which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

5. No person, except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

6. In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice-president; and the congress may, by law, provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice-president, declaring what officer shall then act as president; and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

7. The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected; and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

8. Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

“I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States; and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States.”

SECTION 2.

1. The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of

ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States. He may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

*Wallach v. Van Rievich*, 92 U. S. 202; *Lamar v. Browne*, id. 187; *Mechanics', etc., Bank v. Union Bank*, 22 Wall. 276; *Hamilton v. Dillin*, 21 id. 73; *Pasquard v. U. S.*, 13 id. 156; *Armstrong v. U. S.*, id. 152; *U. S. v. Klein*, id. 128; *U. S. v. Padelford*, 9 id. 542; *The Grapeshot*, id. 129; *Armstrong's Foundry*, 6 id. 766; *Matter of Garland*, 4 id. 333.

2. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate shall appoint, ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law. But the congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

*Holden v. Joy*, 17 Wall. 211; *City of New Orleans v. DeArmas*, 9 Pet. 224; *Worcester v. State*, 6 id. 515; *Patterson v. Gwinn*, 5 id. 233; *Cherokee Nation v. State of Ga.*, id. 1; *Foster v. Neilson*, 2 id. 253; *American Ins. Co. v. Canter*, 1 id. 511; *U. S. v. Kirkpatrick*, 9 Wheat. 720.

3. The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

*U. S. v. Kirkpatrick*, 9 Wheat. 720.

## SECTION 3.

1. He shall, from time to time, give to the congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to *their consideration* such measures as he shall judge neces-

ARTICLE II—*Continued.*

sary and expedient. He may on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them; and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper. He shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

*Stewart v. Kahn*, 11 Wall. 493; *State v. Johnson*, 4 Id. 475; *Luther v. Borden*, 7 How. 1; *Kendall v. U. S.*, 12 Pet. 524; *Marbury v. Madison*, 1 Cranch, 137.

SECTION 4.

1. The president, vice-president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of treason, bribery or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION 1.

1. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may, from time to time, ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior; and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

See *Osborn v. Bank*, 9 Wheat. 738; *Wisconsin v. Pelican Ins. Co.*, 127 U. S. 265; *Matter of Vallandigham*, 1 Wall. 243; *Murray v. Hoboken, etc., Co.*, 18 How. 273.

SECTION 2.

1. The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors,

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States, shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states, between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

*Wisconsin v. Pelican Ins. Co.*, 127 U. S. 265; *Doyle v. Ins. Co.*, 94 id. 535; *Miller v. Dows*, id. 444; *Gaines v. Fuentes*, 92 id. 10; *The Lottawanna*, 21 Wall. 558; *Vannevar v. Bryant*, 21 id. 41; *Ins. Co. v. Morse*, 20 id. 415; *Case of the Sewing Machine Co.*, 18 id. 553; *Davis v. Gray*, 16 id. 203; *Blyew v. U. S.*, 13 id. 581.

2. In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

*Murdoch v. City of Memphis*, 20 Wall. 590; *Penn v. Quicksilver Co.*, 10 id. 553; *The Justices v. Murray*, 9 id. 274; *The Lucy*, 8 id. 307; *Matter of Yerger*, id. 85; *Matter of McCardle*, 7 id. 506; 6 id. 318; *Freebon v. Smith*, 2 id. 160; *Ableman v. Brother*, 21 How. 506.

3. The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury, and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed, but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

See *Nashville, etc., R. Co. v. Alabama*, 128 U. S. 96.

The word "crime" in its more extended sense comprehends every violation of public law; in a limited sense it embraces offenses of a serious or atrocious character. *Calgan v. Wilson*, 127 U. S. 540.

This declaration was not intended to apply to trials in state courts. *Eilenbecker v. District Court, etc.*, 134 U. S. 31.

## SECTION 3.

1. Treason against the United States shall consist only in *levying war against them* or in adhering to their enemies,

ARTICLE III—Continued.

giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason, unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

*U. S. v. Burr*, 4 Cranch, 469; *Matter of Bollman*, id. 75; *U. S. v. Mitchell*, 2 Dall. 348; *U. S. v. Insurgents*, id. 335.

2. The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason; but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attainted.

*Wallach v. Van Risevich*, 92 U. S. 202; *Matter of Lange*, 18 Wall. 163; *Day v. Micon*, id. 156; *Paigelow v. Forest*, 9 id. 339.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION 1.

1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records and judicial proceedings of every other state; and the congress may, by general laws, prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

*Thompson v. Whitman*, 18 Wall. 457; *Board, etc., v. Columbia College*, 17 id. 521; *Paul v. McGuire*, 8 id. 168; *Green v. Van Buskirk*, 7 id. 139; *Cole v. Cunningham*, 133 U. S. 107; *Wisconsin v. Pelican Ins. Co.*, 127 id. 265; *O'Dea v. O'Dea*, 101 N. Y. 33; *Pringle v. Woodworth*, 90 id. 508; *Robarge v. Cent. Vermont R. Co.*, 18 Abb. N. C. 368; *Atlanta Mill, etc., Co. v. Andrews*, 30 State Rep'r, 265; *Warner v. Jaffray*, 30 Hun, 330; *Jones v. Jones*, 36 id. 420.

SECTION 2.

1. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

*Cole v. Cunningham*, 133 U. S. 107; *Robinson v. Oceanic Steam Nav. Co.*, 112 N. Y. 324; *McCready v. Virginia*, 94 U. S. 391; *Chemung Bank v. Lowery*, 93 id. 72; *Bradwell v. State*, 16 Wall. 130; *Slaughter-House Cases*, id. 36; *Ward v. Maryland*, 12 id. 418; *Liverpool Ins. Co. v. Mass.*, 10 id. 566; *Warner v. Jaffray*, 30 Hun, 331.

2. A person charged in any state with treason, felony or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

*Taylor v. Taintor*, 16 Wall. 366; *Com. v. Dennison*, 24 How. 66; *Homes v. Jennison*, 14 Pet. 540.

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

3. No person held to service or labor in one state under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor; but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

*Ableman v. Booth*, 21 How. 506; *Dred Scott v. Sanford*, 19 id. 393; *People v. Byrne*, 2 N. Y. Cr. Rep. 407; 33 Hun, 101.

## SECTION 3.

1. New states may be admitted by the congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state, nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned, as well as of the congress.

*Cross v. Harrison*, 16 How. 164; *Pollara v. Hagan*, 3 How. 212; *Amer. Ins. Co. v. Canter*, 1 Pet. 511.

2. The congress shall have power to dispose of, and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

See *United States v. American Bell Telephone Co.*, 128 U. S. 315; *Beall v. New Mexico*, 16 Wall. 535; *Clinton v. Englebert*, 13 id. 434; *Gibson v. Chateau*, id. 92; *Muckey v. Coxe*, 18 How. 100; *Cross v. Harrison*, 16 id. 164; *U. S. v. Rogers*, 4 id. 567; *National Bank v. Fankton*, 101 U. S. 129.

## SECTION 4.

1. The United States shall guarantee to every state in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and, on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened), against domestic violence.

*Texas v. White*, 7 Wall. 700; *Luther v. Borden*, 7 How. 1.

## ARTICLE V.

1. The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution; or, on the application of the legislatures of two thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; provided that no amendment, which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

## ARTICLE VI.

1. All debts contracted and engagements entered into before the adoption of this constitution shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

2. This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, any thing in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

*Haver v. Taker*, 9 Wall. 32; *Foster v. Davenport*, 22 How. 244.

3. The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the *several states*, shall be bound by oath or affirma-

## 44 CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

### ARTICLE VI—Continued.

tion to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

*Matter of Garland*, 4 Wall. 336.

### ARTICLE VII.

1. The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present, the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the Independence of the United States of America the twelfth. In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEORGE WASHINGTON,  
*President, and Deputy from Virginia.*

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

[The following amendments were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states. Laws of the U. S., vol. 1, page 82.]

[The following preamble and resolution preceded the original proposition of the amendments, and as they have been supposed by a high equity judge (8 Wendell Rep. 100) to have an important bearing on the construction of those amendments, they are here inserted. They will be found in the journals of the first session of the first congress.

In *Matter of Spies*, 123 U. S. 131, the court say: "That the first ten articles of amendment were not intended to limit the powers of the state governments, in respect to their own people, but to operate on the national government alone was decided more than a half century ago, and that decision has been steadily adhered to since."

See also, *Eilenbecker v. District, etc.*, 134 U. S. 31; *Kansas v. Bradley*, 26 Fed. Rep. 289.



CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

*Begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday,  
the 4th day of March, 1789.*

The conventions of a number of the states having, at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added, and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution:

*Resolved*, By the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States; all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures, to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely :]

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

*U. S. v. Cruikshank*, 92 U. S. 542.

ARTICLE II.

A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

*Presser v. Illinois*, 116 U. S. 252.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

## ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, paper and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrants shall issue but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

See *Boyd v. United States*, 116 U. S. 616; *People, ex rel., v. Board, etc.*, 32 State Rep'r, 827; *Matter of Milligan*, 4 Wall. 2; *Murray v. Hoboken, etc.*, 18 How. 272; *Smith v. State*, id. 71.

## ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

See generally Paschal's Annotated Const. (2d ed.) 258; *Matter of Sawyer*, 124 U. S. 200.

The object of the constitutional provision that "no person shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself" was not to prevent the passing of laws allowing the accused to testify in his own behalf if he choose to avail himself of that privilege, but to prevent the enactment of statutes by which the accused might be subjected to actual compulsion to give evidence; *People v. Courtney*, 1 N. Y. Cr. Rep. 558.

*Infamous crime.*—See 2 Abb. Nat. Dig. 222; 12 Cr. L. Mag. 210; *Matter of Wilson*, 114 U. S. 417; *U. S. v. Wynn*, 9 Fed. Rep'r, 886.

*Witness against self.*—See N. Y. Const., art. 1, § 6; 19 Eng. Rep. 617; 10 Cr. L. Mag. 417, 872; *Boyd v. U. S.*, 116 U. S. 616; *People v. Guidici*, 100 N. Y. 508; *People v. King*, 64 Cal. 338.

As to compelling a prisoner to furnish evidence of his identity by putting his foot in a track or exposing his person, see *State v. Graham*, 74 N. C. 646; 21 Am. Rep. 493; *Walker v. State*, 7 Tex. Ct. App. 245; 32 Am. Rep. 595; *Stokes v. State*, 5 Baxt. 619; 32 Am. Rep. 595; *State v. Sanders*, 68 Mo. 202; 30 Am. Rep. 782; *State v. Garrett*, 71 N. C. 85; 17 Am. Rep. 1; *State v. Ah Chuey*, 14 Nev. 79; 33 Am. Rep. 530; *Blackwell v. State*, 67 Ga. 76; 44 Am. Rep. 717; *Campbell v. State*, 55 Ala. 80; *Cooper v. State (Ala.)*, 4 L. R. A. 766.

*Due process of law.*—*People, ex rel., v. Otis*, 90 N. Y. 48; *Nashville, etc., R. Co. v. Alabama*, 128 U. S. 96; *Eagan v. Lynch*, 49 N. Y. Super. Ct. 454; 3 Civ. Pro. 236; *Stephenson v. Hanson*, 67 How. Pr. 305; *Ramsen v. Wheeler*, 105 N. Y. 573; *Hein v. Davidson*, 96 N. Y. 175; 67 How. Pr. 148; *People, ex rel., v. Sheriff, etc.*, 11 Civ. Proc. 172; *Matter of Union Elevated R. Co.*, 112 N. Y. 61; *Lawton v. Steele*, 119 N. Y. 226.

## ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law; and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

See 5 L. R. A. 832, note; Cooley's Const. Lim. 379, 380. *Calgan v. Wilson*, 127 U. S. 540; *U. S. v. Cruikshank*, 92 U. S. 542; *Miller v. U. S.*, 11 Wall. 268; *Twitchell v. Com.*, 7 id. 321; *People v. Petmecky*, 2 N. Y. Cr. Rep. 51; *United States v. Fox*, 3 Mont. 512; *People v. Williams*, 35 Hun, 517.

## ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved; and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

See *Kennon v. Gilmer*, 131 U. S. 22; *Buford v. Holley*, 28 Fed. Rep'r, 680; *United States v. Haynes*, 29 id. 691; *Edwards v. Elliott*, 21 Wall. 532; *Justices v. Murray*, 9 id. 274; *State v. Wheeling, etc.*, Bridge Co., 13 How. 518; *Webster v. Reid*, 11 id. 437; *Lessee v. Moore*, 7 Pet. 469.

## ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

*People, ex rel. Kemmler, v. Durston*, 55 Hun, 68; 119 N. Y. 569; *Barker v. People*, 3 Cow. 686; 20 Johns. 457; *Pervear v. Com.*, 5 Wall. 475.

## ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

1 W. & M. 401; 3 S. & R. 169; 7 Pet. 469.

## ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

*Inman S. S. Co. v. Tinker*, 94 U. S. 238; *Claflin v. Houseman*, 93 id. 130; *Colloctre v. Day*, 11 Wall. 113; *Ableman v. Booth*, 21 How. 506.

[The following amendment was proposed at the second session of the third congress. It is printed in the *Laws of the United States*, vol. 1, p. 73, as article 11.]

## ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

See art. III, section 1, *ante*; Paschal's Annotated Const. (2nd ed.) 270; *Matter of Ayers*, 123 U. S. 443; *New Hampshire v. Louisiana*, 108 id. 76; *Cunningham v. Macon, etc.*, R. Co., 109 id. 446.

This amendment was caused by the decision in the *Chisholm Case*, 2 Dall. 419 - see *New York v. Louisiana*, 108 U. S. 76.

And is limited to those suits in which the state is a real party or a party on the record. *County of Lincoln v. Luning*, 133 U. S. 529; *Hugood v. Southern*, 117 id. 52.

A state cannot be sued in a circuit court of the United States by one of its own citizens upon the ground that the case is one that arises under the constitution or laws of the United States. *Hans v. State*, 134 U. S. 1; 24 Fed. Rep'r, 55.

An action by a tax payer against a collector of taxes who has refused a tender of coupons which the state is bound to receive is not an action against the state but against the officer personally. *Poindexter v. Greenhow*, 114 U. S. 270.

A suit against a state officer to compel him to do what a statute requires of him is not a suit against the state. *Rolston v. Missouri, etc.*, 120 U. S. 390.

[The three following sections were proposed as amendments at the first session of the eighth congress. They are printed in the *Laws of the United States* as article 12.]

## ARTICLE XII.

1. The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice-president, one of whom at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with *themselves*. They shall name in their ballots the person *voted for as president*, and in distinct ballots the person

ARTICLE XII— *Continued.*

voted for as vice-president; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice-president, and of the number of votes for each; which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes for president shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president, whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice-president shall act as president as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president.

2. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice-president shall be the vice-president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list the senate shall choose the vice-president. A quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

ARTICLE XII — *Continued.*

3. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice-president of the United States.

In *Fitzgerald v. Green*, 134 U. S. 377, the court say: "The sole function of the presidential electors is to cast, certify and transmit the vote of the state for president and vice-president of the nation. Although the electors are appointed and act under and pursuant to the constitution of the United States, they are no more officers or agents of the United States than are the members of the state legislatures when acting as electors of federal senators or the people of the states when acting as electors of representatives in congress."

## ARTICLE XIII.\*

## SECTION 1.

Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

See *U. S. v. Cruikshank*, 92 U. S. 542.

## SECTION 2.

Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

*Slaughter House Cases*, 16 Wall. 36; *Osborn v. Nicholson*, 13 id. 664; *White v. Hart*, id. 646.

## ARTICLE XIV.

## SECTION 1.

All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty or property, without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

This amendment was proposed by congress June 16, 1866. Ratification announced by secretary of state, July 28, 1868. See Paschal's Annotated Const. (2d ed.) 230.

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\* Proposed by congress February 1, 1865. Ratification announced Secretary of State December 18, 1865.

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

"Person" includes "corporation." *Missouri Pacific R. Co. v. Mackey*, 127 U. S. 205; *Home Ins. Co. v. People*, 134 U. S. 594. See, also, *State v. Waterloo, etc.*, 71 Iowa, 226; 60 Am. Rep. 786; *Minneapolis, etc., R. Co. v. Beckwith*, 129 U. S. 26. But corporations are not "citizens." *Pembina Mining Co. v. Pennsylvania*, 125 U. S. 181.

A state may pass laws regulating the privileges and immunities of its own citizens, which do not abridge their privileges and immunities as citizens of the United States. *Presser v. Illinois*, 116 U. S. 252.

The right to sell intoxicating liquors is not one of the "privileges and immunities," etc. *Matter of Hoover*, 30 Fed. Rep'r, 51.

A resident of a state is not a citizen there unless he intends by residence therein to become a citizen. *Sharon v. Hill*, 26 Fed. Rep'r, 337.

This amendment does not interfere with the police power of the states. *Barbier v. Connolly*, 113 U. S. 27; *Powell v. Penn.*, 127 id. 678; *Mugler v. Kansas*, 123 U. S.

But the exercise of the police power by the states does not warrant the enactment of laws infringing positive provisions of the federal constitution. *Walling v. Michigan*, 116 U. S. 446.

See generally under this section *Freeland v. Williams*, 131 U. S. 405; *Minneapolis, etc., R. Co. v. State*, 134 id. 467; *Palmer v. McMahon*, 133 id. 660; *Bell's Gap R. Co. v. Com.*, 134 id. 232; *Eilenbecker v. District Court, etc.*, 134 U. S. 13; *Martin v. Central Vermont R. Co.*, 50 Hun, 347; *Matter of Wortman*, 22 Abb. N. C. 142; *Foster v. Kansas*, 112 U. S. 201; *Head v. Amoskeag Manfg Co.*, 113 id. 9; *Provident Inst. v. Jersey City*, id. 506; *Wurts v. Hoagland*, 114 id. 606; *Missouri, etc., v. Humes*, 115 id. 512; *Campbell v. Holt*, id. 620; *Dow v. Biedelman*, 125 id. 680; *Matter of Ziebold*, 23 Fed. Rep'r, 791; *Dent v. State*, 129 U. S. 114; *Walton v. Nevins*, 128 id. 578; *Mugler v. Kansas*, 123 id. 623; *City of Janesville v. Carpenter*, 8 L. R. A. 813; *Singer v. State*, id. 551; *Pembina, etc., Co. v. Pennsylvania*, 125 U. S. 181; *Spencer v. Merchant*, 125 U. S. 345; *Chicago, etc., R. Co. v. State*, 41 Alb. L. J. 325; *People v. Fire Ass'n of Philadelphia*, 92 N. Y. 324; *People, ex rel. King, v. Gallagher*, 11 Abb. N. C. 187; 93 N. Y. 438; *People v. Mars*, 99 id. 386; *Duquesne Club v. Penn Bank*, 35 Hun, 392; *People v. Williams*, id. 522; *People v. Budd*, 117 N. Y. 1.

SECTION 2.

Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice-president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

## SECTION 3.

No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice-president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

## SECTION 4.

The validity of the public debt of the United States authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations, and claims shall be held illegal and void.

## SECTION 5.

The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

See 24 Am. L. Rev. 908; *Munn v. Illinois*, 94 U. S. 113; *United States v. Cruikshank*, 92 id. 542; *Kennard v. Louisiana*, id. 480; *Walker v. Sauvinet*, id. 90; *Minor v. Happerset*, 21 Wall. 162; *Bartemeyer v. Iowa*, 18 id. 129; *Bradwell v. State*, 16 id. 130; *People v. Budd*, 117 N. Y. 1.

## ARTICLE XV.\*

## SECTION 1.

The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall

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*\*Proposed by congress February 27, 1869. Ratification announced by Secretary of State March 30, 1870.*



ARTICLE XV — *Continued.*

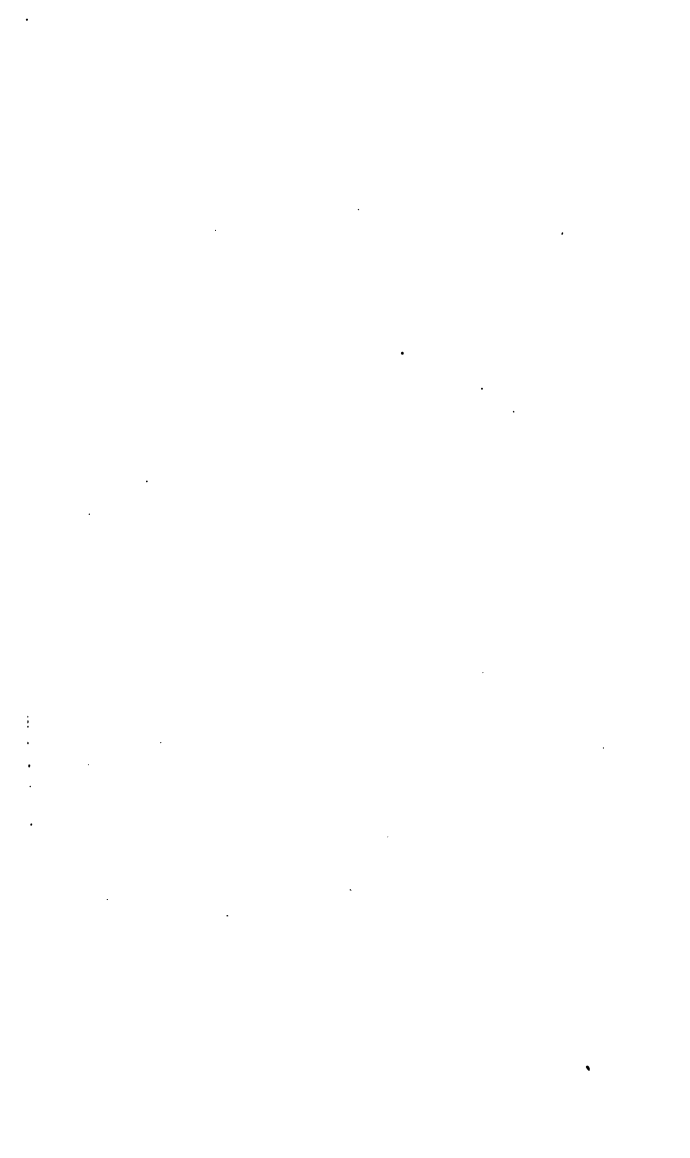
not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION 2.

The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

*See Elk v. Wilkins*, 112 U. S. 94; *Matter of Yarbrough*, 110 id. 651; *Friesleben v. Shallcross*, 8 L. R. A. 347.

This amendment does not confer the right of suffrage on any one, but prevents the states or the United States, however, from giving preference in this particular to one citizen of the United States over another on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. *U. S. v. Reese*, 92 U. S. 214; *U. S. v. Cruikshank*, id. 542.



CONSTITUTION  
OF THE  
STATE OF NEW YORK.

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ANNOTATED

TO AND INCLUDING THE YEAR 1890.

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# THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

**ADOPTED NOVEMBER 3, 1846.**

**AS AMENDED AND IN FORCE JANUARY 1, 1892.**

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**SEC. 13.** Justice of Supreme Court or Judges of City Courts, how chosen—Term of office—Restriction as to age.

**SEC. 14.** Compensation of Judges or Justices—Not to be diminished during term of office.

**SEC. 15.** County Courts.

**SEC. 16.** Local judicial officers.

**SEC. 17.** Judge of Court of Appeals, or Justice of Supreme Court, election or appointment of—Questions to be submitted to people.

**SEC. 18.** Justices of the Peace.

**SEC. 19.** Inferior local courts.



SEC. 20. Clerks of Supreme Court and Court of Appeals.

SEC. 21. No judicial officer, except Justice of the Peace, to receive fees.

SEC. 22. Judgments, etc., may be ordered directly to Court of Appeals for review.

SEC. 23. Publication of Statutes to be provided for.

SEC. 24. Judges, first election of — When to enter upon duties.

SEC. 25. Local judicial officers — Term of office of incumbents.

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SEC. 27. Surrogates' Courts.

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#### ARTICLE VII.

SECTION 1. Canal debt — Sinking Fund—June 1, 1846, \$1,300,000 — June 1, 1859, \$1,700,000.

SEC. 2. General Fund Debt—Sinking Fund, \$350,000; after certain period, \$1,500,000.

SEC. 3. Two hundred thousand dollars of the surplus canal revenues annually appropriated to General Fund, and the remainder to specific public works — Certain deficiencies in the revenues not exceeding \$2,250,000, annually to be supplied from the revenues of the canals — Contractors, no extra compensation to be made to.

SEC. 4. Loans to incorporated companies not to be released or compromised.

SEC. 5. Legislature shall, by equitable taxes, increase the revenues of the Sinking Fund in certain cases.

SEC. 6. Certain canals of the State not to be leased or sold—Expenditures, for collections and repairs, limited—Funds from leases or sale, how applied.

SEC. 7. Salt springs.

SEC. 8. Appropriation bills.

SEC. 9. State credit not to be loaned.

SEC. 10. Power to contract debts limited.

SEC. 11. Debts to repel invasion, etc., may be contracted.

SEC. 12. Limitation of the legislative power in the creation of debts.

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SEC. 13. Sinking funds to be separately kept and safely invested.

SEC. 14. Claims barred by lapse of time—Limitation of existing claims.

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SEC. 3. "Corporations" defined.

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SEC. 5. Specie payments.

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SEC. 7. Individual responsibility of stockholders.

SEC. 8. Insolvency of banks, preference.

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SEC. 2. First election of Governor and Lieutenant-Governor, when.

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SEC. 5. Jurisdiction of pending suits.

SEC. 6. Chancellor and Supreme Court—Masters in Chancery

SEC. 7. Vacancy in office of Chancellor or Justice of Supreme Court, how filled.

SEC. 8. Offices abolished.

SEC. 9. Chancellor and Justices of present Supreme Court eligible.

SEC. 10. Officers to hold until expiration of term.

SEC. 11. Judicial officers may receive fees.

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ARTICLE XV.

SECTION 1. Bribery and official corruption.

SEC. 2. The same subject.

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**SEC. 3.** Person offering or receiving bribe may be witness.

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### ARTICLE XVI.

**SECTION 1.** Amendments, when to take effect.

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**WE, THE PEOPLE** of the State of New York, grateful to Almighty God for our Freedom, in order to secure its blessings, **DO ESTABLISH THIS CONSTITUTION.**

**PREAMBLE.** The origin of the State government was the 20th April, 1777. *Jackson v. White*, 20 Johns. 313.

The rule against statutory interference with vested rights, does not apply to a Constitution. *Matter of Bank*, 21 N. Y. 9.

The Constitution should be so construed as best to promote the objects for which it was made, avoiding the two extremes of a liberal or a strict construction. *North River Steamboat Co. v. Livingston*, 3 Cow. 713.

The courts, in construing the Constitution, have nothing to do with the argument *ab inconvenienti*. *People v. Morrell*, 21 Wend. 563; *Newell v. People*, 7 N. Y. 9, 109.

Statutes are presumed constitutional. *Roosevelt v. Godard*, 52 Barb. 533.

An act must be constitutional in substance as well as form. *People v. Allen*, 42 N. Y. 404.

The constitutionality of statutes ought not to be passed upon unless necessary. *Free v. Ford*, 6 N. Y. 176; *People, ex rel. Wetmore, v. Supervisors of New York*, 2 Keyes, 288.

Nor should a statute be pronounced unconstitutional except in a case where there is no rational doubt. *Ex parte McCollum*, 1 Cow. 450; *Clarke v. City of Rochester*, 24 Barb. 446.

A conflict between the Constitution and a statute should not be implied. *Cochran v. Van Surlay*, 20 Wend. 365; *Newell v. People*, 7 N. Y. 9, 109; *People v. Fisher*, 24 Wend. 215.

There must be a clear conflict. *Roosevelt v. Godard*, 52 Barb. 533; *People v. Bennett*, 54 id. 480.

A statute is not unconstitutional unless in direct and necessary conflict with the Constitution. *Grant v. Courter*, 24 Barb. 232; *Morris v. People*, 3 Den. 381.

Nor unless it cannot be supported by any reasonable intendment or allowable presumption. *People v. Supervisors of Orange*, 17 N. Y. 235.

Nor because it merely conflicts with the spirit of the Constitution. *People v. N. Y. Cent. E. R. Co.*, 24 N. Y. 485.

### ARTICLE I.

A law unconstitutional in part may be enforced as to its constitutional provisions. *Matter of De Vancene*, 31 How. Pr. 289, 343.

Material and actual injury must be shown to warrant the court in pronouncing a statute unconstitutional. *People v. Canal Board*, 55 N. Y. 300.

A statute cannot be held unconstitutional when it may be constitutionally executed. *People v. Rochester*, 50 N. Y. 525.

A statute evading the terms, and frustrating the general and clearly expressed, or necessarily implied, purposes of the Constitution, is as clearly void, as if expressly forbidden. *People v. Albertson*, 55 N. Y. 50.

A constitutional prohibition should not be extended by construction from motives of convenience or policy. *Settle v. Van Evrea*, 49 N. Y. 280.

The long continued and undisputed practical construction of a constitu-

ARTICLE I—Continued.

tional provision by the Legislature has almost the force of judicial exposition in its interpretation. *People, ex rel. Williams, v. Dayton*, 65 N. Y. 367.

ARTICLE I.

No person to be disfranchised.

SECTION 1. No member of this State shall be disfranchised, or deprived of any of the rights or privileges secured to any citizen thereof, unless by the law of the land, or the judgment of his peers.

LAW OF THE LAND.—These words do not mean a statute passed by the Legislature for the purpose of working the wrong. The meaning is, that no member of the State shall be disfranchised, or deprived of any right or privilege, unless the matter shall be adjudged against him upon trial had according to the course of the common law. It must be ascertained judicially that he has forfeited his privileges, or that some one else has a superior title to the property he possesses, before either of them can be taken from him. It cannot be done by mere legislation. *Taylor v. Porter*, 4 Hill, 140; *White v. White*, 5 Barb. 474; *People v. Toynbee*, 20 id. 193.

Separate schools for colored children are permissible. *People v. Gallagher*, 93 N. Y. 438; s. c., 45 Am. Rep. 232.

Trial by jury.

SEC. 2. The trial by jury in all cases in which it has been heretofore used, shall remain inviolate forever; but a jury trial may be waived by the parties in all civil cases in the manner to be prescribed by law.

TRIAL BY JURY.—The jury intended is a common-law jury of twelve men. *Wynehamer v. People*, 13 N. Y. 378. But not in eminent domain proceedings. *Astor v. Mayor*, 62 id. 580.

But a statute increasing the civil jurisdiction of justices' courts is not unconstitutional merely because it transfers a class of cases from courts of record, where juries are composed of twelve men, to justices' courts, where they consist of six. *Dawson v. Horan*, 51 Barb. 459; *People, ex rel. Metropolitan Board of Health*, 6 Abb. Pr. (N. S.) 105.

The right to a jury trial extends only to cases in which it had been exercised before the adoption of the original Constitution. *Duffy v. People*, 6 Hill, 75.

The word "heretofore," in this clause of the Constitution of 1846, means before 1846, and not simply before 1777. *People v. Wynehamer*, 13 N. Y. 378.

A statute providing that the act of a person seen drinking liquor on the defendant's premises shall be presumptive evidence of the illegal sale, is unconstitutional. *People v. Lyon*, 27 Hun, 180.

Habitual criminals act void. *People v. McCarthy*, 45 How. Pr. 97.

When a jury may be demanded.—On a criminal accusation for assault and battery; *People v. Carroll*, 3 Park. 22; for misdemeanors; *People v. Johnson*, 2 id. 322; under the prohibitory liquor law; *Wynehamer v. People*, 13 N. Y. 378; under law against bawdy-houses; *Warren v. People*, 3 Park. 544; in suits for penalties; *Wood v. City of Brooklyn*, 14 Barb. 425; for public intoxication; *Hill v. People*, 20 N. Y. 363; on a claim for breach of contract by a municipal corporation; *Baldwin v. New York*, 2 Keyes, 387; on question of damages in action for specific performance; *Stevenson v. Buzton*, 37 Barb. 13; in an action in nature of a *quo warranto*; *People v. Albany and Susque-*

## ARTICLE I — Continued.

*hanna B. Co.*, 57 N. Y. 161; in an action to abate a nuisance; *Hudson v. Caryl*, 44 id. 553. See, also, *Sands v. Kimbark*, 27 id. 147; *Metropolitan Board of Health v. Heister*, 37 id. 661.

*When a jury cannot be demanded.* — On proceedings by a corporation to expel a member; *People, ex rel. Thacher, v. N. Y. Com'l Ass'n*, 18 Abb. 271; on inquiry by board of excise whether an applicant is a fit person to license; *People, ex rel. Presmeyer, v. Com'rs of Police, etc., of Brooklyn*, 59 N. Y. 92; on question of fact arising on motions; *Porter v. Parmly*, 39 N. Y. Supr. 219; on proceedings against disorderly persons; *Duffy v. People*, 6 Hill, 75; *Plato v. People*, 3 Park. 386; on proceedings on recognizances; *Gildersleeve v. People*, 40 Barb. 35; in equity cases; *Rathbun v. Rathbun*, 3 How. Pr. 139; *Coleman v. Dixon*, 50 N. Y. 592; on proceedings to enforce personal liability of shareholder in corporation; *Matter of Empire City Bank*, 18 id. 199; to close business of insolvent corporation; *Case of Mechanics' Fire Ins. Co.*, 5 Abb. Pr. 444; to determine whether private property is needed for public uses; *People, ex rel. Herrick, v. Smith*, 21 N. Y. 595; on assessments of damages for property taken for public use; *Livingston v. New York*, 8 Wend. 85; *Beekman v. Saratoga and Schenectady R. Co.*, 3 Pal. 45; claims by receivers of corporations against individuals; *Sands v. Tillinghast*, 24 How. Pr. 435; in actions involving examination of long accounts; *Van Marter v. Hotchkiss*, 1 Keyes, 585; on proceeding to determine claims to custody of children under apprenticeship; *Matter of Donohue*, 1 Abb. N. C. 1; in special proceedings such as those for the removal of tenants; *Roberts v. Cone*, 3 Alb. L. J. 151; in courts of special sessions; *People v. Special Sessions*, 74 N. Y. 406; in summary proceedings on recognizance; *People v. Quigg*, 59 id. 83; in summary proceedings for punishment of public intoxication; *People v. Burleigh*, 1 N. Y. Cr. 522.

A jury trial is not guaranteed by the constitutional provision for "due process of law." *Wynehamer v. People*, 13 N. Y. 378.

A corporation is entitled to a jury wherever an individual is. *People, ex rel. Baldwin, v. Haws*, 37 Barb. 440.

A trial by twelve jurors cannot legally be waived by the prisoner in a criminal case. *People v. Cancemi*, 18 N. Y. 128.

In civil cases a jury may be waived. *Embury v. Connor*, 3 N. Y. 511. It is waived by taking part in an assessment of damages for land taken for public improvement. *People v. Murray*, 5 Hill, 468; by receiving the damages awarded; *Heyward v. Mayor of N. Y.*, 8 Barb. 486; 7 N. Y. 486; by consenting to a reference. *Lee v. Tillotson*, 24 Wend. 337. See *People v. Quigg*, 59 N. Y. 83.

The Legislature may constitutionally change the law as to the mode of procuring and impaneling a jury; *Stokes v. People*, 53 N. Y. 164; for example, as to the territory from which they may be summoned; *Gardiner v. People*, 6 Park. 155; as to challenges to the people. *Walter v. People*, 32 N. Y. 147.

Courts-martial are recognized by the Constitution; *People, ex rel. v. Daniell*, 50 N. Y. 274; and their fines may be enforced by legislative provision. *People v. Daniell*, id.

**Religious liberty.**

SEC. 3. The free exercise and enjoyment of religious profession and worship, without discrimination or preference, shall forever be allowed in this State to all mankind; and no person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness, or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of this State.

ARTICLE I—*Continued.*

This provision does not shield a witness from cross-examination as to his religious belief. *Stanbro v. Hopkins*, 28 Barb. 265.

A law against theatrical representations on Sunday is valid. *Lindenmuller v. People*, 33 Barb. 548; *Neuendorff v. Duryea*, 69 N. Y. 557; s. c., 25 Am. Rep. 235.

**Writ of habeas corpus.**

SEC. 4. The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require its suspension.

**Bail, fines.**

SEC. 5. Excessive bail shall not be required nor excessive fines imposed, nor shall cruel and unusual punishments be inflicted, nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

The act of 1888, chap. 489, prescribing the use of electricity as the means of executing the death penalty, is constitutional. *People, ex rel. Kremmler, v. Durston*, 27 State Rep. 966.

Although there is a general maximum, Legislature may change or increase the punishment as to particular localities. *Matter of Bayard*, 25 Hun, 546.

The provision as to excessive bail applies only to criminal proceedings. *People v. Tweed*, 13 Abb. (N. S.) 148.

Disqualification for office is not an unconstitutional punishment for crime. *Barker v. People*, 20 Johns. 427.

**Grand jury—bill of rights.**

SEC. 6. No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime (except in cases of impeachment, and in cases of militia when in actual service; and the land and naval forces in time of war, or which this State may keep with the consent of Congress in time of peace; and in cases of petit larceny, under the regulation of the Legislature), unless on presentment or indictment of a grand jury, and in any trial in any court whatever the party accused shall be allowed to appear and defend in person and with counsel as in civil actions. No person shall be subject to be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense; nor shall he be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

## ARTICLE I—Continued.

See *People v. Sharp*, 107 N. Y. 427; 1 Am. St. Rep. 851.

INDICTMENT.—A law allowing the indictment and trial of a burglar in any county into which he carries the property is valid; *Mack v. People*, 82 N. Y. 235; same principle, *People v. Dowling*, 84 id. 478.

Indictment by a grand jury *de facto* under an invalid statute is good. *People v. Petrea*, 92 N. Y. 128.

Provisions of Code Criminal Procedure relative to amending defective indictments are not violative of this section. *People v. Johnson*, 104 N. Y. 213.

COUNSEL.—This provision entitles the accused to counsel on trials by court-martial. *People, ex rel. Garling, v. Van Allen*, 53 N. Y. 31.

Prisoner has a right to interview with counsel. *People v. Riselcy*, 13 Abb. N. C. 186.

Policeman on trial before police board has no right to counsel. *People v. Police Comrs.*, 31 Hun, 209.

TWICE IN JEOPARDY.—“Former jeopardy” does not protect against new trial. *People v. Palmer*, 109 N. Y. 413. A prisoner may be tried on a second indictment after a *nol. pros.* or *supersedeas* of the first, to which a plea to the jurisdiction only had been overruled. *Gardiner v. People*, 6 Park. 155, 190.

A new trial cannot be granted where the prisoner has been acquitted of a felony. *People v. Comstock*, 8 Wend. 549.

A writ of error at the suit of the people will not lie after judgment for the defendant in a criminal case. *People v. Corning*, 2 N. Y. 9.

A prisoner, sentenced upon a regular trial and conviction, cannot be re-tried. *Shepherd v. People*, 25 N. Y. 406; but the judgment may be corrected under the act of 1863. *Hussy v. People*, 47 Barb. 503.

Where a conviction is reversed at the suit of the prisoner, a new trial may be ordered. *People v. Ruloff*, 5 Park. 77.

Where a prisoner has been put on trial, a juror cannot be withdrawn without his consent. *People v. Barrett*, 2 Cal. 304; *Grant v. People*, 4 Park. 527; *Klock v. People*, 2 id. 676.

In case of disagreement the jury may be discharged by the court, and the prisoner may be re-tried; *People v. Goodwin*, 18 Johns. 187; so where, being unable to agree, they separate without authority, and are afterward discharged. *People v. Reagle*, 60 Barb. 527.

In cases of misdemeanor the court of sessions may discharge the jury, without consent of the prisoner, and he may be tried again. *People v. Denton*, 2 Johns. Cas. 275.

An arrest of judgment after conviction for felony is not a bar to a second indictment. *People v. Casborns*, 13 Johns. 351.

A prisoner is not put in jeopardy where the evidence fails to establish the offense charged. *Canter v. People*, 1 Abb. Dec. 305.

Conviction for assault and battery no bar to indictment for murder, where the person assaulted subsequently dies of the blows. *Burns v. People*, 1 Park. 182.

Where one is convicted of murder, and the law is subsequently repealed without reservation, and a new law enacted, he cannot be tried again, nor can he be executed under a re-enactment of the old law. *Hartung v. People*, 26 N. Y. 167.

Habitual criminals act valid. *People v. McCarthy*, 45 How. Pr. 97.

TESTIFYING FOR HIMSELF.—An act requiring parties to make discovery on oath concerning an indictable offense, but forbidding the answers from being used in evidence against them, is unconstitutional; *Perrine v. Striker*, 7 Pat. 598; nor is a person protected from testifying in a criminal case against another, on the ground that his testimony may tend to implicate him in a crime, provided he is protected by statute against the use of such testimony on his own trial. *People, ex rel. Hackley, v. Kelley*, 21 N. Y. 74.

Act allowing prisoners to testify for themselves valid. *People v. Courtney*, 94 N. Y. 90.

Where a prisoner testifies in his own behalf, he is subject to the same rules and tests as other witnesses. *People v. Brandon*, 42 N. Y. 265. By offering himself he waives the constitutional privilege. *Connors v. People*, 50 N. Y. 240.

DUE PROCESS.—A law authorizing the commitment of a person to the State



ARTICLE I—Continued.

Inebriate Asylum, upon *ex parte* affidavits alone, is unconstitutional. *Matter of James*, 30 How. Pr. 446.

Where, before the expiration of a term of imprisonment, the prisoner escapes, no new award of execution is necessary; he may be retaken and confined under the original judgment. *Haggerty v. People*, 53 N. Y. 478.

A forcible examination, under order of a coroner, of a female prisoner by physicians, for the purpose of obtaining evidence of her recent pregnancy, is a violation of the Constitution. *People v. McCoy*, 45 How. Pr. 215.

This provision has no reference to disciplinary proceedings before a medical society. *Matter of Smith*, 10 Wend. 449.

A law authorizing a condemnation of animals found trespassing, without notice to the owner, is unconstitutional; *Rockwell v. Nearing*, 35 N. Y. 302; otherwise where notice is required. *Cook v. Gregg*, 46 N. Y. 399.

Canal commissioners are constitutionally authorized to punish witnesses for contempt. *People v. Learned*, 5 Hun, 626.

As to what is "due process of law," see *Matter of McAdam*, 27 State Rep. 353.

"Due process" does not require proceeding according to common law, nor personal service. *Happy v. Mosher*, 48 N. Y. 313. In taking private property for public use notice to owners by publication is valid. *Owners v. Albany*, 15 Wend. 374; *Matter of Union, etc., R. Co.*, 112 N. Y. 61.

"Due process of law" simply requires that a party shall have his day in court; the Legislature may take away a particular remedy and give a new one. *People ex rel. v. Superintendents*, 70 N. Y. 228.

As to when the attachment of an indebtedness due a non-resident without notice is within the provision of due process of law, see *Martin v. Cent. Vt. R. Co.*, 50 Hun, 347.

The principle that property shall not be taken without "due process of law," and that such due process includes notices to the owner is for the benefit of the owner and not of third persons. *People v. Turner*, 49 Hun, 467.

The common council of a city grants to defendant a permit to build certain frame houses within its limits. After the work was commenced the resolution granting the permit was rescinded without notice. Held, void as violative of the constitutional prohibition against taking private property without due process of law. *City of Buffalo v. Chadeau*, 27 State Rep. 60.

Chap. 448, Laws 1885, relating to comptroller's deeds as conclusive evidence of regularity of proceedings is constitutional. *People v. Turner*, 27 State Rep. 158.

As to provisions for the discovery and delivery of the property of a decedent. *Matter of Beebe*, 20 Hun, 462; *Matter of Curry*, 25 id. 321.

Provisions for taking testimony of witnesses conditionally in criminal proceedings, valid. *People v. Williams*, 35 Hun, 516.

A statute allowing sheriffs to withhold property, seized under attachments which have been vacated, from the rightful owners until payment of costs against the wrongful claimant, invalid. *Bowen v. U. S. Reflector Co.*, 36 Hun, 407.

The act for the summary conviction of habitual thieves is valid. *People v. McCarthy*, 45 How. Pr. 97.

The act compensating parties for damage by mobs and riots is not objectionable as taking private property for public use without due process. *Darlington v. Mayor of New York*, 31 N. Y. 164.

A statute freeing a sheriff from liability and substituting his indemnitors, valid. *Hein v. Davidson*, 96 N. Y. 175.

An act authorizing sentence by a different court from that in which the conviction was had is valid. *People v. Bork*, 96 N. Y. 188.

An act providing for appointing receivers of insolvent insurance companies is valid. *Atty.-Gen. v. No. Am. Life Ins. Co.*, 82 N. Y. 172.

An act authorizing service of process on a director of a foreign corporation temporarily within the State, valid. *Hiller v. Burlington, etc., R. Co.*, 70 N. Y. 223.

A statute authorizing the seizure of any property found in possession of a tax debtor is valid. *Hersee v. Porter*, 100 N. Y. 403.

A statute allowing the prohibition of transfer of negotiable securities by the publication of notice, invalid. *People v. Otis*, 90 N. Y. 48.

## ARTICLE I — Continued.

A statute prohibiting the sale or disposal of any article of food or any offer or attempt to do so, upon any representation or inducement that any thing else will be delivered as a gift, prize, premium, or reward to the purchaser is unconstitutional. *People v. Gillson*, 109 N. Y. 389.

Seizure of milk below proper standard without notice, valid. *Blazier v. Miller*, 10 Hun, 435.

Prohibited sale of adulterated milk, valid. *People v. Kibler*, 106 N. Y. 323.

Prohibiting sale of imitation butter, valid. *People v. Arensburg*, 105 N. Y. 123; 59 Am. Rep. 483.

Statute giving houses of Legislature power to punish for contempt for refusing to testify, valid. *People v. Keeler*, 99 N. Y. 463; 52 Am. Rep. 49.

Act declaring what shall be deemed adulterated milk, invalid. *People v. Cipperly*, 37 Hun, 319.

Game law valid. *Phelps v. Racey*, 60 N. Y. 10; 10 Am. Rep. 140.

Destruction of fish-nets found in waters in violation of game law. *Lawton v. Steele*, 6 N. Y. Supp. 15.

Trial by jury not always essential to due process. *Matter of Curry*, 25 Hun, 321.

Tenement-house cigar act invalid. *Matter of Jacobs*, 98 N. Y. 98; 50 Am. Rep. 636.

Act regulating height of buildings, valid. *People, ex rel. Kemp, v. D'Oench*, 111 N. Y. 359. So act prohibiting sale or bringing of any milk diluted with water or adulterated to a butter or cheese manufactory to be manufactured, is valid. *People v. West*, 106 N. Y. 293.

Oleomargarine act invalid. *People v. Marx*, 99 N. Y. 377; 52 Am. Rep. 34.

Civil damage act valid. *Bertholf v. O'Reilly*, 74 N. Y. 509; 30 Am. Rep. 323.

**TAKING PRIVATE PROPERTY.** — The Legislature may prohibit a use of private property which violates the duty the owner owes to his neighbor or to the State. *Prentice v. Weston*, 111 N. Y. 460. This does not include taxation. *People, ex rel. Griffin, v. Mayor of Brooklyn*, 4 N. Y. 419; *Brewster v. City of Syracuse*, 19 id. 216. But it includes prospective profits on a State contract. *Danolds v. State*, 89 N. Y. 36.

It belongs to the Legislature and not to the courts to determine whether the public benefit will justify the taking of private property for public use. *Beekman v. Saratoga & S. R. R. Co.*, 3 Pal. 43; *Harris v. Thompson*, 9 Barb. 350; *Bloodgood v. Mohawk & Hudson R. Co.*, 18 Wend. 9; *Buffalo & N. Y. R. R. Co. v. Brainard*, 9 N. Y. 100; *People v. Smith*, 21 id. 595; *Ex parte Townsend*, 39 id. 171; *Dean Street*, 53 id. 60; and how much or what interest shall be taken. *Brooklyn Park Comm'rs v. Armstrong*, 45 N. Y. 234.

But the question whether the purpose is public or private is a judicial one, to be determined by the courts; the grant by the Legislature of the right to take is not conclusive evidence that the use is a public one; so the provisions authorizing the taking of land for a rural cemetery association by proceeding *in invitum*, is unconstitutional. *Matter of Deansville Cemetery Ass'n*, 66 N. Y. 569.

The exercise of the right of eminent domain does not impair the validity of contracts. *Lansing v. Smith*, 4 Wend. 9.

The right may be exercised for the benefit and at the expense of a few. *Owners v. Albany*, 15 Wend. 374; through the instrumentality of a foreign or other corporation. *Ex parte Townsend*, 39 N. Y. 171; *Bloomfield v. Natural Gas-light Co.*, 63 Barb. 437.

The national government may apply to condemn lands. *Matter of U. S.*, 96 N. Y. 227.

Owner entitled to notice and hearing. *Stuart v. Palmer*, 74 N. Y. 183; 30 Am. Rep. 289; but Legislature may dictate manner and procedure; *Matter of Mayor*, 99 N. Y. 569; *Matter of Livingston Street*, 82 id. 221; but the court may not be directed to appoint commissioners from a list submitted by a common council. *Menges v. City of Albany*, 56 id. 374.

The permission to take private property for public use implies that it shall not be taken for any other use. Private property cannot be taken for private use. *Cochran v. Van Surlay*, 20 Wend. 365; *Embury v. Connor*, 3 N. Y. 511; *Powers v. Bergen*, 6 id. 358; even where compensation is made. *Varick v. Smith*, 5 Pal. 137; *Taylor v. Porter*, 4 Hill, 140; nor partly for public and

ARTICLE I — Continued.

partly for private use. *Matter of Albany Street*, 11 Wend. 148; nor where not necessary. *Id.*

Property whose abuse engenders mischief is protected. *Wynehamer v. People*, 13 N. Y. 378; for example, intoxicating liquors.

But to entitle the owner to compensation there must be an actual taking of private property; mere consequential damage does not give the right to compensation. *Lansing v. Smith*, 4 Wend. 9; *Matter of Hamilton Avenue*, 14 Barb. 405; *Swett v. City of Troy*, 62 id. 630; *People v. Supervisors of Oneida*, 19 Wend. 102; *Radcliff v. Mayor of Brooklyn*, 4 N. Y. 195; relaying a railroad track is not a "taking." *Hentz v. L. I. R. Co.*, 13 Barb. 646; but an easement is such a "taking." *People v. Haines*, 49 N. Y. 587; so is the laying of an elevated railway in a street, although the fee is in the public. *Story v. N. Y. El. Ry. Co.*, 90 N. Y. 122; s. c., 43 Am. Rep. 146; so the conversion of a city reservoir into a public park; *Webb v. Mayor*, 64 How. Pr. 10; so the erection of telegraph poles; *Tiffany v. U. S. Illum. Co.*, 67 id. 73.

The citizen is not entitled to compensation where a public way to his property is closed, provided another is left. *Fearing v. Irwin*, 55 N. Y. 486.

A law providing that when a plankroad is surrendered the land shall revert to the town, is valid as to land to which the road got absolute title. *Heath v. Barmore*, 50 N. Y. 302.

A law declaring a private stream, on which riparian owners have vested interests, a public highway, without providing compensation to the owners, is void. *Morgan v. King*, 35 N. Y. 454.

The lien of a judgment, not ripened into title, may be superseded by the exercise of the right of eminent domain, upon compensation. *Watson v. N. Y. Cent. R. R. Co.*, 47 N. Y. 157.

A reversionary interest cannot be acquired without compensation. *Matter of N. Y. Cent., etc., R. R. Co.*, 60 N. Y. 116.

The State may appropriate the Indian lands for public use upon compensation; *Wadsworth v. Buffalo Hydraulic Association*, 15 Barb. 83; may authorize the laying of railroads in highways or streets; *Buffalo & N. Y. City R. Co. v. Brainard*, 9 N. Y. 100; or the taking of the franchises of a corporation; *Ex parte Kerr*, 42 Barb. 119; or the appropriation of any stream; *Partridge v. Eaton*, 3 Hun, 533; or the pasturing of cattle, etc., on highways. *Hardenburgh v. Lockwood*, 25 Barb. 9; or the drainage of lands. *Matter of Ryers*, 72 N. Y. 1; s. c., 28 Am. Rep. 88.

An act prohibiting a second railway in a street without consent of the first is valid. *Matter of Thirty-fourth Street R. Co.*, 37 Hun, 442.

An act vacating a street and vesting the soil in the corporation is unconstitutional; *John Street*, 19 Wend. 659; nor can the Legislature reduce the width of a road and vest the surplus in the former owner who had already received compensation; *People v. Commissioners of Palatine*, 53 Barb. 70.

When lands are taken for public use, the public acquires absolute title, divested of dower; *Moore v. New York*, 8 N. Y. 110; and of reversion; *Rexford v. Knight*, 11 id. 308; but not where an easement only was acquired; *Heard v. City of Brooklyn*, 60 id. 242; and may divert them to other purposes; *Heyward v. New York*, 7 id. 319; *Heath v. Barmore*, 50 id. 302.

Where a law provides adequate means for obtaining compensation, it need not be actually paid before appropriation. *Rider v. Stryker*, 63 N. Y. 137; *Patten v. N. Y. El. Ry. Co.*, 3 Abb. N. C. 306; *Matter of U. S.*, 46 N. Y. 227; *Matter of Mayor*, 99 id. 569.

But the owner may not be remitted to a tax fund for compensation. *Sage v. City of Brooklyn*, 89 N. Y. 189; *Matter of Church*, 92 id. 1.

The power may not be exercised by a private corporation. *Dusenbury v. Mut. Teleg. Co.*, 11 Abb. N. C. 410.

By the Federal Constitution, art. 1, § 10, subd. 1, no State can pass any *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts.

EX POST FACTO LAWS.—This provision has no application to laws relating exclusively to private rights; *Southwick v. Southwick*, 49 N. Y., 510; and applies only to crimes and punishments; *Dash v. Van Kleeck*, 7 Johns. 477.

WHAT LAWS ARE EX POST FACTO.—A law increasing the punishment denounced against an act when committed, or changing the punishment without lessening it; *Shepherd v. People*, 25 N. Y. 406; *Hartung v. People*, 26 id. 127; an act imposing upon electors a test oath as to past conduct; *Green v. Shumway*, 39 id. 418.

## ARTICLE I—Continued.

An act forbidding suit on insurance policies by a home company if assured die in a State imposing certain restrictions on companies of this State. *Hamilton v. Knick. Life Ins. Co.*, N. Y. Daily Reg., Dec. 15, 1882.

WHAT LAWS ARE NOT EX POST FACTO.—Those changing the rules of evidence of the details of a criminal trial; *People v. Stokes*, 53 N. Y. 164; a law granting peremptory challenges to the people; *Walter v. People*, 32 id. 147; an act of Congress providing that deserters from military service, who shall refuse to return to service within a specified time, shall forfeit their citizenship; *Gotchens v. Matheson*, 58 Barb. 152; a law increasing punishment; *People v. Raymond*, 32 Hun, 123.

The former law cannot be revived as to persons who meantime have obtained an adjudication in their favor. *Hartung v. People, supra*.

LAWS IMPAIRING OBLIGATION OF CONTRACTS, WHAT ARE.—Laws divesting vested rights in property. *Benson v. Mayor of New York*, 10 Barb. 223; whether by State grant. *People v. Platt*, 17 Johns. 195; *People, ex rel. Fountain, v. Supervisors of Westchester*, 4 Barb. 64; or by private conveyance. *Van Rensselaer v. Ball*, 19 N. Y. 100; laws affecting marital rights already acquired in property. *White v. White*, 5 Barb. 474; *Lawrence v. Miller*, 2 N. Y. 245; laws extending time for redemption from tax sale where purchaser has already got title. *Dikeman v. Dikeman*, 11 Pal. 484; laws altering descent of lands already vested. *Mc Cloughry v. Lyon*, 9 Cow. 664; where a grant to one bridge company prohibits the erection of another bridge within a certain distance, a subsequent grant to another company. *Chenango Bridge Co. v. Binghamton Bridge Co.*, 3 Wall. (U. S. Sup. Ct.) reversing 27 N. Y. 87; franchises of a corporation unreservedly granted. *McLaren v. Pennington*, 1 Pal. 102; a ferry franchise. *Benson v. New York*, 10 Barb. 223; insolvent laws in their retrospective action. *Roosevelt v. Cebra*, 17 Johns. 108; an act releasing a city on stolen bonds in hands of a bona fide holder upon issuing duplicates to the original owner. *People v. Otis*, 90 N. Y. 48.

WHAT ARE NOT.—See *Matter of Buffalo, etc., R. Co.*, 111 N. Y. 132. Laws affecting prospective marital rights, as courtesy. *Thurber v. Townsend*, 22 N. Y. 517; and inchoate dower. *Richardson v. Pulver*, 63 Barb. 67. Game laws. *Phelps v. Racey*, 60 N. Y. 10. Statutes exempting property from taxation. *People v. Roper*, 35 id. 629; *People v. Comm'rs*, 47 id. 501. Laws substituting a salary for fees of a public officer. *Conner v. New York*, 5 id. 285; or taking away such compensation entirely. *Conner v. New York*, id. 285. A law repealing a clause in the charter of a bridge company prohibiting the erection of another bridge within a certain distance. *Fort Plain Bridge Co. v. Smith*, 30 id. 44. A statute directing the review of a municipal assessment declared by the original act to be final and conclusive. *Widening of Broadway*, 49 id. 150; *Clark v. Miller*, 54 id. 528. A license to sell liquor. *Board of Excise v. Barry*, 34 id. 654. Laws modifying privileges of a corporation where the right to amend was reserved in the charter. *Hyatt v. Whipple*, 37 Barb. 595; as a law rendering stockholders individually liable. *Empire City Bank*, 18 N. Y. 199; *Ex parte Reciprocity Bank*, 22 id. 9. Laws changing or repealing powers conferred on municipal corporations. *People v. Morris*, 13 Wend. 325; *Darlington v. New York*, 31 N. Y. 164. Laws merely affecting the remedy. *Ex parte Palmer*, 40 id. 561; even if a remedy is taken away. *Lennon v. New York*, 55 id. 361; as exemption laws. *Morse v. Gould*, 11 id. 281; laws abolishing distress for rents. *Van Rensselaer v. Snyder*, 13 id. 299; or a future right of appeal. *Grover v. Con. 1* id. 536; *People v. Fowler*, 55 id. 675; a reasonable statute of limitations. *Roxford v. Knight*, 11 id. 308; an act reducing the time to redeem a mortgage sale. *Butler v. Palmer*, 1 Hill, 324. 'Mechanics' lien laws. *Hauptman v. Catlin*, 20 N. Y. 247. An act reviving proceedings against personal representatives of deceased assignees. *Ex parte Grove*, 53 N. Y. 645. Insolvent laws as to prospective action. *Mather v. Bush*, 16 Johns. 233. National bankrupt laws. *McCormick v. Pickering*, 4 N. Y. 276. The exercise of the right of eminent domain. *Lansing v. Smith*, 4 Wend. 9. The civil damage act. *Bertholf v. O'Reilly*, 18 Alb. L. Jour. 389. An act repealing a tax exemption. *People, ex rel. Davies, v. Comm'rs*, 47 N. Y. 501. An act suspending public work and thus involving a breach of contract with a citizen. *Lora v. Thomas*, 64 id. 107. An act declaring any evidence *prima facie* proof. *Howard v. Mool*, id. 262; an act regulating business by foreign insurance companies. *People v.*

ARTICLE I—Continued.

*Fire Ass'n of Philadelphia*, 92 N. Y. 311; a statute repealing a statute allowing merely equitable claim against a county before payment. *People v. Supervisors*, 67 id. 109; 23 Am. Rep. 94; an act giving to fire departments the tax on foreign insurance companies. *Trustees v. Roome*, 93 N. Y. 313; 45 Am. Rep. 217; an act allowing others to use a street railway on making compensation. *Sixth Ave. R. Co. v. Kerr*, 72 N. Y. 330; a law imposing a tax on foreign corporations. *People v. Equit. Trust Co.*, 96 id. 387; *People v. Home Ins. Co.*, 92 id. 328.

**COMPENSATION.**—Benefit to the adjacent land of an owner whose land is taken for a public use is compensation, within this provision, and may equalize the damage. *Betts v. Williamsburgh*, 15 Barb. 255.

The inchoate right of dower of the wife of the owner of land so taken is divested by compensation to the husband. *Moore v. Mayor*, 8 N. Y. 110.

A statute deferring the payment of the compensation until it can be raised by tax is constitutional. *Hammersly v. Mayor*, 56 N. Y. 533; *Chapman v. Gates*, 54 id. 132.

Payment into court, under the general railroad act, when there are adverse claims to the compensation, is valid. *Matter of N. Y. C. & H. R. R. Co.*, 60 N. Y. 116.

The clause "be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law," is to have a large and liberal interpretation. *People v. King*, 110 N. Y. 423.

A street railroad franchise is "property" in the highest sense of the term, and not a mere license or privilege revokable at the will of the State. *People v. O'Brien*, 111 N. Y. 40, 41.

**Private property—Private roads.**

**SEC. 7.** When private property shall be taken for any public use, the compensation to be made therefor, when such compensation is not made by the State, shall be ascertained by a jury or by not less than three commissioners appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law. Private roads may be opened in the manner to be prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity of the road and the amount of all damage to be sustained by the opening thereof shall be first determined by a jury of freeholders, and such amount, together with the expenses of the proceeding, shall be paid by the person to be benefited.

See *Matter of Village of Middletown*, 82 N. Y. 196.

This mode of assessing damages does not apply to assessments of benefits chargeable on owners whose lands are benefited by a local improvement. *People, ex rel. Griffin, v. Mayor*, 4 N. Y. 419.

The "jury" referred to means a body drawn in the ordinary mode, but whose decision may be pronounced by a majority. *Cruger v. Hudson R. R. Co.*, 12 N. Y. 190.

An act providing that such assessors may be appointed by a common council, is unconstitutional. *House v. City of Rochester*, 15 Barb. 517; so where the common council is empowered to select twelve and draw three for commissioners. *Menges v. City of Albany*, 56 N. Y. 371; *Hilton v. Bender*, 69 id. 76.

A statute providing for re-assessment by a jury, when an assessment by commissioners is unsatisfactory, is valid. *Clarke v. Miller*, 42 Barb. 255.

The creation of a new road, which may answer as a substitute for a private

ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

way, does not affect the title of the party to the private way. *Crounse v. Wemple*, 29 N. Y. 540.

Where there has been an assessment in one mode, the Legislature may direct a re-assessment in the other. *Clark v. Miller*, 54 N. Y. 528.

**Freedom of speech and of the press.**

SEC. 8. Every citizen may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions or indictments for libels, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and if it shall appear to the jury, that the matter charged as libelous is true, and was published with good motives, and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted; and the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact.

This applies only to criminal prosecutions. *George v. Jennings*, 4 Hun, 66.

An act prohibiting advertising lotteries is valid. *Hart v. People*, 26 Hun, 396.

**Two-third bills.**

SEC. 9. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the Legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public moneys or property for local or private purposes.

Such bills must show on their face the requisite vote. *People v. Comrs.*, 54 N. Y. 276; 13 Am. Rep. 581.

This applies to appropriations for purposes either private or local. *People v. Allen*, 42 N. Y. 378.

The acts concerning the relinquishment of escheats did not require a two-thirds vote; *Englishbee v. Helmuth*, 3 N. Y. 291; nor the act substituting commutation for military service; *People, ex rel. Scott, v. Supervisors*, 8 id. 317; the term "public moneys" means moneys belonging to the State; *Matter of Tax Payers of Kingston*, 40 How. Pr. 444; the appropriation of money to improve a particular river is local, within this provision; *People, ex rel. Adart, v. Allen*, 42 N. Y. 378.

An act vesting in a town for road purposes the title of the State to lands, is within this provision. *People, ex rel. Purdy, v. Commis. of Highways of Marlborough*, 54 N. Y. 276; 13 Am. Rep. 581.

An act declaring the compensation of a public officer to be a public charge, and directing a board of supervisors to allow it, is not within this provision. *Morris v. People*, 3 Den. 381.

Does not apply to an act directing that commissions formerly allowed to county treasurers go to the counties. *Supervisors of Seneca County v. Allen*, 99 N. Y. 532.

ARTICLE I—Continued.

**Right of petition—Divorces—Lotteries.**

SEC. 10. No law shall be passed abridging the right of the people peaceably to assemble and to petition the government, or any department thereof, nor shall any divorce be granted, otherwise than by due judicial proceedings; nor shall any lottery hereafter be authorized or any sale of lottery tickets allowed within this State.

Payment of prizes in money is not an essential ingredient of a lottery; it is equally a lottery if the prizes are lands or chattels. *Governors of Alms-house v. Am. Art Union*, 7 N. Y. 228.

The sale of foreign lottery tickets is within the prohibition. *Charles v. People*, 1 N. Y. 180.

The sale of prize packages of candy, some containing money, or tickets entitling the purchaser to other property, constitutes a lottery. *Hull v. Ruggles*, 56 N. Y. 424.

A "gift concert" enterprise is a lottery. *Negley v. Devlin*, 12 Abb. (N.S.) 210.

Any distribution of prizes by chance is a lottery. *Rolfe v. Delmar*, 7 Rob. 80.

"Playing policy" is a lottery; *Wilkinson v. Gill*, 74 N. Y. 63; 30 Am. Rep. 264; but the issue of foreign government bonds with prizes is not; *Kohn v. Koehler*, 96 N. Y. 362; 48 Am. Rep. 628.

A statute may prohibit the sale of tickets in a lottery in another State and lawful there. *People v. Noelke*, 91 N. Y. 137; 46 Am. Rep. 128.

**Right of property in lands—Escheats.**

SEC. 11. The people of this State, in their right of sovereignty, are deemed to possess the original and ultimate property in and to all lands within the jurisdiction of the State; and all lands the title to which shall fail, from a defect of heirs, shall revert, or escheat to the people.

The acts of 1833 and 1834 concerning relinquishment of escheats are constitutional. *Englishbee v. Helmuth*, 3 N. Y. 294.

Escheats are subject to claims of creditors; *Mooers v. White*, 6 Johns. Ch. 360; and outstanding life estates; *People v. Conklin*, 2 Hill. 67; and purchase-money mortgages. *Farmers' Loan and Trust Co. v. People*, 1 Sandf. Ch. 139.

A trust cannot defeat the right of escheat; as in the case of an alien; *Leggett v. Dubois*, 5 Pai. 114; nor adverse possession; *McCughal v. Ryan*, 27 Barb. 376; nor naturalization, by retroactive effect. *Hench v. Brooklyn Benev. Soc.*, 39 N. Y. 333.

**Feudal tenures abolished.**

SEC. 12. All feudal tenures of every description, with all their incidents, are declared to be abolished, saving, however, all rents and services certain which at any time heretofore have been lawfully created or reserved.

ARTICLE I—*Continued.***Allodial tenure.**

SEC. 13. All lands within this State are declared to be allodial, so that, subject only to the liability to escheat, the entire and absolute property is vested in the owners, according to the nature of their respective estates.

French grants are not a legal title. *Jackson v. Ingraham*, 4 Johns. 163.  
The title to lands under water is in the people. *Gould v. Hudson R. R. R.* Co., 6 N. Y. 522.

**Certain leases invalid.**

SEC. 14. No lease or grant of agricultural land, for a longer period than twelve years, hereafter made, in which shall be reserved any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid.

A lease of agricultural lands for twelve years, with covenants for renewals, is void as to the renewals, but good for the original term. *Hart v. Hart*, 22 Barb. 606.

Two simultaneous leases of same lands, one for eight and the other for twelve years, both void. *Clark v. Barnes*, 76 N. Y. 301; 33 Am. Rep. 306.

In consideration of a covenant to support the plaintiff for life, she conveyed her real estate for life, and certain personal estate, and covenanted to devise a parcel of land; held not a lease within this provision. *Stephens v. Reynolds*, 6 N. Y. 454.

In order to render a lease void under this provision, there must be a reservation of a periodical rent as compensation for the estate granted; a grant for life or lives, upon a good consideration, payable at once or in installments, not by way of rent, is valid. *Parsell v. Stryker*, 41 N. Y. 480.

A lease of agricultural lands for longer than twelve years is void, although for other than agricultural purposes, unless there is a restriction as to their use in the lease. *Odrill v. Durant*, 62 N. Y. 521.

**Fines and quarter sales abolished.**

SEC. 15. All fines, quarter sales, or other like restraints upon alienation reserved in any grant of land, hereafter to be made, shall be void.

A condition of quarter sale in a lease in fee is void. *De Puyster v. Michael*, 6 N. Y. 467.

**Sale of lands.**

SEC. 16. No purchase or contract for the sale of lands in this State made since the fourteenth day of October, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five; or which may hereafter be made, of, or with the Indians, shall be valid, unless made under the authority, and with the consent of the Legislature.

*This provision applies to a purchase from a single Indian. Goodell v. Jackson*, 20 Johns. 693.



ARTICLE I — *Continued.*

**Old colony laws and acts of the Legislature — Common law — Commissioners to be appointed — Their duties.**

SEC. 17. Such parts of the common law, and of the acts of the Legislature of the Colony of New York, as together did form the law of the said Colony, on the nineteenth day of April, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five, and the resolutions of the Congress of the said Colony, and of the convention of the State of New York, in force on the twentieth day of April, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, which have not since expired, or been repealed or altered; and such acts of the Legislature of this State as are now in force, shall be and continue the law of this State, subject to such alterations as the Legislature shall make concerning the same. But all such parts of the common law, and such of the said acts, or parts thereof, as are repugnant to this Constitution, are hereby abrogated; and the Legislature, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall appoint three commissioners, whose duty it shall be to reduce into a written and systematic code the whole body of the law of this State, or so much and such parts thereof as to the said commissioners shall seem practicable and expedient. And the said commissioners shall specify such alterations and amendments therein as they shall deem proper, and they shall at all times make reports of their proceedings to the Legislature, when called upon to do so; and the Legislature shall pass laws regulating the tenure of office, the filling of vacancies therein, and the compensation of the said commissioners, and shall also provide for the publication of the said code, prior to its being presented to the Legislature for adoption.

So much only of the common law was in force here as was applicable to our circumstances and condition; *Myers v. Gemmel*, 10 Barb. 537; thus, the doctrine of easements in light and air never prevailed here.

The statute law of the mother country, when introduced by consent into the colony, became part of the common law. *Bogardus v. Trinity Church*, 4 Pal. 178, 198.

The English law of charitable uses is no part of the law of this State. *Holland v. Alcock*, 108 N. Y. 312; 2 Am. St. Rep. 420.

ARTICLE I — *Continued.***Grants of land since 1775 — Prior grants.**

SEC. 18. All grants of land within the State, made by the King of Great Britain, or persons acting under his authority, after the fourteenth day of October, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-five, shall be null and void; but nothing contained in this Constitution shall affect any grants of land within this State, made by the authority of the said king or his predecessors, or shall annul any charters to bodies politic and corporate, by him or them made, before that day; or shall affect any such grants or charters since made by this State, or by persons acting under its authority; or shall impair the obligation of any debts contracted by the State, or individuals, or bodies corporate, or any other rights of property, or any suits, actions, rights of action, or other proceedings in courts of justice.

This provision does not prevent the Legislature from altering or repealing charters in which that right was reserved. *Matter of Reciprocity Bank, supra.*

Board of assistant aldermen in city of New York legally abolished. *Dema-rest v. Mayor*, 74 N. Y. 161.

## ARTICLE II.

**Qualification of voters.**

\* SECTION 1. Every male citizen of the age of twenty-one years who shall have been a citizen for ten days and an inhabitant of this State one year next preceding an election, and the last four months a resident of the county and for the last thirty days a resident of the election district in which he may offer his vote, shall be entitled to vote at such election in the election district of which he shall at the time be a resident, and not elsewhere, for all officers that now are or hereafter may be elective by the people, and upon all questions which may be submitted to the vote of the people, provided that in time of war no

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\* *As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.*

ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

elector in the actual military service of the State, or of the United States, in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from such election district; and the Legislature shall have power to provide the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election districts in which they respectively reside.

See *People v. Barber*, 48 Hun, 198.

An act providing that no supervisor shall be superintendent of poor is valid within this provision. *People, ex rel. Furman, v. Clute*, 50 N. Y. 451.

County canvassers may not reject election returns on affidavits that the duplicates on file have been changed since filing. *People v. Canvassers*, 12 Abb. N. C. 77; 64 How. 334.

**Persons excluded from the right of suffrage, etc.**

\*SEC. 2. No person who shall receive, expect, or offer to receive, or pay, offer or promise to pay, contribute, offer or promise to contribute to another, to be paid or used, any money or other valuable thing as a compensation or reward for the giving or withholding a vote at an election, or who shall make any promise to influence the giving or withholding any such vote, or who shall make or become directly or indirectly interested in any bet or wager depending upon the result of any election, shall vote at such election; and upon challenge for such cause, the person so challenged, before the officers authorized for that purpose shall receive his vote, shall swear or affirm before such officers that he has not received or offered, does not expect to receive, has not paid, offered or promised to pay, contributed, offered or promised to contribute to another, to be paid or used, any money or other valuable thing as a compensation or reward for the giving or withholding a vote at such election, and has not made any promise to influence the giving or withholding of any such vote, nor made or become directly or indirectly interested in any bet or wager depending upon the result of such election. The Legislature, at the session thereof next after

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\* *As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.*

ARTICLE II — *Continued.*

the adoption of this section, shall, and from time to time thereafter may, enact laws excluding from the right of suffrage all persons convicted of bribery or of any infamous crime.

**Certain employments not to affect residence of voters.**

SEC. 3. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence, by reason of his presence or absence, while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this State, or of the United States, or of the high seas; nor while a student of any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any alms-house, or other asylum, at public expense; nor while confined in any public prison.

Soldiers' Home at Bath is an "asylum." *Silvey v. Lindsay*, 107 N. Y. 55.

**Laws to be passed.**

SEC. 4. Laws shall be made for ascertaining by proper proofs the citizens who shall be entitled to the right of suffrage hereby established.

**Election to be by ballot.**

SEC. 5. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot, except for such town officers as may by law be directed to be otherwise chosen.

## ARTICLE III.

**Legislative powers.**

SECTION 1. The legislative power of this State shall be vested in a Senate and Assembly.

Each of the departments of government—legislative, judicial and executive, is restricted to the exercise of its own legitimate functions, and unless a legal and constitutional warrant can be found no one of the three should be permitted to invade the domain of the other. *People, ex rel. Nabold, v. Webb*, 22 State Rep. 325.

Legislative power is absolute and unlimited, except as restrained by the Constitution. *Bank of Chenango v. Brown*, 26 N. Y. 467; *People v. Flagg*, 46 id. 401.

Not only is the power, but the responsibility of legislation is imposed on the Legislature; they cannot submit any bill to the popular vote, except one providing for the contracting of a debt. *Barto v. Hinrod*, 8 N. Y. 483.

ARTICLE III—Continued.

But they may delegate powers to pass ordinances to municipal corporations. *Tanner v. Trustees of Albion*, 5 Hill. 121.

They may pass bills to take effect on the happening of a future event; *Corning v. Greene*, 23 Barb. 33; or granting power to be exercised upon conditions; *Bank of Rome v. Village of Rome*, 18 N. Y. 38; or through a prescribed medium; *Bloodgood v. Mohawk & Hudson R. R. Co.*, 18 Wend. 9; or submit to a vote of a municipality the expediency of borrowing money to build a railroad; *Clarke v. Rochester*, 28 N. Y. 605; but cannot compel a municipality without its consent to become a stockholder in a railroad. *People v. Batchellor*, 53 id. 128.

The Legislature has no judicial authority, and cannot bind the courts by a declaratory law; *People v. Supervisors of New York*, 16 N. Y. 424; nor declare in advance the intent of subsequent legislation, or its effect upon existing statutes. *Mongeon v. People*, 55 id. 613.

The Legislature may erect a new county, and its discretion cannot be reviewed by the courts; *Rumsey v. People*, 19 N. Y. 41; but it must provide for its taking its place as an entirety at once without the aid of further legislation. *Lansing v. Carpenter*, 20 id. 447.

The Legislature is exclusive judge of the necessity of creating a corporation. *U. S. Trust Co. v. Brady*, 20 Barb. 119; *People v. Bowen*, 21 N. Y. 517.

The Legislature may create inferior local courts; *Sill v. Village of Corning*, 15 N. Y. 297; *Hayner v. James*, 17 id. 316; and vest the power of choosing police officers of a municipality in a board. *People, ex rel. Wood, v. Draper*, 15 id. 532.

They may provide for the collection of demands against vessels navigating the interior waters of the State. *King v. Greenway*, 71 N. Y. 413.

They may authorize actions in the name of the people to recover moneys unlawfully obtained from a municipal corporation. *People v. Tweed*, 63 N. Y. 202.

They may ratify and validate a contract made by a municipal corporation *ultra vires*. *Brown v. Mayor*, id. 239.

They may confirm an irregular election and ratify the title of a citizen to office. *People v. Flanagan*, 66 N. Y. 237.

They cannot tax National banks. *People v. Commissioners*, 67 N. Y. 516.

They may levy a tax for the benefit of an individual. *Town of Guilford v. Board of Supervisors*, 13 N. Y. 435.

They cannot impose duties upon imports. *People v. Maring*, 3 Keyes, 374.

They may direct enforcement of a judgment by imprisonment. *People, ex rel. Underwood, v. Daniell*, 50 N. Y. 274.

They cannot legislate for surrender of fugitives from foreign justice. *People, ex rel. Barlow, v. Curtis*, 50 N. Y. 321.

They cannot tax an adjoining town for debt previously contracted by a city. *Matter of Flatbush*, 60 N. Y. 398.

They may authorize the sale of lands of infants, even future contingent interests of those not in being, but not those of adults competent to act for themselves, except for taxes or assessments. *Brevoort v. Grace*, 53 N. Y. 245.

They may tax capital employed in exporting cotton. *People, ex rel. v. Board of Com'rs*, 10 Hun, 255.

They cannot make valid by subsequent legislation a contract void by statute. *N. Y. & Oswego Midland R. R. Co. v. Van Horne*, 57 N. Y. 473.

But they may validate a contract not intrinsically invalid. *Town of Duaneburgh v. Jenkins*, 57 N. Y. 177.

They may pass a local option law. *Village of Gloversville v. Howell*, 70 N. Y. 287.

They may pass an act to take effect upon the happening of a future event. *People v. Fire Assn. of Philadelphia*, 92 N. Y. 311.

They may modify their own grants. *People v. French*, 10 Abb. N. C. 418.

They cannot declare effect of subsequent legislation; *Mongeon v. People*, 53 N. Y. 613; nor forestall legislation; *People v. Long I. R. Co.*, 9 Abb. N. C. 181.

They cannot validate railway aid bonds void for want of consent. *Horton v. Town of Thompson*, 71 N. Y. 513.

They may take away defenses founded on mere informalities. *Tyft v. City of Buffalo*, 82 N. Y. 204.

## ARTICLE III—Continued.

They may enact a statute of limitations as to existing causes of action for tort. *Dubois v. City of Kingston*, 20 Hun, 500.

They may enact that certain evidence shall be *prima facie* proof. *Howard v. Moot*, 64 N. Y. 262.

They may modify the right of appeal. *Butterfield v. Rudde*, 58 N. Y. 489.

They may take away or give a particular form of remedy. *People v. Supervisors*, 70 N. Y. 228.

They may provide that no action shall be brought against a city until the expiration of forty days from the presentation of the claim to the common council. *Reining v. City of Buffalo*, 102 N. Y. 308.

**Senate, number of—Assembly, number of.**

SEC. 2. The Senate shall consist of thirty-two members, and the Senators shall be chosen for two years. The Assembly shall consist of one hundred and twenty-eight members, who shall be annually elected.

**State divided into thirty-two senatorial districts—Boundaries thereof—Board of supervisors of the city of New York to divide the county into four senate districts—Certificate, etc., to be filed.**

SEC. 3. The State shall be divided into thirty-two districts, to be called Senate districts, each of which shall choose one Senator. The districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two inclusive.\*

District number One (1) shall consist of the counties of Suffolk, Richmond and Queens.

District number Two (2) shall consist of the county of Kings.

Districts number Three (3), number Four (4), number Five (5), and number Six (6) shall consist of the city and county of New York. And the board of supervisors of said city and county shall, on or before the first day of May, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, divide the said city and county into the number of Senate districts, to which it is entitled, as near as may be of an equal number of inhabitants, excluding aliens and persons of color not taxed, and consisting of convenient and contiguous territory; and no Assembly district shall be divided in the formation of a Senate district. The board of supervisors,

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\* For existing Senate districts, see chapter 208, Laws of 1879.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

when they shall have completed such division, shall cause certificates thereof, stating the number and boundaries of each district and the population thereof, to be filed in the office of the Secretary of State, and of the clerk of said city and county.

District number Seven (7) shall consist of the counties of Westchester, Putnam and Rockland.

District number Eight (8) shall consist of the counties of Dutchess and Columbia.

District number Nine (9) shall consist of the counties of Orange and Sullivan.

District number Ten (10) shall consist of the counties of Ulster and Greene.

District number Eleven (11) shall consist of the counties of Albany and Schenectady.

District number Twelve (12) shall consist of the county of Rensselaer.

District number Thirteen (13) shall consist of the counties of Washington and Saratoga.

District number Fourteen (14) shall consist of the counties of Warren, Essex and Clinton.

District number Fifteen (15) shall consist of the counties of St. Lawrence and Franklin.

District number Sixteen (16) shall consist of the counties of Herkimer, Hamilton, Fulton and Montgomery.

District number Seventeen (17) shall consist of the counties of Schoharie and Delaware.

District number Eighteen (18) shall consist of the counties of Otsego and Chenango.

District number Nineteen (19) shall consist of the county of Oneida.

District number Twenty (20) shall consist of the counties of Madison and Oswego.

District number Twenty-one (21) shall consist of the counties of Jefferson and Lewis.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

District number Twenty-two (22) shall consist of the county of Onondaga.

District number Twenty-three (23) shall consist of the counties of Cortland, Broome and Tioga.

District number Twenty-four (24) shall consist of the counties of Cayuga and Wayne.

District number Twenty-five (25) shall consist of the counties of Tompkins, Seneca and Yates.

District number Twenty-six (26) shall consist of the counties of Steuben and Chemung.

District number Twenty-seven (27) shall consist of the county of Monroe.

District number Twenty-eight (28) shall consist of the counties of Orleans, Genesee and Niagara.

District number Twenty-nine (29) shall consist of the counties of Ontario and Livingston.

District number Thirty (30) shall consist of the counties of Allegany and Wyoming.

District number Thirty-one (31) shall consist of the county of Erie.

District number Thirty-two (32) shall consist of the counties of Chautauqua and Cattaraugus.

**Enumeration to be taken in 1855, and every ten years—Senate districts, how altered.**

**SEC. 4.** An enumeration of the inhabitants of the State shall be taken, under the direction of the Legislature, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, and at the end of every ten years thereafter; and the said districts shall be so altered by the Legislature, at the first session after the return of every enumeration, that each Senate district shall contain, as nearly as may be, an equal number of inhabitants, excluding aliens, and persons of color not taxed; and shall remain unaltered until the return of another enumeration, and shall at all times consist of contiguous territory; and no county shall be divided in the formation of a Senate district, except such county shall be equitably entitled to two or more Senators.



ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

**Members of Assembly, number of, etc.**

**\*SEC. 5.** The Assembly shall consist of one hundred and twenty-eight members, elected for one year. The members of Assembly shall be apportioned among the several counties of the State, by the Legislature, as nearly as may be, according to the number of their respective inhabitants, excluding aliens, and shall be chosen by single districts.† The Assembly districts shall remain as at present organized, until after the enumeration of the inhabitants of the State, in the year eighteen hundred and seventy-five. The Legislature, at its first session after the return of every enumeration, shall apportion the Members of Assembly among the several counties of the State, in manner aforesaid, and the board of supervisors in such counties as may be entitled under such apportionment to more than one member, except the city and county of New York, and in said city and county the board of aldermen of said city shall assemble at such time as the Legislature making such apportionment shall prescribe, and divide their respective counties into Assembly districts, each of which districts shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory equal to the number of members of Assembly to which such counties shall be entitled, and shall cause to be filed in the offices of the Secretary of State and the clerks of their respective counties, a description of such districts, specifying the number of each district and the population thereof, according to the last preceding enumeration as near as can be ascertained, and the apportionment and districts shall remain unaltered until another enumeration shall be made as herein provided. No town shall be divided in the formation of Assembly districts. Every county heretofore established and separately organized, except the county of Hamilton, shall always be entitled to one member of the

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

† For existing Assembly districts, see chapter 208, Laws of 1879, and lists as apportioned by boards of supervisors.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

Assembly, and no new county shall be hereafter erected, unless its population shall entitle it to a member. The county of Hamilton shall elect with the county of Fulton, until the population of the county of Hamilton shall, according to the ratio, be entitled to a member. But the Legislature may abolish the said county of Hamilton, and annex the territory thereof to some other county or counties. Nothing in this section shall prevent division at any time of counties and towns, and the erection of new towns and counties by the Legislature.

This provision recognizes the power of the Legislature to erect new counties. *People v. Morrell*, 21 Wend. 563.

The Legislature cannot, by altering bounds of cities and towns alter an Assembly district except at the decennial apportionment. *Kinne v. Syracuse*, 3 Keyes, 110.

The provision for re-organizing Senate and Assembly districts at the next session of the Legislature after the decennial census is directory merely; an act for that purpose, passed at a subsequent session, is valid. *Rumsey v. People*, 19 N. Y. 41.

This provision binds the Legislature as well as boards of supervisors. *Lanning v. Carpenter*, 20 N. Y. 447.

In determining the question of population, the Legislature are not confined to the last census, nor restrained in regard to the nature of the evidence as their basis of the action. *DeCamp v. Ireland*, 19 Barb. 81.

A new county may be erected for municipal and judicial purposes only, until the next apportionment, with right of suffrage to the electors meanwhile. *Id.*

**Pay of members.**

\* SEC. 6. Each member of the Legislature shall receive for his services an annual salary of one thousand five hundred dollars. The members of either house shall also receive the sum of one dollar for every ten miles they shall travel, in going to and returning from their place of meeting, once in each session, on the most usual route. Senators, when the Senate alone is convened in extraordinary session, or when serving as members of the Court for the Trial of Impeachments, and such members of the Assembly, not exceeding nine in number, as shall be appointed managers of an impeachment, shall receive an additional allowance of ten dollars a day.

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

**No member to receive an appointment,**

\* SEC. 7. No member of the Legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this State, or the Senate of the United States, from the Governor, the Governor and Senate, or from the Legislature, or from any city government, during the time for which he shall have been elected; and all such appointments and all votes given for any such member for any such office or appointment shall be void.

**Persons disqualified from being members.**

\* SEC. 8. No person shall be eligible to the Legislature who, at the time of his election, is, or within one hundred days previous thereto has been, a member of Congress, a civil or military officer under the United States, or an officer under any city government. And if any person shall, after his election as a member of the Legislature, be elected to Congress, or appointed to any office, civil or military, under the government of the United States, or under any city government, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat.

**Time of election fixed.**

SEC. 9. The elections of Senators and Members of Assembly, pursuant to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, unless otherwise directed by the Legislature.

**Powers of each house.**

SEC. 10. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business. Each house shall determine the rules of its own proceedings, and be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members; shall choose its own officers; and the Senate shall choose a temporary President, when the Lieutenant-Governor shall not attend as President, or shall act as Governor.

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE III—*Continued.***Journals to be kept.**

SEC. 11. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The doors of each house shall be kept open, except when the public welfare shall require secrecy. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than two days.

**No member to be questioned, etc.**

SEC. 12. For any speech or debate in either house of the Legislature, the members shall not be questioned in any other place.

**Bills may originate in either house.**

SEC. 13. Any bill may originate in either house of the Legislature, and all bills passed by one house may be amended by the other.

**Enacting clause of bills.**

SEC. 14. The enacting clause of all bills shall be "The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows," and no law shall be enacted except by bill.

**Assent of a majority of all the members required, etc.**

SEC. 15. No bill shall be passed unless by the assent of a majority of all the members elected to each branch of the Legislature, and the question upon the final passage shall be taken immediately upon its last reading, and the yeas and nays entered on the journal.

This requirement is satisfied where a bill having been so passed, subsequent amendments, passed in the same manner, are receded from by a vote without calling the yeas and nays. *People, ex rel. Scott, v. Supervisors*, 8 N. Y. 317.

This provision is only directory; an act passed otherwise is not declared void. *Id.*; *People, ex rel. Burrows, v. Supervisors*, 27 Barb. 584.

**Restriction as to private and local bills.**

SEC. 16. No private or local bill, which may be passed by the Legislature, shall embrace more than one subject, and that shall be expressed in the title.

ARTICLE III — Continued.

An act containing both general and local provisions is not a local act, and the general provisions are not void because the title refers only to the local provisions; *People v. McCann*, 16 N. Y. 58; but the local provisions are void unless specified in the title. *People v. Supervisors of Chautauqua*, 43 N. Y. 10.

An expression of the general subject is sufficient. *Neuendorff v. Duryea*, 69 N. Y. 557.

It is enough if it fairly and reasonably announces the subject; the details and the means need not be set forth. *Matter of Petition of Mayer*, 50 N. Y. 504; *People, ex rel. Davie, v. Comr's*, 47 id. 501. The title need not be the most exact expression possible. *Matter of Mayer*, 50 id. 504.

An act is local when limited to a particular locality, irrespective of population. *People v. O'Brien*, 38 N. Y. 193.

It is not necessary to constitute a public act that it should be equally applicable to all parts of the State; it is enough that it extends to all persons within the territory described. *Burnham v. Acton*, 7 Rob. 395.

A local act with a title apparently of general application, the subject of which is sufficiently set forth, is valid. *Neuendorff v. Duryea*, *supra*.

As to what acts are, and what are not, within this provision, see *People v. Hills*, 35 N. Y. 449; *People v. Briggs*, 50 id. 553; *Matter of Petition of Astor*, id. 363; *Matter of Van Antwerp*, 56 id. 261; *Matter of Petition of Volkenning*, 52 id. 650; *Sullivan v. Mayor*, 53 id. 632; *People v. Dudley*, 58 id. 323; *Wenzler v. People*, 58 id. 516; *People v. Quigg*, 59 id. 88; *People v. Willsea*, 60 id. 507; *People v. Trustees of Danxville*, 1 Hun, 595; *Gaskin v. Meek*, 42 N. Y. 186; *People, ex rel. Schenectady Astr. Observatory, v. Allen*, id. 404; *Healey v. Dudley*, 5 Lans. 115; *Matter of Van Antwerp*, 56 N. Y. 261; *Harris v. People*, 59 id. 599; *Gordon v. Cornes*, 47 id. 608; *People, ex rel. Hayden, v. City of Rochester*, 50 id. 525; *Huber v. People*, 49 id. 132; and note to *Neuendorff v. Duryea*, 25 Am. Rep. 239; also *People, ex rel. v. Sup. of Essex Co.*, 70 N. Y. 229; *In re Pet. N. Y. Elev. R. R. Co.*, id. 327; *People, ex rel. v. Dunlap*, 66 id. 162; *In re Prospect Park, etc., Co.*, 67 id. 372; *People, ex rel. Com'r's, v. Banks*, id. 568; *People, ex rel. v. Brinkerhoff*, 68 id. 259; *Kerrigan v. Force*, id. 381; *Billings v. Mayor*, id. 413; *Matter of Mayer*, 50 id. 504; *Matter of Flatbush*, 60 id. 398; *People v. Crissey*, 91 id. 616; *Matter of Upson*, 89 id. 67; *Webb v. Mayor*, 64 How. Pr. 10; *People v. Partridge*, 13 Abb. N. C. 410; *Matter of Paul*, 94 N. Y. 497; *Van Franken v. Schenectady*, 31 Hun, 516; *Utica Water-Works v. City of Utica*, id. 426; *Matter of U. S.*, 66 How. Pr. 517; 96 N. Y. 227; *Matter of Mayor*, 99 id. 569; *Chamberlain v. Taylor*, 36 Hun, 24; *Supervisors of Seneca v. Allen*, 99 N. Y. 532; *Harris v. Supervisors of Niagara*, 33 Hun, 279; *Matter of Church*, 92 N. Y. 1; *McDonald v. Mayor*, 19 Week. Dig. 513; *Board of Water Com'r's v. Dwight*, 101 N. Y. 9; *In re Kuanst*, id. 188; *Tingue v. Village of Port Chester*, id. 294; *Cole v. State*, 102 id. 48; *Johnston v. Spicer*, 107 id. 186; *Ensign v. Barse*, id. 329; *People v. Squire*, id. 593; *Prentice v. Weston*, 47 Hun, 121; *Wrought Iron Bridge Co. v. Attica*, 49 id. 513; *McCabe v. Kenny*, 52 id. 514; *Astor v. Arcade R. Co.*, 113 N. Y. 93; *People v. O'Neil*, 109 id. 251.

**Existing law not to be made a part of an act except by inserting it therein.**

\* SEC. 17. No act shall be, passed which shall provide that any existing law, or any part thereof, shall be made or deemed a part of said act, or which shall enact that any existing law, or any part thereof, shall be applicable, except by inserting it in such act.

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\* Sections 17 to 25, both inclusive, added by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

An act recognizing and validating a concurrent resolution is not within this prohibition; *People v. Larned*, 5 Hun, 626.

This provision does not require the re-enactment of general laws necessary to carry into effect a special statute. *People, ex rel. Comrs., v. Banks*, 67 N. Y. 568.

An act altering a town by creating a new one out of it, and providing that all laws applicable to the old town is valid. *People, ex rel. v. Hayt*, 7 Hun, 39.

See *Wells v. City of Buffalo*, 14 Hun, 438; *Hurlburt v. Banks*, 1 Abb. N. C. 157; *People v. Hayt*, 7 Hun, 39; *Hathaway v. Tuttle*, 12 Week. Dig. 240; *Nash v. White's Bank of Buffalo*, 37 Hun, 57.

**Private and local bills, in what cases they may not be passed—General laws to be passed—Street railroads, condition upon which they may be authorized.**

SEC. 18. The Legislature shall not pass a private or local bill in any of the following cases:

Changing the names of persons.

Not applicable to corporations. *Moran v. Lydecker*, 11 Abb. N. C. 298; 27 Hun, 582.

Laying out, opening, altering, working or discontinuing roads, highways or alleys, or for draining swamps or other low lands.

See *People, ex rel. Morrill, v. Supervisors*, 112 N. Y. 585.

Not applicable to city streets or avenues. *Matter of Woolsey*, 95 N. Y. 135.

Locating or changing county seats.

Providing for changes of venue in civil or criminal cases.

Incorporating villages.

But they may amend a village charter existing before this provision was adopted. *Reed v. Schmit*, 37 Hun, 223.

Providing for election of members of boards of supervisors.

An act providing for election of supervisors in four counties only is void. *People v. Huffman*, 60 How. Pr. 324.

Selecting, drawing, summoning or impaneling grand or petit jurors.

Not applicable to an amendment simply transferring power of selection of petit jurors. *People v. Petrea*, 92 N. Y. 123.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

**Regulating the rate of interest on money.**

The opening and conducting of elections or designating places of voting.

Creating, increasing or decreasing fees, percentage or allowances of public officers, during the term for which said officers are elected or appointed.

Not applicable to general bill increasing fees of sheriffs of Kings county; *Kerrigan v. Force*, 68 N. Y. 381; nor to New York city consolidation act; *Ricketts v. Mayor*, 67 How. Pr. 320; nor to regularly salaried officers; *Mangan v. City of Brooklyn*, 98 N. Y. 585; nor to certain county treasurers; *Supervisors of Seneca v. Allen*, 99 id. 532. See *Cole v. State*, 101 id. 48.

Nor to act conferring exclusive jurisdiction in criminal matters upon police justices. *People, ex rel. Lynch, v. Duffy*, 49 Hun, 276.

**Granting to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down railroad tracks.**

See *Astor v. Arcade R. Co.*, 113 N. Y. 93; *Furnham v. Benedict*, 107 id. 160.

An act authorizing the construction of an "illustrative section" of elevated railway on a street in New York is invalid. *People v. Loew*, 102 N. Y. 471.

An act extending the expired time of a railroad is invalid. *Matter of Brooklyn, etc., R. Co.*, 75 N. Y. 335; *Patten v. N. Y. El. R. Co.*, 3 Abb. 306.

But an act restricting and regulating an existing right is not within the prohibition. *Gilbert El. Ry. Co. v. Anderson*, 3 Abb. N. C. 434; *People v. Long I. R. Co.*, 9 id. 181.

**Granting to any private corporation, association or individual any exclusive privilege, immunity or franchise whatever.**

See *Syracuse Water Co. v. City of Syracuse*, 26 State Rep'r, 374; *Matter of Union Ferry Co.*, 98 N. Y. 139. The Legislature may regulate powers previously granted to a corporation. *Matter of N. Y. El. Ry. Co.*, 70 N. Y. 327; *Moran v. Long Island City*, 101 id. 439.

**Providing for building bridges, and chartering companies for such purposes, except on the Hudson river below Waterford, and on the East river, or over the waters forming a part of the boundaries of the State.**

The Legislature shall pass general laws providing for the cases enumerated in this section, and for all other cases which in its judgment may be provided for by general laws. But no law shall authorize the construction or operation of a street railroad except upon the condition that

ARTICLE III — *Continued.*

the consent of the owners of one-half in value the property bounded on, and the consent also of the local authorities having the control of that portion of a street or highway upon which it is proposed to construct or operate such railroad be first obtained, or in case the consent of such property-owners cannot be obtained, the General Term of the Supreme Court, in the district in which it is proposed to be constructed, may, upon application, appoint three commissioners who shall determine, after a hearing of all parties interested, whether such railroad ought to be constructed or operated, and their determination, confirmed by the court, may be taken in lieu of the consent of the property-owners.

See *Matter of Union, etc., R. Co.*, 112 N. Y. 61; *Matter of Met. R. Co.*, 111 id. 538; *Matter of N. Y., etc., R. Co.*, 107 id. 42.

This provision as to highways applies only to public highways. *People, ex rel. Com'rs, v. Banks*, 67 N. Y. 568.

These provisions for consent of property owners do not apply to the city of New York. *In re Gilbert Elev. R. Co.*, 70 N. Y. 361.

The Legislature may enact that a second railway shall not be constructed in a street until the consent of the first is obtained. *In re Thirty-fourth Street R. Co.*, 102 N. Y. 343.

**The Legislature not to audit or allow any private claim.**

SEC. 19. The Legislature shall neither audit nor allow any private claim or account against the State, but may appropriate money to pay such claims as shall have been audited and allowed according to law.

See *Code v. State*, 102 N. Y. 48; *O'Hara v. State*, 112 id. 146.

**Bill imposing a tax, manner of passing.**

SEC. 20. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax and the object to which it is to be applied, and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

See *Clark v. Sheldon*, 106 N. Y. 104.

This section applies only to a general tax upon all property of the State; it has no application to a local tax upon a particular section. *Jones v. Chamberlain*, 109 N. Y. 100.

A tax such as is provided by act of 1885, chap. 483 (collateral inheritance,



ARTICLE III—Continued.

etc.) may be constitutionally imposed. *Matter of McPherson*, 104 N. Y. 306; 58 Am. Rep. 306.

A tax law must strictly conform to the constitutional requirements. *People v. Supervisors of Kings*, 52 N. Y. 556.

A tax law for a local purpose must state the tax. *Hanton v. Supervisors of Westchester*, 57 Barb. 383.

This provision is satisfied by a provision in the tax bill that the money is to be paid into the treasury to the credit of the general fund. *People, ex rel. Burrows, v. Supervisors of Orange*, 17 N. Y. 235.

See *People, ex rel. Hopkins, v. Board of Supervisors of Kings Co.*, 52 N. Y. 556.

It is sufficient if the maximum limit is stated. *Hurlburt v. Banks*, 1 Abb. N. C. 157.

This does not apply to acts merely modifying process of collection of a tax already imposed. *People v. Supervisors*, 36 Hun, 491.

Nor to acts enlarging the bounds of towns and villages. *Pumpelly v. Owego*, 45 How. Pr. 219. See *People v. Nat. Fire Ins. Co.*, 27 Hun, 188; *People v. Home Ins. Co.*, 92 N. Y. 328; *People v. N. Y. Floating Dry Dock Co.*, 11 Abb. N. C. 40.

**Same subject.**

SEC. 21. On the final passage, in either house of the Legislature, of any act which imposes, continues or revives a tax, or creates a debt or charge, or makes, continues or revives any appropriation of public or trust money or property, or releases, discharges or commutes any claim or demand of the State, the question shall be taken by yeas and nays, which shall be duly entered upon the journals, and three-fifths of all the members elected to either house shall, in all such cases, be necessary to constitute a quorum therein.

A commutation by military service is not a tax within the meaning of this provision; this section refers to a general tax. *People, ex rel. Scott, v. Supervisors of Chenango*, 8 N. Y. 317.

Nor is the act compensating parties whose property may have been destroyed by mobs or riots. *Darlington v. Mayor of N. Y.*, 31 N. Y. 164, 185.

**Board of supervisors.**

SEC. 22. There shall be in the several counties, except in cities whose boundaries are the same as those of the county, a board of supervisors, to be composed of such members, and elected in such manner, and for such period, as is or may be provided by law. In any such city the duties and powers of a board of supervisors may be devolved upon the common council or board of aldermen thereof.

ARTICLE III — *Continued.***Local legislative powers conferred on boards of supervisors.**

**SEC. 23.** The Legislature shall, by general laws, confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties of the State such further powers of local legislation and administration as the Legislature may from time to time deem expedient.

*See People, ex rel. Morrill, v. Supervisors, 112 N. Y. 586.*

The act to vest in the board of supervisors certain legislative powers, for the protection of shell fish, is constitutional. *Smith v. Levinus, 8 N. Y. 472.*

A law providing that the compensation of certain county treasurers shall be fixed by the supervisors is valid. *Supervisors of Seneca v. Allen, 99 N. Y. 532.*

**No extra compensation to be granted to a public officer, servant, agent or contractor.**

**SEC. 24.** The Legislature shall not, nor shall the common council of any city, nor any board of supervisors, grant any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, agent or contractor.

Does not preclude furnishing an officer, clerk or assistant. *People v. Gallup, 12 Abb. N. C. 65; 65 How. Pr. 108.*

Attorney-general may not receive fees when retained in proceedings to vacate a charter. *People v. Mutual Union Teleg. Co., 2 Civ. Proc. 295.*

Salary for services yet to be performed may be increased. *Truesdale v. City of Rochester, 33 Hun, 574. See Cole v. State, 102 N. Y. 48.*

**Sections seventeen and eighteen not to apply to certain bills.**

**SEC. 25.** Sections seventeen and eighteen of this article shall not apply to any bill, or the amendments to any bill, which shall be reported to the Legislature by commissioners who have been appointed pursuant to law to revise the statutes.

The Legislature are the exclusive judges whether a bill was so reported. *People v. Petrea, 92 N. Y. 128.*

## ARTICLE IV.

**Executive power, how vested.**

**\*SECTION 1.** The executive power shall be vested in a Governor, who shall hold his office for three years; a Lieu-

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

tenant-Governor shall be chosen at the same time, and for the same term. The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor elected next preceding the time when this section shall take effect shall hold office during the term for which they were elected.

**Requisite qualifications of Governor.**

\*SEC. 2. No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor or Lieutenant-Governor, except a citizen of the United States, of the age of not less than thirty years, and who shall have been five years, next preceding his election, a resident of this State.

**Time and manner of electing Governor and Lieutenant-Governor.**

SEC. 3. The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor shall be elected at the times and places of choosing members of the Assembly. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes for Governor and Lieutenant-Governor shall be elected; but in case two or more shall have an equal and the highest number of votes for Governor, or for Lieutenant-Governor, the two houses of the Legislature, at its next annual session, shall, forthwith, by joint ballot, choose one of the said persons so having an equal and the highest number of votes for Governor or Lieutenant-Governor.

**Duties and power of Governor—His compensation.**

\*SEC. 4. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces of the State. He shall have power to convene the Legislature (or the Senate only) on extraordinary occasions. At extraordinary sessions no subject shall be acted upon, except such as the Governor may recommend for consideration. He shall communicate by message to the Legislature at every session the condition of the State, and recommend such matters to

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

them as he shall judge expedient. He shall transact all necessary business with the officers of government, civil and military. He shall expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the Legislature, and shall take care that the laws are faithfully executed. He shall receive for his services an annual salary of ten thousand dollars, and there shall be provided for his use a suitable and furnished executive residence.

As commander-in-chief the Governor has power to consolidate companies and regiments. *People v. Exen*, 17 How. Pr. 375.

No action will lie to recover any part of money appropriated by law to the Governor for incidental expenses; the propriety of the expenditure is not a subject of judicial cognizance. *People v. Lewis*, 7 Johns. 73.

**Pardoning power vested in the Governor.**

SEC. 5. The Governor shall have the power to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after conviction, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions, and with such restrictions and limitations, as he may think proper, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he shall have power to suspend the execution of the sentence, until the case shall be reported to the Legislature at its next meeting, when the Legislature shall either pardon, or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence, or grant a further reprieve. He shall annually communicate to the Legislature each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted; stating the name of the convict, the crime of which he was convicted, the sentence and its date, and the date of the commutation, pardon or reprieve.

A provision in a pardon, that it shall not remove disabilities, is void. *People v. Pease*, 3 Johns. Cas. 333.

Pardon of one imprisoned for life does not restore rights of previous marriage or of guardianship. 2 R. S. 139, § 7.

The court cannot go behind a pardon although fraudulently obtained. *In re Edymoin*, 8 How. Pr. 478; a pardon will not be disregarded, although the statutory notice of application for it was not given. *Id.*

In case of breach of a conditional pardon, the recipient may be remanded, and the original sentence executed. *People v. Potter*, 1 Park. 47.

The power to grant conditional pardons does not authorize, immoral, impossible or illegal conditions. *Id.*

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

**Powers of Governor to devolve on Lieutenant-Governor.**

SEC. 6. In case of the impeachment of the Governor, or his removal from office, death, inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, resignation, or absence from the State, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant-Governor for the residue of the term, or until the disability shall cease. But when the Governor shall, with the consent of the Legislature, be out of the State, in time of war, at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue commander-in-chief of all the military force of the State.

**Requisite qualifications of Lieutenant-Governor—Duties, etc.**

SEC. 7. The Lieutenant-Governor shall possess the same qualifications of eligibility for office as the Governor. He shall be President of the Senate, but shall have only a casting vote therein. If during a vacancy of the office of Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor shall be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or become incapable of performing the duties of his office, or be absent from the State, the President of the Senate shall act as Governor until the vacancy be filled, or the disability shall cease.

**Compensation of Lieutenant Governor.**

\* SEC. 8. The Lieutenant-Governor shall receive for his services an annual salary of five thousand dollars, and shall not receive or be entitled to any other compensation, fee or perquisite for any duty or service he may be required to perform by the Constitution or by law.

**Bills to be presented to the Governor for signature.**

\* SEC. 9. Every bill which shall have passed the Senate and Assembly shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor; if he approve, he shall sign it; but if not,

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it shall have originated, which shall enter the objections at large on the journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the members elected to that house shall agree to pass the bill it shall be sent together with the objections to the other house by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law notwithstanding the objections of the Governor. In all such cases, the votes in both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Legislature shall, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not become a law without the approval of the Governor. No bill shall become a law after the final adjournment of the Legislature, unless approved by the Governor within thirty days after such adjournment. If any bill presented to the Governor contain several items of appropriation of money, he may object to one or more of such items while approving of the other portion of the bill. In such case, he shall append to the bill, at the time of signing it, a statement of the items to which he objects; and the appropriation so objected to shall not take effect. If the Legislature be in session, he shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items objected to shall be separately reconsidered. If, on reconsideration, one or more of such items be approved by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, the same shall be part of the law, notwithstanding the objections of the Governor. All the provisions of this section, in relation to bills not approved by the Governor, shall

ARTICLE IV — *Continued.*

apply in cases in which he shall withhold his approval from any item or items contained in a bill appropriating money.

Clause that act becomes a law if not returned signed within ten days, unless return is prevented by adjournment, means adjournment at close of session. 49 Hun, 550.

The power of the Governor to approve and sign a bill presented to him within ten days previous to the adjournment does not cease with the adjournment. *People v. Bowen*, 21 N. Y. 517.

ARTICLE V.

**State officers, how elected and terms of office.**

SECTION 1. The Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer and Attorney-General shall be chosen at a general election, and shall hold their offices for two years. Each of the officers in this article named (except the Speaker of the Assembly) shall, at stated times, during his continuance in office, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which he shall have been elected; nor shall he receive, to his use, any fees or perquisites of office, or other compensation.

**State Engineer and Surveyor, how chosen and term of office.**

SEC. 2. A State Engineer and Surveyor shall be chosen at a general election, and shall hold his office two years, but no person shall be elected to said office who is not a practical engineer.

**Superintendent of Public Works, how appointed—Powers and duties of.**

\* SEC. 3. A Superintendent of Public Works shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and hold his office until the end of the term of the Governor by whom he was nominated, and until his successor is appointed and qualified. He shall

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 7, 1876.

ARTICLE V — *Continued.*

receive a compensation to be fixed by law. He shall be required by law to give security for the faithful execution of his office before entering upon the duties thereof. He shall be charged with the execution of all laws relating to the repair and navigation of the canals, and also of those relating to the construction and improvement of the canals, except so far as the execution of the laws relating to such construction or improvement shall be confided to the State Engineer and Surveyor; subject to the control of the Legislature, he shall make the rules and regulations for the navigation or use of the canals. He may be suspended or removed from office by the Governor, whenever, in his judgment, the public interest shall so require; but in case of the removal of such Superintendent of Public Works from office, the Governor shall file with the Secretary of State a statement of the cause of such removal, and shall report such removal, and the cause thereof, to the Legislature at its next session. The Superintendent of Public Works shall appoint not more than three assistant superintendents, whose duties shall be prescribed by him, subject to modification by the Legislature, and who shall receive for their services a compensation to be fixed by law. They shall hold their office for three years, subject to suspension or removal by the Superintendent of Public Works, whenever, in his judgment, the public interest shall so require. Any vacancy in the office of any such assistant superintendent shall be filled for the remainder of the term for which he was appointed, by the Superintendent of Public Works; but in case of the suspension or removal of any such assistant superintendent by him, he shall at once report to the Governor, in writing, the cause of such removal. All other persons employed in the care and management of the canals, except collectors of tolls, and those in the department of the State Engineer and Surveyor, shall be appointed by the Super-



ARTICLE V — *Continued.*

intendent of Public Works, and be subject to suspension or removal by him. The office of Canal Commissioner is abolished from and after the appointment and qualification of the Superintendent of Public Works, until which time the Canal Commissioners shall continue to discharge their duties as now provided by law. The Superintendent of Public Works shall perform all the duties of the Canal Commissioners, and Board of Canal Commissioners, as now declared by law, until otherwise provided by the Legislature. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall have power to fill vacancies in the office of Superintendent of Public Works; if the Senate be not in session, he may grant commissions which shall expire at the end of the next succeeding session of the Senate.

Under this section the Superintendent of Public Works has the exclusive power to determine as to the propriety of the appointments of his subordinates, and the sufficiency of their qualifications. *People, ex rel. Killeen, v. Angle*, 109 N. Y. 564.

**Superintendent of Prisons, how appointed — Powers and duties of.**

\* SEC. 4. A Superintendent of State Prisons shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and hold his office for five years unless sooner removed; he shall give security in such amount, and with such sureties as shall be required by law for the faithful discharge of his duties; he shall have the superintendence, management and control of State prisons, subject to such laws as now exist or may hereafter be enacted; he shall appoint the agents, wardens, physicians and chaplains of the prisons. The agent and warden of each prison shall appoint all other officers of such prison, except the clerk, subject to the approval of the same by the Superintendent. The Comptroller shall appoint the clerks of the prisons. The Superintendent shall have all the

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 7, 1876.

## ARTICLE V — Continued.

powers and perform all the duties not inconsistent herewith, which have heretofore been had and performed by the Inspectors of State Prisons; and from and after the time when such Superintendent of State Prisons shall have been appointed and qualified, the office of Inspector of State Prisons shall be and hereby is abolished. The Governor may remove the Superintendent for cause at any time, giving to him a copy of the charges against him, and an opportunity to be heard in his defense.

**Commissioners of the Land Office—Commissioners of the Canal Fund—Canal Board.**

SEC. 5. The Lieutenant-Governor, Speaker of the Assembly, Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney-General, and State Engineer and Surveyor, shall be the Commissioners of the Land Office. The Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer, and Attorney-General, shall be the Commissioners of the Canal Fund. The Canal Board shall consist of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, the State Engineer and Surveyor, and the Canal Commissioners.

**Powers and duties of Boards, etc.**

SEC. 6. The powers and duties of the respective boards, and of the several officers in this article mentioned, shall be such as now are or hereafter may be prescribed by law.

The provision of this section does not apply to officers created by the amendment in 1873 to art. 5, § 3. *People, ex rel. Killeen, v. Angle*, 109 N. Y. 564.

**Treasurer may be suspended by Governor.**

SEC. 7. The Treasurer may be suspended from office by the Governor, during the recess of the Legislature, and until thirty days after the commencement of the next session of the Legislature, whenever it shall appear to him that such Treasurer has, in any particular, violated his duty.

ARTICLE V — *Continued.*

The Governor shall appoint a competent person to discharge the duties of the office during such suspension of the Treasurer.

**Certain offices abolished.**

SEC. 8. All offices for the weighing, gauging, measuring, culling or inspecting any merchandise, produce, manufacture or commodity whatever, are hereby abolished, and no such office shall hereafter be created by law; but nothing in this section contained shall abrogate any office created for the purpose of protecting the public health or the interests of the State in its property, revenue, tolls, or purchases, or of supplying the people with correct standards of weights and measures, or shall prevent the creation of any office for such purposes hereafter.

The act reorganizing the warden's office of the port of New York is not unconstitutional. *Tinkham v. Tapscott*, 17 N. Y. 141.

ARTICLE VI.

[Article 6 of the Constitution (except section 28) was framed by delegates elected April 23, 1867, under chapter 194, Laws of 1867, to a Constitutional Convention (convened pursuant to section 2 of article 13 of the Constitution, by vote of the people at the general election held November 6, 1866), which Convention met in the city of Albany, June 4, 1867, and adjourned February 28, 1868.

Article 6 (except section 28) was submitted separately to the people, pursuant to chapter 318, Laws of 1869, at the general election held November 2, 1869, and declared ratified and adopted by the Board of State Canvassers, by certificate of determination, dated December 6, 1869, the official vote thereon, as declared, standing, "for the amended judiciary article," 247,240 votes, and "against the amended judiciary article," 240,442 votes.]

**Impeachment — Assembly has power of — Effect of judgment.**

SECTION 1. The Assembly shall have the power of impeachment, by a vote of the majority of all the members elected. The Court for the Trial of Impeachments shall be composed of the President of the Senate, the Senators, or a major part of them, and the Judges of the Court of Appeals, or the major part of them. On the trial of an impeach-

ARTICLE VI—*Continued.*

ment against the Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor shall not act as a member of the court. No judicial officer shall exercise his office, after articles of impeachment against him shall have been preferred to the Senate, until he shall have been acquitted. Before the trial of an impeachment, the members of the court shall take an oath or affirmation, truly and impartially to try the impeachment, according to evidence; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, or removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust, or profit, under this State; but the party impeached shall be liable to indictment and punishment according to law.

**Court of Appeals—Judges, how chosen—Appointment of clerk.**

SEC. 2. There shall be a Court of Appeals, composed of a Chief Judge and six Associate Judges, who shall be chosen by the electors of the State, and shall hold their office for the term of fourteen years from and including the first day of January next after their election. At the first election of Judges, under this Constitution, every elector may vote for the Chief and only four of the Associate Judges. Any five members of the court shall form a quorum, and the concurrence of four shall be necessary to a decision. The court shall have the appointment, with the power of removal, of its reporter and clerk, and of such attendants as may be necessary.

**Vacancies in office of Judge of Court of Appeals; how filled.**

SEC. 3. When a vacancy shall occur, otherwise than by expiration of term, in the office of Chief or Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals, the same shall be filled, for a full term, at the next general election happening not less than

ARTICLE VI—Continued.

three months after such vacancy occurs; and until the vacancy shall be so filled, the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, if the Senate shall be in session, or if not, the Governor alone, may appoint to fill such vacancy. If any such appointment of Chief Judge shall be made from among the Associate Judges, a temporary appointment of Associate Judge shall be made in like manner; but in such case, the person appointed Chief Judge shall not be deemed to vacate his office of Associate Judge any longer than until the expiration of his appointment as Chief Judge. The powers and jurisdiction of the court shall not be suspended for want of appointment or election, when the number of Judges is sufficient to constitute a quorum. All appointments under this section shall continue until and including the last day of December next after the election at which the vacancy shall be filled.

**Causes pending in Court of Appeals to be referred to commissioners of Appeals.**

SEC. 4. Upon the organization of the Court of Appeals, under this article, the causes then pending in the present Court of Appeals shall become vested in the Court of Appeals hereby established. Such of said causes as are pending on the first day of January, eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, shall be heard and determined by a Commission, to be composed of five Commissioners of Appeals, four of whom shall be necessary to constitute a quorum; but the Court of Appeals hereby established may order any of said causes to be heard therein. Such Commission shall be composed of the Judges of the present Court of Appeals, elected or appointed thereto, and a fifth Commissioner who shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate; or, if the Senate be not in session, by the Governor; but in such case, the appointment shall expire at the end of the next session.

ARTICLE VI—*Continued.***Commissioners of Appeals—Vacancies, how filled—Chief Commissioner to be appointed.**

**SEC. 5.** If any vacancy shall occur in the office of the said Commissioners, it shall be filled by appointment by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate; or if the Senate is not in session, by the Governor; but in such case, the appointment shall expire at the end of the next session. The Commissioners shall appoint, from their number, a Chief Commissioner; and may appoint and remove such attendants as may be necessary. The reporter of the Court of Appeals shall be the reporter of said Commission. The decisions of the Commission shall be certified to, and entered and enforced, as the judgments of the Court of Appeals. The Commission shall continue until the causes committed to it are determined, but not exceeding three years; and all causes then undetermined shall be heard by the Court of Appeals.

**Supreme Court—Jurisdiction—Justices—Judicial Districts, number of Justices in; may be altered without increasing number.**

**\*SEC. 6.** There shall be the existing Supreme Court, with general jurisdiction in law and equity, subject to such appellate jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals as now is or may be prescribed by law; and it shall be composed of the Justices now in office, with one additional Justice, to be elected as hereinafter provided, who shall be continued during their respective terms, and of their successors. The existing judicial districts† of the State are continued until changed pursuant to this section. Five of the Justices shall reside in the district in which is the city of New York, and five in the second judicial district and four in each of the other districts.† The Legislature may alter

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\* As amended by a vote of the people, November 4, 1879.

† See chapter 241, Laws of 1847, and chapter 485, Laws of 1857, and chapter 24, Laws of 1876, for existing judicial districts. See, also, section 28, adopted by people, November 7, 1882, increasing number of Justices of the Supreme Court, and chapter 329, Laws of 1883.

ARTICLE VI—*Continued.*

the districts, without increasing the number, once after every enumeration, under this Constitution, of the inhabitants of the State. \*Whenever, and as often as there shall be such an accumulation of causes on the Calendar of the Court of Appeals that the public interests require a more speedy disposition thereof, the said Court may certify such fact to the Governor, who shall thereupon designate seven Justices of the Supreme Court to act as Associate Judges, for the time being, of the Court of Appeals, and to form a second division of said Court, and who shall act as such until all the causes upon the said Calendar at the time of the making of such certificate are determined, or the Judges of said Court, elected as such, shall certify to the Governor that said causes are substantially disposed of, and on receiving such certificate, the Governor may declare said second division dissolved and the designation of Justices to serve thereon shall thereupon expire. The second division of said Court hereby authorized to be constituted, shall be competent to determine any causes on said Calendar which may be assigned to such division by the Court composed of Judges elected to serve in the Court of Appeals, and that Court may at any time before judgment direct any of the causes so assigned to be restored to its Calendar for hearing and decision. The rules of practice in both divisions shall be the same. Five members of the Court shall be sufficient to form a quorum for said second division and the concurrence of four shall be necessary to a decision. The judges composing said second division shall appoint from their number a Chief Judge of such division, and the Governor may from time to time, when in his judgment the public interests may require, change the designation of any Justice of the Supreme Court to serve in such division, and may fill any vacancy occurring therein, by

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 6, 1888.

ARTICLE VI—*Continued.*

designating any Justice of the Supreme Court to fill such vacancy. Said second division may appoint and remove a crier and such attendants as may be necessary. The Judges composing said second division shall not during the time of their service therein exercise any of the functions of Justices of the Supreme Court, nor receive any salary or compensation as such Justices, but in lieu thereof shall during such term of service receive the same compensation as the Associate Judges of the Court of Appeals. They shall have power to appoint the times and places, of their sessions, within this State, and the Clerk and Reporter of the Court of Appeals shall be Clerk and Reporter of said second division.

The Legislature cannot confer upon State courts admiralty jurisdiction. *Vose v. Cockcroft*, 44 N. Y. 415; *Brookman v. Hamil*, 43 id. 554; *Matter of Steamboat Josephine*, 39 id. 19; *Poole v. Kermitt*, 59 id. 476.

But a law giving a lien to be enforced in the State courts for labor or materials on or for a vessel before launching, is valid. *Sheppard v. Steele*, 43 N. Y. 52.

The jurisdiction of the Supreme Court cannot be limited by the Legislature, nor by a power conferred on courts. *DeHart v. Hatch*, 3 Hun, 375. But the jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals may be limited. *Butterfield v. Rudde*, 58 N. Y. 489.

Statute taking from Supreme Court remedy by *certiorari* when remedy by appeal exists, valid. *People, ex rel. Hill, v. Supervisors*, 49 Hun, 476.

A statute removing causes from the Supreme Court to the Marine Court, is invalid. *Alexander v. Bennett*, 60 N. Y. 204.

A statute conferring on surrogates power to revoke letters and discharge executors, etc., is valid. *Matter of Bernstein*, 3 Redf. 20.

**Terms of Supreme Court.**

SEC. 7. At the first session of the Legislature, after the adoption of this article, and from time to time thereafter as may be necessary, but not oftener than once in five years, provisions shall be made for organizing, in the Supreme Court, not more than four General Terms thereof, each to be composed of a Presiding Justice, and not more than three other Justices, who shall be designated, according to law, from the whole number of Justices. Each Presiding Justice shall continue to act as such during his term of office. Provision shall be made by law for holding the



ARTICLE VI—Continued.

**General Terms in each judicial district.** Any Justice of the Supreme Court may hold Special Terms and Circuit Courts, and may preside in Courts of Oyer and Terminer, in any county.

The word "preside" does not necessarily imply that the justice must have associates. *Smith v. People*, 47 N. Y. 330.

**Judge or Justice may not sit in review of decisions made by him, etc.**

**SEC. 8.** No Judge or Justice shall sit, at a General Term of any court, or in the Court of Appeals, in review of a decision made by him, or by any court of which he was at the time a sitting member. The testimony in equity cases shall be taken in like manner as in cases at law; and except as herein otherwise provided, the Legislature shall have the same power to alter and regulate the jurisdiction and proceedings in law and equity that they have heretofore exercised.

**Vacancy in office of Justice of Supreme Court, how filled.**

**SEC. 9.** When a vacancy shall occur, otherwise than by expiration of term, in the office of Justice of the Supreme Court, the same shall be filled, for a full term, at the next general election happening not less than three months after such vacancy occurs; and until any vacancy shall be so filled, the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, if the Senate shall be in session, or if not in session, the Governor may appoint to fill such vacancy. Any such appointment shall continue until and including the last day of December next after the election at which the vacancy shall be filled.

Where a justice of the Supreme Court, whose term would expire on the last day of December, resigned on the day before the general election in November, 1871, at which election his successor was to be and was elected, *held*, that the vacancy caused by his resignation existed only until December 31, 1871, and the person appointed by the Governor to fill it could hold only until that date. *People, ex rel. Jackson, v. Potter*, 47 N. Y. 375.

"In session" here means a present acting; so, where the sittings are terminated by a long adjournment, although the session is continued, the Governor may appoint during such adjournment. *People v. Fancker*, 50 N. Y. 288.

ARTICLE VI — *Continued.***Judges of Court of Appeals, or Justices of Supreme Court, to hold no other office.**

SEC. 10. The Judges of the Court of Appeals, and the Justices of the Supreme Court, shall not hold any other office or public trust. All votes for any of them, for any other than a judicial office, given by the Legislature or the people, shall be void.

This provision does not extend to mere extensions of jurisdiction; *Striker v. Kelly*, 7 Hill, 9; *Beckman's Case*, 11 Abb. Pr. 164; nor to a case where a judge and two others were appointed by the Legislature as appraisers to fix a value on certain historical relics bought by the State; *People, ex rel. Washington, v. Nichols*, 52 N. Y. 478; nor to a special transient exigency; *Matter of Hathaway*, 71 N. Y. 238; nor to a case where the presiding justices of the Supreme Court and others are appointed to designate a law journal in which certain matters shall be published; *Daily Reg. Printing Co. v. Mayor, etc.*, 52 Hun, 542.

**Removals—Proceedings in relation to.**

SEC. 11. Judges of the Court of Appeals, and Justices of the Supreme Court, may be removed by concurrent resolution of both houses of the Legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to each house concur therein. All judicial officers, except those mentioned in this section, and except Justices of the Peace and Judges and Justices of inferior courts not of record, may be removed by the Senate, on the recommendation of the Governor, if two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate concur therein. But no removal shall be made, by virtue of this section, unless the cause thereof be entered on the journals, nor unless the party complained of shall have been served with a copy of the charges against him, and shall have had an opportunity of being heard. On the question of removal, the yeas and nays shall be entered on the journal.

**City Courts.**

\* SEC. 12. The Superior Court in the city of New York, the Court of Common Pleas for the city and county of New York, the Superior Court of Buffalo, and the City Court of Brooklyn, are continued with the powers and jurisdiction

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\* §§ 12 and 13 amended by vote of the people November 2, 1880.

ARTICLE VI—Continued.

they now severally have, and such further civil and criminal jurisdiction as may be conferred by law. The Superior Court of New York shall be composed of the six Judges in office at the adoption of this article, and their successors; the Court of Common Pleas of New York, of the three Judges then in office, and their successors, and three additional Judges; the Superior Court of Buffalo, of the Judges now in office and their successors; and the City Court of Brooklyn, of such number of Judges, not exceeding three, as may be provided by law. The Judges of said courts, in office at the adoption of this article, are continued until the expiration of their terms. A Chief Judge shall be appointed by the Judges of each of said courts, from their own number, who shall act as such during his official term. Vacancies in the office of the Judges named in this section, occurring otherwise than by expiration of term, shall be filled in the same manner as vacancies in the Supreme Court. The Legislature may provide for detailing Judges of the Superior Court and Court of Common Pleas of New York, to hold Circuits and Special Terms of the Supreme Court in that city, and for detailing Judges of the City Court of Brooklyn to hold Circuits and Special Terms of the Supreme Court in Kings county, as the public interest may require.

The Legislature may give the New York Common Pleas Court jurisdiction of *mandamus* proceedings within its locality. *People, ex rel. Ryan, v. Green*, 58 N. Y. 295.

The Legislature cannot deprive those courts of the jurisdiction they had before 1870; *Alexander v. Bennett*, 60 N. Y. 204; but may limit or change the remedy; as by prohibiting any suit to vacate assessments or remove cloud upon title; *Rae v. Mayor*, 37 N. Y. Superior, 192.

The Legislature cannot give these courts jurisdiction outside their respective localities. *Landers v. Staten Island R. R. Co.*, 53 N. Y. 450.

The New York Common Pleas may be deprived of power to grant an injunction. *Story v. N. Y. El. Ry. Co.*, 11 Abb. N. C. 236; *Eno v. Mayor*, 7 Hun, 320. See *Gemp v. Pratt*, 7 Daly, 197.

The New York Superior Court may not be limited in jurisdiction of judgment creditors' actions to actions on their own judgments. *Popfinger v. Futte*, 102 N. Y. 38.

The provision of the act of 1886 (chap. 418, Laws 1886) which declares that the City Court of New York shall be deemed a Superior City Court within the meaning of section 190 of the Code of Civil Procedure and authorizing appeals direct to the Court of Appeals, is violative of the above section. *Hutkoff v. Demorest*, 103 N. Y. 378.

ARTICLE VI — *Continued.***Justice of Supreme Court or Judges of City Courts, how chosen—Term of office—Restriction as to age.**

\* SEC. 13. Justices of the Supreme Court shall be chosen by the electors of their respective judicial districts. Judges of all courts mentioned in the last preceding section shall be chosen by the electors of the cities respectively in which said courts are instituted. The official terms of the said Justices and Judges who shall be elected after the adoption of this article, shall be fourteen years from and including the first day of January next after their election. But no person shall hold the office of Justice or Judge of any court longer than until and including the last day of December next, after he shall be seventy years of age. The compensation of every Judge of the Court of Appeals and of every Justice of the Supreme Court, whose term of office shall be abridged pursuant to this provision, and who shall have served as such Judge or Justice ten years or more, shall be continued during the remainder of the term for which he was elected.

The limitation as to age does not apply to county judges in office at the adoption of this article, but is confined to persons entering on the extended term of office. *People, ex rel. Davis, v. Gardner*, 45 N. Y. 812. See *People v. Brundage*, 78 Id. 403.

Nor to justices of the peace; *People v. Mann*, 97 N. Y. 532; 49 Am. Rep. 556; nor to surrogates; *People v. Carr*, 100 N. Y. 236; 53 Am. Rep. 161.

Compensation of Justices come within provision of this section. *People, ex rel. Bockes, v. Wemple*, 115 N. Y. 302.

**Compensation of Judges or Justices—Not to be diminished during term of office.**

SEC. 14. The Judges and Justices hereinbefore mentioned shall receive for their services a compensation to be established by law, which shall not be diminished during their official terms. Except the Judges of the Court of Appeals and the Justices of the Supreme Court, they shall be paid, and the expenses of their courts defrayed, by the cities or counties in which such courts are instituted, as shall be provided by law.

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 2, 1880.

ARTICLE VI—*Continued.*

**County Courts.**

SEC. 15. The existing County Courts are continued, and the Judges thereof in office at the adoption of this article shall hold their offices until the expiration of their respective terms. Their successors shall be chosen by the electors of the counties, for the term of six years. The County Court shall have the powers and jurisdiction they now possess, until altered by the Legislature. They shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases where the defendants reside in the county and in which the damages claimed shall not exceed one thousand dollars; and also such appellate jurisdiction as shall be provided by law, subject, however, to such provision as shall be made by law for the removal of causes into the Supreme Court, They shall also have such other original jurisdiction as shall, from time to time, be conferred upon them by the Legislature. The County Judge, with two Justices of the Peace, to be designated according to law, may hold Courts of Sessions, with such criminal jurisdiction as the Legislature shall prescribe, and he shall perform such other duties as may be required by law. His salary, and the salary of the Surrogate when elected as a separate officer, shall be established by law, payable out of the County Treasury, and shall not be diminished during his term of office. The Justices of the Peace shall be paid, for services in Courts of Sessions, a per diem allowance out of the County Treasury. The County Judge shall also be Surrogate of his county; but in counties having a population exceeding forty thousand, the Legislature may provide for the election of a separate officer to be Surrogate, whose term of office shall be the same as that of the County Judge. The County Judge of any county may preside at Courts of Sessions, or hold County Courts, in any other county, except New York and Kings, when requested by the Judge of such other county.

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### ARTICLE VI — *Continued.*

The salary of a county judge must be fixed by the Legislature: they cannot authorize the board of supervisors to do it. *Healey v. Dudley*, 5 Lans. 115.

The act increasing the jurisdiction to \$3,000 is void. *Lenhard v. Lynck*, 62 How. Pr. 56; *Rall v. Buckhout*, 2 Civ. Proc. 442; *contra*, *Street v. Flanagan*, 61 How. Pr. 327.

Where the county judge is surrogate, an administrator's bond should run to the county judge. *Farley v. McConnell*, 52 N. Y. 630.

The provision as to surrogates does not apply to the city and county of New York. *People v. Carr*, 86 N. Y. 512.

An act extending powers of county judges holding court in other counties, valid. *Pratt v. Stevens*, 94 N. Y. 387.

In case of vacancy in the office of surrogate, outside of Kings and New York, which is to be filled at the next general election, the election is for a full term, and the Legislature may provide that the person elected shall enter upon office at once. *People v. Townsend*, 102 N. Y. 430.

### Local judicial officers.

**SEC. 16.** The Legislature may, on application of the board of supervisors, provide for the election of local officers, not to exceed two in any county, to discharge the duties of County Judge and of Surrogate, in cases of their inability, or of a vacancy, and to exercise such other powers in special cases as may be provided by law.

Under these provisions the Legislature has power to authorize a special county judge to take a recognizance. *People v. Main*, 20 N. Y. 434. See *People v. Townsend*, 102 id. 430.

### Judge of Court of Appeals, or Justice of Supreme Court, election or appointment of—Question to be submitted to people.

**SEC. 17.** The Legislature shall provide for submitting to the electors of the State, at the general election in the year eighteen hundred and seventy-three, two questions, to be voted upon on separate ballots, as follows: First, "Shall the offices of Chief Judge and Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals, and of Justice of the Supreme Court, be hereafter filled by appointment?" \* If a majority of the votes upon the question shall be in the affirmative, the said officers shall not thereafter be elective, but, as vacancies occur, they shall be filled by appointment by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate; or if the Senate be not in session, by the Governor; but in such case, he shall nominate to the Senate when next convened, and such appointment by the Governor alone shall expire

\* Submitted to a vote of the people, November 4, 1873—pursuant to chapter, Laws of 1873—and determined in the negative.

ARTICLE VI—*Continued.*

at the end of that session. Second, "Shall the offices of the Judges mentioned in sections twelve and fifteen of article six of the Constitution, be hereafter filled by appointment?"\* If a majority of the votes upon the question shall be in the affirmative, the said officers shall not thereafter be elective, but, as vacancies occur, they shall be filled in the manner in this section above provided.

**Justice of the Peace.**

SEC. 18. The electors of the several towns shall, at their annual town meeting, and in such manner as the Legislature may direct, elect Justices of the Peace, whose term of office shall be four years. In case of an election to fill a vacancy occurring before the expiration of a full term, they shall hold for the residue of the unexpired term. Their number and classification may be regulated by law. Justices of the Peace, and Judges or Justices of inferior courts not of record and their clerks, may be removed, after due notice and an opportunity of being heard by such courts as may be prescribed by law, for causes to be assigned in the order of removal. Justices of the Peace and District Court Justices shall be elected in the different cities of this State, in such manner, and with such powers, and for such terms, respectively, as shall be prescribed by law; all other judicial officers in cities, whose election or appointment is not otherwise provided for in this article, shall be chosen by the electors of cities, or appointed by some local authorities thereof.

Not applicable to police justices in the city of New York; *Wenzler v. People*, 58 N. Y. 516; but applies to police justices in Port Jervis; *People v. Dutcher*, 4 Thomp. & C. 391; and to justices in Rochester; *People v. Com. Council of Rochester*, 11 Hun, 241.

Justices of the peace may not be elected at any other time than the annual town meeting. *People v. Schiellain*, 95 N. Y. 124.

The Legislature may abolish or abridge the tenure of the office of police justice. *Coulter v. Murray*, 15 Abb. (N. S.) 129; *Wenzler v. People*, 58 N. Y. 516.

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\* Submitted to vote of the people, November 4, 1873 — pursuant to chapter 314, Laws of 1873 — and determined in the negative.

## ARTICLE VI—Continued.

An appointment by the Governor intermediate to the happening of the vacancy and the election, is void so far as it assumes to authorize the appointee to hold until the commencement of the political year following the election. *People v. Keeler*, 17 N. Y. 370.

This section applies to supplying an incumbent for a term as distinguished from a mere vacanc. in office. *People, ex rel. v. Shea*, 7 Hun, 309.

The provision of this section as to the election of justices of the peace in towns, cannot be construed as a limitation upon the power of the Legislature to create cities and villages. *Matter of Gertum*, 109 N. Y. 170.

**Inferior local courts.**

**SEC. 19.** Inferior local courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction may be established by the Legislature; and except as herein otherwise provided, all judicial officers shall be elected or appointed at such times, and in such manner, as the Legislature may direct.

See *People, ex rel. Stukler, v. Terry*, 108 N. Y. 1.

The office of police justice is within this provision. *People, ex rel. Cregan, v. Dutcher*, 2 Hun, 156; *Village of Deposit v. Vail*, 5 id. 310.

An act conferring on the Marine Court jurisdiction in actions for assault and battery, without limit as to amount of recovery, is valid. *Anderson v. Reilly*, 66 N. Y. 189.

The only limitation upon the jurisdiction of new magistrates created under this provision, is that it be local and inferior. *Brandon v. Avery*, 22 N. Y. 469.

After the Legislature have prescribed the length of term, and the office has been filled, they cannot extend the term of the incumbent, in case of an elective office. *People, ex rel. v. Bull*, 46 N. Y. 57, distinguishing *People v. Bachelior*, 22 id. 138.

Such courts may not be empowered to send process into adjacent towns. *Geraty v. Reid*, 78 N. Y. 65; *Connor v. Hilton*, 66 How. Pr. 144.

As to Marine Court. See *Ferick v. Connor*, 11 Week. Dig. 342; *Anderson v. Reilly*, 66 N. Y. 189.

An act organizing a police court in a district not bounded by town, county, city or village lines, is invalid. *People v. Porter*, 90 N. Y. 68.

Police commissioners not a court, bound by the rules of art. 1, § 6, but an administrative tribunal. *People v. Police Com'rs*, 93 N. Y. 97.

**Clerks of Supreme Court and Court of Appeals.**

**SEC. 20.** Clerks of the several counties shall be Clerks of the Supreme Court, with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law. The Clerk of the Court of Appeals shall keep his office at the seat of government. His compensation shall be fixed by law and paid out of the public treasury.

**No judicial officer, except Justice of the Peace, to receive fees.**

**SEC. 21.** No judicial officer, except Justices of the Peace, shall receive to his own use any fees or perquisites of



ARTICLE VI — *Continued.*

office; nor shall any Judge of the Court of Appeals, Justice of the Supreme Court, or Judge of a court of record in the cities of New York, Brooklyn or Buffalo, practice as an attorney or counselor in any court of record in this State, or act as referee.

But a judge may act as attorney in his own case. *Libby v. Rosekrans*, 55 Barb. 202.

**Judgments, etc., may be ordered directly to Court of Appeals for review.**

SEC. 22. The Legislature may authorize the judgments, decrees and decisions of any court of record of original civil jurisdiction, established in a city, to be removed for review, directly into the Court of Appeals.

This section was intended to embrace only courts of record established in cities which were in existence at the time of the adoption of this article (Dec., 1869). *Hudkoff v. Demorest*, 103 N. Y. 378.

**Publication of Statutes to be provided for.**

SEC. 23. The Legislature shall provide for the speedy publication of all Statutes, and also for the appointment by the Justices of the Supreme Court designated to hold General Terms, of a reporter of the decisions of that court. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

**Judges, first election of—When to enter upon duties.**

SEC. 24. The first election of Judges of the Court of Appeals, and of the three additional Judges of the Court of Common Pleas for the city and county of New York shall take place on such day, between the first Tuesday of April and the second Tuesday in June next after the adoption of this article, as may be provided by law. The Court of Appeals, the Commissioners of Appeals, and the additional Judges of the said Court of Common Pleas, shall respectively enter upon their duties on the first Monday of July thereafter.

## ARTICLE VI — Continued.

**Local judicial officers—Term of office of present incumbents.**

SEC. 25. Surrogates, Justices of the Peace and local judicial officers provided for in section sixteen, in office when this article shall take effect, shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of their terms.

**Courts of Special Sessions.**

SEC. 26. Courts of Special Sessions shall have such jurisdiction of offenses of the grade of misdemeanors as may be prescribed by law.

See *People v. Austin*, 49 Hun. 397; *Devine v. People*, 20 id. 98. These courts may receive exclusive jurisdiction in petit larceny. *People v. Dutcher*, 83 N. Y. 240.

**Surrogates' Courts.**

SEC. 27. For the relief of Surrogates' Courts, the Legislature may confer upon courts of record, in any county having a population exceeding four hundred thousand, the powers and jurisdiction of Surrogates, with authority to try issues of fact by jury in probate causes.

**Court of Appeals may order causes to be heard by Commission of Appeals.**

\*SEC. 28. The Court of Appeals may order any of the causes, not exceeding five hundred in number, pending in that court at the time of the adoption of this provision, to be heard and determined by the Commissioners of Appeals, and the Legislature may extend the term of service of the Commissioners of Appeals, not exceeding two years.†

**Legislature to provide for not more than five general terms—Election of additional justices—When justices to be invested with office.**

‡SEC. 28. The Legislature, at the first session thereof after the adoption of this amendment, shall provide for

\* Section 28, added by vote of the people, November 5, 1872.

† Term of service of Commissioners of Appeals, extended to July 1, 1875, by chapter 3, Laws of 1873.

‡ So in the original. As amended by vote of the people, November 7, 1882.

ARTICLE VI—*Continued.*

organizing in the Supreme Court not more than five General Terms thereof; and for the election at the general election next after the adoption of this amendment, by the electors of the judicial districts mentioned in this section, respectively, of not more than two Justices of the Supreme Court in addition to the Justices of that court now in office in the first, fifth seventh and eighth, and not more than one Justice of that court in the second, third, fourth and sixth judicial districts.\* The Justices so elected shall be invested with their offices on the first Monday of June next after their election.

ARTICLE VII.

**Canal debt—Sinking Fund—June 1, 1846, \$1,300,000—June 1, 1855, \$1,700,000.**

SECTION 1. After paying the expenses of collection, superintendence and ordinary repairs, there shall be appropriated and set apart in each fiscal year out of the revenues of the State canals, in each year, commencing on the first day of June, one thousand eight hundred and forty-six, the sum of one million and three hundred thousand dollars until the first day of June, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, and from that time the sum of one million and seven hundred thousand dollars in each fiscal year, as a sinking fund to pay the interest and redeem the principal of that part of the State debt called the canal debt, as it existed at the time first aforesaid, and including three hundred thousand dollars then to be borrowed, until the same shall be wholly paid; and the principal and income of the said sinking fund shall be sacredly applied to that purpose.

**General Fund Debt—Sinking Fund, \$350,000; after certain period, \$1,500,000.**

SEC. 2. After complying with the provisions of the first section of this article, there shall be appropriated and set

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\* See chapter 329, Laws of 1883.

ARTICLE VII—*Continued.*

apart out of the surplus revenues of the State canals, in each fiscal year, commencing on the first day of June, one thousand eight hundred and forty-six, the sum of three hundred and fifty thousand dollars, until the time when a sufficient sum shall have been appropriated and set apart under the said first section, to pay the interest and extinguish the entire principal of the canal debt; and after that period then the sum of one million and five hundred thousand dollars in each fiscal year, as a sinking fund, to pay the interest and redeem the principal of that part of the State debt called the general fund debt, including the debt for loans of the State credit to railroad companies which have failed to pay the interest thereon, and also the contingent debt on State stocks loaned to incorporated companies which have hitherto paid the interest thereon, whenever and as far as any part thereof may become a charge on the Treasury or general fund, until the same shall be wholly paid; and the principal and income of the said last-mentioned sinking fund shall be sacredly applied to the purpose aforesaid and if the payment of any part of the moneys to the said sinking fund shall at any time be deferred, by reason of the priority recognized in the first section of this article, the sum so deferred with quarterly interest thereon at the then current rate shall be paid to the last-mentioned sinking fund, as soon as it can be done consistently with the just rights of the creditors holding said canal debt.

**No tolls to be imposed — Annual tax for expenses — Canal debt — Work and materials — No extra compensation to contractors.**

\* SEC. 3. The first and second sections of this article having been fully complied with, no tolls shall hereafter be imposed on persons or property transported on the canals, but all boats navigating the canals, and the owners and masters thereof, shall be subject to such laws and regulations as have been or may hereafter be enacted concerning

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\* Section 3, as amended by vote of the people, November 7, 1882.

ARTICLE VII—*Continued.*

the navigation of the canals. The Legislature shall, annually, by equitable taxes, make provision for the expenses of the superintendence and repairs of the canals. The canal debt contracted under the section hereby amended, which on the first day of October, eighteen hundred and eighty, amounted to eight million nine hundred and eighty-two thousand two hundred dollars, shall continue to be known as the "canal debt, under article seven, section three of the Constitution;" and the sinking fund applicable to the payment thereof, together with the contributions to be made thereto, shall continue to be known as the "canal debt sinking fund," and the principal and interest of said debt shall be met as provided in the fifth section of this article. All contracts for work or materials on any canal shall be made with the person who shall offer to do or provide the same at the lowest price with adequate security for their performance. No extra compensation shall be made to any contractor; but if, from any unforeseen cause, the terms of any contract shall prove to be unjust and oppressive, the Canal Board may, upon the application of the contractor, cancel such contract.

The act of July 10, 1851, which provides for the borrowing of money upon canal revenue certificates payable out of the future surplus revenues after the completion of the canals, and for the application of the whole sum to the completion of the canals within three years, is repugnant to this section. *Newell v. People*, 3 N. Y. 83.

The act of 1851, imposing tolls on freight on railroads, payable to the Canal Commissioners, is constitutional; such tolls are not part of the canal revenues. *People v. N. Y. C. R. R. Co.*, 24 N. Y. 485.

The requirement that the contracts are to be let to the lowest bidder is not to be construed literally; the Commissioners have a discretion. *People, ex rel. Frost, v. Fay*, 3 Lans. 398.

The act authorizing the Canal Board to take proof of the cost of work under contract, and in case it exceeds the contract price to specify the price to be paid, and directing payment accordingly, is unconstitutional. *People, ex rel. Sherrill, v. Canal Board*, 4 Lans. 272.

But the Legislature may, during or after the work, increase the prices or allow extra compensation. *People, ex rel. Williams, v. Dayton*, 55 N. Y. 367.

**Loans to incorporated companies not to be released or compromised.**

SEC. 4. The claims of the State against any incorporated company to pay the interest and redeem the principal of

ARTICLE VII.—*Continued.*

the stock of the State loaned or advanced to such company, shall be fairly enforced, and not released or compromised; and the moneys arising from such claim shall be set apart and applied as part of the sinking fund provided in the second section of this article. But the time limited for the fulfillment of any condition of any release or compromise heretofore made or provided for may be extended by law.

**Annual tax to pay interest and extinguish canal debt — Legislature may impose tax for fiscal year beginning October 1, 1883, sufficient to pay debt— Provision for retirement of debt.**

\*SEC. 5. There shall annually be imposed and levied a tax, which shall be sufficient to pay the interest and extinguish the principal of the canal debt mentioned in the third section of this article, as the same shall become due and payable, and the proceeds of such tax shall in each fiscal year be appropriated and set apart for the sinking fund constituted for the payment of the principal and the interest of the aforesaid debt. But the Legislature may, in its discretion, impose for the fiscal year beginning on the first day of October, eighteen hundred and eighty-three, a State tax on each dollar of the valuation of the property in this State which may by law then be subject to taxation, sufficient with the accumulations of the sinking fund applicable thereto, to pay in full both the principal and interest of the canal debt before mentioned, and the proceeds of such tax shall be appropriated and set apart for the sinking fund constituted for the payment of the principal and interest of said debt. In the event of such action by the Legislature, then the Legislature shall, under the law directing the assessment and levy of such tax, make such provision for the retirement of the canal debt as it shall deem equitable and just to the creditors of the State.

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 7, 1882.

ARTICLE VII — *Continued.*

**Certain Canals of the State not to be leased or sold—  
Funds from leases or sale, how applied.**

\* SEC. 6. The Legislature shall not sell, lease or otherwise dispose of the Erie canal, the Oswego canal, the Champlain canal, the Cayuga and Seneca canal, or the Black River canal; but they shall remain the property of the State and under its management forever. All funds that may be derived from any lease, sale or other disposition of any canal shall be applied in payment of the canal debt mentioned in the third section of this article.

Act providing for the use of waters of Skaneateles Lake to supply Syracuse with water, etc., valid. *Matter of Comstock*, 26 State Rep. 617.

No prescriptive right to use the waters of the canals can be acquired by any citizen, under this section. *Burbank v. Fay*, 5 Lans. 397.

This does not apply to an abandoned canal. *People v. Stephens*, 13 Hun, 17.

**Salt springs.**

SEC. 7. The Legislature shall never sell or dispose of the Salt Springs belonging to this State. The lands contiguous thereto, and which may be necessary and convenient for the use of the Salt Springs, may be sold by authority of law and under the direction of the Commissioners of the Land Office, for the purpose of investing the moneys arising therefrom in other lands alike convenient; but by such sale and purchase the aggregate quantity of these lands shall not be diminished.

This provision does not forbid the appropriation of such lands for public highways, canals or railroads. *Parmelee v. Oswego & Syracuse R. R. Co.*, 7 Barb. 599; 6 N. Y. 74.

One to whom such lands have been set apart under the statute, and who made expenditures and permanent erections for the manufacture of salt, acquired no inheritable estate thereby, and his heirs could not maintain partition. *Newcomb v. Newcomb*, 12 N. Y. 603.

**Appropriation bills.**

SEC. 8. No moneys shall ever be paid out of the Treasury of this State, or any of its funds, or any of the funds under its management, except in pursuance of an appropriation by law; nor unless such payment be made within two years next after the passage of such appropriation act;

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 7, 1882.

ARTICLE VII — *Continued.*

and every such law making a new appropriation, or continuing or reviving an appropriation, shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated, and the object to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient for such law to refer to any other law to fix such sum.

*See Clark v. Sheldon*, 106 N. Y. 104.

**State credit not to be loaned.**

SEC. 9. The credit of the State shall not, in any manner, be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual, association or corporation.

An act authorizing insurance companies to deposit a fund with the State Insurance Department, is valid. *Attorney-General v. North Am. Life Ins. Co.*, 82 N. Y. 172.

**Power of contract debts limited.**

SEC. 10. The State may, to meet casual deficits or failures in revenues, or for expenses not provided for, contract debts, but such debts, direct and contingent, singly or in the aggregate, shall not at any time exceed one million of dollars; and the moneys arising from the loans creating such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which they were obtained, or to repay the debt so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

**Debts to repel invasion, etc., may be contracted.**

SEC. 11. In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the State may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, or defend the State in war; but the money arising from the contracting of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

**Limitation of the legislative power in the creation of debts.**

SEC. 12. Except the debts specified in the tenth and *eleventh sections* of this article, no debts shall be hereafter *contracted by or on behalf* of this State, unless such debt



ARTICLE VII—*Continued.*

shall be authorized by a law, for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax to pay, and sufficient to pay, the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt within eighteen years from the time of the contracting thereof. No such law shall take effect until it shall, at a general election, have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it, at such election. On the final passage of such bill in either house of the Legislature, the question shall be taken by ayes and noes, to be duly entered on the journals thereof, and shall be: "Shall this bill pass, and ought the same to receive the sanction of the people?"

The Legislature may at any time, after the approval of such law by the people, if no debt shall have been contracted in pursuance thereof, repeal the same; and may at any time, by law, forbid the contracting of any further debt or liability under such law; but the tax imposed by such act, in proportion to the debt and liability which may have been contracted, in pursuance of such law, shall remain in force and be irrepealable, and be annually collected, until the proceeds thereof shall have made the provision hereinbefore specified to pay and discharge the interest and principal of such debt and liability. The money arising from any loan or stock creating such debt or liability shall be applied to the work or object specified in the act authorizing such debt or liability, or for the repayment of such debt or liability, and for no other purpose whatever. No such law shall be submitted to be voted on, within three months after its passage, or at any general election, when any other law, or any bill, or any amendment to the Constitution, shall be submitted to be voted for or against.

*The canal law of 1851, which authorized the raising of a loan to the State,*

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### ARTICLE VII — Continued.

on certificates pledging the canal revenues for payment of principal and interest, and excluding in terms any other liability on the part of the State than such as is contained in the law, with a provision that the State shall not be liable, in any event, to make up any deficiency in the revenues, and that the certificates should in no event, or contingency, be so construed as to create any debt or liability of the State, or the people thereof, within this section of the Constitution, is nevertheless repugnant to this section. *Newell v. People*, 7 N. Y. 9, 93.

An act making appropriations for a large number of different objects, and creating a debt for their payment, is unconstitutional; the fact that the act declares that such debt is for the "single object" of paying such "appropriation" does not save it. *People, ex rel. Hopkins, v. Board of Supervisors of Kings Co.*, 52 N. Y. 556.

That act is also unconstitutional because in providing for a certain tax "or so much thereof as may be necessary" for the purposes named, it does not distinctly state the tax. *Id.*

This section relates only to State finances and taxes; not to taxes of municipalities for local improvements. *People, ex rel. N. Y. & H. R. R. Co., v. Havemeyer*, 3 Hun. 97; *People v. Supervisors of Chenango*, 4 Seld. 317; *Darlington v. Mayor*, 31 N. Y. 136.

An act authorizing the construction of certain roads in certain towns, and directing the issue of town bonds to defray the expense, without the consent of the inhabitants, is valid. *People, ex rel. McLean, v. Flagg*, 46 N. Y. 401.

### **Sinking funds to be separately kept and safely invested.**

\* SEC. 13. The sinking funds provided for the payment of interest and the extinguishment of the principal of the debts of the State shall be separately kept and safely invested, and neither of them shall be appropriated or used in any manner other than for the specific purpose for which it shall have been provided.

### **Claims barred by lapse of time — Limitation of existing claims.**

\* SEC. 14. Neither the Legislature, Canal Board, Canal Appraisers, nor any person or persons acting in behalf of the State, shall audit, allow, or pay any claim which, as between citizens of the State, would be barred by lapse of time. The limitation of existing claims shall begin to run from the adoption of this section; but this provision shall not be construed to revive claims already barred by existing statutes, nor to repeal any statute fixing the time within which claims shall be presented or allowed, nor shall it extend to any claims duly presented within the

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE VII—Continued.

time allowed by law, and prosecuted with due diligence from the time of such presentment. But if the claimant shall be under legal disability, the claim may be presented within two years after such disability is removed.

Claims which have been duly presented are not barred. *Corkins v. State*, 99 N. Y. 421.

ARTICLE VIII.

**Corporations, how created.**

SECTION 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws; but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes, and in cases where, in the judgment of the Legislature, the objects of the corporation cannot be attained under general laws. All general laws and special acts passed pursuant to this section may be altered from time to time or repealed.

See *People v. O'Brien*, 111 N. Y. 2.

An act requiring a railroad corporation organized under the general railroad act to pay a tax upon gross receipts instead of a license fee previously exacted may be deemed an alteration and amendment of the charter and so within the power reserved to the Legislature by the above section. *Mayor v. Twenty-third St. R. Co.*, 113 N. Y. 311.

This provision is permissive, not mandatory. *Matter of Tax-Payers of Kingston*, 40 How. 444. This section abolishes the old and provides a new system; hence laws passed since 1846 are exclusive of those of prior date. *Rochester v. Barnes*, 26 Barb. 657.

An act for the reorganizing an old corporation is not within this provision; *Moshier v. Hilton*, 15 Barb. 657; nor is an act remedying a technical defect in the organization; *Syracuse City Bank v. Davis*, 16 Barb. 188; nor an act regulating an existing corporation; *Atty.-General v. No. Am. Life Ins. Co.*, 82 N. Y. 172.

A special act for incorporation is not unconstitutional by reason of the existence of a general law; the necessity of the act is in the legislative discretion. *People v. Bowen*, 21 N. Y. 517.

The Legislature may impose such restrictions and conditions as the public good requires; thus, in case of a railroad company, the manner of building bridges, speed of trains, rates of fare, etc., although a charter has been granted without reserving power to amend. *People, ex rel. v. Boston, etc., R. R. Co.*, 70 N. Y. 569.

**Debts of corporations.**

SEC. 2. Dues from corporations shall be secured by such individual liability of the corporators and other means as may be prescribed by law.

## ARTICLE VIII—Continued.

**"Corporations" defined.**

**SEC. 3.** The term corporations as used in this article shall be construed to include all associations and joint-stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships. And all corporations shall have the right to sue and shall be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

Summary proceedings to enforce individual liability, are valid. *Empire City Bank*, 18 N. Y. 199.

A provision in a railway charter that the Supreme Court alone shall issue injunctions against it, is invalid. *Story v. N. Y. El. R. Co.*, 3 Abb. N. C. 478. See *Van Vranken v. City of Schenectady*, 31 Hun, 516.

**Charters for savings banks and banking purposes.**

**\* SEC. 4.** The Legislature shall, by general law, conform all charters of savings banks, or institutions for savings, to a uniformity of powers, rights and liabilities, and all charters hereafter granted for such corporations shall be made to conform to such general law, and to such amendments as may be made thereto. And no such corporation shall have any capital stock, nor shall the trustees thereof, or any of them, have any interest whatever, direct or indirect, in the profits of such corporation; and no director or trustee of any such bank or institution shall be interested in any loan or use of any money or property of such bank or institution for savings. The Legislature shall have no power to pass any act granting any special charter for banking purposes; but corporations or associations may be formed for such purposes under general laws.

The United States Trust Company is not within this prohibition. *U. S. Trust Company of N. Y. v. Brady*, 20 Barb. 119.

The People's Safe Deposit Company is legally authorized to issue certificates for deposits of money. *Turdee v. Fish*, 60 N. Y. 394.

**Specie payments.**

**SEC. 5.** The Legislature shall have no power to pass any law sanctioning in any manner, directly or indirectly, the suspension of specie payments, by any person, association or corporation issuing bank notes of any description.

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE VIII—*Continued.*

**Registry of bills or notes.**

SEC. 6. The Legislature shall provide by law for the registry of all bills or notes, issued or put in circulation as money, and shall require ample security for the redemption of the same in specie.

**Individual responsibility of stockholders.**

SEC. 7. The stockholders in every corporation and joint-stock association for banking purposes issuing bank notes or any kind of paper credits to circulate as money, after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty, shall be individually responsible to the amount of their respective share or shares of stock in any such corporation or association, for all its debts and liabilities of every kind, contracted after the said first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and fifty.

This requires, in addition to the loss of the amount of capital stock paid in, the contribution of an amount equal to the amount of the respective shares of stock. *Empire City Bank*, 18 N. Y. 199.

This provision applies to banks chartered before the year, 1846. *Matter of Reciprocity Bank*, 17 How. Pr. 323.

**Insolvency of banks, preference.**

SEC. 8. In case of the insolvency of any bank or banking association, the billholders thereof shall be entitled to preference, in payment, over all other creditors of such bank or association.

**Legislature to provide for the incorporation of cities and villages, and to define powers thereof in certain cases.**

SEC. 9. It shall be the duty of the Legislature to provide for the organization of cities and incorporated villages, and to restrict their power of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting debts, and loaning their credit, so as to prevent abuses in assessments, and in contracting debt by such municipal corporations.

The right of the Legislature to delegate the power of taxation to village and municipal agencies is constantly practiced and recognized. *Wallerstein v. Judge*, 24 State Rep. 814.

## ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

This does not prohibit the Legislature from granting to municipal corporations new and enlarged powers in respect to the creation of debt. *Benson v. Mayor of Albany*, 24 Barb. 248; *Bank of Rome v. Rome*, 18 N. Y. 38; *Grant v. Courter*, 24 Barb. 232; *People, ex rel. Griffin, v. Mayor of Brooklyn*, 4 N. Y. 419.

But a municipal officer may be authorized to place water meters and impose a lien for their use. *Hill v. Thompson*, 50 Super. 165.

**The credit or money of the State not to be given or loaned.**

\*SEC. 10. Neither the credit nor the money of the State shall be given or loaned to or in aid of any association, corporation or private undertaking. This section shall not, however, prevent the Legislature from making such provision for the education and support of the blind, the deaf and dumb, and juvenile delinquents, as to it may seem proper. Nor shall it apply to any fund or property now held, or which may hereafter be held, by the State for educational purposes.

Not applicable to power of supervisors of New York city to levy tax. *Shepherd's Fold v. Mayor*, 96 N. Y. 137.

**Counties, cities, towns and villages not to give money or property or loan their money or credit — Their power to contract debts limited**

\*SEC. 11. No county, city, town or village shall hereafter give any money or property, or loan its money or credit to or in aid of any individual, association or corporation, or become directly or indirectly the owner of stock in, or bonds of, any association or corporation; nor shall any such county, city, town or village be allowed to incur any indebtedness except for county, city, town or village purposes. This section shall not prevent such county, city, town or village from making such provision for the aid or support of its poor as may be authorized by law. No county containing a city of over one hundred thousand inhabitants, or any such city, shall be allowed to become indebted for any purpose or in any manner to an amount which, including existing indebtedness, shall exceed ten

\* Sections 10 and 11 added by vote of the people, November 3, 1874, and section 11 amended by vote of the people, November 4, 1884.

ARTICLE VIII — *Continued.*

per centum of the assessed valuation of the real estate of such county or city subject to taxation, as it appeared by the assessment-rolls of said county or city on the last assessment for State or county taxes prior to the incurring of such indebtedness; and all indebtedness in excess of such limitation, except such as may now exist, shall be absolutely void, except as herein otherwise provided. No such county or such city whose present indebtedness exceeds ten per centum of the assessed valuation of its real estate subject to taxation shall be allowed to become indebted in any further amount until such indebtedness shall be reduced within such limit. This section shall not be construed to prevent the issuing of certificates of indebtedness or revenue bonds issued in anticipation of the collection of taxes for amounts actually contained, or to be contained in the taxes for the year when such certificates or revenue bonds are issued and payable out of such taxes. Nor shall this section be construed to prevent the issue of bonds to provide for the supply of water, but the term of the bonds issued to provide for the supply of water shall not exceed twenty years, and a sinking fund shall be created on the issuing of the said bonds for their redemption, by raising annually a sum which will produce an amount equal to the sum of the principal and interest of said bonds at their maturity. The amount hereafter to be raised by tax for county or city purposes, in any county containing a city of over one hundred thousand inhabitants, or any such city of this State, in addition to providing for the principal and interest of existing debt, shall not in the aggregate exceed in any one year two per centum of the assessed valuation of the real and personal estate of such county or city, to be ascertained as prescribed in this section in respect to county or city debt.

The Legislature may authorize a municipal corporation to subscribe for the stock of a railroad, which, by terminating within the municipal limits, is

## 132 CONSTITUTION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

### ARTICLE VIII — Continued.

calculated to benefit the inhabitants. *Bank of Rome v. Rome*, 18 N. Y. 38; *People, ex rel. Albany, etc., v. R. R. Co., v. Mitchell*, 35 id. 551.

The Legislature cannot compel a town to become a stockholder in a railroad company without its consent. *People, ex rel. Dunkirk, W. & P. R. R. Co., v. Batchellor*, 53 N. Y. 128.

The Legislature may compel a town to pay bonds issued for a local improvement under an unconstitutional statute. *Knapp v. Newtown*, 1 Hun, 268.

They cannot authorize a municipal corporation to issue its obligations for the purpose of raising money to pay a subscription of the corporation to the capital stock of a private corporation, and provide for the payment of such obligations by taxation. *Weisener v. Village of Douglas*, 64 N. Y. 91.

The method of obtaining the assent of a town to subscribe and issue bonds is in the legislative discretion; the Legislature may authorize the assent to be given by an officer of the town. Even where they had previously clothed a majority of tax payers with the authority, it may also take away previous conditions or impose new ones. *Town of Duaneburgh v. Jenkins*, 57 N. Y. 177.

This section does not prohibit a statute authorizing two cities to construct a public bridge connecting them. *People v. Kelly*, 5 Abb. N. C. 383; 76 N. Y. 475.

An act authorizing municipal corporations holding railroad bonds to sell them, is invalid. *Town of Wheatland v. Taylor*, 29 Hun, 70. See *Shepherd's Fold v. Mayor*, 96 N. Y. 137.

Chapter 272, Laws of 1881, is within the saving clause for support of the poor. *People v. Comm'rs*, N. Y. Daily Reg., Dec. 4, 1883.

A park is a "city purpose." *Matter of Mayor*, 99 N. Y. 569.

So the construction and operation of an electric-light system by a city. *Hequemborg v. City of Dunkirk*, 49 Hun, 550.

Issuing of bonds in aid of water supply is a debt created for "city purpose." *Matter of Comstock*, 26 State Rep. 612.

A corporation may authorize an acknowledged debt. *Hills v. Peekskill Savings Bank*, 101 N. Y. 490.

### ARTICLE IX.

#### Common School, Literature and United States Deposit Funds.

SECTION 1. The capital of the common school fund, the capital of the literature fund, and the capital of the United States deposit fund, shall be respectively preserved inviolate. The revenue of the said common school fund shall be applied to the support of common schools; the revenue of the said literature fund shall be applied to the support of academies, and the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars of the revenues of the United States deposit fund shall each year be appropriated to and made part of the capital of the said common school fund.

A statute authorizing an orphan asylum to share in the distribution of the common school revenues is unconstitutional; *People v. Board of Ed. of Brooklyn*, 13 Barb. 400; so of a normal school; *Gordon v. Cornes*, 47 N. Y. 608; so of an astronomical observatory; *People v. Allen*, 42 id. 404.



ARTICLE X.

**Sheriffs, Clerks of counties, Register and Clerk of New York, Coroners and District Attorneys—Governors may remove.**

SECTION 1. Sheriffs, Clerks of counties, including the Register and Clerk of the city and county of New York, Coroners, and District Attorneys, shall be chosen, by the electors of the respective counties, once in every three years and as often as vacancies shall happen. Sheriffs shall hold no other office, and be ineligible for the next three years after the termination of their offices. They may be required by law to renew their security, from time to time; and in default of giving such new security, their offices shall be deemed vacant. But the county shall never be made responsible for the acts of the Sheriff. The Governor may remove any officer, in this section mentioned, within the term for which he shall have been elected; giving to such officer a copy of the charges against him, and an opportunity of being heard in his defense.

■ One elected to fill a vacancy serves for a full term of three years. *Coutant v. People*, 11 Wend. 511.

The act making counties liable for damage by mobs and riots does not conflict with this. *Moody v. Board of Sup.*, 46 Barb. 659.

An act taking away custody of Albany county jail and prisoners from the sheriff and giving it to the superintendent of the Albany county penitentiary is invalid. *People v. Keeler*, 29 Hun, 175; 64 How. Pr. 478.

**Officers, how chosen or appointed.**

SEC. 2. All county officers, whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, shall be elected by the electors of the respective counties or appointed by the boards of supervisors, or other county authorities, as the Legislature shall direct. All city, town and village officers, whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, shall be elected by the electors of such cities, towns and villages, or of some division thereof, or appointed by such authorities thereof, as the Legislature shall designate for that purpose. All other officers, whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution,

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### ARTICLE X — Continued.

and all officers, whose offices may hereafter be created by law, shall be elected by the people, or appointed, as the Legislature may direct.

The Legislature may attach a penalty to the refusal to accept office. *City of Brooklyn v. Scholes*, 31 Hun, 110.

A county officer is one required to reside in and perform duties in the county; the health officer of the city and county of New York is not one. *Matter of Whiting*, 2 Barb. 513.

A commissioner of loans is a county officer. *Matter of Carpenter*, 7 Barb. 30.

The Legislature may appoint commissioners to widen a highway by proceedings unlike those of commissioners of highways. *People, ex rel. v. McDonald*, 69 N. Y. 362.

They may authorize the appointment of a special surrogate by the Supreme Court. *Matter of Hathaway*, 71 N. Y. 238.

The appointment of Central Park commissioners by the Legislature was valid. *Astor v. Mayor*, 62 N. Y. 367.

The reservation of the right to elect relates only to such offices as existed at the time the Constitution took effect. *People v. Draper*, 15 N. Y. 532; *People, ex rel. Kingsland, v. Palmer*, 52 id. 83.

This provision applies to town collectors; *People, ex rel. v. McKinney*, 52 N. Y. 374; and tax receiver; *People, ex rel. v. Crooks*, 53 id. 648; and tax commissioners in New York city. *People v. Raymond*, 37 id. 428.

Where a new town is created out of an old one a provision that the old officers should continue in office and act for both towns till the next election, is constitutional. *People, ex rel. v. Hayt*, 7 Hun, 39.

Not applicable to transfer of power from one local board to another. *Matter of Lester*, 21 Hun, 130.

An act abolishing election of commissioners of charities and substituting appointment by the *pro tem.* president of the board of supervisors, is legal. *Matter of Carboy*, 27 Hun, 82.

Act appointing police justice in a village with criminal jurisdiction of justices of peace of towns, valid. *Bocock v. Cochran*, 32 Hun, 521.

Not applicable to park police. *Matter of Mayor*, 99 N. Y. 569.

The members of the board of examiners created by the act of 1874, chap. 547, are not as such, city officers of the city of New York; 106 N. Y. 566.

### Duration of office.

SEC. 3. When the duration of any office is not provided by this Constitution, it may be declared by law, and if not so declared, such office shall be held during the pleasure of the authority making the appointment.

Having been declared by the Legislature it cannot be extended so as to affect an incumbent. *People, ex rel. Fowler, v. Bull*, 46 N. Y. 57.

This does not apply to an office only directed to be first filled by the act of the appointing power constituted for the purpose. *Bergen v. Powell*, 30 Hun, 438.

### Time of election.

SEC. 4. The time of electing all officers named in this article shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE X—*Continued.*

**Vacancies in office, how filled.**

SEC. 5. The Legislature shall provide for filling vacancies in office, and in case of elective officers, no person appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold his office by virtue of such appointment longer than the commencement of the political year next succeeding the first annual election after the happening of the vacancy.

This does not operate to entitle the appointee to hold until the commencement of the next political year in all cases. *People v. Keeler*, 17 N. Y. 370.

It does not apply to county superintendents of the poor. *People v. Comstock*, 78 N. Y. 356.

**Political year.**

SEC. 6. The political year and legislative term shall begin on the first day of January; and the Legislature shall, every year, assemble on the first Tuesday in January, unless a different day shall be appointed by law.

**Removal from office.**

SEC. 7. Provision shall be made by law for the removal for misconduct or malversation in office of all officers (except judicial) whose powers and duties are not local or legislative and who shall be elected at general elections, and also for supplying vacancies created by such removal.

**When office deemed vacant.**

SEC. 8. The Legislature may declare the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant when no provision is made for that purpose in this Constitution.

**Compensation of certain officers.**

\* SEC. 9 No officer whose salary is fixed by the Constitution shall receive any additional compensation. Each of the other State officers named in the Constitution shall, during his continuance in office, receive a compensation, to be fixed by law, which shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which he shall have been elected or

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\* Section 9 added by vote of the people November 3, 1874.

## ARTICLE X—Continued.

appointed; nor shall he receive to his use any fees or perquisites of office or other compensation.

An act authorizing supervisors to pay a judge an additional compensation is valid as to one elected subsequently to such action of the supervisors; *People v. Edmonds*, 15 Barb. 529; otherwise as to judges in office at the time of the passage of the act. *People, ex rel. Mitchell, v. Haws*, 32 id. 207.

## ARTICLE XI.

**Militia.**

SECTION 1. The militia of this State shall, at all times hereafter, be armed and disciplined and in readiness for service but all such inhabitants of this State of any religious denomination whatever as from scruples of conscience may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom upon such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

**Manner of choosing or appointing militia officers.**

SEC. 2. Militia officers shall be chosen, or appointed as follows: Captains, subalterns, and non-commissioned officers shall be chosen by the written votes of the members of their respective companies. Field officers of regiments and separate battalions by the written votes of the commissioned officers of the respective regiments and separate battalions; Brigadier-Generals and brigade inspectors by, the field officers of their respective brigades; Major-Generals, Brigadier-Generals and commanding officers of regiments or separate battalions, shall appoint the staff officers to their respective divisions, brigades, regiments or separate battalions.

**Officers to be appointed by Governor and Senate—Commissary-General.**

SEC. 3. The Governor shall nominate, and with the consent of the Senate, appoint all Major-Generals and the Com-

ARTICLE XI—*Continued.*

missary-General. The Adjutant-General and other Chiefs of staff departments, and the Aides-de-camp of the Commander-in-Chief, shall be appointed by the Governor, and their commissions shall expire with the time for which the Governor shall have been elected. The Commissary-General shall hold his office for two years. He shall give security for the faithful execution of the duties of his office in such manner and amount as shall be prescribed by law.

**Election of militia officers.**

SEC. 4. The Legislature shall, by law, direct the time and manner of electing militia officers, and of certifying their elections to the Governor.

**Officers, how commissioned.**

SEC. 5. The commissioned officers of the militia shall be commissioned by the Governor; and no commissioned officer shall be removed from office, unless by the Senate on the recommendation of the Governor, stating the grounds on which such removal is recommended, or by the decision of a court-martial, pursuant to law. The present officers of the militia shall hold their commissions subject to removal, as before provided.

An act providing for consolidating companies and regiments does not infringe sections 2 and 5, by depriving officers of office. *People, ex rel. Weeks, v. Ewen*, 17 How. 375.

**Election of militia officers may be abolished.**

SEC. 6. In case the mode of election and appointment of militia officers hereby directed shall not be found conducive to the improvement of the militia, the Legislature may abolish the same, and provide by law for their appointment and removal, if two-thirds of the members present in each house shall concur therein.

## \* ARTICLE XII.

**Oath of office prescribed.**

SECTION 1. Members of the Legislature (and all officers, executive and judicial, except such inferior officers as shall be by law exempted) shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of New York, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of according to the best of my ability " and all such officers who shall have been chosen at any election shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the oath or affirmation above prescribed, together with the following addition thereto, as part thereof.

"And I do further solemnly swear (or affirm) that I have not directly or indirectly paid, offered or promised to pay, contributed, or offered or promised to contribute any money or other valuable thing as a consideration or reward for the giving or withholding a vote at the election at which I was elected to said office, and have not made any promise to influence the giving or withholding any such vote," and no other oath, declaration or test shall be required as a qualification for any office of public trust.

## ARTICLE XIII.

**Amendments—How proposed, submitted and ratified.**

SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate and Assembly; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their jour-

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\* As amended by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

ARTICLE XIII — *Continued.*

nals, with the ayes and nays taken thereon, and referred to the Legislature to be chosen at the next general election of Senators, and shall be published for three months previous to the time of making such choice; and if in the Legislature so next chosen, as aforesaid, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of all the members elected to each house, then it shall be the duty of the Legislature to submit such proposed amendment or amendments to the people, in such manner and at such time as the Legislature shall prescribe; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments, by a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the Legislature, voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become part of the Constitution.

**Future conventions, how called.**

SEC. 2. At the general election to be held in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-six, and in each twentieth year thereafter, and also at such time as the Legislature may by law provide, the question, "Shall there be a convention to revise the Constitution, and amend the same?"\* shall be decided by the electors qualified to vote for members of the Legislature; and in case a majority of the electors so qualified, voting at such election, shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, the Legislature at its next session shall provide by law for the election of delegates to such convention.†

ARTICLE XIV.

**Election — Term of office of Senators and Members of Assembly.**

SECTION 1. The first election of Senators and Members of the Assembly, pursuant to the provisions of this Con-

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\* A convention, held in 1867, pursuant hereto, proposed a new Constitution, which was voted upon in parts, in November, 1869, and rejected, except article 6 (sections 1 to 27, inclusive).

† Submitted to vote of people, November 2, 1886, and decided in favor of a Convention.

**ARTICLE XIV — Continued.**

stitution, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven. The Senators and Members of Assembly who may be in office on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, shall hold their offices until and including the thirty-first day of December following, and no longer.

**First election of Governor and Lieutenant-Governor, when.**

**SEC. 2.** The first election of Governor and Lieutenant-Governor under this Constitution shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight; and the Governor and Lieutenant-Governor in office when this Constitution shall take effect shall hold their respective offices until and including the thirty-first day of December of that year.

**State officers, and others, to remain in office till December 31, 1847.**

**SEC. 3.** The Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney-General, District Attorneys, Surveyor-General, Canal Commissioners and Inspectors of State Prisons, in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall hold their respective offices until and including the thirty-first day of December, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, and no longer.

**First election of judicial officers, when.**

**SEC. 4.** The first election of Judges and Clerk of the Court of Appeals, Justices of the Supreme Court, and County Judges, shall take place at such time between the first Tuesday of April and the second Tuesday of June, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, as may be prescribed by law. The said courts shall respectively enter upon their duties on the first Monday of July, next thereafter; but the term of office of said Judges, Clerk and Jus-



ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

tices, as declared by this Constitution, shall be deemed to commence on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight.

**Jurisdiction of pending suits.**

SEC. 5. On the first Monday of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, jurisdiction of all suits and proceedings then pending in the present Supreme Court and Court of Chancery, and all suits and proceedings originally commenced and then pending in any Court of Common Pleas (except in the city and county of New York), shall become vested in the Supreme Court hereby established. Proceedings pending in Courts of Common Pleas, and in suits originally commenced in Justices' Courts, shall be transferred to the County Courts provided for in this Constitution, in such manner and form and under such regulations as shall be provided by law. The Courts of Oyer and Terminer hereby established shall in their respective counties have jurisdiction on and after the day last mentioned of all indictments and proceedings then pending in the present Courts of Oyer and Terminer, and also of all indictments and proceedings then pending in the present Courts of General Sessions of the Peace, except in the city of New York, and except in cases of which the Courts of Sessions hereby established may lawfully take cognizance; and of such indictments and proceedings the Courts of Sessions hereby established shall have jurisdiction on and after the day last mentioned.

**Chancellor and Supreme Court—Masters in Chancery.**

SEC. 6. The Chancellor and the present Supreme Court shall, respectively, have power to hear and determine any of such suits and proceedings ready on the first Monday of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, for hearing or decision, and shall, for their services therein, be entitled to their present rates of compensation until the

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

first day of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight, or until all such suits and proceedings shall be sooner heard and determined. Masters in Chancery may continue to exercise the functions of their office in the Court of Chancery, so long as the Chancellor shall continue to exercise the functions of his office under the provisions of this Constitution. And the Supreme Court hereby established shall also have power to hear and determine such of said suits and proceedings as may be prescribed by law.

**Vacancy in office of Chancellor, or Justice of Supreme Court, how filled?**

SEC. 7. In case any vacancy shall occur in the office of Chancellor or Justice of the present Supreme Court, previously to the first day of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight, the Governor may nominate and, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint a proper person to fill such vacancy. Any Judge of the Court of Appeals or Justice of the Supreme Court, elected under this Constitution, may receive and hold such appointment.

**Offices abolished.**

SEC. 8. The offices of Chancellor, Justice of the existing Supreme Court, Circuit Judge, Vice-Chancellor, Assistant Vice-Chancellor, Judge of the existing County Courts of each county, Supreme Court Commissioner, Master in Chancery, Examiner in Chancery, and Surrogate (except as herein otherwise provided), are abolished, from and after the first Monday of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven. (1847.)

**Chancellor and Justices of present Supreme Court, eligible.**

SEC. 9. The Chancellor, the Justices of the present Supreme Court, and the Circuit Judges, are hereby declared to be severally eligible to any office at the first election under this Constitution.

ARTICLE XIV — *Continued.*

**Officers to hold until expiration of term.**

SEC. 10. Sheriffs, Clerks of Counties (including the Register and Clerk of the city and county of New York), and Justices of the Peace, and Coroners, in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the term for which they were respectively elected.

**Judicial officers may receive fees.**

SEC. 11. Judicial officers in office when this Constitution shall take effect may continue to receive such fees and perquisites of office as are now authorized by law, until the first day of July, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, notwithstanding the provisions of the twentieth section of the sixth article of this Constitution.

**Local courts to remain, etc.**

SEC. 12. All local courts established in any city or village, including the Superior Court, Common Pleas, Sessions and Surrogates' Courts of the city and county of New York, shall remain, until otherwise directed by the Legislature, with their present powers and jurisdictions; and the Judges of such courts and any clerks thereof in office on the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, shall continue in office until the expiration of their terms of office, or until the Legislature shall otherwise direct.

Under this provision the Legislature have power to enlarge as well as abolish such courts. *International Bank v. Bradley*, 19 N. Y. 245.

**When Constitution goes into operation.**

SEC. 13. This Constitution shall be in force from and including the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, except as is herein otherwise provided.

\*ARTICLE XV.

**Bribery and official corruption.**

SECTION 1. Any person holding office under the laws of this State, who, except in payment of his legal salary, fees

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\* Article 15, added by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

**ARTICLE XV — Continued.**

or perquisites, shall receive or consent to receive, directly or indirectly, any thing of value or of personal advantage, or the promise thereof, for performing or omitting to perform any official act, or with the express or implied understanding that his official action or omission to act is to be in any degree influenced thereby, shall be deemed guilty of a felony. This section shall not affect the validity of any existing statute in relation to the offense of bribery.

**Offer or promise to bribe, a felony.**

SEC. 2. Any person who shall offer or promise a bribe to an officer, if it shall be received, shall be deemed guilty of a felony and liable to punishment, except as herein provided. No person offering a bribe shall, upon any prosecution of the officer for receiving such bribe, be privileged from testifying in relation thereto, and he shall not be liable to civil or criminal prosecution therefor, if he shall testify to the giving or offering of such bribe. Any person who shall offer or promise a bribe, if it be rejected by the officer to whom it was tendered, shall be deemed guilty of an attempt to bribe, which is hereby declared to be a felony.

**Person offering or receiving bribe may be witness.**

SEC. 3. Any person charged with receiving a bribe, or with offering or promising a bribe, shall be permitted to testify in his own behalf in any civil or criminal prosecution therefor.

**District Attorney may be removed for failure to prosecute violations—Expenses of prosecution, how chargeable.**

SEC. 4. Any District Attorney who shall fail faithfully to prosecute a person charged with the violation in his county of any provision of this article which may come to his knowledge shall be removed from office by the Governor, after due notice and an opportunity of being heard in his defense. The expenses which shall be incurred by any

ARTICLE XV — *Continued.*

county, in investigating and prosecuting any charge of bribery or attempting to bribe any person holding office under the laws of this State, within such county, or of receiving bribes by any such person in said county, shall be a charge against the State, and their payment by the State shall be provided for by law.

The expense of an investigation ordered by the Governor must be borne by the county. *People v. Supervisors*, 39 Hun, 442.

\*ARTICLE XVI.

**Amendments, when to take effect.**

SECTION 1. All amendments to the Constitution shall be in force from and including the first day of January succeeding the election at which the same were adopted, except when otherwise provided by such amendments.

An amendment to the Constitution takes effect upon the date of the declaration by the canvassers of the result of the popular election and its adoption, unless a different intention appears in the amendment; but where amendments were submitted containing a clause specifying a certain day for their going into effect, and only a part thereof was adopted, and that not including the clause fixing the day, it was held that the clause, although not adopted, was indicative of intention, and should control as to the time of taking effect. *Real v. People*, 42 N. Y. 270.

Done in Convention, at the Capitol in the city of Albany the ninth day of October in the year one thousand eight hundred and forty-six, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy-first.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names.

JOHN TRACY,

*President and Delegate from County of Chenango.*

JAMES F. STARBUCK,	} <i>Secretaries.</i>
H. W. STRONG,	
FR. SEGER,	

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\* Article 16, added by vote of the people, November 3, 1874.

# VOTE OF THE PEOPLE

## UPON THE

### CONSTITUTION AND ITS AMENDMENTS.

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<b>Nov. 4, 1845. For a convention to consider and, alter</b>		
	Constitution.....	213, 257
	Against.....	33, 860
<b>Nov. 3, 1846. For amended Constitution.....</b>		<b>221, 528</b>
	Against.....	92, 436
<b>Feb. 15, 1854. For amendment of section 3 of article 7,</b>		
	for speedy completion of canals.....	185, 771
	Against.....	60, 526
<b>Nov. 6, 1866, For a convention to revise the Constitu-</b>		
	tion .....	352, 854
	Against.....	256, 364
<b>Nov. 2, 1869. For the amended Constitution.....</b>		<b>223, 935</b>
	Against.....	290, 456
"	" For the amended Judiciary article.....	247, 240
	Against.....	240, 442
"	" For a uniform rule of assessment and	
	taxation of real and personal property.	183, 812
	Against.....	273, 260
"	" For the property qualification for colored	
	men.....	282, 403
	Against.....	249, 802
<b>Nov. 5, 1872. For amendment of article 6, relating to</b>		
	Commission of Appeals.....	176, 038
	Against.....	9, 196

<b>Nov. 4, 1872.</b>	<b>For appointment of Judges of Court of Appeals and of Supreme Court.....</b>	<b>115, 337</b>
"	<b>Against .....</b>	<b>319, 979</b>
"	<b>For appointment of Judges of county and certain city courts .....</b>	<b>110, 725</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>319, 660</b>
		<hr/>
<b>Nov. 3, 1874.</b>	<b>For amendment of article 2. ....</b>	<b>357, 635</b>
	<b>Against .....</b>	<b>177, 033</b>
"	<b>For amendment of article 3, sections 1 to 8 .....</b>	<b>325, 904</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>206, 029</b>
"	<b>For amendment of article 3, sections 17 to 25.....</b>	<b>435, 313</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>98, 050</b>
"	<b>For amendment of article 4.....</b>	<b>336, 197</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>196, 125</b>
"	<b>For amendment of article 7.....</b>	<b>428, 140</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>104, 139</b>
"	<b>For amendment of article 8, sections 4 and 11. ....</b>	<b>337, 891</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>194, 234</b>
"	<b>For amendment of article 8, section 10..</b>	<b>336, 237</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>195, 047</b>
"	<b>For amendment of article 10.....</b>	<b>335, 548</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>194, 333</b>
"	<b>For amendment of article 12.....</b>	<b>352, 514</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>179, 365</b>
"	<b>For new article 15.....</b>	<b>351, 693</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>177, 923</b>
"	<b>For new article 16.....</b>	<b>446, 883</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>85, 758</b>
		<hr/>
<b>Nov. 7, 1876.</b>	<b>For amendment of article 5, section 3....</b>	<b>533, 156</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>81, 832</b>
"	<b>For amendment of article 5, section 4...</b>	<b>530, 226</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>80, 358</b>
		<hr/>
<b>Nov. 4, 1879.</b>	<b>For amendment of article 6, section 6...</b>	<b>95, 331</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>25, 578</b>
		<hr/>
<b>Nov. 2, 1880.</b>	<b>For amendment of article 6, sections 12 and 13.....</b>	<b>221, 903</b>
	<b>Against.....</b>	<b>111, 225</b>

# 148 CONSTITUTION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

Nov. 7, 1882.	For amendment of section 8 of article 7..	486, 105
	Against.....	163, 151
“ “	For amendment of article 6.....	248, 784
	Against.....	75, 644
		<hr/>
Nov. 4, 1884.	For amendment of section 11 of article 8.	499, 661
	Against.....	9, 161
		<hr/>
Nov. 2, 1886.	For a convention to revise the Constitu- tion and amend the same.....	*574, 993
	Against.....	†30, 766
		<hr/>
Nov. 6, 1888.	For the proposed amendment to section 6 of article 6.....	‡498, 114
	Against.....	§55, 822
		<hr/>

\* Including 218,376 informal votes.

† Including 3,735 informal votes.

‡ Including 187,418 informal votes.

§ Including 5,679 informal votes.



## COUNTIES OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, IN THE ORDER OF THEIR ERECTION.

Name.	No.	From what taken.	Date of erection.
Albany.....	1	(Original).....	November 1, 1683
Dutchess.....	2	(Original).....	November 1, 1683
Kings.....	3	(Original).....	November 1, 1683
New York.....	4	(Original).....	November 1, 1683
Orange.....	5	(Original).....	November 1, 1683
Queens.....	6	(Original).....	November 1, 1683
Richmond.....	7	(Original).....	November 1, 1683
Suffolk.....	8	(Original).....	November 1, 1683
Ulster.....	9	(Original).....	November 1, 1683
Westchester..	10	(Original).....	November 1, 1683
Montgomery *	11	Albany.....	March 12, 1772
Washington †	12	Albany.....	March 12, 1772
Columbia.....	13	Albany.....	April 4, 1783
Clinton.....	14	Washington.....	March 7, 1788
Ontario.....	15	Montgomery.....	January 27, 1789
Rensselaer....	16	Albany.....	February 7, 1791
Saratoga.....	17	Albany.....	February 7, 1791
Herkimer.....	18	Montgomery.....	February 16, 1791
Otsego.....	19	Montgomery.....	February 16, 1791
Tioga.....	20	Montgomery.....	February 16, 1791
Onondaga.....	21	Herkimer.....	March 5, 1794
Schoharie.....	22	Albany and Otsego.....	April 6, 1795
Steuben.....	23	Ontario.....	March 18, 1796
Delaware.....	24	Ulster and Otsego.....	March 10, 1797
Rockland.....	25	Orange.....	February 23, 1798
Chenango.....	26	Tioga and Herkimer.....	March 15, 1798
Oneida.....	27	Herkimer.....	March 15, 1798
Essex.....	28	Clinton.....	March 1, 1799
Cayuga.....	29	Onondaga.....	March 8, 1799
Greene.....	30	Albany and Ulster.....	March 25, 1800
St. Lawrence	31	Clinton.....	March 3, 1802
Genesee.....	32	Ontario.....	March 30, 1802
Seneca.....	33	Cayuga.....	March 24, 1804
Jefferson.....	34	Oneida.....	March 28, 1805
Lewis.....	35	Oneida.....	March 28, 1805
Madison.....	36	Chenango.....	March 21, 1806
Broome.....	37	Tioga.....	March 28, 1806
Allegany.....	38	Genesee.....	April 7, 1806
Cattaraugus..	39	Genesee.....	March 11, 1808
Chautauqua..	40	Genesee.....	March 11, 1808
Franklin.....	41	Clinton.....	March 11, 1808

\* As *Troy*; changed April 2, 1784.† As *Charlotte*; changed April 2, 1784.

‡ Parts of Montgomery, Herkimer and Oneida, provisionally annexed.

# 150 COUNTIES OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Name.	No.	From what taken.	Date of erection.
Niagara .....	42	Genesee.....	March 11, 1808
Cortland .....	43	Onondaga.....	April 8, 1808
Schenectady..	44	Albany... ..	March 7, 1809
Sullivan.....	45	Ulster .....	March 27, 1809
Putnam .....	46	Dutchess .....	June 12, 1812
Warren .....	47	Washington .....	March 12, 1813
Oswego .....	48	Onesida and Onondaga ..	March 1, 1816
Hamilton .....	49	Montgomery .....	April 12, 1816
Tompkins .....	50	Cayuga and Seneca .....	April 7, 1817
Livingston.....	51	Genesee and Ontario....	February 23, 1821
Monroe.....	52	Genesee and Ontario....	February 23, 1821
Erie .....	53	Niagara .....	April 2, 1821
Yates .....	54	Ontario .....	February 5, 1823
Wayne .....	55	Ontario and Seneca .....	April 11, 1823
Orleans .....	56	Genesee .....	November 12, 1824
Chemung .....	57	Tioga .....	March 29, 1836
Fulton .....	58	Montgomery.. ..	April 18, 1838
Wyoming.....	59	Genesee .....	May 14, 1841
Schuyler.....	60	Chemung, Steuben and Tompkins .....	April 17, 1854

# AREA OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK BY COUNTIES.\*

Counties.	Area in square miles.	Counties.	Area in square miles.
Albany .....	514	Onondaga .....	812
Allegany .....	1,033	Ontario .....	640
Broome .....	706	Orange .....	838
Cattaraugus .....	1,334	Orleans .....	405
Cayuga .....	756	Oswego .....	1,038
Chautauqua .....	1,099	Otsego .....	1,038
Chemung .....	406	Putnam .....	234
Chenango .....	898	Queens .....	410
Clinton .....	1,092	Rensselaer .....	690
Columbia .....	688	Richmond .....	59
Cortland .....	485	Rockland .....	208
Delaware .....	1,580	St. Lawrence .....	2,880
Dutchess .....	810	Saratoga .....	862
Erie .....	1,071	Schenectady .....	221
Essex .....	1,926	Schoharie .....	675
Franklin .....	1,718	Schuyler .....	352
Fulton .....	544	Seneca .....	420
Genesee .....	507	Steuben .....	1,425
Greene .....	686	Suffolk .....	1,200
Hamilton .....	1,745	Sullivan .....	1,082
Herkimer .....	1,745	Tioga .....	542
Jefferson .....	1,868	Tompkins .....	506
Kings .....	72	Ulster .....	1,204
Lewis .....	1,288	Warren .....	968
Livingston .....	655	Washington .....	850
Madison .....	670	Wayne .....	624
Monroe .....	682	Westchester .....	506
Montgomery .....	214	Wyoming .....	590
New York .....	39	Yates .....	320
Niagara .....	558		
Onelida .....	1,215	Total .....	50,203

\*According to State enumeration of 1875.

## POPULATION OF CITIES IN THE STATE.

(According to United States Enumeration of 1890.)

Cities.	Counties.	Population.	
		1890.	1880.
New York.....	New York.....	1,515,301	1,206,299
Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	806,343	566,663
Buffalo.....	Erie.....	255,664	155,134
Rochester.....	Monroe.....	133,896	89,366
Albany.....	Albany.....	94,923	90,758
Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	88,143	51,792
Troy.....	Rensselaer.....	60,956	56,747
Utica.....	Oneida.....	44,007	33,914
Binghamton.....	Broome.....	35,005	17,317
Yonkers.....	Westchester.....	32,033	18,892
Elmira.....	Chemung.....	30,893	20,541
Long Island.....	Queens.....	30,506	17,129
Auburn.....	Cayuga.....	25,858	21,924
Newburg.....	Orange.....	23,087	18,049
Cohoes.....	Albany.....	22,509	19,416
Poughkeepsie.....	Dutchess.....	22,206	20,207
Oswego.....	Oswego.....	21,842	21,116
Kingston.....	Ulster.....	21,261	18,344
Schenectady.....	Schenectady.....	19,903	13,655
Amsterdam.....	Montgomery.....	17,336	9,466
Jamestown.....	Chautauqua.....	16,038	9,357
Lockport.....	Niagara.....	16,038	13,522
Rome.....	Oneida.....	14,991	12,194
Watertown.....	Jefferson.....	14,725	10,697
Gloversville.....	Fulton.....	13,864	7,133
Middletown.....	Orange.....	11,977	8,494
Ogdensburg.....	St. Lawrence.....	11,662	10,341
Ithaca.....	Tompkins.....	11,079	9,105
Hornellsville.....	Steuben.....	10,996	8,195
Corning*.....	Steuben.....	10,188	7,402
Hudson.....	Columbia.....	9,970	8,670
Dunkirk.....	Chautauqua.....	9,416	7,248

\* Includes the town of Corning.

## POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES.

(According to United States Enumeration of 1890.)

Village.	County.	Population.	
		1890.	1880.
Adams.....	Jefferson.....	1,360	1,250
Addison.....	Steuben.....	2,166	1,506
Akron.....	Erie.....	1,492	1,036
Albion.....	Orleans.....	4,586	.....
Alden.....	Erie.....	533	521
Alexander*.....	Genesee.....	.....	.....
Alexandria Bay.....	Jefferson.....	1,123	587
Altamont*.....	Albany.....	.....	.....
Andes.....	Delaware.....	416	496
Angelica.....	Allegany.....	953	705
Angola.....	Erie.....	650	508
Antwerp.....	Jefferson.....	912	731
Arcade*.....	Wyoming.....	.....	.....
Argyle.....	Washington.....	158	316
Athens.....	Greene.....	2,024	2,106
Attica.....	Wyoming.....	1,904	1,935
Aurora.....	Cayuga.....	555	444
Avoca.....	Steuben.....	953	547
Avon.....	Livingston.....	1,653	1,617
Bainbridge.....	Chenango.....	1,049	781
Baldwinsville.....	Onondaga.....	3,040	2,121
Ballston Spa.....	Saratoga.....	3,527	3,011
Batavia.....	Genesee.....	7,221	4,845
Bath.....	Steuben.....	3,261	3,183
Bath-on-the-Hudson.....	Rensselaer.....	2,399	2,046
Belleville.....	Jefferson.....	452	463
Belmont.....	Allegany.....	950	804
Bergen.....	Genesee.....	623	675
Bolivar*.....	Allegany.....	.....	.....
Boonville.....	Oneida.....	1,613	1,677
Branchport.....	Yates.....	273	271
Brewerton.....	Onondaga.....	336	305
Brighton.....	Monroe.....	705	193
Brockport.....	Monroe.....	3,742	4,039
Brownville.....	Jefferson.....	666	409
Cambridge.....	Washington.....	1,598	1,482
Camden.....	Oneida.....	1,902	1,589
Camillus.....	Onondaga.....	487	477
Canajoharie.....	Montgomery.....	2,039	2,013
Canandaigua.....	Ontario.....	5,868	5,726
Canastota.....	Madison.....	2,774	1,569
Canisteo.....	Steuben.....	2,071	1,907
Canton.....	St. Lawrence.....	2,580	2,049

\* Not separately returned.

# 154 POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES.

Village.	County.	Population.	
		1890.	1880.
Cape Vincent.....	Jefferson.....	1,324	1,361
Carthage.....	Jefferson.....	2,278	1,912
Castile.....	Wyoming.....	1,146	965
Castleton.....	Rensselaer.....	1,127	912
Cato*.....	Cayuga.....		
Catskill.....	Greene.....	4,920	4,320
Cattaraugus.....	Cattaraugus.....	878	705
Cayuga.....	Cayuga.....	511	484
Cazenovia.....	Madison.....	1,987	1,918
Champlain.....	Clinton.....	1,275	1,509
Charlotte.....	Monroe.....	930	962
Chateaugay.....	Franklin.....	1,172	680
Chatham.....	Columbia.....	1,912	1,765
Chaumont.....	Jefferson.....	623	479
Cherry Valley.....	Otsego.....	685	856
Chittenango.....	Madison.....	792	954
Churchville.....	Monroe.....	493	513
Clayton.....	Jefferson.....	1,748	1,621
Cleveland.....	Oswego.....	839	724
Clifton Springs.....	Ontario.....	1,297	902
Clinton.....	Oneida.....	1,269	1,236
Clyde.....	Wayne.....	2,638	2,826
Cobleskill.....	Schoharie.....	1,822	1,222
Cold Spring*.....	Putnam.....		
College Point.....	Queers.....	6,127	4,192
Congers-by-the-Lake*.....	Rockland.....		
Constableville*.....	Lewis.....		
Cooperstown.....	Otsego.....	2,657	2,109
Copenhagen.....	Lewis.....	777	702
Corinth.....	Saratoga.....	1,222	510
Corfu.....	Genesee.....	398	353
Cornwall-on-the-Hudson.....	Orange.....	760	
Cortland.....	Cortland.....	8,590	4,050
Coxsackie.....	Greene.....	1,611	1,661
Cuba.....	Allegany.....	1,386	1,251
Dansville.....	Livingston.....	3,758	3,625
Delhi.....	Delaware.....	1,564	1,384
Deposit.....	Broome and Del.....	1,530	1,419
De Ruyter.....	Madison.....	667	586
Dexter.....	Jefferson.....	737	487
Dobbs Ferry.....	Westchester.....	2,083	
Dresden.....	Yates.....	348	366
Dryden.....	Tompkins.....	663	779
Dundee.....	Yates.....	1,200	1,025
Earlville.....	Chen'go and Mad.....	536	293
East Aurora.....	Erie.....	1,582	1,109
East Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	2,231	1,099
Edgewater.....	Richmond.....	14,265	8,044
Elba.....	Genesee.....	428	
Elbridge.....	Onondaga.....	693	516
Elizabethtown.....	Essex.....	573	445
Ellenville.....	Ulster.....	2,881	2,750

\* Not separately returned.

# POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES. 155

Village.	County.	Population.	
		1890.	1880.
Ellicottville.....	Cattaraugus .....	852	748
Elmwood* .....	Onondaga .....		
Esperance .....	Schoharie.....	274	341
Fabius .....	Onondaga .....	312	405
Fairhaven .....	Cayuga .....	738	621
Fairport.....	Monroe .....	2,552	1,920
Far Rockaway .....	Queens.....	2,288	
Fayetteville.....	Onondaga.....	1,410	1,556
Fishkill-on-the-Hudson .....	Dutchess.....	3,617	2,503
Flushing.....	Queens .....	8,463	6,683
Fonda.....	Montgomery .....	1,190	944
Forrestville.....	Chautauqua .....	788	724
Fort Ann* .....	Washington .....		
Fort Covington.....	Franklin .....	870	931
Fort Edward* .....	Washington .....		
Fort Plain .....	Montgomery .....	2,864	2,443
Frankfort.....	Herkimer.....	2,291	1,085
Franklin .....	Delaware .....	581	660
Franklinville .....	Cattaraugus .....	1,021	672
Fredonia.....	Chautauqua .....	3,399	2,692
Fulton .....	Oswego .....	4,214	3,941
Fultonville.....	Montgomery .....	1,122	881
Galway .....	Saratoga.....	177	187
Geneseo.....	Livingston.....	2,286	1,925
Geneva.....	Ontario .....	7,557	5,878
Genoa.....	Cayuga.....	437	397
Glens Falls.....	Warren .....	9,509	4,900
Goshen.....	Orange.....	2,907	2,557
Gouverneur .....	St. Lawrence .....	3,458	2,071
Gowanda* .....	Cattar. and Erie .....		
Granville* .....	Washington .....		
Greenbush .....	Rensselaer.....	7,301	3,295
Greene .....	Chenango.....	1,067	935
Green Island.....	Albany.....	4,463	4,160
Greenport* .....	Suffolk.....		
Greenwich.....	Washington .....	1,663	1,231
Groton.....	Tompkins .....	1,280	913
Hamburgh.....	Erie .....	1,331	758
Hamilton .....	Madison .....	1,744	1,638
Hammondsport .....	Steuben.....	934	755
Hancock .....	Delaware .....	1,279	686
Hannibal.....	Oswego .....	452	490
Hastings-on-Hudson .....	Westchester .....	1,466	1,290
Havana .....	Schuyler .....	1,751	1,274
Haverstraw.....	Rockland .....	5,170	3,506
Hempstead.....	Queens.....	4,831	2,521
Henderson.....	Jefferson.....	358	407
Herkimer* .....	Herkimer .....		
Hermion.....	St. Lawrence .....	473	522
Hobart.....	Delaware .....	561	390
Holland Patent .....	Oneida.....	406	401

\* Not separately returned.

# 156 POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES.

Villages	County.	Population.	
		1890.	1880.
Holley .....	Orleans ..	1,381	1,018
Homer ..	Cortland ..	2,526	2,331
Honeoye Falls ..	Monroe ..	1,128	1,098
Hoosick Falls ..	Rensselaer ..	7,014	4,530
Horseheads ..	Chemung ..	1,716	1,684
Ilion ..	Herkimer ..	4,057	3,711
Irvington ..	Westchester ..	2,299	1,904
Jamaica ..	Queens ..	5,381	3,922
Johnstown ..	Fulton ..	7,768	5,013
Jordan ..	Onondaga ..	1,271	1,344
Keeseville ..	Clint'n and Essex ..	2,103	2,181
Kinderhook ..	Columbia ..	963	.....
Lacona ..	Oswego ..	333	378
Lancaster ..	Erie ..	1,692	1,602
Lansingburgh ..	Rensselaer ..	10,550	7,432
Larchmont* ..	Westchester ..	.....	.....
Laurens ..	Otsego ..	255	252
Le Roy ..	Genesee ..	2,743	.....
Lewiston ..	Niagara ..	633	680
Liberty ..	Sullivan ..	734	478
Lima ..	Livingston ..	1,003	1,878
Limestone* ..	Cattaraugus ..	.....	.....
Lisle ..	Broome ..	421	429
Little Falls ..	Herkimer ..	8,783	6,910
Little Valley ..	Cattaraugus ..	698	566
Liverpool ..	Onondaga ..	1,284	1,350
Livonia ..	Livingston ..	738	688
Lowville ..	Lewis ..	2,511	.....
Lyons ..	Wayne ..	4,475	3,890
McGrawville ..	Cortland ..	733	637
Macedon ..	Wayne ..	533	538
Madison ..	Madison ..	390	320
Malone ..	Franklin ..	4,986	4,193
Manlius ..	Onondaga ..	942	834
Marathon ..	Cortland ..	1,198	1,006
Margaretville ..	Delaware ..	616	418
Massena ..	St. Lawrence ..	1,049	.....
Matteawan ..	Dutchess ..	4,278	4,411
Mayville ..	Chautauqua ..	1,164	1,051
Mechanicville ..	Saratoga ..	2,679	1,265
Medina ..	Orleans ..	4,492	3,632
Mendon ..	Monroe ..	204	220
Meridian* ..	Cayuga ..	.....	.....
Mexico ..	Oswego ..	1,315	1,273
Middleburgh ..	Schoharie ..	1,139	1,123
Middleport ..	Niagara ..	1,217	771
Millerton ..	Dutchess ..	638	600
Mohawk ..	Herkimer ..	1,806	1,441
Montezuma ..	Cayuga ..	307	448
Montgomery ..	Orange ..	1,024	935
Monticello ..	Sullivan ..	1,016	941
Moravia ..	Cayuga ..	1,486	1,540

\* Not separately returned.



# POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES. 157

Villages.*	County.	Population.	
		1890.	1880.
Morris.....	Otsego.....	601	768
Morristown.....	St. Lawrence.....	472	397
Morrisville.....	Madison.....	726	741
Mount Kisco.....	Westchester.....	1,095	728
Mount Morris.....	Livingston.....	2,286	1,899
Mount Vernon.....	Westchester.....	10,830	4,586
Nassau.....	Rensselaer.....	356	449
Nelliston.....	Montgomery.....	721	558
Nelsonville*.....	Putnam.....	.....	.....
Newark.....	Wayne.....	2,324	2,450
New Berlin.....	Chenango.....	979	937
New Brighton.....	Richmond.....	16,423	12,679
New Hartford.....	Oneida.....	912	710
New Paltz.....	Ulster.....	935	493
Newport.....	Herkimer.....	659	713
New Rochelle.....	Westchester.....	8,217	.....
Niagara Falls.....	Niagara.....	5,502	3,320
North Parma.....	Monroe.....	487	376
North Tarrytown.....	Westchester.....	3,179	2,684
North Tonawanda.....	Niagara.....	4,793	1,492
Northville.....	Fulton.....	792	763
Norwich.....	Chenango.....	5,212	.....
Norwood.....	St. Lawrence.....	1,463	1,221
Nunda.....	Livingston.....	1,010	1,037
Nyack.....	Rockland.....	4,111	3,881
Oakfield.....	Genesee.....	578	.....
Olean.....	Cattaraugus.....	7,558	3,096
Oneida.....	Madison.....	6,083	3,934
Oneida Castle.....	Oneida.....	317	239
Oneonta.....	Otsego.....	6,272	3,002
Oswego Falls.....	Oswego.....	1,821	1,831
Ovid.....	Seneca.....	641	705
Owego*.....	Tioga.....	.....	.....
Oxford.....	Chenango.....	1,477	1,209
Palatine Bridge*.....	Montgomery.....	.....	.....
Palmyra.....	Wayne.....	2,131	2,308
Panama.....	Chautauqua.....	379	473
Parish.....	Oswego.....	541	402
Peekskill.....	Westchester.....	9,676	6,893
Penn Yan.....	Yates.....	4,254	3,475
Perry.....	Wyoming.....	1,528	1,115
Philadelphia.....	Jefferson.....	783	.....
Phelps.....	Ontario.....	1,336	1,369
Phoenix.....	Oswego.....	1,466	1,312
Piermont.....	Rockland.....	1,219	1,369
Pike.....	Wyoming.....	483	644
Pittsford.....	Monroe.....	852	756
Plattsburgh.....	Clinton.....	7,010	5,245
Pleasant Valley.....	Dutchess.....	438	429
Portageville*.....	Wyoming.....	.....	.....
Port Byron.....	Cayuga.....	1,105	1,146

\* Not separately returned.

# 158 POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES.

Villages.	County.	Population.	
		1890.	1880.
Port Chester.....	Westchester.....	5,274	3,254
Port Dickinson.....	Broome.....	345	373
Port Henry.....	Essex.....	2,436	2,494
Port Jervis.....	Orange.....	9,327	8,678
Port Leyden.....	Lewis.....	462	.....
Port Richmond.....	Richmond.....	6,290	3,561
Potsdam.....	St. Lawrence.....	3,961	2,762
Prattsburgh.....	Steuben.....	607	661
Prattsville.....	Greene.....	384	398
Pulaski.....	Oswego.....	1,517	1,501
Randolph.....	Cattaraugus.....	1,201	1,111
Red Creek.....	Wayne.....	492	525
Remsen.....	Onelda.....	358	.....
Rhinebeck.....	Dutchess.....	1,649	569
Richfield Springs.....	Otsego.....	1,623	1,307
Richmondville.....	Schoharie.....	663	653
Richville.....	St. Lawrence.....	336	339
Rouse's Point.....	Clinton.....	1,856	1,485
Roxbury*.....	Delaware.....	.....	.....
Rushville.....	Ontario & Yates.....	450	503
Sackett's Harbor.....	Jefferson.....	787	885
Sag Harbor.....	Suffolk.....	714	532
St. Johnsville.....	Montgomery.....	1,263	1,072
St. Regis Falls.....	Franklin.....	1,210	.....
Salamanca.....	Cattaraugus.....	3,692	2,531
Salem*.....	Washington.....	.....	.....
Sand Bank.....	Oswego.....	551	753
Sandy Creek.....	Oswego.....	723	951
Sandy Hill.....	Washington.....	2,895	2,487
Saratoga Springs.....	Saratoga.....	11,975	8,421
Saugerties.....	Ulster.....	4,237	3,923
Savannah.....	Wayne.....	505	418
Savona.....	Steuben.....	569	447
Schaghticoke.....	Rensselaer.....	1,258	.....
Schoharie.....	Schoharie.....	1,028	1,188
Schuylerville.....	Saratoga.....	1,387	1,617
Sea Cliff*.....	Queens.....	.....	.....
Seneca Falls.....	Seneca.....	6,116	5,880
Sharon Springs.....	Schoharie.....	622	627
Sherburne.....	Chenango.....	960	944
Sidney.....	Delaware.....	1,358	.....
Silver Creek.....	Chautauqua.....	1,678	1,036
Sing Sing.....	Westchester.....	9,352	6,578
Skaneateles.....	Onondaga.....	1,559	1,669
Smyrna*.....	Chenango.....	.....	.....
South Nyack.....	Rockland.....	1,496	.....
Spencer.....	Tioga.....	810	700
Spencerport.....	Monroe.....	695	670
Springville.....	Erie.....	1,883	1,227
Stamford.....	Delaware.....	819	522
Stillwater.....	Saratoga.....	747	877
Suspension Bridge.....	Niagara.....	4,405	2,476

\* Not separately returned.

# POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES. 159

Villages.	County.	Population.	
		1890.	1880.
Tarrytown .....	Westchester .....	3,562	3,025
Theresa .....	Jefferson .....	1,028	882
Ticonderoga .....	Essex .....	2,267	.....
Tivoli .....	Dutchess .....	1,350	1,254
Tonawanda .....	Erie & Niagara .....	7,145	3,864
Tottenville* .....	Richmond .....	.....	.....
Trenton .....	Oneida .....	284	289
Trumansburgh .....	Tompkins .....	1,211	1,376
Tully .....	Onondaga .....	498	434
Turin .....	Lewis .....	359	419
Unadilla .....	Otsego .....	1,157	922
Union .....	Broome .....	821	737
Union Springs .....	Cayuga .....	1,066	1,210
Unionville .....	Orange .....	316	316
Upper Nyack .....	Rockland .....	668	412
Valatie .....	Columbia .....	1,437	1,775
Van Ettenville .....	Chemung .....	567	553
Vernon .....	Oneida .....	377	345
Victor .....	Ontario .....	778	704
Victory Mills .....	Saratoga .....	822	1,120
Waddington .....	St. Lawrence .....	900	977
Walden .....	Orange .....	2,132	1,804
Walton .....	Delaware .....	2,299	1,389
Wappinger's Falls .....	Dutchess .....	3,718	.....
Warsaw .....	Wyoming .....	3,120	1,910
Warwick .....	Orange .....	1,537	1,043
Waterford* .....	Saratoga .....	.....	.....
Waterloo .....	Seneca .....	4,530	3,893
Waterville .....	Oneida .....	2,024	.....
Watkins* .....	Schuyler .....	.....	.....
Waverly .....	Tioga .....	4,123	2,767
Wayland .....	Steuben .....	679	605
Weedsport .....	Cayuga .....	1,580	1,411
Wellsburgh* .....	Chemung .....	.....	.....
Wellsville .....	Allegany .....	3,435	2,049
Westfield .....	Chautauqua .....	1,983	1,924
West Haverstraw .....	Rockland .....	180	.....
West Mt. Vernon* .....	Westchester .....	.....	.....
West Salamanca .....	Cattaraugus .....	495	469
West Troy .....	Albany .....	12,967	8,820
Whitehall .....	Washington .....	4,434	4,270
White Plains .....	Westchester .....	4,042	2,381
Whitesboro .....	Oneida .....	1,663	1,370
Whitestone .....	Queens .....	2,808	2,520
Whitney's Point .....	Broome .....	842	818
Williamsbridge .....	Westchester .....	1,685	.....
Williamsville* .....	Erie .....	.....	.....
Wilson .....	Niagara .....	683	662
Wolcott .....	Wayne .....	902	.....
Wurtsboro .....	Sullivan .....	490	538
Youngstown .....	Niagara .....	490	500

\* Not separately returned.

## ENUMERATION OF INHABITANTS

IN THE YEARS

1855, 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880 AND 1890.

## COUNTY OF ALBANY.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
<b>Albany city:*</b>							
1st ward...	8,038	9,130	9,620	10,884	5,121	5,628	6,308
2d ward...	4,518	5,007	4,924	6,048	6,345	5,915	5,689
3d ward...	4,667	5,541	4,573	4,153	5,350	5,089	4,816
4th ward...	4,492	3,992	3,826	3,458	6,093	5,821	5,336
5th ward...	3,016	2,098	1,888	1,381	4,753	4,765	4,247
6th ward...	3,460	3,278	3,191	3,113	3,963	4,171	3,436
7th ward...	6,006	6,341	5,688	6,540	3,435	3,522	3,364
8th ward...	7,467	8,043	8,701	10,961	6,616	4,143	4,177
9th ward...	7,343	8,256	8,932	10,018	6,569	4,809	4,667
10th ward...	8,326	10,751	11,270	12,866	6,485	6,880	9,353
11th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,564	6,119	6,385
12th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,773	6,034	5,658
13th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,768	4,623	4,839
14th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,056	4,899	4,882
15th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,364	5,097	5,244
16th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,286	7,376	8,543
17th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,867	7,979
<b>Total Albany city</b>	<b>57,333</b>	<b>62,367</b>	<b>62,613</b>	<b>69,422</b>	<b>86,541</b>	<b>90,758</b>	<b>94,923</b>
<b>Berne</b> .....	3,206	3,065	2,851	2,562	2,565	2,616	2,273
<b>Bethlehem</b> .....	5,151	5,644	5,928	6,950	3,746	3,752	4,187
<b>Coeymans</b> .....	2,903	3,116	3,264	3,077	3,122	2,912	3,669
<b>Cohoes city:†</b>							
1st ward...	-----	-----	-----	5,253	6,425	6,737	6,059
2d ward...	-----	-----	-----	3,654	3,233	3,646	3,686
3d ward...	-----	-----	-----	4,516	5,042	4,320	4,517
4th ward...	-----	-----	-----	1,934	2,793	3,189	6,183
5th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,524	2,064
<b>Total Cohoes city</b>	-----	-----	-----	<b>15,357</b>	<b>17,493</b>	<b>19,416</b>	<b>22,509</b>
<b>Guilderland</b> .....	3,188	3,246	3,207	3,132	3,592	3,459	3,606
<b>Knox</b> .....	1,888	2,025	1,809	1,650	1,641	1,694	1,411
<b>New Scotland</b> .....	3,227	3,304	3,311	3,411	3,264	3,251	3,207
<b>Rensselaerville</b> .....	3,088	3,088	2,745	2,492	2,579	2,488	2,112
<b>Watervliet</b> .....	20,889	25,449	27,279	22,609	20,894	22,220	24,709
<b>Westerlo</b> .....	2,648	2,692	2,197	2,384	2,316	2,324	1,949
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>103,681</b>	<b>113,917</b>	<b>115,504</b>	<b>133,052</b>	<b>147,663</b>	<b>154,890</b>	<b>164,555</b>

\* Divided into sixteen wards by Legislature, chap. 77, Laws of 1870, and into seventeen wards by chap. 432, Laws of 1879.

† Erected by Legislature, chap. 912, Laws of 1869; divided into five is by chap. 500, Laws of 1879.

# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 161

## COUNTY OF ALLEGANY.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Alfred .....	1,707	1,367	1,335	1,555	1,381	1,526	1,699
Allen .....	1,026	991	870	794	776	818	717
Alma .....	412	578	611	766	803	865	1,509
Almond .....	1,952	1,739	1,655	1,686	1,609	1,567	1,419
Amity .....	2,655	2,268	2,073	2,087	2,021	1,972	1,996
Andover .....	1,775	1,724	1,812	1,873	1,982	1,988	1,766
Angelica .....	1,832	1,708	1,663	1,643	1,547	1,620	1,749
Belfast .....	2,130	1,827	1,689	1,488	1,594	1,470	1,500
Birdsall .....	838	909	766	755	794	890	883
Bolivar .....	985	959	1,005	959	999	1,029	2,233
Burns .....	1,087	1,064	1,064	1,340	1,611	1,671	1,506
Caneadea .....	2,400	2,125	1,948	1,869	1,727	1,764	1,639
Centreville .....	1,394	1,323	1,181	1,043	995	956	911
Clarksville .....	781	865	879	784	797	852	891
Cuba .....	2,116	2,187	1,978	2,397	2,254	2,203	2,328
Friendship .....	1,838	1,889	1,725	1,528	1,870	2,127	2,216
Genesee .....	895	963	922	888	958	974	1,076
Granger .....	1,218	1,257	1,054	1,050	1,155	1,086	954
Grove .....	1,118	1,139	1,038	1,056	1,114	1,125	956
Hume .....	2,094	2,142	2,016	1,920	1,922	1,905	1,913
Independence .....	1,136	1,199	1,126	1,175	1,215	1,186	1,249
New Hudson .....	1,451	1,316	1,218	1,142	1,147	1,034	978
Ossian* .....	1,313	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rushford .....	1,995	1,839	1,680	1,636	1,514	1,453	1,355
Scio .....	3,184	1,631	1,721	1,652	1,635	1,555	1,391
Ward .....	-----	877	833	745	703	620	567
Wellsville .....	-----	2,432	3,070	3,781	2,423	4,259	4,765
West Almond .....	972	935	893	799	798	803	649
Willing .....	1,127	1,238	1,093	1,199	1,313	1,267	1,206
Wirt .....	1,524	1,390	1,367	1,204	1,204	1,225	1,219
Totals .....	42,910	41,881	40,285	40,814	41,681	41,810	43,240

## COUNTY OF BROOME.

Barker .....	1,324	1,090	1,339	1,396	1,437	1,333	1,100
Binghamton† .....	-----	9,919	10,092	2,066	2,598	2,555	1,519
Binghamt'n city:†	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1st ward .....	-----	-----	-----	3,387	4,428	5,345	4,217
2d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	1,790	2,086	2,166	2,725
3d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	2,997	3,423	3,903	3,638
4th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	3,423	3,824	3,719	891
5th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	1,095	1,757	2,184	3,111
6th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,465

\* Annexed to Livingston county in 1857.

† City of Binghamton incorporated 1867.

‡ Sixth ward erected from part of first ward by Legislature in 1883. Divided into ten wards by Legislature, chap. 214, Laws of 1888, and into thirteen wards by Legislature, chap. 58, Laws of 1890.

# 162 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF BROOME — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Binghamton city							
7th ward							4,101
8th ward							2,223
9th ward							1,334
10th ward							2,530
11th ward							4,138
12th ward							2,434
13th ward							1,198
Total city				12,692	15,518	17,317	35,005
Chenango	13,128	1,841	1,671	1,680	1,628	1,590	1,448
Colesville	3,135	3,250	3,202	3,400	3,322	3,208	3,126
Conklin	2,539	1,146	1,282	1,440	1,290	1,420	1,033
Dickinson*			1,503				
Fenton†		1,345	1,503	1,499	1,558	1,555	1,280
Kirkwood		1,389	1,440	1,402	1,377	1,344	1,119
Liste	1,815	1,791	2,066	2,525	2,439	2,399	1,962
Maine	1,979	1,609	2,061	2,035	2,069	2,129	1,692
Nanticoke	819	797	972	1,058	1,053	999	723
Sanford	3,060	3,061	3,262	3,249	3,653	3,495	3,265
Triangle	1,784	1,693	1,875	1,944	2,119	2,073	1,879
Union	2,463	2,092	2,532	2,538	2,637	2,596	2,711
Vestal	1,967	2,211	1,939	2,221	2,023	2,184	2,076
Windsor	2,637	2,672	2,697	2,958	3,219	3,286	3,035
Totals	36,650	35,906	37,933	44,103	47,940	49,483	62,973

## COUNTY OF CATTARAUGUS.

Allegany	1,583	2,129	2,151	2,485	2,532	4,044	3,611
Ashford	1,913	1,975	1,838	1,801	1,887	1,813	1,710
Carrolton	511	779	1,037	1,142	1,215	2,171	1,884
Cold Spring	664	667	711	835	921	984	901
Conewango	1,345	1,359	1,220	1,281	1,320	1,299	1,273
Dayton	1,130	1,294	1,247	1,267	1,399	1,705	1,735
East Otto	1,228	1,300	1,152	1,164	1,183	1,251	1,288
Elko‡							
Ellicottville	1,838	1,881	1,862	1,833	1,902	1,949	1,931
Farmersville	1,443	1,389	1,197	1,114	1,094	1,128	1,082
Franklinville	1,686	1,819	1,510	1,559	1,654	1,982	2,224
Freedom	1,443	1,424	1,398	1,371	1,341	1,312	1,251
Great Valley	1,198	1,525	1,565	1,641	1,617	1,859	1,705
Hinsdale	2,120	1,708	1,645	1,491	1,566	1,594	1,312
Humphrey	759	963	948	1,065	1,071	997	866
Ischua	1,103	986	858	872	908	935	853
Leon	1,330	1,399	1,310	1,204	1,196	1,192	1,194

\* Town of Dickinson erected from part of town of Binghamton, by Supervisors, December, 1890.

† Name changed from Port Crane in 1867.

‡ Town of Elko erected from town of South Valley, by Supervisors November, 1890.

# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 163

## COUNTY OF CATTARAUGUS — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Little Valley.....	801	1,206	1,010	1,108	1,155	1,196	1,326
Lyndon.....	1,123	1,161	1,011	894	805	831	677
Machias.....	1,366	1,275	1,190	1,170	1,385	1,545	1,536
Mansfield.....	1,125	1,265	1,217	1,135	1,151	1,106	1,022
Napoli.....	1,222	1,238	1,231	1,174	1,094	1,126	962
New Albion.....	1,562	1,579	1,696	1,487	1,583	1,732	1,858
Olean.....	1,611	2,706	2,701	2,668	3,103	6,575	11,507
Otto.....	1,094	1,075	1,106	1,028	1,089	1,111	1,042
Perrysburgh.....	1,456	1,439	1,453	1,313	1,391	1,376	1,123
Persia.....	1,204	1,304	1,291	1,220	1,336	1,370	1,506
Portville.....	1,164	1,625	1,638	1,814	2,140	2,400	2,339
Randolph.....	1,723	1,954	1,846	2,167	2,430	2,459	2,448
Red House*.....	.....	.....	.....	407	453	487	1,156
Salamanca.....	453	900	1,801	1,881	2,822	3,498	4,572
South Valley.....	586	718	639	743	870	995	1,249
Yorkshire.....	1,728	1,844	1,670	1,575	1,685	1,784	1,723
Totals.....	39,530	43,886	43,158	43,909	47,298	55,806	60,866

## COUNTY OF CAYUGA.

Auburn city : †							
1st ward.....	2,404	2,901	4,085	3,519	4,117	3,140	3,549
2d ward.....	1,922	2,059	2,405	3,244	3,556	2,490	3,003
3d ward.....	1,985	2,128	2,337	2,882	2,807	1,900	1,625
4th ward.....	3,165	3,898	3,740	3,485	4,241	2,925	3,521
5th ward.....	.....	.....	.....	1,590	1,630	1,694	1,699
6th ward.....	.....	.....	.....	1,830	2,298	2,077	2,654
7th ward.....	.....	.....	.....	675	1,000	1,803	2,224
8th ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,187	2,748
9th ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,662	2,217
10th ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,046	2,618
Total city.....	9,476	10,986	12,567	17,225	19,649	21,924	25,858
Aurelius.....	2,574	2,528	2,470	1,952	1,978	1,954	1,793
Ortus.....	2,807	2,598	2,588	2,621	2,825	2,736	2,871
Cato.....	2,252	2,350	2,192	2,091	2,095	2,059	1,906
Conquest.....	1,872	1,892	1,809	1,821	1,727	1,661	1,549
Fleming.....	1,164	1,231	1,248	1,207	1,261	1,233	1,055
Genoa.....	2,352	2,420	2,362	2,295	2,418	2,517	2,320
Ira.....	2,133	2,218	2,175	2,014	2,064	2,113	1,873
Ledyard.....	1,976	2,219	2,065	2,221	2,253	2,199	2,185
Locke.....	1,293	1,325	1,125	1,077	1,130	1,141	1,001
Mentz.....	5,058	2,232	2,366	2,278	2,300	2,288	1,952
Montezuma.....	.....	1,439	1,314	1,292	1,395	1,294	1,047
Moravia.....	1,819	1,917	1,881	2,169	2,347	2,699	2,498

\* Town of Red House erected from town of Salamanca, by Supervisors, November, 1869.

† Divided into six wards by chap. 273, Laws of 1869. Seventh ward erected by chap. 436, Laws of 1869. Three additional wards erected, chap. 53, Laws of 1879.

# 164 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF CAYUGA — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Niles .....	1,912	2,013	1,876	1,912	1,874	1,875	1,579
Owasco .....	1,303	1,351	1,284	1,261	1,286	1,297	1,162
Scipio .....	1,895	2,066	2,047	2,070	1,917	2,093	1,836
Sempronius .....	1,269	1,262	1,203	1,165	1,123	1,138	981
Sennett .....	2,082	1,923	1,722	1,748	1,655	1,644	1,498
Springport .....	2,171	2,129	2,184	2,175	2,179	2,125	1,991
Sterling .....	3,024	3,003	2,915	2,840	3,042	3,034	2,959
Summer Hill .....	1,184	1,194	1,112	1,036	1,006	1,028	864
Throop .....	—	1,348	1,291	1,302	1,213	1,188	1,056
Venice .....	1,939	2,012	1,943	1,880	1,753	1,889	1,672
Victory .....	2,016	2,077	1,991	1,898	1,944	1,952	1,706
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>53,571</b>	<b>55,767</b>	<b>55,730</b>	<b>59,550</b>	<b>62,434</b>	<b>65,081</b>	<b>65,302</b>

## COUNTY OF CHAUTAUQUA.

Arkwright .....	1,110	1,103	1,116	1,030	1,148	1,076	886
Busti .....	1,920	2,011	1,976	1,844	1,818	1,901	2,089
Carroll .....	1,408	1,525	1,454	1,548	1,823	1,718	1,787
Charlotte .....	1,672	1,711	1,664	1,682	1,702	1,667	1,441
Chautauqua .....	2,591	2,837	2,698	3,064	3,292	3,576	3,259
Cherry Creek .....	1,226	1,359	1,304	1,359	1,580	1,354	1,481
Clymer .....	1,164	1,330	1,322	1,486	1,406	1,455	1,363
Dunkirk city:							
1st ward .....	—	—	—	—	—	1,956	2,925
2d ward .....	—	—	—	—	—	1,638	2,092
3d ward .....	—	—	—	—	—	1,970	2,236
4th ward .....	—	—	—	—	—	1,684	2,163
<b>Total Dunk'k city</b> .....	—	5,616	7,452	6,912	7,630	7,248	9,416
Ellery .....	1,865	1,751	1,609	1,616	1,713	1,555	1,789
Ellicott .....	3,935	5,112	5,556	6,679	8,999	10,842	1,746
Ellington .....	1,930	1,937	1,722	1,556	1,585	1,602	1,430
French Creek .....	766	968	901	973	1,045	1,042	1,033
Gerry .....	1,258	1,315	1,129	1,096	1,153	1,175	1,088
Hanover .....	4,101	4,254	4,087	4,037	4,139	4,221	4,616
Harmony .....	3,443	3,606	3,653	3,416	3,619	3,455	3,174
Jamestown c'y*:							
1st ward .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,060
2d ward .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,852
3d ward .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,045
4th ward .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,248
5th ward .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,833
<b>Total Jamesto'n</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	9,357	16,038
Kiantone .....	490	552	574	539	519	513	496

\* Erected from part of town of Ellicott by Legislature, chap. 84, Laws of 1886.



# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 165

## COUNTY OF CHAUTAUQUA—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Mina .....	1,036	1,200	1,188	1,092	1,193	1,102	1,125
Poland .....	1,325	1,794	1,575	1,418	1,970	1,539	1,608
Pomfret .....	9,157	4,293	4,065	4,306	4,478	4,551	5,479
Portland .....	1,936	1,084	1,816	1,887	2,041	2,014	2,423
Ripley .....	1,703	2,013	1,870	1,946	1,888	1,990	2,020
Sheridan .....	1,591	1,716	1,688	1,686	1,663	1,551	1,511
Sherman .....	1,314	1,394	1,353	1,470	1,455	1,558	1,531
Stockton .....	1,688	1,887	1,605	1,639	1,833	1,868	1,730
Villenova .....	1,413	1,514	1,503	1,401	1,438	1,446	1,242
Westfield .....	3,338	3,640	3,559	3,645	3,651	3,323	3,401
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>53,380</b>	<b>58,422</b>	<b>58,499</b>	<b>59,327</b>	<b>64,781</b>	<b>65,342</b>	<b>75,208</b>

## COUNTY OF CHEMUNG.

Ashland† .....	-----	-----	-----	1,016	1,080	1,149	983
Baldwin .....	-----	918	923	969	1,006	968	733
Big Flats .....	1,853	1,853	1,891	1,902	1,936	1,989	1,687
Catlin .....	1,518	1,308	1,440	1,342	1,423	1,450	1,180
Chemung .....	2,785	2,128	1,950	1,907	1,998	2,098	1,610
Elmira town .....	8,486	8,682	1,169	1,190	1,518	1,986	890
Elmira city:*	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1st ward .....	-----	-----	1,489	1,652	1,997	1,958	2,240
2d ward .....	-----	-----	3,898	2,778	3,124	3,061	3,349
3d ward .....	-----	-----	3,219	3,824	3,411	3,215	3,946
4th ward .....	-----	-----	2,595	2,773	3,585	3,493	4,079
5th ward .....	-----	-----	1,929	2,741	3,161	3,448	7,622
6th ward† .....	-----	-----	-----	2,095	3,400	3,379	4,449
7th ward‡ .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,758	1,987	3,340
Not in wards§ .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,868
<b>Total Elmira city .....</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>13,130</b>	<b>15,863</b>	<b>20,436</b>	<b>20,541</b>	<b>30,893</b>
Erin .....	1,190	1,339	1,256	1,392	1,556	1,562	1,289
Horseheads .....	2,648	2,277	2,838	2,961	3,430	3,449	3,482
Southport .....	4,479	4,733	3,412	2,727	3,283	3,619	2,044
Van Etten .....	1,522	1,508	1,485	1,533	1,732	1,991	1,658
Veteran .....	2,807	2,171	2,429	2,479	2,371	2,263	1,816
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>27,288</b>	<b>26,917</b>	<b>31,923</b>	<b>35,281</b>	<b>41,769</b>	<b>43,065</b>	<b>48,265</b>

## COUNTY OF CHENANGO.

Afton .....	-----	1,770	1,827	1,931	2,237	2,248	2,083
Bainbridge .....	3,377	1,588	1,699	1,793	1,928	1,924	2,117
Columbus .....	1,331	1,407	1,273	1,197	1,182	1,177	1,109

\* Elmira city erected by Legislature, chap. 139, Laws of 1864.

† Erected April 25, 1867.

‡ Erected February 16, 1867.

§ Erected May 15, 1872.

| Boundaries extended by Legislature, chap. 131, Laws of 1890.

## 166 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF CHENANGO—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Coventry .....	1,684	1,671	1,522	1,490	1,345	1,317	1,166
German .....	806	781	778	712	665	664	542
Greene .....	3,717	3,809	3,314	3,537	3,560	3,378	3,164
Guilford .....	2,552	2,743	2,423	2,806	2,519	2,441	2,236
Lincklaen .....	1,131	1,094	988	926	853	901	726
Macdonough .....	1,417	1,483	1,306	1,280	1,271	1,298	1,025
New Berlin .....	2,507	2,617	2,459	2,460	2,303	2,572	2,427
North Norwich .....	1,126	1,171	1,078	1,075	1,024	964	858
Norwich .....	4,109	4,356	4,331	5,601	5,921	5,756	6,524
Otselic .....	1,721	1,752	1,468	1,733	1,567	1,512	1,284
Oxford .....	3,116	3,290	2,996	3,278	2,971	3,035	3,138
Pharsalia .....	1,152	1,261	1,112	1,141	1,103	1,147	915
Pitcher .....	1,281	1,276	1,186	1,124	1,080	1,075	983
Plymouth .....	1,541	1,668	1,487	1,523	1,339	1,302	1,156
Preston .....	1,044	1,013	982	957	892	909	762
Sherburne .....	2,776	2,701	2,820	2,927	2,940	3,128	2,847
Smithville .....	1,661	1,662	1,634	1,405	1,518	1,492	1,318
Smyna .....	1,866	1,822	1,677	1,668	1,661	1,651	1,396
Totals .....	39,915	40,934	38,360	40,564	39,879	39,891	37,776

## COUNTY OF CLINTON.

Altona .....	1,665	1,820	2,759	3,445	3,570	2,368
Ausable .....	3,803	3,227	2,694	2,863	3,203	2,532
Beekmantown .....	2,933	2,977	2,708	2,552	2,431	2,644
Black Brook .....	3,025	3,452	3,282	3,561	3,439	3,305
Champlain .....	6,197	5,857	5,774	5,080	5,306	5,497
Chazy .....	4,462	3,399	3,381	3,206	3,068	3,147
Clinton .....	1,371	1,924	1,786	2,206	2,374	2,194
Dannemora .....	723	1,271	1,371	1,512	1,863	2,962
Ellensburg .....	1,751	2,348	2,919	3,042	3,142	3,162
Moers .....	3,622	3,926	4,202	4,634	4,537	4,381
Peru .....	3,520	3,389	3,087	2,632	2,832	2,610
Plattsburgh .....	6,080	6,680	7,195	8,414	8,788	8,283
Saranac .....	3,058	3,644	3,623	3,802	4,107	4,552
Schuyler Falls .....	1,937	1,976	1,871	1,684	1,717	1,640
Totals .....	42,482	45,735	45,713	47,947	50,252	50,897

## COUNTY OF COLUMBIA.

Ancram .....	1,801	1,720	1,651	1,793	1,711	1,602
Austerlitz .....	1,618	1,889	1,443	1,442	1,385	1,341
Canaan .....	1,946	2,193	2,000	1,877	1,700	1,654
Chatham .....	4,023	4,163	4,285	4,372	4,490	4,574
Claverack .....	3,363	3,477	3,353	3,671	3,817	4,347
Clermont .....	1,058	968	942	1,021	937	918
Copake .....	1,620	1,839	1,738	1,847	1,875	1,905

# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 167

## COUNTY OF COLUMBIA — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Gallatin.....	1,517	1,533	1,392	1,416	1,360	1,252	1,016
Germantown.....	1,131	1,353	1,278	1,393	1,444	1,608	1,683
Ghent.....	2,537	2,803	2,661	2,886	3,057	2,953	2,903
Greenport.....	1,383	1,431	1,130	1,325	1,352	1,275	1,247
Hillsdale.....	2,194	2,552	2,142	2,083	1,875	1,939	1,554
Hudson city:							
1st ward.....	1,460	1,542	1,609	1,679	1,800	1,610	1,759
2d ward.....	1,675	1,841	2,078	2,409	2,283	2,068	2,392
3d ward.....	1,764	1,694	1,828	1,856	1,897	1,956	2,281
4th ward.....	1,821	2,110	2,316	2,671	2,804	3,036	1,693
5th ward*.....							1,845
Total Hudson c'y.	6,720	7,187	7,831	8,615	8,784	8,670	9,970
Kinderhook.....	3,864	4,331	4,008	4,055	3,996	4,200	3,709
Livingston.....	2,064	2,014	1,904	1,938	1,956	2,060	2,080
New Lebanon.....	2,329	2,187	2,086	2,124	2,455	2,245	1,765
Stockport.....	1,621	1,445	1,355	1,438	1,636	1,980	2,345
Stuyvesant.....	1,937	2,366	2,234	2,263	2,391	2,097	1,953
Taghkanick.....	1,665	1,717	1,472	1,485	1,400	1,308	1,062
Totals.....	44,391	47,172	44,995	47,044	47,621	47,928	46,172

## COUNTY OF CORTLAND.

Cincinnatus.....	1,118	1,213	1,169	1,155	1,079	1,093	956
Cortlandville.....	4,329	4,817	5,008	6,082	6,184	7,114	11,451
Cuyler.....		1,658	1,447	1,357	1,248	1,382	1,095
Freetown.....	955	981	942	906	865	844	677
Harford.....	926	946	888	997	1,038	1,034	862
Homer.....	3,785	4,356	3,856	3,813	3,644	3,691	4,206
Lapeer.....	750	803	762	735	722	757	585
Marathon.....	1,341	1,502	1,485	1,611	1,517	1,700	1,806
Preble.....	1,219	1,274	1,267	1,150	1,087	1,138	885
Scott.....	1,293	1,211	1,149	1,083	1,052	980	987
Solon.....	1,057	1,148	995	872	832	842	687
Taylor.....	1,201	1,265	1,167	1,016	1,019	993	815
Truxton.....	3,444	1,914	1,689	1,618	1,456	1,550	1,328
Virgil.....	2,231	2,223	2,009	1,889	1,851	1,854	1,518
Williett.....	925	983	982	889	860	853	800
Totals.....	24,575	26,294	24,815	25,173	24,454	25,825	28,657

## COUNTY OF DELAWARE.

Andes.....	2,536	2,990	2,815	2,840	2,710	2,639	2,264
Bovina.....	1,224	1,242	1,146	1,022	983	1,022	1,007
Colchester.....	2,360	2,480	2,446	2,652	2,719	2,941	2,973
Davenport.....	2,233	2,362	2,238	2,187	2,192	1,939	1,789

\* Fifth ward erected by Legislature, chap. 231, Laws of 1886.

## 168 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF DELAWARE—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Delhi .....	2,711	2,900	2,785	2,920	2,935	2,941	2,908
Deposit* .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,714	1,664
Franklin .....	3,186	3,308	3,136	3,283	3,001	2,907	2,897
Hamden .....	1,881	1,851	1,836	1,762	1,647	1,496	1,507
Hancock .....	2,512	2,862	2,933	3,069	3,171	3,238	4,745
Harpersfield .....	1,480	1,468	1,446	1,485	1,454	1,420	1,386
Kortright .....	2,013	2,023	1,897	1,812	1,678	1,730	1,588
Masonville .....	1,543	1,684	1,700	1,738	1,658	1,673	1,397
Meredith .....	1,503	1,630	1,507	1,462	1,388	1,563	1,555
Middletown .....	2,946	3,201	3,119	3,035	3,026	2,977	3,313
Roxbury .....	2,533	2,558	2,335	2,188	2,206	2,344	2,272
Sidney .....	1,797	1,916	1,753	2,597	2,226	2,461	3,122
Stamford .....	1,597	1,661	1,556	1,658	1,567	1,638	1,940
Tompkins* .....	3,290	3,589	4,064	4,046	4,131	2,534	2,626
Walton .....	2,404	2,740	2,926	3,216	3,362	3,544	4,543
Totals .....	39,749	42,465	41,638	42,972	42,054	42,721	45,496

## COUNTY OF DUTCHESS.

Amenia .....	2,199	2,288	2,512	2,662	2,785	2,697	2,362
Beekman .....	1,379	1,371	1,208	1,486	1,548	1,578	1,113
Clinton .....	1,840	1,922	1,719	1,708	1,691	1,640	1,426
Dover .....	1,925	2,305	2,093	2,279	2,174	2,281	1,863
East Fishkill .....	2,619	2,544	2,448	2,306	2,484	2,574	2,175
Fishkill† .....	8,764	9,546	9,949	11,752	13,451	10,732	11,840
Hyde Park .....	2,480	2,749	2,654	2,695	2,767	2,873	2,821
La Grange .....	1,852	1,850	1,817	1,774	1,798	1,745	1,463
Milan .....	1,630	1,522	1,545	1,474	1,414	1,275	1,026
North East .....	1,757	1,735	2,007	2,179	2,266	2,181	2,026
Pawling .....	1,792	1,743	1,742	1,760	1,906	2,006	1,949
Pine Plains .....	1,453	1,412	1,339	1,503	1,410	1,352	1,308
Pleasant Valley .....	1,853	2,343	1,920	1,963	1,819	1,785	1,531
Poughkeepsie .....	3,110	3,122	3,073	4,009	4,496	4,628	4,782
Poughkeepsie c'y:							
1st ward .....	4,099	4,611	3,669	4,050	4,045	3,714	3,788
2d ward .....	2,663	2,887	3,467	3,885	4,144	3,944	4,790
3d ward .....	3,461	4,409	2,188	2,810	2,878	3,038	3,211
4th ward .....	2,540	2,819	2,802	3,389	3,316	3,413	3,454
5th ward† .....	-----	-----	2,123	3,011	2,991	3,046	3,638
6th ward† .....	-----	-----	1,824	2,935	2,648	3,052	3,325
Total city .....	12,763	14,726	16,073	20,080	20,022	20,207	22,206
Red Hook .....	3,750	3,964	3,128	4,350	4,221	4,471	4,388
Rhinebeck .....	3,065	3,289	3,610	3,719	3,763	3,902	3,367
Stanford .....	2,201	2,323	2,216	2,116	2,137	2,092	1,859
Union Vale .....	1,463	1,502	1,420	1,434	1,442	1,407	1,033
Wappinger† .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,961	4,575
Washington .....	2,740	2,685	2,719	2,792	2,740	2,797	2,766
Totals .....	60,635	64,941	65,192	74,041	76,334	79,184	77,879

\* Town of Deposit erected from part of town of Tompkins, by Legislature, chap. 177, Laws of 1880.

† Town of Wappinger erected from part of town of Fishkill, by Legislature, chap. 400, Laws of 1875.

‡ Erected by Legislature, chap. 30, Laws of 1865.

# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 169

## COUNTY OF ERIE.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Alden .....	2,404	2,442	2,520	2,547	2,579	2,534	2,304
Amherst .....	5,118	5,089	4,575	4,555	4,800	4,519	4,014
Aurora .....	3,665	2,580	2,486	2,573	2,577	2,723	3,266
Boston .....	1,769	1,716	1,734	1,633	1,570	1,617	1,278
Brandt .....	1,093	1,097	1,376	1,359	1,372	1,527	1,396
Buffalo city:							
1st ward....	7,094	8,403	10,009	12,966	14,190	14,951	17,125
2d ward....	5,882	5,524	6,402	8,232	6,027	6,978	6,922
3d ward....	4,293	5,345	7,013	9,411	9,780	11,253	12,922
4th ward....	8,000	7,256	7,752	8,021	8,116	8,931	8,501
5th ward....	8,759	10,597	12,741	16,838	22,504	26,665	55,062
6th ward....	7,354	8,385	10,132	11,949	13,868	15,475	31,303
7th ward....	7,804	8,068	10,329	13,624	17,463	21,030	42,112
8th ward....	5,404	5,932	6,202	7,037	7,229	8,176	9,848
9th ward....	5,625	5,360	5,864	6,054	6,563	6,950	8,233
10th ward....	5,238	6,314	6,363	9,066	10,222	11,496	14,340
11th ward....	3,314	3,969	4,158	6,738	9,555	13,137	30,304
12th ward....	3,729	4,333	5,132	5,280	6,502	6,627	10,851
13th ward....	818	1,643	2,113	2,498	2,538	3,465	8,141
<b>Total Buffalo c'y:</b>	<b>74,214</b>	<b>81,129</b>	<b>94,210</b>	<b>117,714</b>	<b>134,557</b>	<b>155,134</b>	<b>255,664</b>
Cheektowaga....	2,526	2,743	2,657	2,465	2,294	2,327	2,974
Clarence .....	3,253	3,350	3,610	3,147	3,344	3,495	3,195
Colden .....	1,381	1,568	1,386	1,472	1,548	1,464	1,378
Collins .....	2,025	2,119	2,054	2,100	1,945	2,371	2,362
Concord .....	2,805	3,183	2,811	3,171	3,182	3,400	3,881
East Hamburg ..	1,946	2,136	2,128	2,270	2,392	2,409	2,304
Eden .....	2,426	2,439	2,392	2,270	2,308	2,363	2,288
Elma .....		2,001	2,907	2,827	2,809	2,555	2,163
Evans .....	2,252	2,510	2,626	2,593	2,782	2,610	2,692
Grand Island....	838	954	1,229	1,126	1,068	1,156	1,048
Hamburg .....	3,037	2,991	3,139	2,934	3,093	3,234	3,802
Holland .....	1,321	1,538	1,523	1,451	1,635	1,720	1,595
Lancaster .....	5,489	4,659	4,112	4,336	4,209	3,944	3,962
Marilla .....	1,377	1,596	1,630	1,804	1,865	1,825	1,599
Newstead .....	2,987	3,162	3,206	3,380	3,467	3,570	3,721
North Collins....	1,859	1,948	1,813	1,617	1,688	1,856	2,016
Sardinia .....	1,765	1,942	1,821	1,704	1,689	1,767	1,728
Tonawanda .....	2,569	2,489	3,040	3,039	4,251	4,909	7,666
Wales .....	1,689	1,710	1,441	1,416	1,436	1,392	1,200
West Seneca .....	2,523	2,784	3,347	3,196	3,442	3,463	3,485
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>122,331</b>	<b>141,971</b>	<b>155,773</b>	<b>178,699</b>	<b>197,902</b>	<b>219,884</b>	<b>322,981</b>

# 170 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF ESSEX.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Chesterfield .....	3,327	3,179	2,787	2,795	3,011	2,752	2,548
Crown Point .....	2,216	2,252	2,636	2,449	3,156	4,287	3,135
Elizabethtown .....	1,402	1,343	1,592	1,488	1,457	1,363	1,399
Essex .....	2,115	1,633	1,501	1,600	1,867	1,462	1,437
Jay .....	2,850	2,514	2,279	2,496	2,451	2,443	1,933
Keene .....	774	784	770	720	757	910	1,258
Lewis .....	1,803	1,807	1,774	1,724	1,740	1,774	1,323
Minerva .....	767	903	1,082	908	962	1,162	979
Moriah .....	3,120	3,466	4,640	4,683	7,881	7,379	6,787
Newcomb .....	226	157	149	178	183	237	283
North Elba .....	301	366	339	349	365	480	1,117
North Hudson .....	519	297	575	738	715	693	656
St. Armand .....	289	331	299	335	417	452	633
Schroon .....	2,085	2,550	1,688	1,899	1,509	1,731	1,474
Ticonderoga .....	2,125	2,271	2,606	2,590	3,390	3,304	3,980
Westport .....	2,041	1,981	1,687	1,577	1,968	1,737	1,864
Willborough .....	1,675	1,519	1,432	1,719	1,761	1,450	1,568
Wilmington .....	904	861	808	794	874	899	678
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>28,539</b>	<b>23,214</b>	<b>28,644</b>	<b>29,042</b>	<b>34,459</b>	<b>34,515</b>	<b>33,052</b>

## COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

Altamont* .....	2,154	2,520	2,180	2,431	2,266	2,440	2,445
Bangor .....	873	1,376	1,492	1,619	2,088	2,098	2,263
Belmont .....	2,132	2,440	1,689	1,488	1,391	1,644	1,496
Bombay .....	728	794	821	692	736	815	892
Brandon .....	.....	208	160	204	247	267	480
Brighton .....	1,900	2,240	1,929	2,141	2,115	2,161	2,072
Burke .....	2,676	3,183	2,843	2,971	2,719	2,828	2,965
Chateaugay .....	1,443	1,680	1,520	1,546	1,584	1,532	1,439
Constable .....	1,255	1,917	1,783	1,990	2,022	2,329	1,664
Dickinson* .....	325	279	270	234	289	285	421
Duane .....	2,559	2,757	2,383	2,436	2,418	2,424	2,207
Fort Covington .....	947	1,105	1,070	1,195	1,091	1,184	1,345
Franklin .....	306	340	305	416	491	533	1,582
Harrietstown .....	5,186	6,565	6,330	7,186	7,365	7,909	8,991
Malone .....	1,459	1,798	1,695	2,064	2,279	2,254	2,512
Moir .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,690
Santa Clara† .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,270
Waverly* .....	1,354	1,635	1,675	1,658	1,721	1,687	1,376
Westville .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>25,477</b>	<b>30,837</b>	<b>28,145</b>	<b>30,271</b>	<b>30,822</b>	<b>32,390</b>	<b>38,110</b>

\* Town of Waverly erected from town of Dickinson by Supervisors, November, 1880; and town of Altamont from town of Waverly by Supervisors, November, 1890.  
† Town of Santa Clara erected from town of Brandon by Supervisors, November, 1888.

# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 171

## COUNTY OF FULTON.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Bleecker.....	904	1,062	993	970	948	1,046	816
Broadalbin.....	2,646	2,534	2,335	2,912	2,398	2,175	2,021
Caroga.....	714	629	631	828	882	855	624
Ephratah.....	2,183	2,202	2,189	2,207	2,102	2,157	1,864
Gloversville c'y*:							
1st ward.....							2,717
2d ward.....							1,876
3d ward.....							2,354
4th ward.....							2,909
5th ward.....							1,487
6th ward.....							2,521
Total Gl'sville c'y							13,864
Johnstown*.....	7,912	8,811	9,805	12,273	15,689	16,626	10,959
Mayfield.....	2,393	2,367	2,280	2,241	2,339	2,231	2,181
Northampton.....	1,943	1,937	1,903	1,927	1,989	2,069	1,992
Oppenheim.....	2,412	2,363	2,213	1,950	1,850	1,845	1,563
Perth.....	1,131	1,085	1,053	1,013	933	915	769
Stratford.....	1,046	1,172	1,110	1,163	1,025	1,066	997
Totals.....	23,284	24,162	24,512	27,064	30,155	30,985	37,650

## COUNTY OF GENESEE.

Alabama.....	2,194	2,061	1,839	1,805	1,809	1,975	1,654
Alexander.....	1,798	1,801	1,828	1,605	1,546	1,608	1,587
Batavia.....	5,304	5,876	6,004	6,485	7,067	7,516	9,341
Bergen.....	1,800	2,008	1,908	1,997	1,967	2,002	1,830
Bethany.....	1,879	1,897	1,734	1,652	1,634	1,671	1,517
Byron.....	1,641	1,864	1,645	1,734	1,696	1,754	1,578
Darien.....	2,176	2,143	2,168	2,054	2,082	2,046	1,964
Elba.....	1,869	2,040	2,044	1,905	1,937	1,968	1,746
Le Roy.....	4,206	4,247	4,304	4,627	4,746	4,460	4,722
Oakfield.....	1,510	1,597	1,511	1,471	1,468	1,495	1,441
Pavilion.....	1,758	1,723	1,611	1,614	1,633	1,649	1,581
Pembroke.....	2,844	2,855	2,825	2,810	2,851	2,845	2,679
Stafford.....	2,055	2,077	1,798	1,847	1,809	1,808	1,625
Totals.....	31,034	32,189	31,219	31,606	32,245	32,800	33,265

## COUNTY OF GREENE.

Ashland.....	1,139	1,212	1,080	992	935	899	787
Athens.....	2,870	2,791	2,978	2,942	3,467	3,065	2,876
Cairo.....	2,557	2,479	2,343	2,283	2,318	2,287	2,191
Catskill.....	5,710	6,275	6,679	7,677	7,985	8,311	8,263
Coxsackie.....	3,682	3,661	3,561	3,829	3,991	4,009	3,773

\* City of Gloversville erected from a part of the town of Johnstown, by Legislature, chap. 55, Laws of 1890.

# 172 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF GREENE — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Durham .....	2,540	2,558	2,412	2,257	2,209	2,173	1,925
Greenville .....	2,173	2,268	2,246	2,084	2,031	2,043	1,951
Halcott .....	474	504	436	426	391	396	357
Hunter .....	1,594	1,698	1,641	1,524	1,564	1,882	2,436
Jewett .....	1,129	1,145	1,110	1,105	1,114	1,075	976
Lexington .....	1,595	1,657	1,520	1,371	1,314	1,356	1,229
New Baltimore ..	2,402	2,512	2,629	2,617	2,664	2,620	2,455
Prattsville .....	1,588	1,511	1,484	1,240	1,121	1,118	876
Windham .....	1,684	1,650	1,591	1,485	1,488	1,461	1,503
Totals .....	31,137	31,930	31,710	31,832	32,592	32,695	31,598

## COUNTY OF HAMILTON.

Arietta .....	149	98	82	139	231	294	357
Benson .....	-----	380	315	320	356	402	322
Gilman* .....	90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Hope .....	822	745	621	698	704	651	560
Indian Lake .....	-----	256	174	202	425	615	1,047
Lake Pleasant ...	300	356	280	318	332	343	416
Long Lake .....	139	223	270	280	299	324	580
Morehouse .....	275	228	219	186	162	181	182
Wells .....	768	738	692	817	969	1,113	1,298
Totals .....	2,543	3,024	2,653	2,960	3,478	3,923	4,762

## COUNTY OF HERKIMER.

Columbia .....	1,831	1,893	1,732	1,637	1,589	1,616	1,380
Danube .....	1,791	1,711	1,343	1,324	1,238	1,235	1,116
Fairfield .....	1,493	1,712	1,649	1,653	1,567	1,656	1,553
Frankfort .....	3,217	3,247	3,087	3,065	3,402	3,025	3,988
German Flats .....	3,855	3,940	5,074	5,718	7,371	6,746	7,255
Herkimer .....	2,866	2,804	2,922	2,949	3,322	3,593	4,666
Litchfield .....	1,582	1,520	1,397	1,384	1,248	1,218	1,055
Little Falls .....	4,930	5,989	5,588	5,612	5,846	6,913	7,512
Manheim .....	1,672	1,868	1,831	2,000	2,173	2,421	3,809
Newport .....	2,015	2,113	1,983	1,954	1,790	1,953	1,835
Norway .....	1,059	1,105	1,080	1,117	1,054	1,045	818
Ohio .....	1,087	1,135	928	1,009	986	961	832
Russia .....	2,288	2,389	2,030	2,220	2,048	2,177	2,145
Salisbury .....	2,306	2,325	2,123	1,933	1,875	1,884	1,800
Schuyler .....	1,690	1,715	1,589	1,558	1,497	1,452	1,259
Stark .....	1,478	1,543	1,522	1,541	1,395	1,476	1,248
Warren .....	1,741	1,812	1,611	1,503	1,461	1,430	1,339
Wilmurt .....	268	260	148	191	185	271	373
Winfield .....	1,397	1,480	1,517	1,561	1,539	1,597	1,625
Totals .....	38,566	40,561	39,154	39,929	41,586	42,669	45,608

\*Abolished in 1860.



## COUNTY OF JEFFERSON.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Adams.....	3,105	3,496	3,418	3,348	3,321	3,308	3,181
Alexandria.....	3,353	3,808	3,614	3,087	3,472	3,135	3,601
Antwerp.....	3,763	3,313	3,132	3,370	3,355	3,414	3,095
Brownville.....	3,589	3,966	3,495	3,219	2,855	2,624	3,110
Cape Vincent.....	3,375	3,585	3,479	3,342	3,180	3,143	3,014
Champion.....	1,946	1,132	2,062	2,156	2,237	2,259	2,191
Clayton.....	4,232	4,696	4,446	4,082	4,207	4,214	4,411
Ellisburgh.....	5,339	5,614	5,286	4,822	4,815	4,810	4,145
Henderson.....	2,139	2,419	1,962	1,926	1,811	1,842	1,688
Hounsfield.....	3,221	3,339	2,754	2,636	2,535	2,770	2,651
Le Ray.....	3,203	3,156	2,986	2,862	2,725	2,660	2,565
Lorraine.....	1,470	1,687	1,580	1,377	1,375	1,435	1,174
Lyme.....	2,563	2,702	2,377	2,465	2,241	2,277	2,175
Orleans.....	2,806	2,934	2,791	2,445	2,305	2,318	2,196
Pamela*.....	2,511	2,789	2,492	1,892	1,191	1,143	1,104
Philadelphia.....	1,743	1,790	1,715	1,679	1,751	1,750	1,662
Rodman.....	1,752	1,808	1,654	1,604	1,466	1,517	1,287
Rutland.....	1,977	2,097	1,964	1,903	1,841	1,796	1,798
Theresa.....	2,278	2,628	2,515	2,364	2,360	2,389	2,391
Watertown*.....	7,557	7,567	8,194	1,373	1,279	1,264	1,215
Watertown city:							
1st ward.....	-----	-----	-----	2,095	2,301	2,569	3,766
2d ward.....	-----	-----	-----	1,907	2,161	2,206	2,950
3d ward.....	-----	-----	-----	2,221	2,362	2,373	3,121
4th ward.....	-----	-----	-----	3,113	3,168	3,549	4,888
Total Wat'n c'y.....	-----	-----	-----	9,336	9,992	10,697	14,725
Wilna.....	3,024	3,662	3,921	4,060	4,253	4,393	4,522
Worth.....	474	634	611	727	767	951	905
Totals.....	65,420	69,825	66,448	65,415	65,334	66,103	68,806

## COUNTY OF KINGS.

Brooklyn city:†							
1st ward...	6,441	6,967	6,128	6,476	16,084	18,729	20,040
2d ward...	8,383	9,817	8,760	9,117	8,860	9,254	8,986
3d ward...	8,900	10,084	8,890	9,984	15,809	18,271	18,754
4th ward...	12,282	11,766	11,506	12,087	12,616	12,819	12,324
5th ward...	16,352	17,400	17,820	20,499	18,591	18,517	20,175
6th ward...	18,490	27,710	26,407	28,296	34,072	35,437	37,693
7th ward...	12,523	12,096	15,968	22,312	26,488	31,663	35,726
8th ward...	5,318	9,190	9,829	9,592	12,127	17,388	31,239
9th ward...	9,133	17,343	23,443	15,279	13,643	15,044	17,696
10th ward...	21,749	25,258	28,668	34,592	24,866	27,140	34,031

\*City of Watertown erected from May 8, 1869.

†Town of New Lots annexed to Brooklyn, as Twenty-sixth ward by Legislature, May 13, 1886.

# 174 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF KINGS—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Brooklyn city:							
11th ward...	22,213	28,851	18,242	21,243	21,629	21,680	22,693
12th ward...	6,990	11,083	13,085	18,302	17,525	22,201	27,368
13th ward...	14,044	17,958	17,791	18,711	19,547	21,029	21,628
14th ward...	12,414	15,475	15,425	20,649	23,925	25,559	27,246
15th ward...	6,559	10,566	11,449	18,406	21,255	23,654	27,630
16th ward...	15,350	21,182	24,379	26,438	39,206	42,712	45,720
17th ward...	5,508	7,934	10,234	17,353	23,998	30,088	41,424
18th ward...	2,601	4,316	6,053	11,607	17,459	23,926	74,960
19th ward*	-----	6,697	8,055	16,321	21,908	27,661	36,244
20th ward*	-----	-----	13,980	19,179	21,430	24,188	24,136
21st ward*	-----	-----	-----	27,904	24,834	31,956	50,118
22d ward*	-----	-----	-----	11,761	17,736	25,473	50,250
23d ward*	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,005	14,396	29,348
24th ward*	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,799	8,823	16,771
25th ward*	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,081	19,055	44,638
26th ward*	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,505
Total Brooklyn	205,280	266,661	296,112	396,099	482,493	566,663	806,343
Flatbush .....	3,280	3,471	2,778	6,309	6,940	7,634	12,338
Flatlands .....	1,578	1,652	1,904	2,286	2,651	3,127	4,075
Gravesend .....	1,256	1,286	1,627	2,131	2,180	3,674	6,937
New Lots* .....	2,261	3,271	5,009	9,800	11,047	13,655	-----
New Utrecht .....	2,730	2,781	3,394	3,296	3,843	4,742	8,854
Totals .....	216,355	279,122	310,824	419,921	509,154	599,495	838,547

## COUNTY OF LEWIS.

Croghan .....	1,531	2,035	2,146	2,433	2,828	3,374	3,527
Denmark .....	2,381	2,559	2,222	2,109	1,987	2,204	2,275
Diana .....	1,177	1,483	1,645	1,778	1,925	2,026	2,395
Greig .....	1,203	1,733	1,946	2,638	1,626	1,570	1,481
Harrisburgh .....	1,240	1,338	1,238	1,090	1,013	1,089	816
High Market .....	1,125	1,170	1,130	1,051	1,065	941	723
Lewis .....	1,157	1,407	1,259	1,252	1,205	1,161	999
Leyden .....	1,856	1,859	1,828	2,048	1,973	1,933	1,624
Lowville .....	2,144	2,373	2,574	2,805	2,866	3,188	3,684
Lyonsdale† .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,406	1,475	1,451
Martinsburgh .....	2,489	2,855	2,480	2,282	2,141	2,386	1,982
Montague .....	571	707	643	718	730	975	905
New Bremen .....	1,647	1,786	1,966	1,908	2,190	2,414	1,974
Osceola .....	513	595	712	688	649	666	587
Pinckney .....	1,039	1,393	1,291	1,149	1,144	1,152	1,004
Turin .....	1,748	1,849	1,683	1,493	1,393	1,386	1,277
Watson .....	930	1,028	949	1,146	1,262	1,470	1,299
West Turin .....	2,478	2,410	2,128	2,111	1,842	2,006	1,803
Totals .....	25,229	28,580	27,840	28,699	29,245	31,416	29,806

\*19th ward erected April 1, 1856; 20th ward erected April 17, 1863; 21st and 22d wards erected May 12, 1868; 23d, 24th and 25th wards erected June 28, 1873; and town of New Lots annexed to Brooklyn, as 26th ward, by Legislature, May 13, 1886.

† Erected from Greig, by Supervisors, November 26, 1873.

# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 175

## COUNTY OF LIVINGSTON.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Avon .....	2,694	2,910	2,930	3,038	3,315	3,459	3,179
Caledonia .....	1,991	2,014	1,725	1,813	1,975	1,927	2,188
Conesus .....	1,413	1,443	1,346	1,362	1,371	1,397	1,196
Geneseo .....	2,883	3,002	3,001	3,032	3,229	3,340	3,534
Groveland .....	1,610	1,565	1,430	1,455	1,366	1,342	1,307
Leicester .....	2,076	2,008	1,651	1,744	1,657	1,679	1,647
Lima .....	2,670	2,782	2,925	2,912	2,915	2,782	2,438
Livonia .....	2,635	2,593	2,605	2,705	2,889	3,119	2,859
Mount Morris .....	4,042	3,963	3,770	3,877	3,795	3,931	3,761
North Dansville .....	3,481	3,738	3,724	4,015	4,061	4,178	4,099
Nunda .....	2,887	2,849	2,843	2,686	2,697	2,790	2,426
Ossian .....		1,269	884	1,168	1,143	1,204	940
Portage .....	1,569	1,519	1,407	1,338	1,170	1,295	1,130
Sparta .....	1,233	1,248	1,183	1,182	1,133	1,201	1,136
Springwater .....	2,481	2,399	2,227	2,174	2,119	2,279	2,085
West Sparta .....	1,496	1,501	1,383	1,244	1,208	1,157	1,008
York .....	2,782	2,743	2,521	2,564	2,475	2,482	2,868
Totals .....	37,943	39,546	37,555	38,309	38,518	39,562	37,801

## COUNTY OF MADISON.

Brookfield .....	3,770	3,729	3,593	3,565	3,511	3,685	3,262
Cazenovia .....	4,495	4,343	4,157	4,205	4,240	4,363	4,182
De Ruyter .....	1,921	1,817	1,820	2,009	1,609	1,584	1,500
Eaton .....	4,061	3,871	3,861	3,690	3,644	3,799	3,121
Fenner .....	1,622	1,649	1,387	1,381	1,265	1,272	1,040
Georgetown .....	1,442	1,476	1,479	1,423	1,422	1,490	1,172
Hamilton .....	3,737	3,894	3,434	3,687	3,711	3,912	3,923
Lebanon .....	1,661	1,678	1,557	1,559	1,473	1,586	1,277
Lenox .....	7,800	8,024	8,456	9,816	9,402	10,246	12,815
Madison .....	2,483	2,457	2,414	2,402	2,434	2,474	2,316
Nelson .....	1,876	1,797	1,717	1,730	1,654	1,649	1,350
Smithfield .....	1,514	1,509	1,366	1,227	1,247	1,226	1,043
Stockbridge .....	2,052	2,068	1,925	1,847	1,967	2,023	1,845
Sullivan .....	5,253	5,233	5,340	4,921	4,745	4,803	4,046
Totals .....	43,687	43,545	42,506	43,522	42,324	44,112	42,892

## COUNTY OF MONROE.

Brighton* .....	3,323	3,138	3,590	4,394	3,455	3,736	4,533
Chili .....	2,203	2,205	2,242	2,307	2,283	2,274	2,109
Clarkson .....	2,177	2,093	1,843	1,884	1,919	2,100	1,741

\* Part of, annexed to Rochester, by Legislature, May 19, 1874.

## 176 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF MONROE—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Gates* .....	2,347	2,710	2,783	3,541	1,992	1,988	2,910
Greece* .....	4,487	4,147	4,400	4,314	4,852	4,848	5,145
Hamlin .....	2,369	2,460	2,392	2,304	2,319	2,556	2,338
Henrietta .....	2,144	2,249	2,207	2,280	2,320	2,243	2,135
Irondequoit* .....	3,234	3,547	3,420	3,990	1,872	1,986	2,415
Mendon .....	3,015	2,936	2,959	2,900	2,982	3,193	2,991
Ogden .....	3,080	2,712	2,791	2,874	2,972	2,967	2,571
Parma .....	2,783	2,904	2,936	2,864	2,960	3,180	2,912
Penfield .....	3,031	3,210	3,059	2,928	2,871	2,955	2,845
Perrinton .....	3,175	3,015	3,219	3,261	3,868	4,030	4,450
Pittsford .....	2,133	2,028	2,029	1,974	2,215	2,236	2,129
Riga .....	2,025	2,177	2,141	2,171	1,996	2,221	2,031
Rochester city: †							
1st ward .....	2,225	2,474	2,220	2,314	2,500	2,639	2,192
2d ward .....	3,656	3,736	3,468	3,680	3,275	3,707	3,468
3d ward .....	4,386	4,779	4,820	4,954	5,493	5,783	6,532
4th ward .....	3,323	3,180	3,236	3,487	3,565	3,930	3,946
5th ward .....	4,376	4,594	4,616	5,718	6,482	7,275	9,978
6th ward .....	5,391	6,054	3,613	4,044	4,207	4,329	4,936
7th ward .....	4,619	2,274	2,605	3,446	4,552	5,064	7,224
8th ward .....	3,951	4,440	4,480	6,757	8,371	9,102	15,191
9th ward .....	7,218	4,601	5,084	5,941	6,410	7,139	9,602
10th ward .....	4,732	5,498	2,732	3,310	3,909	4,177	5,665
11th ward .....	-----	3,684	4,300	5,247	6,218	6,658	8,955
12th ward .....	-----	2,890	3,245	4,451	5,736	5,939	8,729
13th ward .....	-----	-----	3,228	5,046	7,786	8,704	12,878
14th ward .....	-----	-----	3,293	3,991	5,035	5,284	7,067
15th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,746	3,048	6,654
16th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,437	6,588	20,879
Total Rochester	43,877	48,204	50,940	62,386	81,722	89,366	133,896
Rush .....	1,750	1,613	1,708	1,654	1,694	1,741	1,695
Sweden .....	3,967	4,045	4,126	4,558	5,154	5,734	5,201
Webster .....	2,388	2,650	2,775	2,749	2,814	2,950	3,139
Wheatland .....	2,816	2,560	2,675	2,565	2,624	2,599	2,400
Totals .....	96,324	100,648	104,235	117,868	134,884	144,903	189,586

## COUNTY OF MONTGOMERY.

Amsterdam t'wn.	4,012	4,557	5,135	7,706	9,045	11,710	2,943
Amsterdam c'y: †							
1st ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,742
2d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,458

\* Part of, annexed to Rochester, by Legislature, May 19, 1874.

† 11th ward erected Feb. 27, 1858; 12th ward erected April 12, 1859; 13th ward erected April 17, 1863; 14th ward erected April 22, 1865; 15th and 16th wards erected May 19, 1874.

‡ City of Amsterdam erected from part of town, by Legislature, chap. 131, Laws of 1885, and part of town of Florida, by Legislature, chap. 131, Laws of 1888.

# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 177

## COUNTY OF MONTGOMERY—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Ams'dam c'y:							
3d ward.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,943
4th ward.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,487
5th ward.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,706
Totals.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,336
Canajoharie...	4,022	4,134	4,248	4,256	4,241	4,294	4,267
Charleston...	1,899	1,837	1,687	1,601	1,399	1,334	1,174
Florida .....	3,154	2,991	2,885	3,002	3,063	3,249	2,296
Glen .....	2,956	2,884	2,737	2,782	2,660	2,622	2,648
Minden .....	4,671	4,412	4,637	4,600	4,681	5,100	5,198
Mohawk .....	3,077	3,136	2,948	3,015	2,875	2,943	2,839
Palatine.....	2,525	2,605	2,561	2,814	2,706	2,786	2,871
Root .....	2,748	2,622	2,456	2,492	2,290	2,275	2,041
St. Johnsville	1,744	1,688	2,153	2,189	2,196	2,002	2,081
Totals .....	30,808	30,866	31,447	34,457	35,156	38,315	45,699

## C. CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.\*

N. Y. city :							
1st ward.	13,486	18,148	9,852	14,463	14,298	17,939	11,122
2d ward.	3,249	2,506	1,194	1,312	1,012	1,608	929
3d ward.	7,909	3,757	3,367	3,715	2,874	3,582	3,765
4th ward.	22,895	21,994	17,352	23,748	20,828	20,996	17,809
5th ward.	21,617	22,337	18,205	17,150	15,951	15,845	12,385
6th ward.	25,562	29,696	19,754	21,153	19,861	20,196	23,119
7th ward.	34,422	39,982	36,962	44,818	45,636	50,066	57,366
8th ward.	34,052	39,406	30,098	34,913	32,465	35,879	31,220
9th ward.	39,982	44,385	38,504	47,609	49,403	54,596	54,425
10th ward.	26,378	29,004	31,537	41,431	41,757	47,554	57,596
11th ward.	52,979	59,571	58,953	64,230	63,855	66,778	75,426
12th ward.	17,656	30,651	28,259	47,497	60,510	81,800	245,046
13th ward.	26,597	32,917	26,388	33,364	34,013	37,797	45,884
14th ward.	24,754	28,080	23,382	26,436	26,453	30,171	28,094
15th ward.	24,046	27,587	25,572	27,587	25,529	31,882	25,399
16th ward.	39,823	45,176	41,972	48,359	48,235	52,188	49,134
17th ward.	59,548	72,953	79,563	95,365	101,075	104,837	103,158
18th ward.	39,415	57,462	47,613	59,593	61,195	66,611	63,270
19th ward.	17,866	32,795	39,945	86,090	118,727	158,191	231,864
20th ward.	47,055	67,519	61,884	75,407	79,764	86,015	84,327
21st ward.	27,914	49,017	38,669	56,703	58,831	66,536	63,019
22d ward.	22,605	61,725	47,361	71,349	83,420	111,606	156,859
23d ward*	-----	-----	-----	-----	24,320	28,338	53,948
24th ward*	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,874	13,288	20,137
Totals .....	629,810	813,669	726,386	942,292	1,041,886	1,206,299	1,515,301

\* By chap. 613, Laws of 1873, towns of Kingsboro, West Farms and Morrisania, Westchester county, annexed as Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth wards, to take effect January 1, 1874.

# 178 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF NIAGARA.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Cambria .....	2,216	2,308	2,115	2,145	2,014	2,267	2,007
Hartland .....	3,033	3,256	3,445	3,229	3,235	3,340	2,843
Lewiston .....	3,260	3,379	2,998	2,959	2,823	2,768	2,577
Lockport* .....	13,386	13,523	13,937	3,032	2,948	2,847	2,773
Lockport city:							
1st ward .....	-----	-----	-----	3,631	3,119	3,547	4,537
2d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	2,734	2,849	2,931	2,827
3d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	3,936	4,369	4,744	6,113
4th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	2,125	2,216	2,300	2,561
Total Lockp't c'y .....	-----	-----	-----	12,426	12,553	13,522	16,038
Newfane .....	3,164	3,363	3,246	3,097	3,292	3,462	3,170
Niagara .....	5,457	6,603	6,886	6,832	6,861	7,432	10,979
Pendleton .....	1,826	1,833	1,731	1,772	1,674	1,730	1,514
Porter .....	2,643	2,353	2,366	2,042	2,099	2,278	2,210
Royalton .....	4,930	4,793	4,691	4,726	4,984	4,888	4,632
Somerset .....	1,923	2,132	1,787	1,862	1,914	2,015	1,962
Wheatfield .....	3,152	3,484	3,517	3,406	4,167	4,390	8,808
Wilson .....	3,292	3,372	3,264	2,912	2,835	3,234	2,978
Totals .....	48,282	50,399	49,283	50,437	51,399	54,173	62,491

## COUNTY OF ONEIDA.

Annsville .....	2,715	2,837	2,685	2,716	2,626	2,554	2,068
Augusta .....	2,383	2,213	2,061	2,067	2,233	2,171	1,984
Ava .....	1,242	1,260	1,121	1,160	1,022	1,039	860
Boonville .....	4,424	4,212	4,228	4,106	4,063	3,996	3,509
Bridgewater .....	1,203	1,261	1,252	1,258	1,307	1,218	1,073
Camden .....	2,900	3,187	3,533	3,687	3,538	3,392	3,391
Deerfield .....	2,257	2,249	2,071	2,045	2,098	2,082	1,954
Florence .....	2,812	2,802	2,467	2,299	2,181	2,073	1,489
Floyd .....	1,443	1,440	1,227	1,209	1,142	1,115	920
Forestport† .....	-----	-----	-----	1,276	1,280	1,358	1,519
Kirkland .....	3,809	4,185	4,044	4,912	4,749	4,984	4,852
Lee .....	3,020	2,796	2,714	2,656	2,413	2,360	1,845
Marcy .....	1,767	1,687	1,517	1,451	1,418	1,413	1,213
Marshall .....	2,147	2,134	2,141	2,145	2,215	2,276	2,145
New Hartford .....	4,517	4,395	3,654	4,037	4,382	4,394	5,005
Paris .....	3,695	3,762	3,595	3,575	3,593	3,573	3,211
Remsen .....	2,684	2,670	2,650	1,184	1,166	1,195	1,099
Rome‡ .....	10,720	9,830	9,478	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* City of Lockport erected from, in 1865.

† Town of Forestport erected from town of Remsen, by Supervisors, February 28, 1870.

‡ Town of Rome incorporated as the city of Rome by the Legislature, chap. 25, Laws of 1870.

## COUNTY OF ONEIDA—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Rome city:*							
1st ward...	-----	-----	-----	1,196	2,492	2,370	3,348
2d ward...	-----	-----	-----	2,141	2,296	2,651	2,698
3d ward...	-----	-----	-----	2,724	2,573	2,721	3,069
4th ward...	-----	-----	-----	1,803	2,274	2,145	2,566
5th ward...	-----	-----	-----	3,136	2,616	2,807	3,310
Total Rome c'y	-----	-----	-----	11,000	12,251	12,194	14,991
Sangerfield .....	2,424	2,343	2,357	2,513	2,913	3,171	3,017
Steuben .....	1,592	1,541	1,416	1,261	1,220	1,223	1,005
Trenton .....	3,987	3,504	3,199	3,156	3,118	3,097	2,709
Utica city:†							
1st ward...	1,443	1,431	1,309	1,329	1,171	1,025	1,141
2d ward...	2,799	2,695	2,733	3,383	3,530	3,345	4,054
3d ward...	3,111	3,388	3,190	4,038	4,670	2,900	3,048
4th ward...	4,827	3,674	3,667	3,866	3,093	2,703	2,988
5th ward...	5,380	3,096	3,246	2,532	1,582	1,593	1,668
6th ward...	4,609	4,839	5,527	1,938	1,962	1,962	2,297
7th ward...	-----	3,406	4,014	4,583	5,932	3,469	4,625
8th ward...	-----	-----	-----	2,454	3,425	3,901	6,354
9th ward...	-----	-----	-----	4,681	5,098	5,393	7,224
10th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,033	2,280	2,322
11th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,099	3,135
12th ward...	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,235	5,151
Total Utica c'y	22,169	22,529	23,686	28,804	32,496	33,914	44,007
Vernon .....	3,005	2,908	2,931	2,840	3,007	3,056	3,016
Verona .....	6,923	5,967	5,964	5,757	5,476	5,287	4,535
Vienna .....	3,248	3,460	3,408	3,180	3,064	2,834	2,220
Western .....	2,546	2,497	2,352	2,423	2,244	2,264	1,817
Westmoreland...	3,279	3,166	2,978	2,952	2,752	2,744	2,313
Whitestown .....	4,838	4,367	3,984	4,339	4,368	4,498	5,155
Totals .....	107,749	105,202	102,713	110,008	114,335	115,475	122,922

## COUNTY OF ONONDAGA.

Camillus.....	2,740	2,940	2,552	2,423	2,604	2,416	2,678
Cicero.....	3,388	3,277	3,166	2,902	2,800	2,934	2,636
Clay.....	3,326	3,583	3,069	3,156	3,018	2,910	2,630
De Witt.....	2,985	3,043	3,001	3,105	3,129	3,975	4,560
Elbridge.....	4,561	4,509	4,318	3,796	4,211	4,087	3,560
Fabius.....	2,256	2,305	2,201	2,047	1,962	2,069	1,717

\* Erected from town of Rome, by Legislature, chap. 25, Laws of 1870.

† 8th and 9th wards erected February 25, 1870; 10th ward erected February 27, 1872; 11th and 12th erected February 20, 1880.

# 180 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF ONONDAGA — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Geddes*	2,066	2,528	3,240	4,505	5,703	7,088	1,571
La Fayette	2,340	2,537	2,397	2,233	2,192	2,160	1,874
Lysander	5,060	4,741	4,813	4,944	4,990	4,903	5,163
Manlius	6,228	6,028	6,276	5,833	6,340	5,954	5,453
Marcellus	2,547	2,908	2,577	2,337	2,408	2,678	2,739
Onondaga*	5,400	5,113	5,312	5,530	6,193	6,358	5,135
Otisco	1,725	1,848	1,696	1,602	1,532	1,558	1,326
Pompey	3,770	3,931	3,502	3,314	3,336	3,240	2,859
Salina	2,580	2,409	2,754	2,688	2,955	2,888	3,490
Skaneateles	3,976	4,335	4,128	4,524	5,035	4,866	4,662
Spafford	1,816	1,814	1,566	1,595	1,486	1,450	1,227
Syracuse city:							
1st ward...	3,597	3,468	3,870	4,074	4,246	4,277	4,912
2d ward...	3,437	4,016	4,661	7,096	7,837	7,628	10,761
3d ward...	2,260	2,269	2,473	2,986	3,256	3,459	7,647
4th ward...	4,167	4,292	4,880	7,027	8,259	9,333	14,445
5th ward...	2,063	2,680	3,749	6,326	7,997	8,754	14,698
6th ward...	3,256	3,817	3,514	4,111	4,279	4,627	5,836
7th ward...	4,165	5,136	5,627	7,015	7,149	7,878	10,445
8th ward...	2,162	2,441	3,020	4,416	5,232	5,836	8,264
9th ward*	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,171
10th ward*	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,767
11th ward*	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,197
12th ward†	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
13th ward†	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14th ward†	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total Syracuse.	25,107	28,119	31,784	43,051	48,255	51,792	88,142
Tully	1,619	1,690	1,583	1,560	1,473	1,476	1,380
Van Buren	3,085	3,037	3,031	3,038	3,174	3,091	3,444
Totals	86,575	90,686	92,972	104,183	112,886	117,893	146,247

## COUNTY OF ONTARIO.

Bristol	1,715	1,657	1,637	1,551	1,591	1,650	1,510
Canadice	977	1,026	889	905	831	895	730
Canandaigua	6,480	7,075	7,121	7,274	7,771	8,363	8,229
East Bloomfield	2,168	2,163	2,177	2,250	2,409	2,527	2,039
Farmington	1,950	1,858	1,773	1,896	1,944	1,978	1,703
Geneva†	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,522	7,412	8,877
Gorham	2,380	2,537	2,341	2,389	2,417	2,521	2,203
Hopewell	1,783	1,970	1,788	1,863	1,915	1,894	1,655
Manchester	3,009	3,280	3,238	3,546	3,737	3,920	4,439
Naples	2,118	2,067	2,028	2,188	2,479	2,699	2,455

\* Part of Geddes annexed to the city of Syracuse as Ninth and Tenth wards, by Legislature, May 17, 1886, and part of Onondaga annexed to the city of Syracuse, as Eleventh ward, by Legislature, chap. 647, Laws of 1886.

† Divided into fourteen wards by Legislature, chap. 110, Laws of 1890.

‡ Town of Geneva erected from town of Seneca, by Supervisors, November 15, 1872.



# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 181

## COUNTY OF ONTARIO—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Phelps.....	5,293	5,586	5,200	5,130	5,252	5,189	5,086
Richmond.....	1,493	1,650	1,454	1,622	1,657	1,778	1,311
Seneca*.....	8,298	8,448	8,553	9,188	2,672	2,877	2,690
South Bristol.....	1,179	1,216	1,162	1,218	1,250	1,327	1,225
Victor.....	2,208	2,404	2,371	2,437	2,639	2,804	2,680
West Bloomfield.....	1,621	1,646	1,584	1,651	1,567	1,713	1,481
Totals.....	42,672	44,563	43,316	45,108	47,653	49,541	48,453

## COUNTY OF ORANGE.

Blooming Grove.....	2,184	2,248	2,404	2,502	2,462	2,444	2,236
Chester.....	1,696	1,849	1,982	2,113	2,253	2,229	2,112
Cornwall†.....	4,578	4,800	4,610	5,989	3,612	3,833	3,766
Crawford.....	2,000	2,003	2,014	2,024	1,981	1,951	1,876
Deerpark.....	5,504	5,186	7,417	9,387	11,104	11,420	11,483
Goshen.....	3,213	3,480	3,393	3,903	4,130	4,387	5,021
Greenville.....	1,218	1,198	1,147	1,123	1,062	1,002	862
Hamptonburgh.....	1,303	1,295	1,212	1,224	1,148	1,143	1,129
Highlands‡.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,950	3,404	4,099
Middletown†:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1st ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,868
2d ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,325
3d ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,931
4th ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,853
Total Middlet'wn.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,977
Minisink.....	1,295	1,266	1,209	1,443	1,495	1,360	1,269
Monroe§.....	4,551	3,975	4,722	4,666	4,950	5,096	1,694
Montgomery.....	3,792	3,973	3,627	4,536	4,504	4,795	5,061
Mount Hope.....	1,735	1,575	1,977	1,842	1,700	1,549	1,437
Newburgh.....	12,773	15,196	17,389	3,541	3,538	3,918	4,543
Newburgh city:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1st ward.....	-----	-----	-----	5,062	5,233	5,546	8,618
2d ward.....	-----	-----	-----	5,318	5,797	6,025	7,426
3d ward.....	-----	-----	-----	3,124	3,027	3,050	3,096
4th ward.....	-----	-----	-----	3,510	3,265	3,428	3,947
Total Newburgh city.....	-----	-----	-----	17,014	17,322	18,049	23,087

\* Town of Geneva erected from town of Seneca, by Board of Supervisors, November 15, 1872.

† Town of Highlands erected from town of Cornwall, by Board of Supervisors, December 3, 1872.

‡ City of Middletown erected from town of Walkill, by Legislature, chap. 535, Laws of 1888.

§ Towns of Tuxedo and Woodbury erected from part of town of Monroe, by Supervisors, November, 1890.

|| City of Newburgh erected from town of Newburgh, by Legislature, chap. 541, Laws of 1865.

# 182 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF ORANGE — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
New Windsor...	2,556	2,452	2,699	2,482	2,455	2,576	2,621
Tuxedo*.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,678
Walkill†.....	5,415	6,603	7,382	9,477	10,629	11,486	2,755
Warwick.....	4,987	4,628	5,077	5,736	5,858	5,699	6,000
Wawayanda.....	2,060	2,085	1,906	1,900	2,056	1,879	1,625
Woodbury*.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,528
Totals .....	60,868	63,812	70,165	80,902	85,209	88,220	97,859

## COUNTY OF ORLEANS.

Albion†.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,487	5,147	5,773
Barre†.....	6,797	7,228	6,845	6,756	2,346	2,325	2,154
Carlton.....	2,329	2,447	2,461	2,327	2,400	2,477	2,374
Clarendon.....	1,749	1,831	1,800	1,668	1,758	1,797	1,731
Gaines.....	2,532	2,542	2,355	2,196	2,155	2,338	2,070
Kendall.....	1,884	1,920	1,873	1,744	1,746	1,893	1,775
Murray.....	2,876	2,612	2,616	2,522	2,640	2,812	3,465
Ridgeway.....	5,226	4,706	5,328	5,096	5,527	5,495	5,790
Shelby.....	3,046	3,326	3,203	3,366	3,868	3,824	3,702
Yates.....	1,996	2,105	2,122	2,014	2,010	2,020	1,969
Totals .....	28,435	28,717	28,603	27,689	29,937	30,128	30,803

## COUNTY OF OSWEGO.

Albion.....	2,212	2,348	2,366	2,359	2,479	2,569	2,172
Amboy.....	1,172	1,402	1,423	1,431	1,277	1,244	969
Boylston.....	815	909	960	1,053	1,132	1,283	1,081
Constantia.....	3,355	3,413	3,517	3,437	3,483	3,124	2,691
Granby.....	3,747	4,057	3,956	3,972	4,166	4,514	4,138
Hannibal.....	3,028	3,246	3,322	3,234	3,248	3,173	2,688
Hastings.....	3,069	3,345	3,008	3,058	2,929	2,866	2,364
Mexico.....	4,022	4,074	3,828	3,802	3,813	3,687	3,404
New Haven.....	2,012	2,073	1,948	1,764	1,726	1,713	1,557
Orwell.....	1,258	1,435	1,427	1,215	1,455	1,550	1,370
Oswego.....	2,760	3,181	2,913	3,043	2,977	3,022	2,772
Oswego city:							
1st ward...	4,143	4,068	4,475	4,030	4,008	3,750	4,043
2d ward...	2,839	3,266	3,897	2,307	2,288	2,119	1,800
3d ward...	4,254	4,983	6,004	3,371	3,592	3,456	3,735
4th ward...	4,580	4,499	4,912	2,766	3,018	2,685	2,666

\* Erected in 1890, from part of town of Monroe.

† City of Middletown erected from, by Legislature, chap. 535, Laws of 1888.

† Town of Albion erected from town of Barre, by Supervisors, January 9, 1875.

# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 183

## COUNTY OF OSWEGO — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Oswego city:							
5th ward*	-----	-----	-----	2,394	2,870	2,707	2,809
6th ward*	-----	-----	-----	2,345	2,441	2,355	2,454
7th ward*	-----	-----	-----	1,353	1,619	1,643	1,738
8th ward*	-----	-----	-----	2,344	2,592	2,403	2,597
Tot'l Oswego c'y:	15,816	16,816	19,288	20,910	22,428	21,116	21,842
Palermo .....	2,023	2,088	2,219	2,052	2,044	1,996	1,607
Parish .....	1,675	2,027	1,814	1,929	2,058	1,817	1,770
Redfield .....	798	1,087	1,072	1,324	1,303	1,294	1,060
Richland .....	4,012	4,128	4,137	3,975	4,018	3,991	3,771
Sandy Creek .....	2,273	2,431	2,423	2,629	2,734	2,878	2,279
Schroepfel .....	3,749	4,011	3,669	3,987	3,250	3,381	3,026
Scriba .....	2,958	3,282	3,215	3,065	3,117	2,971	2,480
Volney .....	6,476	8,045	6,472	6,565	5,763	6,588	6,527
West Monroe .....	1,217	1,146	1,278	1,304	1,366	1,314	1,100
Williamstown .....	953	1,144	1,948	1,833	1,808	1,820	1,215
Totals .....	69,398	75,958	76,200	77,941	78,574	77,911	71,883

## COUNTY OF OTSEGO.

Burlington .....	1,808	1,818	1,690	1,476	1,525	1,599	1,334
Butternuts .....	2,079	2,365	2,245	2,174	2,044	2,036	1,813
Cherry Valley .....	2,540	2,552	2,384	2,337	2,240	2,260	1,803
Decatur .....	913	902	853	802	740	779	597
Edmeston .....	1,783	1,804	1,793	1,744	1,753	1,794	1,703
Exeter .....	1,540	1,570	1,445	1,256	1,335	1,353	1,245
Hartwick .....	2,220	2,496	2,248	2,339	2,180	2,340	1,894
Laurens .....	2,106	1,936	1,885	1,919	1,873	1,827	1,659
Maryland .....	2,177	2,228	2,197	2,402	2,360	2,324	2,199
Middlefield .....	3,071	2,825	2,690	2,868	2,735	2,726	2,200
Milford .....	2,329	2,210	2,208	2,301	2,286	2,319	2,051
Morris .....	2,038	2,320	2,191	2,253	2,300	2,404	1,920
New Lisbon .....	1,792	1,733	1,649	1,545	1,544	1,569	1,323
Oneonta .....	2,167	2,158	2,363	2,568	3,989	4,461	8,018
Otego .....	1,850	1,957	1,883	2,052	1,968	1,918	1,840
Otsego .....	4,334	4,303	4,292	4,590	4,467	4,690	4,917
Pittsfield .....	1,656	1,480	1,444	1,469	1,518	1,450	1,218
Plainfield .....	1,281	1,354	1,283	1,248	1,181	1,195	1,025
Richfield .....	1,543	1,648	1,665	1,831	2,144	2,513	2,699
Roseboom .....	1,887	1,870	1,719	1,589	1,433	1,515	1,190
Springfield .....	2,463	2,390	2,291	2,022	1,941	2,016	1,726
Unadilla .....	2,722	2,702	2,685	2,555	2,540	2,523	2,723
Westford .....	1,371	1,382	1,282	1,300	1,252	1,271	1,023
Worcester .....	2,115	2,154	2,231	2,327	2,418	2,513	2,741
Totals .....	49,735	50,157	48,616	48,967	49,766	51,397	50,861

\*Erected in 1870.

# 184 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF PUTNAM.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Carmel .....	2,406	2,559	2,240	2,797	2,800	2,811	2,912
Kent .....	1,539	1,479	1,473	1,547	1,415	1,361	1,147
Patterson .....	1,422	1,501	1,476	1,418	1,523	1,579	1,402
Phillipstown .....	4,809	4,526	5,436	5,117	5,156	4,375	4,113
Putnam Valley .....	1,573	1,587	1,622	1,566	1,843	1,555	1,193
South East .....	2,185	2,350	2,598	2,975	3,062	3,500	4,082
Totals .....	13,934	14,002	14,845	15,420	15,799	15,181	14,849

## COUNTY OF QUEENS.

Flushing .....	7,970	10,189	10,813	14,650	15,357	15,906	19,803
Hempstead .....	10,477	12,375	11,764	13,999	14,792	18,164	23,756
Jamaica .....	5,632	6,515	6,777	7,745	8,983	10,088	14,441
Long Island c'y:*							
1st ward .....					4,638	5,330	8,359
2d ward .....					1,977	2,229	3,303
3d ward .....					2,113	2,278	4,813
4th ward .....					4,713	4,894	9,263
5th ward .....					2,146	2,398	4,768
Total L. I. city ..					15,587	17,129	30,506
Newtown* .....	4,694	13,725	13,891	20,274	10,614	9,804	17,549
North Hempstead ..	9,446	5,419	5,335	6,540	7,217	7,560	8,134
Oyster Bay† .....	8,047	9,168	9,417	10,595	11,461	11,923	13,870
Totals .....	46,266	57,391	57,997	73,803	84,011	90,574	128,059

## COUNTY OF RENSSELAER.

Berlin .....	2,167	2,223	2,149	2,088	2,250	2,202	1,704
Brunswick .....	3,101	3,110	3,175	3,128	3,236	3,402	3,654
Clinton‡ .....	1,606						
East Greenbush .....		1,007	1,663	1,845	2,063	2,127	2,171
Grafton .....	1,888	1,837	1,673	1,599	1,624	1,676	1,457
Greenbush .....	3,303	3,992	4,779	6,202	7,066	6,743	7,301
Hoosick .....	4,120	4,446	4,783	5,728	6,525	7,914	10,471
Lansingburgh .....	5,700	5,577	6,072	6,804	6,924	7,759	10,871
Nassau .....	3,000	3,039	2,894	2,705	2,657	2,629	2,273
North Greenbush ..	1,812	2,170	2,575	3,058	3,936	4,131	4,768
Petersburgh .....	1,663	1,698	1,670	1,732	1,715	1,785	1,461
Pittstown .....	3,602	3,826	3,831	4,093	3,956	4,095	4,056

\* Long Island City, erected from town of Newtown, by Legislature, chap. 719, Laws of 1870.

† Part of, annexed to Huntington, Suffolk county, by Legislature, chap. 667, Laws of 1886.

‡ Name changed to East Greenbush in 1858.

## COUNTY OF RENSSELAER—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Poestenkill .....	1,878	1,833	1,952	1,769	1,727	1,672	1,602
Sandlake .....	2,588	2,502	2,606	2,633	2,572	2,550	2,555
Schaghticoke .....	3,303	3,929	3,054	3,125	3,271	3,591	3,059
Schodack .....	3,837	3,993	4,015	4,442	4,454	4,319	4,388
Stephentown .....	2,397	2,311	2,026	2,133	2,047	1,986	1,764
Troy city :*							
1st ward .....	4,232	4,273	3,920	3,780	3,960	3,871	3,693
2d ward .....	4,257	4,958	4,606	4,201	4,407	4,882	4,744
3d ward .....	2,394	2,699	1,932	2,214	2,133	2,571	2,664
4th ward .....	4,122	4,749	3,164	3,785	3,853	4,308	4,504
5th ward .....	2,375	2,904	2,869	3,605	4,354	5,019	6,023
6th ward .....	2,599	2,926	3,124	3,899	3,983	4,555	4,825
7th ward .....	3,700	4,309	4,923	5,163	4,305	5,698	5,785
8th ward .....	3,876	5,036	5,399	7,131	3,710	4,172	3,865
9th ward .....	3,339	3,943	4,723	6,433	4,191	4,533	4,375
10th ward .....	2,375	3,378	4,613	4,322	5,000	5,984	6,176
11th ward .....					3,034	4,119	4,056
12th ward .....					3,217	4,012	5,024
13th ward .....					2,384	3,023	5,222
Total Troy city ..	33,269	39,235	39,293	44,533	48,531	56,747	60,956
Totals .....	79,234	86,328	88,210	99,549	104,554	115,328	124,511

## COUNTY OF RICHMOND.

Castleton .....	8,252	6,778	7,683	9,504	10,957	12,679	16,423
Middletown .....		6,243	6,866	7,589	8,332	9,029	10,557
Northfield .....	4,187	4,841	5,201	5,949	6,619	7,014	9,811
Southfield .....	5,449	3,645	4,407	5,082	4,426	4,980	6,644
Westfield .....	3,501	3,985	4,052	4,905	4,862	5,289	8,258
Totals .....	21,389	25,492	28,209	33,029	35,196	38,991	51,693

## COUNTY OF ROCKLAND.

Clarkstown .....	3,512	3,874	4,023	4,137	4,525	4,378	5,216
Haverstraw .....	6,747	8,123	4,113	6,412	6,773	6,973	9,079
Orangetown .....	5,838	7,060	6,136	6,810	7,194	8,077	10,343
Ramapo .....	3,414	3,435	4,330	4,649	5,151	4,954	5,910
Stony Point† .....			2,186	3,205	3,272	3,308	4,614
Totals .....	19,511	22,492	20,788	25,213	26,915	27,690	35,162

\* Three additional wards created by Legislature in 1870, from Eighth Ninth and Tenth wards.

† Town of Stony Point erected from part of town of Haverstraw, by Legislature, chap. 152, Laws of 1865.

# 186 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF ST. LAWRENCE.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Brasher .....	2,668	3,377	3,348	3,342	3,485	3,578	2,910
Canton .....	4,995	6,379	5,964	6,014	6,123	6,275	6,096
Clare* .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	281
Clifton* .....	-----	-----	-----	221	85	71	342
Colton .....	1,040	1,400	1,481	1,719	1,584	1,974	1,843
De Kalb .....	2,676	3,182	3,102	3,116	3,043	3,027	2,840
De Peyster .....	1,163	1,249	1,187	1,138	1,217	1,194	947
Edwards .....	1,180	1,287	1,180	1,076	1,094	1,082	1,267
Fine .....	316	519	487	603	760	893	1,207
Fowler .....	1,620	1,808	1,748	1,785	1,632	1,590	1,592
Gouverneur .....	2,856	3,201	2,915	3,539	3,825	4,165	5,851
Hammond .....	1,875	1,968	1,819	1,757	1,813	1,860	1,774
Hermon .....	1,648	1,690	1,667	1,792	1,802	1,634	1,521
Hopkinton .....	1,554	1,990	1,941	1,907	1,952	1,922	1,832
Lawrence .....	2,365	2,828	2,719	2,577	2,637	2,483	2,037
Lisbon .....	5,109	5,640	5,078	4,475	4,205	4,297	3,809
Louisville .....	2,120	2,310	2,237	2,132	2,039	2,019	1,676
Macomb .....	1,466	1,816	1,788	1,673	1,755	1,731	1,415
Madrid .....	4,862	1,978	2,109	2,071	1,962	2,145	1,969
Massena .....	2,701	2,925	2,741	2,560	2,700	2,739	2,740
Morristown .....	2,111	2,284	1,881	1,954	1,845	2,186	1,966
Norfolk .....	1,804	2,329	1,876	2,441	2,472	2,471	2,024
Ogdensburg c'y:†	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1st ward .....	-----	-----	-----	3,203	3,001	2,761	2,721
2d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	2,889	2,905	2,904	3,324
3d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	3,984	1,785	1,918	2,295
4th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,667	2,758	3,322
Tot. Ogdensb'g c. ....	-----	-----	-----	10,076	10,358	10,341	11,662
Oswegatchie .....	10,060	10,821	11,091	3,018	2,806	2,881	2,346
Parishville .....	2,114	2,296	2,319	2,241	2,042	2,384	2,272
Pierrepont ‡ .....	1,834	2,267	2,423	2,391	2,304	2,494	1,954
Pitcairn .....	531	577	558	667	867	790	1,103
Potsdam .....	6,631	6,737	6,441	7,774	7,398	7,610	8,939
Rossie .....	1,480	1,609	1,836	1,661	1,765	1,709	1,493
Russell .....	2,108	2,380	2,625	2,688	2,405	2,403	2,132
Stockholm .....	3,790	4,074	3,770	3,819	3,546	3,441	2,999
Waddington .....	-----	2,768	2,663	2,599	2,511	2,608	2,209
Totals .....	74,977	83,689	80,994	84,826	84,032	85,997	85,048

\* Town of Clare erected from town of Pierrepont by Supervisors, December 2, 1880, and the town of Clifton erected from the town of Pierrepont by Supervisors, April 21, 1868.

† City of Ogdensburg erected from Oswegatchie by Legislature, chap. 335, Laws of 1868, and the 4th ward erected by Legislature, chap. 406, Laws of 1873.

‡ Town of Clifton erected from, by Supervisors, April 21, 1868, and town of Clare erected from, by Supervisors, December, 1880.

## COUNTY OF SARATOGA.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Ballston .....	2,201	2,234	2,089	2,180	1,932	2,035	2,059
Charlton .....	1,701	1,752	1,589	1,607	1,586	1,474	1,175
Clifton Park .....	2,917	2,804	2,712	2,657	2,495	2,454	2,228
Corinth .....	1,534	1,558	1,491	1,500	1,659	1,737	2,124
Day .....	1,079	1,209	1,185	1,127	1,199	1,238	852
Edinburgh .....	1,318	1,479	1,357	1,405	1,481	1,523	1,203
Galway .....	2,441	2,427	2,202	2,174	1,941	1,902	1,635
Greenfield .....	2,842	2,970	2,891	2,698	2,690	2,448	2,169
Hadley .....	1,172	1,017	1,067	1,039	1,063	1,095	1,103
Halfmoon .....	3,315	3,130	3,032	3,093	3,176	3,102	3,732
Malta .....	1,236	1,240	1,190	1,212	1,214	1,234	1,285
Milton .....	4,669	5,254	4,923	4,946	5,349	5,555	5,820
Moreau .....	2,166	2,210	2,279	2,256	2,315	2,555	2,698
Northumberland .....	1,668	1,666	1,705	1,655	1,622	1,583	1,410
Providence .....	1,368	1,443	1,295	1,155	1,132	994	874
Saratoga .....	3,832	3,843	3,730	4,052	4,509	4,539	3,855
Saratoga Springs .....	6,307	7,496	7,307	8,537	10,736	10,820	13,171
Stillwater .....	2,963	3,238	3,087	3,401	3,434	3,412	3,868
Waterford .....	3,241	3,260	3,399	3,631	4,386	4,328	5,286
Wilton .....	1,401	1,499	1,362	1,204	1,218	1,118	1,116
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>49,379</b>	<b>51,729</b>	<b>49,892</b>	<b>51,529</b>	<b>55,137</b>	<b>55,156</b>	<b>57,663</b>

## COUNTY OF SCHENECTADY.

Duanesburgh .....	3,119	3,222	3,099	3,042	2,930	2,995	2,557
Glenville .....	3,153	3,192	3,038	2,973	2,835	2,746	2,468
Niskayuna .....	1,120	789	845	1,105	1,106	990	1,040
Princeton .....	956	996	931	846	880	826	732
Rotterdam .....	2,835	2,224	2,290	2,355	2,345	2,326	3,098
Schenectady city:							
1st ward .....	1,544	1,585	1,443	1,482	1,368	1,416	1,852
2d ward .....	1,530	1,522	1,562	1,515	1,630	1,629	1,874
3d ward .....	1,951	2,334	2,592	2,753	3,024	3,254	4,298
4th ward .....	3,364	2,346	2,738	2,931	3,394	3,703	5,835
5th ward .....	-----	1,792	2,350	2,345	3,343	3,653	6,043
<b>Total city .....</b>	<b>8,389</b>	<b>9,579</b>	<b>10,685</b>	<b>11,026</b>	<b>12,759</b>	<b>13,655</b>	<b>19,902</b>
<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>19,572</b>	<b>20,002</b>	<b>20,888</b>	<b>21,347</b>	<b>22,855</b>	<b>23,538</b>	<b>29,797</b>

## COUNTY OF SCHOHARIE.

Blenheim .....	1,351	1,367	1,199	1,437	1,166	1,191	951
Broome .....	1,138	2,182	1,969	1,834	1,701	1,636	1,367
Carlisle .....	1,723	1,760	1,700	1,730	1,634	1,720	1,349
Cobleskill .....	2,208	2,357	2,439	2,847	3,157	3,370	3,443
Coneville .....	1,407	1,478	1,359	1,314	1,173	1,127	929
Esperance .....	1,370	1,409	1,383	1,276	1,315	1,378	1,232
Fulton .....	2,827	2,944	2,808	2,700	2,602	2,683	2,316

# 188 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF SCHOHARIE — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Gilboa .....	2,657	2,541	2,385	2,227	2,164	2,040	1,718
Jefferson .....	1,688	1,716	1,718	1,712	1,536	1,636	1,469
Middleburgh .....	3,075	3,259	3,267	3,180	3,299	3,376	3,007
Richmondville .....	2,027	2,023	2,272	2,307	2,109	2,082	1,917
Schoharie .....	2,869	3,090	3,155	3,207	3,210	3,350	2,944
Seward .....	1,925	1,948	1,692	1,765	1,767	1,734	1,626
Sharon .....	2,716	2,754	2,601	2,648	2,582	2,591	2,202
Summit .....	1,890	1,924	1,818	1,631	1,464	1,405	1,399
Wright .....	1,656	1,717	1,588	1,525	1,497	1,591	1,295
Totals .....	33,519	34,469	33,353	33,340	32,376	32,910	29,164

## COUNTY OF SCHUYLER.

Catharine* .....	3,517	3,688	1,622	1,629	1,550	1,617	1,398
Cayuta .....	618	708	636	641	669	601	560
Dix .....	2,884	2,908	3,432	4,282	4,210	4,168	3,700
Hector .....	5,629	5,623	5,048	4,905	4,970	5,025	4,443
Montour* .....	.....	.....	1,854	1,828	1,881	1,771	1,987
Orange .....	2,483	2,364	2,094	1,960	1,942	2,020	1,557
Reading .....	1,452	1,453	1,682	1,751	1,715	1,581	1,386
Tyrone .....	2,194	2,096	2,073	1,993	1,959	2,059	1,680
Totals .....	18,777	18,840	18,441	18,989	18,896	18,842	16,711

## COUNTY OF SENECA.

Covert .....	2,230	2,410	2,261	2,238	2,095	2,166	1,963
Fayette .....	3,370	3,742	3,509	3,364	3,403	3,316	2,912
Junius .....	1,415	1,316	1,442	1,420	1,312	1,356	1,134
Lodi .....	2,018	2,067	1,892	1,825	1,895	1,947	1,694
Ovid .....	2,274	2,538	2,382	2,403	2,389	3,569	3,651
Romulus .....	1,879	2,170	1,973	2,223	2,069	2,765	2,852
Seneca Falls .....	4,984	5,960	6,490	6,860	7,056	6,853	6,961
Tyre .....	1,419	1,437	1,348	1,280	1,212	1,168	991
Varick .....	1,723	1,904	1,833	1,741	1,729	1,739	1,388
Waterloo .....	4,046	4,594	4,523	4,469	4,078	4,399	4,681
Totals .....	25,358	28,138	27,653	27,823	28,138	29,278	28,227

## COUNTY OF STEUBEN.

Addison .....	3,156	1,715	1,819	2,218	2,593	2,534	2,908
Avoca .....	1,786	1,885	1,853	1,740	1,776	1,843	2,242
Bath† .....	6,031	5,129	6,247	6,236	6,704	7,396	7,881
Bradford .....	1,285	1,211	1,163	1,080	991	937	765
Cameron .....	1,835	1,569	1,439	1,334	1,609	1,611	1,564

\* Town of Montour erected from part of town of Catharine, by Legislature, chap. 56, Laws of 1860.

† Town of Savona annexed to town of Bath in 1862.



# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 189

## COUNTY OF STEUBEN — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Campbell .....	1,542	1,622	1,794	1,989	2,089	1,881	1,533
Canistota .....	1,985	2,337	2,132	2,435	2,948	3,694	3,629
Caton .....	1,585	1,550	1,543	1,544	1,634	1,642	1,445
Cohocton .....	2,242	2,535	2,614	2,710	3,161	3,346	3,444
Corning* .....	6,334	6,003	6,724	6,502	6,796	7,402	10,188
Corning city:							
1st ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
2d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total city .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dansville .....	2,160	2,187	1,980	1,981	1,855	1,788	1,559
Erwin .....	1,819	1,859	1,982	1,977	2,023	2,095	1,884
Fremont .....	1,119	1,117	1,011	1,119	1,122	1,277	1,047
Greenwood .....	1,224	1,306	1,163	1,394	1,320	1,386	1,312
Hartsville .....	1,110	1,154	995	993	963	1,015	757
Hornby .....	1,410	1,291	1,193	1,202	1,317	1,209	1,011
Hornellsville t'n †	3,843	4,230	5,338	5,837	8,858	9,852	1,939
Hornellsville c'y:							
1st ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,919
2d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,735
3d ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,940
4th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,895
5th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,923
6th ward .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,584
Total city .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,996
Howard .....	2,660	2,746	2,373	2,122	2,131	2,131	1,938
Jasper .....	1,768	1,850	1,678	1,683	1,661	1,806	1,690
Lindley .....	704	886	940	1,251	1,481	1,563	1,537
Prattsburgh .....	2,582	2,790	2,606	2,479	2,518	2,349	2,170
Pulteney .....	1,560	1,470	1,387	1,393	1,444	1,660	1,769
Rathbone .....	-----	1,381	1,464	1,357	1,389	1,371	1,269
Savona ‡ .....	-----	1,394	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Thurston .....	925	1,100	1,176	1,215	1,388	1,366	1,113
Troupsburgh .....	1,979	2,096	2,100	2,281	2,315	2,494	2,174
Tuscarora .....	-----	1,566	1,523	1,528	1,478	1,534	1,438
Urbana .....	1,938	1,983	1,711	2,082	2,117	2,318	2,590
Wayland .....	2,651	2,809	2,621	2,553	2,623	2,591	2,334
Wayne .....	928	944	814	891	853	827	889

\* City of Corning erected from the town of Corning, by Legislature, chap. 58, Laws of 1890.

† City of Hornellsville erected from, by Legislature, chap. 40, Laws of 1888.

‡ Annexed to Bath in 1862.

# 190 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF STEUBEN — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
West Union.....	1,214	1,392	1,382	1,264	1,317	1,271	1,167
Wheeler.....	1,376	1,375	1,297	1,330	1,387	1,424	1,285
Woodhull.....	1,205	2,207	2,130	1,997	1,977	1,963	2,006
Totals.....	62,965	66,690	66,192	67,717	73,838	77,586	81,473

## COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

Babylon*	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,533	4,739	6,035
Brookhaven.....	9,696	9,923	10,159	10,159	11,537	11,544	12,772
East Hampton.....	2,145	2,267	2,311	2,372	2,299	2,515	2,431
Huntington†.....	8,142	8,924	7,809	10,704	7,739	8,098	8,277
Islip.....	3,282	3,845	4,243	4,597	5,802	6,453	8,783
Riverhead.....	2,734	3,044	3,226	3,461	3,976	3,939	4,010
Shelter Island.....	483	506	570	645	644	732	921
Smithtown.....	2,087	2,130	2,085	2,136	2,379	2,249	3,357
Southampton.....	6,661	6,803	6,194	6,135	6,124	6,352	8,200
Southold.....	5,676	5,883	6,272	6,715	6,840	7,267	7,705
Totals.....	40,906	43,275	42,869	46,924	51,873	53,888	62,491

## COUNTY OF SULLIVAN.

Bethel.....	2,611	2,854	2,817	2,736	2,672	2,562	2,158
Callicoon.....	2,092	2,771	2,782	2,763	2,477	2,180	2,083
Cochecton‡.....	3,071	3,174	3,076	1,490	1,504	1,328	1,174
Delaware†.....	-----	-----	-----	1,998	2,014	1,830	1,734
Fallsburgh.....	3,029	3,333	3,271	3,206	2,850	2,945	3,041
Forestburgh.....	839	911	862	915	1,050	1,058	714
Fremont.....	1,301	1,728	1,967	2,218	2,228	2,025	2,168
Highlands.....	865	993	925	958	1,046	1,013	979
Liberty.....	2,866	3,016	2,855	3,389	3,338	3,209	3,357
Lumberland.....	902	970	1,026	1,065	1,187	1,050	875
Mamakating.....	4,084	3,828	4,222	4,866	4,109	3,845	3,401
Neversink.....	2,180	2,486	2,542	2,458	2,340	2,152	2,013
Rockland.....	1,272	1,616	1,709	1,946	2,189	2,481	2,868
Thompson.....	3,550	3,834	3,713	3,514	3,908	3,763	3,462
Tusten.....	825	871	974	1,028	999	1,050	1,004
Totals.....	29,487	32,385	32,741	34,550	33,911	32,491	31,031

\* Town of Babylon erected from town of Huntington by Legislature, chap. 105, Laws of 1872.

† Town of Babylon erected from, by the Legislature, chap. 105, Laws of 1872; part of Oyster Bay, Queens county, annexed to, by Legislature, chap. 667, Laws of 1886.

‡ Town of Delaware erected from town of Cochecton, by Supervisors, March 1, 1869.

# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 191

## COUNTY OF TIOGA.

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Barton.....	3,842	4,234	4,077	5,087	5,937	5,825	6,120
Berkshire.....	1,068	1,151	1,073	1,240	1,302	1,304	1,160
Candor.....	3,894	3,840	4,103	4,250	4,203	4,323	3,674
Newark Valley..	1,945	2,169	2,133	2,321	2,403	2,577	2,339
Nichols.....	1,871	1,932	1,778	1,663	1,683	1,709	1,701
Owego.....	8,328	8,935	8,865	9,442	9,729	9,884	9,008
Richford.....	1,182	1,404	1,283	1,434	1,449	1,477	1,267
Spencer.....	1,805	1,881	1,757	1,863	1,884	2,382	2,211
Tioga.....	3,027	3,202	3,094	3,272	3,159	3,192	2,455
Totals .....	26,962	28,748	28,163	30,572	31,749	32,673	29,935

## COUNTY OF TOMPKINS.

Caroline*.....	2,644	2,345	2,257	2,175	2,122	2,171	2,092
Danby.....	2,331	2,261	2,140	2,126	2,156	2,065	1,707
Dryden.....	5,003	1,962	4,795	4,818	4,553	4,805	4,043
Enfield.....	1,912	1,919	1,693	1,693	1,684	1,690	1,393
Groton.....	3,404	3,534	3,401	3,512	3,422	3,450	3,572
Ithaca†.....	7,152	6,843	7,264	10,107	10,026	11,198	1,364
Ithaca city:							
1st ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,679
2d ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,790
3d ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,619
4th ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,032
5th ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,735
6th ward.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,224
Total Ithaca city.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,079
Lansing.....	3,256	3,222	2,940	2,874	2,956	3,000	2,505
Newfield.....	2,800	2,984	2,700	2,602	2,524	2,608	2,214
Ulysses.....	3,191	3,339	3,506	3,271	3,418	3,458	2,954
Totals .....	31,516	31,409	30,696	33,178	32,861	34,445	32,923

## COUNTY OF ULSTER.

Denning.....	692	1,073	939	1,044	1,113	1,036	897
Esopus.....	4,287	4,735	4,746	4,557	4,521	4,736	4,659
Gardiner.....	1,923	2,096	1,951	1,991	1,700	1,794	1,703
Hardenbergh.....	.....	505	533	628	671	801	784
Hurley.....	2,115	2,364	2,382	2,987	3,014	2,521	2,135
Kingston†.....	13,974	16,640	17,296	21,943	4,507	1,093	651

\* Part of Dryden annexed since 1880.

† City of Ithaca erected from town of Ithaca by Legislature, chap. 212, Laws of 1888.

† City of Kingston erected from town of Kingston by Legislature, chap. 150, Laws of 1872.

# 192 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF ULSTER—(CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Kingston city:*							
1st ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,850	1,780	2,044
2d ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,605	1,590	2,220
3d ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,805	1,679	2,266
4th ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,499	2,178	2,551
5th ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,832	2,361	2,361
6th ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,214	1,947	2,003
7th ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,399	2,024	2,144
8th ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,557	2,152	2,405
9th ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,684	2,633	3,267
Tot. Kingston c'y	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,445	18,344	21,261
Lloyd .....	2,192	2,499	2,567	2,658	2,574	2,713	2,516
Marbletown .....	3,727	4,120	3,818	4,223	3,991	3,970	3,639
Marlborough .....	2,668	2,776	2,733	2,975	2,985	3,472	3,598
New Paltz.....	2,021	2,023	2,033	2,040	2,034	1,958	2,242
Olive .....	2,924	3,262	3,259	3,083	3,171	2,927	2,649
Plattekill .....	1,932	1,918	2,012	2,031	2,041	2,205	2,038
Rochester .....	3,475	4,539	3,585	4,088	3,927	4,109	3,557
Rosendale .....	2,572	2,826	2,884	3,625	4,355	4,724	6,063
Saugerties .....	9,318	9,537	9,426	10,455	10,934	10,934	10,436
Shandaken .....	2,452	2,430	2,719	2,751	2,712	2,829	3,170
Shawangunk .....	2,631	2,870	2,767	2,823	2,793	2,910	2,456
Ulster†.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,806	3,222
Wawarsing .....	7,227	8,311	8,335	8,151	8,693	8,549	7,758
Woodstock .....	1,806	1,858	1,624	2,022	1,943	1,968	1,628
Totals .....	67,936	76,381	75,609	84,075	88,124	85,838	87,062

## COUNTY OF WARREN.

Bolton .....	1,167	1,289	1,221	1,135	1,211	1,132	1,387
Caldwell.....	880	1,074	979	1,041	1,267	1,223	1,377
Chester.....	1,936	2,411	2,274	2,329	2,193	2,247	2,173
Hague .....	615	708	684	637	678	807	682
Horicon .....	1,246	1,542	1,398	1,500	1,539	1,633	1,582
Johnsburgh.....	1,983	2,188	2,286	2,599	2,577	2,742	2,894
Luzerne .....	1,286	1,328	1,136	1,174	1,303	1,438	1,679
Queensbury .....	6,438	7,146	7,623	8,387	8,594	9,805	11,849
Stony Creek .....	913	960	935	1,127	1,253	1,253	1,342
Thurman .....	1,259	1,084	1,007	1,084	1,095	1,174	1,106
Warrensburgh.....	1,946	1,704	1,585	1,579	1,660	1,725	1,795
Totals .....	19,669	21,434	21,128	22,592	23,280	25,179	27,866

\* Erected from town of Kingston, by Legislature, chap. 150, Laws of 1872.  
† Erected from town of Kingston, by Supervisors, 1879.

## COUNTY OF WASHINGTON

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Argyle .....	3,244	3,139	3,056	2,850	2,700	2,775	2,313
Cambridge .....	2,304	2,419	2,453	2,589	2,264	2,324	2,162
Dresden .....	735	779	765	684	799	730	636
Easton .....	3,012	3,083	2,929	3,072	2,454	2,740	2,500
Fort Ann .....	3,544	3,127	3,155	3,329	3,448	3,263	2,696
Fort Edward .....	2,964	3,544	3,997	5,125	5,056	4,680	4,424
Granville .....	3,363	3,474	3,670	4,003	4,091	4,149	4,716
Greenwich .....	3,888	3,941	3,950	4,030	3,967	3,860	4,196
Hampton .....	846	876	985	955	874	833	791
Hartford .....	2,196	2,046	2,088	1,989	1,813	1,760	1,470
Hebron .....	2,549	2,543	2,599	2,399	2,437	2,383	2,044
Jackson .....	1,770	1,863	1,757	1,662	1,558	1,562	1,278
Kingsbury .....	3,364	3,471	3,751	4,277	4,534	4,614	4,677
Putnam .....	724	754	746	603	641	611	568
Salem .....	2,925	3,181	3,239	3,556	3,707	3,498	3,127
White Creek .....	2,439	2,802	2,682	2,881	2,751	2,742	2,690
Whitehall .....	4,438	4,869	4,422	5,564	5,020	5,347	5,402
Totals .....	44,405	45,904	46,244	49,568	48,114	47,871	45,690

## COUNTY OF WAYNE.

Arcadia .....	5,516	5,319	5,253	5,271	5,646	5,702	6,310
Butler .....	2,223	2,338	2,083	2,023	2,157	2,161	1,836
Galen .....	5,181	5,340	5,314	5,706	5,449	5,461	4,922
Huron .....	1,887	1,966	1,972	2,000	1,856	2,036	1,793
Lyons .....	5,205	5,076	5,007	5,115	5,083	5,762	6,228
Macedon .....	2,434	2,523	2,472	2,636	2,708	2,871	2,564
Marion .....	1,937	2,033	2,136	1,967	2,140	2,100	2,144
Ontario .....	2,323	2,320	2,312	2,295	2,783	2,962	2,611
Palmyra .....	4,115	4,232	4,225	4,188	4,413	4,435	4,188
Rose .....	2,114	2,119	2,209	2,056	2,215	2,244	2,107
Savannah .....	1,762	1,910	1,938	1,933	1,878	1,867	1,788
Sodus .....	4,538	4,745	4,603	4,631	5,153	5,285	5,157
Walworth .....	1,964	2,097	2,179	2,236	2,387	2,338	2,195
Williamson .....	2,552	2,681	2,571	2,430	2,634	2,745	2,670
Wolcott .....	3,013	3,062	3,224	3,223	3,322	3,731	3,216
Totals .....	46,760	47,762	47,498	47,710	49,824	51,700	49,729

## COUNTY OF WESTCHESTER.

Bedford .....	3,464	3,639	3,465	3,697	3,744	3,731	3,291
Cortlandt .....	8,468	10,074	9,393	11,694	11,928	12,664	15,139
East Chester .....	4,715	5,582	5,615	7,491	8,294	8,737	15,442
Greenburgh .....	6,435	8,929	8,463	10,790	10,943	8,934	11,613
Harrison .....	1,271	1,413	1,380	787	1,431	1,494	1,485
Lewisboro .....	1,775	1,885	1,653	1,601	1,598	1,612	1,417
Mamaroneck .....	1,063	1,351	1,393	1,483	1,425	1,863	2,385

## 194 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## COUNTY OF WESTCHESTER — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Morrisania*.....	-----	9,245	11,691	19,609	-----	-----	-----
Mount Pleasant..	3,677	4,517	4,389	5,210	5,411	5,450	5,844
New Castle.....	1,762	1,817	1,879	2,152	2,242	2,297	2,110
New Rochelle.....	3,101	3,519	3,968	3,915	4,678	5,276	9,057
North Castle.....	2,415	2,487	2,198	1,996	1,961	1,818	1,475
North Salem.....	1,528	1,497	1,522	1,754	1,583	1,693	1,730
Ossining.....	5,758	6,766	6,223	7,798	8,533	8,769	10,058
Pelham.....	833	1,025	1,043	1,790	1,538	2,540	3,941
Poundridge.....	1,439	1,471	1,299	1,194	1,008	1,034	830
Rye.....	3,468	4,447	4,675	7,150	5,936	6,576	9,477
Scarsdale.....	445	548	557	517	529	614	633
Somers.....	1,744	2,212	1,695	1,721	1,631	1,630	1,897
Westchester.....	3,464	4,250	3,926	6,015	6,560	6,789	10,029
West Farms*.....	12,436	7,098	7,333	9,372	-----	-----	-----
White Plains.....	1,512	1,846	2,122	2,630	2,749	4,094	4,508
Yonkers†.....	7,554	11,848	12,756	18,357	-----	-----	-----
Yonkers city:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1st ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,475	5,149	8,422
2d ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,230	6,917	12,351
3d ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	5,587	5,953	10,146
4th ward.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	940	873	1,114
Tot. Yonkers c'y.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,232	18,892	32,033
Yorktown.....	2,346	2,231	2,559	2,625	2,610	2,481	2,378
Totals.....	80,678	99,497	101,197	131,348	103,564	108,988	146,772

## COUNTY OF WYOMING.

Arcade ‡.....	2,108	2,037	1,903	1,742	2,036	2,000	1,840
Attica.....	2,679	2,547	2,367	2,546	3,057	3,099	3,002
Bennington.....	2,555	2,615	2,445	2,385	2,483	2,365	2,029
Castile.....	2,343	2,323	2,081	2,186	2,274	2,315	2,451
Covington.....	1,330	1,286	1,233	1,189	1,130	1,176	1,151
Eagle.....	1,390	1,312	1,211	1,040	1,041	1,203	1,131
Gainesville.....	1,753	1,732	1,635	1,612	1,710	1,787	2,166
Genesee Falls.....	1,098	1,020	1,070	979	906	860	740
Java.....	2,295	2,358	2,142	1,956	1,946	1,953	1,824
Middlebury.....	1,787	1,708	1,724	1,620	1,732	1,822	1,781
Orangeville.....	1,441	1,419	1,322	1,217	1,160	1,164	1,148
Perry.....	2,560	2,452	2,366	2,342	2,416	2,571	2,928

\* Towns of Morrisania, West Farms and Kingsbridge annexed to New York city, by Legislature, chap. 613 of Laws of 1873.

† City of Yonkers erected from town of Yonkers by Legislature, chap. 866, Laws of 1872, and town of Kingsbridge erected from town of Yonkers by Supervisors, December 19, 1872.

‡ Name changed from China to Arcade, in 1866.

# POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK. 195

## COUNTY OF WYOMING — (CONTINUED).

TOWNS.	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Pike.....	1,887	1,824	1,805	1,730	1,726	1,797	1,443
Sheldon.....	2,666	2,794	2,591	2,258	2,273	2,257	2,059
Warsaw.....	2,794	2,958	2,824	3,143	3,437	3,227	4,468
Wethersfield.....	1,462	1,583	1,314	1,219	1,255	1,311	1,032
Totals .....	32,148	31,968	30,033	29,164	30,582	30,907	31,193

## COUNTY OF YATES.

Barrington.....	1,504	1,574	1,469	1,566	1,439	1,478	1,393
Benton.....	2,500	2,542	2,400	2,422	2,404	2,413	2,291
Italy.....	1,506	1,605	1,452	1,341	1,353	1,444	1,206
Jerusalem.....	2,797	2,873	2,682	2,612	2,547	2,626	2,957
Middlesex.....	1,305	1,303	1,287	1,314	1,359	1,457	1,387
Milo.....	4,304	4,336	4,195	4,779	4,982	5,755	6,028
Potter.....	2,148	2,151	2,137	1,970	1,916	1,940	1,680
Starkey.....	2,428	2,542	2,394	2,370	2,443	2,729	2,862
Torrey.....	1,320	1,364	1,322	1,281	1,227	1,245	1,197
Totals .....	19,812	20,290	19,338	19,595	19,670	21,087	21,001

## RECAPITULATION.

COUNTIES	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Albany.....	103,684	113,917	115,504	133,052	147,663	154,890	164,555
Allegany.....	42,910	41,881	40,285	40,814	41,681	41,810	43,240
Broome.....	36,650	35,906	37,993	44,103	47,940	49,483	62,973
Cattaraugus.....	39,530	43,886	43,158	43,909	47,298	55,806	60,866
Cayuga.....	55,571	55,767	55,730	59,550	62,434	65,081	65,302
Chautauqua.....	53,380	58,422	58,499	59,327	64,781	65,342	75,202
Chemung.....	27,288	26,917	31,923	35,281	41,769	43,065	48,265
Chenango.....	39,915	40,934	38,360	40,564	39,879	39,891	37,776
Clinton.....	42,482	45,735	45,713	47,947	50,252	50,897	46,437
Columbia.....	44,391	47,172	44,906	47,044	47,621	47,928	46,172
Cortland.....	24,575	26,294	24,815	25,173	24,454	25,825	28,637
Delaware.....	39,749	42,465	41,638	42,972	42,051	42,721	45,196
Dutchess.....	60,635	64,941	65,192	74,041	76,331	79,184	77,879
Erie.....	132,321	141,971	155,773	178,699	197,902	219,844	322,981
Essex.....	28,539	28,214	28,644	29,042	34,159	34,515	33,052
Franklin.....	25,477	30,837	28,145	30,271	30,822	32,390	38,110
Fulton.....	23,284	24,162	24,512	27,064	30,155	30,985	37,650
Genesee.....	31,034	32,189	31,219	31,606	32,245	32,806	33,265
Greene.....	31,137	31,930	31,710	31,832	32,592	32,695	31,598
Hamilton.....	2,543	3,024	2,653	2,960	3,478	3,923	4,762

# 196 POPULATION OF STATE OF NEW YORK.

## RECAPITULATION — (CONTINUED).

COUNTIES	POPULATION.						
	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1890.
Herkimer ....	38,566	40,561	39,154	39,929	41,586	42,669	45,608
Jefferson ....	65,420	69,825	66,445	65,415	65,334	66,193	68,806
Kings .....	216,355	279,122	310,821	419,921	509,154	599,495	838,547
Lewis .....	25,229	28,580	27,840	28,699	29,245	31,416	29,806
Livingston...	37,943	39,546	37,555	38,309	38,518	39,562	37,801
Madison.....	43,687	43,545	42,506	43,322	42,324	44,112	42,892
Monroe.....	96,324	100,648	104,235	117,868	134,884	144,903	189,586
M'tgomery.	30,808	30,866	31,447	31,457	35,156	38,315	45,699
New York....	629,810	813,669	726,386	942,292	1,041,886	1,206,299	1,515,301
Niagara .....	48,282	50,399	49,283	50,437	51,399	54,173	62,491
Oneida .....	107,749	105,202	102,713	110,005	114,335	115,475	122,922
Onondaga....	86,575	90,686	92,972	104,183	112,886	117,893	146,247
Ontario.....	42,672	44,563	43,316	45,108	47,653	49,541	48,453
Orange.....	60,868	63,812	70,165	80,902	85,209	88,220	97,859
Orleans.....	28,435	28,717	28,603	27,689	29,637	30,128	30,803
Oswego.....	69,398	75,958	76,200	77,941	78,574	77,911	71,883
Otsego.....	49,735	50,157	48,616	48,967	49,766	51,397	50,861
Putnam.....	13,934	14,002	14,845	15,420	15,799	15,181	14,849
Queens.....	46,266	57,391	57,997	73,803	84,011	90,574	128,059
Rensselaer..	79,234	86,328	88,210	99,549	104,554	115,328	124,511
Richmond...	21,389	25,492	28,209	33,029	35,196	38,991	51,693
Rockland...	19,511	22,492	20,788	25,213	26,915	27,690	36,162
S. Lawrence	74,997	83,689	80,994	84,826	84,032	85,997	85,048
Saratoga....	49,379	51,729	49,892	51,529	55,137	55,156	57,663
Schenect'dy	19,572	20,002	20,888	21,347	22,855	23,538	29,797
Schoharie..	33,519	34,469	33,353	33,340	32,376	32,910	29,164
Schuyler....	18,777	18,840	18,441	18,989	18,896	18,842	16,711
Seneca .....	25,358	28,138	27,653	27,823	28,158	29,278	28,227
Steuben.....	62,965	66,690	66,192	67,717	73,838	77,586	81,473
Suffolk.....	40,906	43,275	42,869	46,924	51,873	53,888	62,491
Sullivan.....	29,187	32,385	32,741	34,550	33,911	32,491	31,031
Tioga.....	26,962	28,748	28,163	30,572	31,749	32,673	29,935
Tompkins...	31,516	31,409	30,696	33,178	32,861	34,445	32,923
Ulster.....	67,936	76,381	75,609	84,075	88,124	85,838	87,062
Warren.....	19,669	21,434	21,128	22,592	23,280	25,179	27,866
Washington	44,405	45,904	46,244	49,568	48,114	47,871	45,690
Wayne.....	46,760	47,762	47,498	47,710	49,824	51,700	49,729
Westches'r*	80,678	99,497	101,197	131,348	103,564	108,988	146,772
Wyoming...	32,148	31,968	30,033	29,164	30,582	30,907	31,193
Yates.....	19,812	20,290	19,388	19,395	19,670	21,087	21,001
Totals. ....	3,466,118	3,880,735	3,827,602	4,382,759	4,698,958	5,082,871	5,997,853

\* Part of, annexed to New York county in 1874.



## VOTERS IN STATE OF NEW YORK.

COUNTY.	ENUMERATION OF 1855.			ENUMERATION OF 1875.		
	Native.	Naturalized.	Total.	Native.	Naturalized.	Total.
Albany.....	15,097	9,626	24,723	21,257	14,275	35,532
Allegany.....	9,054	1,034	10,088	9,968	1,340	11,308
Broome.....	8,784	778	9,562	11,584	1,457	13,041
Cattaraugus.....	8,828	1,506	10,334	10,169	2,222	12,391
Cayuga.....	11,689	1,901	13,590	13,968	2,953	16,921
Chautauqua.....	12,235	1,993	14,228	13,760	3,224	16,984
Chemung.....	6,540	910	7,450	8,997	2,089	11,086
Chemango.....	9,799	537	10,336	10,830	786	11,616
Clinton.....	5,287	2,765	8,052	7,362	3,552	10,914
Columbia.....	9,311	1,324	10,635	10,486	1,960	12,446
Cortland.....	6,136	456	6,592	6,299	658	6,957
Delaware.....	9,528	1,004	10,532	10,480	1,078	11,558
Dutchess.....	12,534	2,585	15,119	15,434	4,103	19,537
Erie.....	14,098	15,343	29,441	21,332	21,731	43,063
Essex.....	5,014	1,107	6,121	5,283	2,035	8,318
Franklin.....	4,031	1,474	5,505	4,976	1,782	6,758
Fulton.....	5,192	703	5,895	6,732	1,086	7,818
Genesee.....	5,960	1,505	7,465	6,181	2,032	8,213
Greene.....	7,089	656	7,745	8,029	960	8,989
Hamilton.....	573	84	657	773	125	898
Herkimer.....	8,054	1,666	9,720	9,321	2,166	11,487
Jefferson.....	13,579	1,947	15,526	14,581	2,568	17,149
Kings.....	29,950	28,274	58,224	54,452	60,062	114,514
Lewis.....	4,854	1,843	6,697	5,643	1,963	7,606
Livingston.....	7,422	1,683	9,105	7,953	2,062	10,015
Madison.....	9,984	1,176	11,160	10,550	1,476	12,026
Monroe.....	13,312	8,465	21,777	18,248	12,287	30,535
Montgomery.....	6,672	1,122	7,794	7,696	1,675	9,371
New York.....	51,500	77,475	128,975	90,973	141,179	232,152
Niagara.....	7,090	3,132	10,222	8,082	4,116	12,198
Oneida.....	16,234	8,255	24,489	19,458	9,345	28,803
Onondaga.....	15,552	5,857	21,409	19,145	8,607	27,752
Ontario.....	8,785	1,702	10,487	9,814	2,558	12,372
Orange.....	12,244	2,733	14,977	16,180	4,371	20,751
Orleans.....	5,850	1,106	6,956	6,234	1,740	7,974
Oswego.....	14,001	3,060	17,061	15,787	4,190	19,977
Otsego.....	12,222	732	12,954	13,373	974	14,347
Putnam.....	3,106	339	3,445	3,416	711	4,127
Queens.....	8,171	3,630	11,801	12,215	7,704	19,919
Rensselaer.....	13,034	6,064	19,098	16,634	9,251	25,885
Richmond.....	3,213	2,414	5,627	4,876	3,622	8,498
Rockland.....	3,549	770	4,319	4,763	1,588	6,351
St. Lawrence.....	13,269	3,495	16,764	11,953	4,311	19,264
Saratoga.....	9,959	1,823	11,782	11,630	2,936	14,566
Schenectady.....	3,621	1,249	4,870	4,282	1,566	5,848
Schoharie.....	7,763	320	8,083	8,617	387	9,004
Schuyler.....	4,535	339	4,874	5,015	433	5,448
Seneca.....	5,536	1,107	6,643	6,080	1,313	7,393
Steuben.....	14,004	1,762	15,766	16,846	2,686	19,532
Suffolk.....	9,058	903	9,961	11,629	1,889	13,518
Sullivan.....	5,597	1,876	7,473	6,189	2,205	8,394
Tioga.....	6,812	402	7,214	8,227	677	8,904
Tompkins.....	7,556	443	7,999	8,732	730	9,462
Ulster.....	13,009	3,215	16,224	16,451	5,075	21,526
Warren.....	4,100	640	4,740	5,126	917	6,043
Washington.....	9,153	1,614	10,767	10,098	2,636	12,734
Wayne.....	9,539	1,917	11,456	10,509	2,635	13,144
Westchester.....	14,200	6,189	20,389	16,872	7,815	24,687
Wyoming.....	6,143	1,390	7,533	6,709	1,561	8,270
Yates.....	4,630	452	5,082	5,021	577	5,598
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>583,611</b>	<b>239,673</b>	<b>823,284</b>	<b>747,280</b>	<b>394,782</b>	<b>1,142,062</b>

## INDIANS ON RESERVATIONS.

*Population of Indian Reservations at Enumeration, 1845-1875.*

Reservations.	1845.	1855.	1865.	1875.	Reservations.	1845.	1855.	1865.	1875.
Total .....	3,753	3,934	4,139	4,707	Onondaga....	368	349	360	401
Allegany.....	783	754	825	865	Shinnecock....	.....	160	147	185
Buffalo .....	446	.....	.....	.....	St. Regis ....	260	413	426	737
Cattaraugus ..	922	1,179	1,347	1,417	Tonawanda....	505	602	509	559
Oneida.....	157	161	155	139	Tuscarora....	312	316	370	404

*Population, General Nativity, Sex, Males of Military Age, Persons of School Age and Illiterates, of Indians on Reservations, at Enumeration of 1875.*

Counties.	Total population.	Native.	Foreign born.	Males.	Females.	Males of the military age (18 and under 45).	Persons of the school age (5 & under 18).		21 years old & upward, and unable to read and write.
							Males.	Females.	
Total .....	4,707	4,436	271	2,346	2,361	895	713	738	1,275
Cattaraugus ..	1,147	1,133	14	573	574	231	168	155	225
Chautauqua ..	6	4	2	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Erie .....	1,251	1,236	15	656	595	218	215	199	328
Franklin .....	737	523	214	353	379	136	122	154	198
Genesee .....	427	427	.....	208	219	91	53	59	206
Madison .....	79	76	3	39	40	18	12	13	29
Niagara .....	414	400	14	198	216	72	67	83	76
Oneida.....	60	60	.....	28	32	11	9	9	19
Onondaga.....	401	392	9	188	213	81	44	66	194
Suffolk.....	185	185	.....	95	90	36	23	20	.....

*Civil or conjugal condition of Indians on Reservation at Enumeration of 1875.*

	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Married whose consorts were absent.
Total.....	2,728	1,672	307	126
Native Males.....	1,390	738	83	48
Native Females.....	1,262	775	188	74
Foreign Males.....	37	86	12	3
Foreign Females.....	39	73	24	1

*Unfortunate classes among Indians on Reservations, Enumeration of 1875.*

	Males.	Females.
Total.....	9	7
Blind .....	3	1
Deaf and Dumb.....	3	4
Idiotic.....	3	.....
Insane.....	.....	2

*Birthplaces of Indians on Reservations, Enumeration of 1875.*

Native.....	4,436	Madison.....	83	Georgia .....	1
Foreign born. ....	271	Monroe.....	1	Illinois.....	1
		Niagara.....	399	Maine.....	3
Born in counties		Oneida.....	81	Maryland.....	1
of New York....	4,396	Onondaga.....	329	Massachusetts....	2
Alegany.....	746	St. Lawrence.....	3	Minnesota .....	1
Broome.....	1	Suffolk.....	179	North Carolina...	1
Cattaraugus.....	313	State (N. S.).....	5	Ohio.....	1
Chautauqua.....	11			Pennsylvania.....	22
Erie.....	1,249	Born without the		Wisconsin.....	7
Franklin.....	517	State, but with-			
Genesee.....	424	in the United		Born in Canada...	271
Livingston.....	59	States.....	40		

*Indian Reservations in New York.*

The ONONDAGA RESERVATION, situated near the city of Syracuse, comprises 7,200 acres.

The ONEIDA RESERVATION, situated four miles south of Oneida station on the N. Y. C. R. R., comprises 400 acres. The Oneidas hold their lands in severalty.

The TUSCARORA RESERVATION, situated in the county of Niagara, comprises 6,249 acres.

The TONAWANDA RESERVATION, situated in the counties of Erie and Genesee, comprises 7,545 acres.

The SHINNECOCK RESERVATION, situated near South Hampton, on Long Island, comprises about 400 acres.

The ST. REGIS RESERVATION, situated in Franklin county, fronting on the St. Lawrence river, comprises 14,030 acres.

The ALLEGANY RESERVATION, situated in Cattaraugus county, comprises 20,469 acres.

The CATTARAUGUS RESERVATION, situated in Erie, Cattaraugus and Chautauqua counties, comprises 21,680 acres.

# 200 POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

(According to the Enumeration of 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890.)

States and Territories.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.
Alabama.....	964,301	996,992	1,362,566	1,513,017
Arkansas.....	435,450	484,471	502,525	1,128,179
California.....	379,994	560,247	564,694	1,208,130
Colorado.....	34,277	39,864	194,327	412,198
Connecticut.....	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258
Delaware.....	112,216	125,615	146,608	168,493
Florida.....	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422
Georgia.....	1,057,386	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353
Idaho.....		11,999	32,610	81,385
Illinois.....	1,711,961	2,539,891	3,077,571	3,826,351
Indiana.....	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404
Iowa.....	674,913	1,194,030	1,624,615	1,911,896
Kansas.....	107,206	364,399	996,096	1,427,096
Kentucky.....	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,668,635
Louisiana.....	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,567
Maine.....	628,279	626,913	645,936	661,086
Maryland.....	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390
Massachusetts.....	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,943
Michigan.....	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,889
Minnesota.....	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,826
Mississippi.....	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600
Missouri.....	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,360	2,679,184
Montana.....		20,595	39,159	132,159
Nebraska.....	28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910
Nevada.....	6,837	42,491	62,266	95,761
New Hampshire.....	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530
New Jersey.....	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933
New York.....	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,671	5,997,853
North Carolina.....	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,947
North Dakota.....				182,719
Ohio.....	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,316
Oregon.....	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,767
Pennsylvania.....	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,014
Rhode Island.....	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506
South Carolina.....	703,708	705,606	995,577	1,151,149
South Dakota.....				328,808
Tennessee.....	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518
Texas.....	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,523
Vermont.....	315,098	330,561	332,286	332,422
Virginia.....	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980
Washington.....	11,594	23,955	75,116	319,390
West Virginia.....		442,014	618,457	762,794
Wisconsin.....	775,881	1,034,670	1,315,497	1,686,880
Wyoming.....		9,118	20,789	60,705
<b>Total States.....</b>	<b>31,195,338</b>	<b>38,181,920</b>	<b>49,539,014</b>	<b>61,908,906</b>
Alaska*.....				
Arizona.....		9,658	40,440	59,620
District of Columbia.....	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392
New Mexico.....	93,516	91,874	119,565	153,593
Oklahoma.....				61,834
Utah.....	40,273	86,786	143,963	207,905
<b>Grand totals.....</b>	<b>31,404,207</b>	<b>38,501,938</b>	<b>49,663,512</b>	<b>62,622,250</b>

The number of white persons in Alaska is not included in this table, as the census of Alaska, which was made a subject of special investigation by law, has not yet been completed.

# POST-OFFICES AND POSTMASTERS

## IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

ALSO, MONEY-ORDER OFFICES.

CORRECTED TO JANUARY 1, 1892.

Offices named in *Italic* are Domestic Money Order offices. Those named in **SMALL CAPITALS** are both International and Domestic, and are authorized to issue money-orders payable in foreign countries.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
<b>Abbotts</b> .....	Cattaraugus....	Howard Otto.
<b>Academy</b> .....	Ontario.....	Cyrus Trickey.
<b>Accord</b> .....	Ulster.....	William O. Haines.
<b>Acidalla</b> .....	Sullivan.....	Eugene F. King.
<b>Acra</b> .....	Greene.....	John S. Alden.
<b>Adams</b> .....	Jefferson.....	Albert J. Lovelee.
<b>Adams Basin</b> .....	Monroe.....	William S. Arnold.
<b>Adams Centre</b> .....	Jefferson.....	Martha S. Graves.
<b>Adam's Corners</b> .....	Putnam.....	Albert Wilkins.
<b>Adamsville</b> .....	Washington...	Richard S. Holley.
<b>Adirondack</b> .....	Warren.....	Andrew McGinley.
<b>Addison</b> .....	Steuben.....	Amos Roberts.
<b>Addison Hill</b> .....	Steuben.....	G. G. Beers.
<b>Addison Junction</b> .....	Essex.....	Elizabeth Richards.
<b>Adrian</b> .....	Steuben.....	Hiram Crosby.
<b>Afton</b> .....	Chenango.....	Delos Van Woert.
<b>Akron</b> .....	Erie.....	William M. Cummings.
<b>Alabama</b> .....	Genesee.....	Frank E. Vosburgh.
<b>ALBANY</b> .....	Albany.....	
<i>Station A, Gr'nubush,</i> 360 Broadway.....		
<i>Station B, Gre'nubush,</i> S. E. cor. Broadway and Columbia St...	Rensselaer.....	James M. Warner.
<i>Station C, Bath, 81</i> Broadway.....		
<b>ALBION</b> .....	Orleans.....	Seth S. Spencer.
<b>Alburgh</b> .....	Franklin.....	S. H. Burnap.
<b>Alcove</b> .....	Albany.....	A. D. Briggs.
<b>Alden</b> .....	Erie.....	Brace G. Eddy.
<b>Alden Centre</b> .....	Erie.....	Cathren Sandman.
<b>Alder Bend</b> .....	Clinton.....	B. N. Curtis.
<b>Alder Brook</b> .....	Franklin.....	Thomas Russell.
<b>Alder Creek</b> .....	Oneida.....	John M. McClusky.
<b>Alexander</b> .....	Genesee.....	Norman Bentley.
<b>Alexandria Bay</b> .....	Jefferson.....	Frank W. Barker.

Office	County.	Postmaster.
Alfred.	Allegany	J. K. Redding.
Alfred Centre	Allegany	S. C. Burdick.
Algonquin	Franklin	John Harding.
Allaben.	Ulster	Austin D. Griffin.
Allegany.	Cattaraugus	Wm. Spraker.
Allen	Allegany	Ira A. Merritt.
Allen's Hill	Ontario	Charles W. Simmons.
Allentown	Allegany	A. B. York.
Alma	Allegany	Charles M. Wyvell.
Almond	Allegany	Isaac N. Helmer.
Alpine	Schuyler	George N. Wager.
Alplaus	Schenectady	Joseph Henigan.
Alps	Rensselaer	John A. Green.
Altamont	Albany	Jacob F. Mynderse.
Altay.	Schuyler	Ansyl P. Little.
Alton	Wayne	Charles Emery.
Altona	Clinton	Jennie V. Norcross.
Amagansett.	Suffolk	George C. Hand.
Amawalk	Westchester	George S. Tompkins.
Amber	Onondaga	Franklin D. Griffin.
Amboy.	Onondaga	A. C. Armstrong.
Amboy Centre.	Oswego	William E. Lewis.
Amenia	Dutchess	Eugene M. Kempton.
Amenia Union	Dutchess	Nathan Smith.
Ames*	Montgomery	Milton Countryman.
Amity	Orange	S. P. Layton.
Amityville	Suffolk	Solomon Ketchum, Jr.
Amersand	Franklin	J. P. Mills.
AMSTERDAM	Montgomery	Richard F. Caney.
Ancram	Columbia	William H. Peck.
Ancram Lead Mines.	Columbia	L. M. Hoysradt.
Andes	Delaware	James A. Gladstone.
Andover	Allegany	Jesse G. Green.
Angelica	Allegany	S. G. Horner.
Angola	Erie	Albert N. Candee.
Annandale	Dutchess	Robert S. Livingston.
Anoka	Broome	I. D. Lamb.
Antwerp	Jefferson	Josis Miller.
Apalachin	Tioga	Hiram J. Cooper.
Apex	Delaware	Arthur S. Peirson.
Apulia	Onondaga	Charles H. Hapgood.
Aquebogue	Suffolk	James T. Dimon.
Aquetuck.	Albany	Robert Brown.
Arcade	Wyoming	William W. Wade.
Arcadia	Wayne	John Dillenbeck.
Arctic	Chenango	Sarah A. Orr.
Arden	Orange	Edward M. Parrott.
Ardonia	Ulster	Rebecca J. Seymour.
Ardsey	Westchester	Wesley W. Brown.
Arena	Delaware	Daniel A. Fletcher.
Argusville	Schoharie	Dan C. Sweatman.
ARGYLE	Washington	Charles A. Rouse.
Arietta	Hamilton	A. A. McCoy.

\*Issues postal notes only.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Aristotle.....	Allegany .. ..	Emma L. Crofoot.
Arkport.....	Steuben.....	Roxie E. Armstrong.
Arkville.....	Delaware.....	Hiram B. Kelly.
Arkwright.....	Chautauqua ..	F. W. Horton.
Arlington.....	Dutchess.....	J. E. Andrews.
Armonk.....	Westchester ..	William F. McDonald.
Armor.....	Erie .. ..	J. F. Romler.
Arnot.....	Chemung.....	A. Bertholomew.
Arthur.....	Oswego.....	Byron A. Myers.
Arthursburg.....	Dutchess.....	John J. Wanzer.
Arverne.....	Queens.....	Emma M. Meisel.
Asbury.....	Tompkins.....	Horace A. Head.
Ashford.....	Cattaraugus ..	Robert Hughey.
Ashland.....	Greene.....	Francis L. Dodge.
Ashton.....	Ulster.....	Stephen Phillips.
Athens.....	Greene.....	Henry True.
Athol.....	Warren .. ..	J. L. Frost.
Athol Springs ..	Erie .. ..	W. E. Wakeley.
Attica.....	Wyoming.....	H. P. Gardner.
Attlebury.....	Dutchess.....	Backus Hoag.
Atwater.....	Cayuga.....	Willis W. Atwater.
AUBURN.....	Cayuga.....	John N. Knapp.
Augusta.....	Oneida.....	Robert J. Williams.
Aurelius.....	Cayuga.....	Halsey W. Taylor.
Aurelius Station ..	Cayuga.....	Frederic C. Hall.
Auriclesville.....	Montgomery ..	George J. Abell.
Aurora.....	Cayuga.....	C. B. Morgan.
Ausable Chasm.....	Clinton.....	George Hargraves.
AUSABLE FORKS ..	Essex.....	Henry E. Gillespie.
Austerlitz.....	Columbia.....	E. P. Peterson.
Austin.....	Cayuga.....	Watson Selover.
Ava.....	Oneida.....	J. P. Edgerton.
Averill Park.....	Rensselaer ..	Frank Pettit.
Avoca.....	Steuben.....	Jerry Hall.
AVON.....	Livingston ..	Seward F. Gould.
Ayre.....	Otsego.....	Wm. Harris.
Babcock Hill.....	Oneida.....	Edward L. Austin.
Babylon.....	Suffolk.....	Albert E. Hawkins.
Bacon Hill.....	Saratoga.....	W. S. Deyoe.
Bainbridge.....	Chenango.....	G. I. Skinner.
Baiting Hollow.....	Suffolk.....	John B. Warner.
Baker's Mill.....	Warren.....	Charles Baker.
Baldwin.....	Queens.....	Tredwell D. Smith.
Baldwin Place.....	Westchester ..	Henry Slawson.
Baldwinsville.....	Onondaga.....	L. E. Smith.
BALLSTON SPA.....	Saratoga.....	Frank Jones.
Ballston Centre ..	Saratoga.....	John J. Larkin.
Bangall.....	Dutchess.....	Lewis Carman.
Bangor.....	Franklin.....	Newton W. Lawrence.
Banksville.....	Westchester ..	H. B. Alley.
Barbourville.....	Delaware.....	Lafayette Axtell.
Bardonia.....	Rockland.....	Henry Bardon.
Baretown.....	Oneida.....	Lewis M. Hartson.
Barkerville.....	Niagara.....	William Jessen.
Barkerville.....	Saratoga.....	Daniel Shaw.
Barnard's Crossing.....	Monroe.....	Frank Defendorf.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Barnerville .....	Schoharie .....	Charles Quackenbush.
Barnes .....	Yates .....	K. J. Vosburgh.
Barnes Corners .....	Lewis .....	Orin J. Woolworth.
Barre Centre .....	Orleans .....	John E. McRay.
Barrington .....	Yates .....	Selah D. V. Fish.
Barrytown .....	Dutchess .....	Robert A. Coon.
Barryville .....	Sullivan .....	Menzo Quick.
Bartlett .....	Oneida .....	E. D. Halstead.
Barton .....	Tioga .....	Daniel B. Cornell.
Bartow-on-the-Sound ..	Westchester ..	H. S. Thwaites.
Basom .....	Genesee .....	Julius Ingalsbee.
BATAVIA .....	Genesee .....	H. F. Tarbox.
Batchellerville .....	Saratoga .....	Mary F. Mason.
Bates .....	Schoharie .....	Orlando F. Spencer.
BATH .....	Steuben .....	C. W. Hull.
Bath Beach .....	Kings .....	William H. Wright.
Battenville .....	Washington ..	Flch McLean.
Baychester .....	Westchester ..	William H. Hallett.
Bayport .....	Suffolk .....	Charles W. Tuttle.
Bay Ridge .....	Kings .....	William B. Wakefield.
Bay Shore .....	Suffolk .....	Josiah Robbins.
Bay Side .....	Queens .....	G. H. Drapel.
Bayville .....	Queens .....	Charles Dickerson.
Beach's Corner .....	Greene .....	G. W. Powell.
Beach Ridge .....	Niagara .....	George Rundell.
Bealsburg .....	Monroe .....	John Lovey.
Beard's Hollow .....	Schoharie .....	Gilbert M. Dox.
Bearsville .....	Ulster .....	John H. DuBois.
Beaver Brook .....	Sullivan .....	Walter H. Dunlap.
Beaver Dams .....	Schuyler .....	E. M. W. Nye.
Beaver Falls .....	Lewis .....	Martin R. Lefever.
Beaver Kill .....	Sullivan .....	William H. Ellsworth.
Beaver Meadow .....	Chenango .....	Eliza A. Fredenburg.
Becker's Corners .....	Albany .....	Leonard W. Soop.
Bedford .....	Westchester ..	William H. Park.
Bedford Station .....	Westchester ..	W. B. Adams.
Beedes .....	Essex .....	E. H. Hayes.
Beekman .....	Dutchess .....	Charles Muller.
Beekmantown .....	Clinton .....	Alonson T. Dombey.
Beerston .....	Delaware .....	Sherman Beers.
Belcher .....	Washington ..	G. A. McEachron.
Belden .....	Broome .....	Edwin R. Boyes.
Belfast .....	Allegany .....	Volney I. Cook.
Belfort .....	Lewis .....	William Van Etten.
Belleayre .....	Ulster .....	Edgar A. Marks.
Belle Isle .....	Onondaga .....	Thomas Machan.
Bellville .....	Jefferson .....	Seward Church.
Bellmore .....	Queens .....	Joseph G. Hunt.
Bellona .....	Yates .....	Ashley W. Barden.
Bellport .....	Suffolk .....	John Rider.
Bellvale .....	Orange .....	A. J. Burt.
Bellwood .....	Lewis .....	William A. Wheeler.
Belmont .....	Allegany .....	Benj. Norton.
Belmont Centre .....	Franklin .....	Frank W. Winkley.
Belvidere .....	Allegany .....	C. S. Leonard.



Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Bemus Heights.....	Saratoga .....	Anna L. Hewitt.
<i>Bemus Point</i> .....	Chautauqua .....	A. H. Winchester.
Benedict.....	Fulton .....	Joseph E. Benedict.
Bennett .....	Allegany.....	Andrew J. Bennett.
Bennettsburgh .....	Schuyler .....	T. E. Coats.
Bennett's Corners.....	Madison .....	Anson Crain.
Bennett's Creek.....	Steuben .....	Elihu D. Conklin.
Bennettsville .....	Chenango.....	Charles J. Humphrey.
Bennington .....	Wyoming .....	Romine A. French.
Benson.....	Hamilton .....	Charles E. Hunter.
Benson Centre .....	Hamilton .....	Alice M. Brown.
Benton Centre .....	Yates .....	Oliver P. Guthrie.
Benson Mines .....	St. Lawrence .....	H. E. Esler.
Bensonhurst .....	Kings .....	Joseph Elliott, Jr.
<i>Bergen</i> .....	Genesee .....	Myron H. Parmalee.
Bergholtz .....	Niagara .....	Charles Kandt.
Berkshire.....	Tioga .....	J. W. Holcomb.
<i>Berlin</i> .....	Rensselaer .....	Daniel J. Hull.
Berne.....	Albany .....	Charles E. Deitze.
Bernhard's Bay.....	Oswego.....	F. L. Marsden.
Besemer .....	Tompkins.....	Mary A. Besemer.
Best .....	Rensselaer .....	Leonard Wetherwax.
Bethany .....	Genesee.....	Orlando R. Croft.
Bethel .....	Sullivan .....	George O. Frazer.
Bethel Corners.....	Cayuga.....	James H. Wilber.
Bethel Station.....	Dutchess.....	Phoenix N. Deuel.
Bethlehem Centre .....	Albany.....	Jeremiah Winnie.
Beulah .....	Ontario .....	Vet Perhamus.
Big Brook .....	Oneida .....	Jefferson Ellis.
Big Creek .....	Steuben .....	Eli T. Weld.
Bigelow .....	St. Lawrence .....	Etta S. Williams.
Big Flats .....	Chemung .....	Edgar A. Campbell.
Big Hollow .....	Greene.....	Zalman A. Hitchcock.
Big Indian.....	Ulster.....	Wm. T. Humphrey.
Big Tree .....	Erie .....	Marie L. Berry.
Billsborough .....	Ontario .....	Samuel McBlain.
Billings .....	Dutchess.....	C. W. Taber.
BINGHAMTON .....	Broome .....	G. W. Dunn.
Binnewater.....	Ulster .....	John Charles.
Birchton .....	Saratoga .....	John P. Smith.
Bird.....	Cattaraugus .....	W. J. Vandewater.
Birdsall .....	Allegany.....	J. Hugh Baxter.
Bishop Street .....	Jefferson.....	Albert O. Smith.
Bishopville .....	Allegany.....	Mrs. Jannette Kenney.
Black Brook .....	Clinton .....	Hiram W. Stetson.
Black Creek.....	Allegany .....	Henry P. Ricker.
<i>Black River</i> .....	Jefferson.....	Peron V. Poor.
Blaine .....	Montgomery .....	G. P. Van Valkenburgh.
Blasdell .....	Erie .....	W. F. Salisbury.
Blauvelt .....	Rockland .....	L. J. Lediger.
Bleach .....	Westchester .....	Andrew Prunty.
Blecker .....	Fulton .....	Hiram Van Denburgh.
Bliss .....	Wyoming.....	Dwight S. Merville.
Blockville .....	Chautauqua .....	Wm. A. Spooner.
Blodgett Mills.....	Cortland .....	John Hubbard.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
<i>Blood's Depot</i> .....	Steuben .....	William T. Cornish.
<i>Bloomington</i> .....	Sullivan .....	C. F. Bennett.
<i>Bloomington</i> .....	Essex .....	H. H. Barnard.
<i>Bloomington Grove</i> .....	Orange .....	Charles C. Gerow.
<i>Bloomville</i> .....	Delaware .....	Fannie E. Matthews.
<i>Blossom</i> .....	Erie .....	William Kleinfelder.
<i>Blossville</i> .....	Oneida .....	De Witt C. Halstead.
<i>Blue Point</i> .....	Suffolk .....	T. J. Coutant.
<i>Blue Mountain Lake</i> .....	Hamilton .....	John H. Wheeler.
<i>Blue Ridge</i> .....	Essex .....	Myron Bruce.
<i>Blue Stores</i> .....	Columbia .....	Wm. H. Washburn.
<i>Bluff Point</i> .....	Yates .....	Frank Brown.
<i>Blythebourne</i> .....	Kings .....	W. E. Kay.
<i>Bohemia</i> .....	Suffolk .....	Joseph Nohowee.
<i>Boice</i> .....	St. Lawrence .....	Clara M. Boice.
<i>Boiceville</i> .....	Ulster .....	M. H. Davis.
<i>Bolivar</i> .....	Allegany .....	J. H. Crandall.
<i>Bolton</i> .....	Warren .....	Jonathan S. Gates.
<i>Bolton Landing</i> .....	Warren .....	Fred. W. Allen.
<i>Bombay</i> .....	Franklin .....	Thomas A. Sears.
<i>Boombtown</i> .....	Chautauqua .....	J. H. Alexander.
<i>Boonville</i> .....	Oneida .....	G. A. Willard.
<i>Borden</i> .....	Steuben .....	Lawrison Sprague.
<i>Boreas River</i> .....	Essex .....	Mrs. Myra J. Labier.
<i>Borodino</i> .....	Onondaga .....	Charles M. Rich.
<i>Boston</i> .....	Erie .....	Peter Murray.
<i>Boston Corner</i> .....	Columbia .....	Charles Burch.
<i>Bouckville</i> .....	Madison .....	Lewis E. Coe.
<i>Boutonville</i> .....	Westchester .....	J. W. Waterbury.
<i>Bovina</i> .....	Delaware .....	William Cooke.
<i>Bovina Centre</i> .....	Delaware .....	Alexander Hilson.
<i>Bowen's Corners</i> .....	Oswego .....	Stephen Arnold.
<i>Bowmansville</i> .....	Erie .....	David Reeser.
<i>Boyd</i> .....	Lewis .....	Harvey Fairman.
<i>Boylston Centre</i> .....	Oswego .....	D. H. Snyder.
<i>Boyntonville</i> .....	Rensselaer .....	George E. Matteson.
<i>Bradford</i> .....	Steuben .....	Frank Hedges.
<i>Brainard Station</i> .....	Rensselaer .....	Augusta V. Kellogg.
<i>Brainardsville</i> .....	Franklin .....	F. W. Adams.
<i>Braman's Corners</i> .....	Schenectady .....	George A. Snell.
<i>Branch</i> .....	Ulster .....	W. H. Hanford.
<i>Branchport</i> .....	Yates .....	Mrs. Almeda L. Youngs
<i>Brandon</i> .....	Franklin .....	W. N. Larocque.
<i>Brant</i> .....	Erie .....	James H. McIntyre.
<i>Brantingham</i> .....	Lewis .....	John W. Utley.
<i>Brant Lake</i> .....	Warren .....	Jane Rose.
<i>Brasher Falls</i> .....	St. Lawrence .....	Wallace H. Wells.
<i>Brasher Iron Works</i> .....	St. Lawrence .....	John Keenan.
<i>Brasie Corners</i> .....	St. Lawrence .....	Moses B. Conroy.
<i>Brayton</i> .....	Warren .....	Abiel Mattison.
<i>Breakabeen</i> .....	Schoharie .....	Jonas Foland.
<i>Breesport</i> .....	Chemung .....	Edwin D. Burgess.
<i>Brentwood</i> .....	Suffolk .....	Frank E. Blacker.
<i>Brewerton</i> .....	Onondaga .....	Elizabeth C. Holbrook.
<i>Brewster</i> .....	Putnam .....	Emerson W. Addis.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Bridgehampton .....	Suffolk .....	Henry Squires.
Bridgeport .....	Madison .....	Ralph O. Cook.
Bridgeville .....	Sullivan .....	Asahel S. Clark.
Bridgewater .....	Oneida .....	Charles W. Stoddard.
Brier Hill .....	St. Lawrence ..	George S. Yerden.
Brighton .....	Monroe .....	G. E. Norris.
Brinkerhoffville .....	Dutchess .....	F. L. Genung.
Brisben .....	Chenango .....	John D. Eaton.
Briscoe .....	Sullivan .....	Joseph Norris.
Bristol .....	Ontario .....	Peleg F. Hicks.
Bristol Centre .....	Ontario .....	Alice A. Case.
Bristol Springs .....	Ontario .....	George B. Hemenway.
Broadalbin .....	Fulton .....	Archibald Robertson.
BROOKPORT .....	Monroe .....	Henry C. Hammond.
Brocton .....	Chautauqua ..	Charles O. Furman.
Brodhead .....	Ulster .....	Ira Elmendorf.
Broken Straw .....	Chautauqua ..	George A. Mather.
Bronxville .....	Westchester ..	Lancas O. Underhill.
Brookdale .....	St. Lawrence ..	Joseph W. Brothers.
Brookfield .....	Madison .....	Henry L. Spooner.
Brookhaven .....	Suffolk .....	Jacob L. Valentine.
BROOKLYN ..		
Station A., cor. Henry and President sts...		
STATION B., 1206-1208 Fulton street.....		
Station C., cor. Fulton and Vanderbilt ave- nues .....		
Station D., 669 De Kalb avenue.....		
STATION E., cor. At- lantic and Hendrix streets .....		
Station F., 128 Flat- bush avenue.....		
STATION G., 300 Man- hattan avenue.....		
Station H., 2050 Ful- ton street .....	Kings .....	G. J. Collins.
Station J., 588 Myrtle avenue .....		
Station K., corner Broadway and Hal- sey street.....		
Station M., 518 Grand street .....		
Station R., 302 Van Brunt street ..		
STATION S., corner Broadway and Wil- loughby avenue ...		
STATION V., 486 Fifth av., bet. 11th & 12th streets .....		

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
<b>BROOKLYN — (Cont'd):</b>		
STATION W., Bedford av. cor. South Fifth street	Kings .....	G. J. Collins.
Station X, 1037 Third avenue		
Brookmere .....	Monroe .....	Lyman Brooks.
Brook's Grove .....	Livingston ..	Mrs. M. S. Carrier.
Brookton .....	Tompkins .....	Willis Shurter.
Brookvale .....	Broome ..	Rosa Springer.
Broome Centre .....	Schoharie .....	Silas Haskins.
Brown's Station .....	Ulster .....	Levi Elmendorf.
Brownville ..	Jefferson .....	Charles W. Smith.
Brushton .....	Franklin .....	A. W. Sheals.
Bruynswick .....	Ulster .....	J. Luther Hait.
Buck's Bridge .....	St. Lawrence ..	Alfred G. Buck.
Buckton .....	St. Lawrence ..	Henry Burroughs.
Buel .....	Montgomery ..	Charles R. Lane.
Buena Vista .....	Steuben .....	Frank W. Spencer.
<b>BUFFALO</b>		
BLACK ROCK STA'N.	Erie .....	B. F. Gentsch.
EAST BUFFALO STATION		
Bull's Head .....	Dutchess. ....	Pedro Stewart.
Bull Run .....	Ulster .....	J. Coddington, Jr.
Bullville .....	Orange .....	George W. Evans.
Bundy's Crossing .....	Oswego .....	Charles Decker.
Burden .....	Columbia ..	Alexander Hunter.
Burdett .....	Schuyler .....	W. A. Hurd.
Burke .....	Franklin ..	George B. Greene.
Burlingham .....	Sullivan .....	Daniel Bull.
Burlington ..	Otsego .....	A. F. Park.
Burlington Flats .....	Otsego .....	Newton A. Marcy.
Burnhams .....	Chautauqua ..	John H. Young.
Burns .....	Steuben .....	Phyllander S. Jones.
Burnside .....	Orange .....	Charles W. Rose.
Burnt Hills .....	Saratoga .....	Hudson E. Orcutt.
Burr's Mills ..	Jefferson .....	E. L. Risley.
Burtonsville .....	Montgomery ..	De Witt C. Chase.
Bushnell's Basin .....	Monroe .....	L. D. Yukers.
Bushnellsville .....	Greene .....	Charles E. Ford.
Bushville .....	Sullivan .....	Prentice Decker.
Buskirk's Bridge .....	Washington ..	Morris Pratt.
Busti .....	Chautauqua ..	Adelbert P. Simmons.
Butler Centre ..	Wayne .....	A. M. Armstrong.
Butterfly .....	Oswego .....	Aurelia A. Baker.
Butternut Grove .....	Delaware .....	H. R. Holcomb.
Byersville .....	Livingston .....	William H. Libby.
Byron .....	Genesee .....	Burt L. McElver.
Cabin Hill .....	Delaware .....	James Marshall.
Cadiz .....	Cattaraugus ..	Merlin E. Mead.
Cadosia .....	Delaware .....	Chester B. May.
Cadyville .....	Clinton .....	James Hopkins.
Cairo .....	Greene .....	J. LeRoy Jacobs.
Caledonia ..	Livingston ..	Robert W. Matteson.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Callanan's Corners .....	Albany .....	William Beggs.
Calliooon .....	Sullivan....	William J. Harding.
CALLIOOON DEPOT .....	Sullivan.....	John Dycker.
Calverton .....	Suffolk .....	George F. Reeves.
Cambria .....	Niagara .....	Wakefield Woods, Jr.
Cambridge .....	Washington ..	Benj. L. Ward.
Camby .....	Dutchess .....	Henry Boyce.
Camden .....	Oneida .....	B. F. Hinckley.
Camelot .....	Dutchess .....	Joseph H. Porter.
Cameron .....	Steuben .....	John D. Wheeler.
Cameron Mills .....	Steuben .....	John Toles.
Camillus .....	Onondaga .....	Benjamin Brown.
Campbell .....	Steuben .....	Thomas A. Sawyer.
Campbell Hall .....	Orange .....	Charles B. Howell.
Campville .....	Tioga .....	Sarah J. Dickinson.
Camroden .....	Oneida .....	D. R. Davies.
Canaan .....	Columbia .....	F. F. Frisbee.
Canaan Centre .....	Columbia .....	Noel S. Hopkins.
Canaan Four Corners...	Columbia .....	Wm. H. Palmer.
Canadice .....	Ontario .....	Joseph Tague.
Canajoharie .....	Montgomery...	C. W. Scharff.
CANANDAIGUA .....	Ontario .....	N. J. Milliken.
Canarsie .....	Kings .....	M. Morrison, Jr.
Canaseraga .....	Allegany .....	N. B. Garwood.
Canastota .....	Madison .....	Judson Field.
Candor .....	Tioga .....	Fred W. Smith.
Candesa .....	Allegany .....	Fred L. Davis.
Cantata .....	Steuben .....	H. S. Beebe.
Cannonsville .....	Delaware .....	Robert G. McGibbon.
Canoga .....	Seneca .....	John H. Messenger.
Canton .....	St. Lawrence ..	Edwin Aldrich.
Cape Vincent .....	Jefferson .....	John Buckley.
Capron .....	Oneida .....	W. H. Cloker, Jr.
Cardiff .....	Onondaga .....	Mrs. Sabra E. Park.
Carlisle .....	Schoharie .....	Peter W. Becker.
Carlisle Centre .....	Schoharie .....	Geo. B. Burhans.
Carlton .....	Orleans .....	Gifford D. Fowler.
Carlton Station .....	Orleans .....	Earl D. Fuller.
Carlyon .....	Orleans .....	J. R. Maginn.
CARMEL .....	Putnam .....	Bryant S. Palmer.
Caroline .....	Tompkins .....	Wallace Conrad.
Caroline Centre .....	Tompkins .....	John Davis.
Caroline Depot .....	Tompkins .....	Wm. B. Krum.
Carpenter's Eddy .....	Delaware .....	J. D. Bogart.
Carrollton .....	Cattaraugus ..	Cora B. Evans.
Carthage .....	Jefferson .....	A. B. Wescott.
Carthage Landing .....	Dutchess .....	Nathaniel Smith.
Cascade .....	Cayuga .....	J. F. Walker.
Cascade Valley .....	Broome .....	William A. Comstock.
Cascadeville .....	Essex .....	W. F. Weston.
Cassadaga .....	Chautauqua ..	L. M. Smith.
Cassville .....	Oneida .....	Urbane L. Loomis.
Castile .....	Wyoming .....	Edward A. Pierce.
Castle Creek .....	Broome .....	Darwin Howard.
Castleton .....	Rensselaer .....	J. W. Van Hoesen.

Office	County.	Postmaster.
Castleton Corners.....	Richmond.....	Margaret A. Eagleson.
Castorland.....	Lewis.....	Leverett C. Judd.
Catamount.....	Westchester.....	E. A. Bradley.
Catatouk.....	Tioga.....	Harvey A. Smith.
Catawba.....	Steuben.....	George Gibson.
Catfish.....	Oswego.....	N. W. Wright.
Catherine.....	Schuyler.....	Will H. Beach.
Catlin.....	Chemung.....	Nathaniel Owen.
Cato.....	Cayuga.....	Willis J. Lathrop.
Caton.....	Steuben.....	William O. Matteson.
CATSKILL.....	Greene.....	William Joesbury.
Catskill Station.....	Columbia.....	Edward L. Hallenbeck.
Cattaraugus.....	Cattaraugus.....	Morris J. Hoag.
Caughdenoy.....	Oswego.....	Orrin E. West.
Cayadutta.....	Fulton.....	W. H. Freeman.
Cayuga.....	Cayuga.....	Wm. F. Pierce.
Cayuta.....	Schuyler.....	Benj. L. Swartwood.
Cayutaville.....	Schuyler.....	O. B. Sherwood.
Cazenovia.....	Madison.....	J. W. Howson.
Cedar Hill.....	Albany.....	John B. Kimmey.
Cedarhurst.....	Queens.....	W. S. Vandewater.
Cedar Lake.....	Herkimer.....	Edwin Goodise.
Cedar Vale.....	Onondaga.....	Miss R. A. Lounsbury.
Cedarville.....	Herkimer.....	Frank E. Stephens.
Centre.....	Herkimer.....	William H. Tisdale.
Central Bridge.....	Schoharie.....	Charles McCulloch.
Centralia.....	Chautauqua.....	E. I. Van Slyke.
Central Islip.....	Suffolk.....	George H. Hubbs.
Central Park.....	Queens.....	George Berkert.
Central Square.....	Oswego.....	James H. Wood.
Central Valley.....	Orange.....	Mrs. Barbara Thorn.
Centre Berlin.....	Rensselaer.....	Henry J. Brown.
Centre Brunswick.....	Rensselaer.....	Ira W. Abbott.
Centre Cambridge.....	Washington.....	Anson Ingraham.
Centrefield.....	Ontario.....	Warner L. Hyde.
Centre Lisle.....	Broome.....	T. P. Howland.
Centre Moriches.....	Suffolk.....	James Rowland.
Centreport.....	Suffolk.....	John M. Haggland.
Centre Valley.....	Otsego.....	Oliver G. Engell.
Centre Village.....	Broome.....	John A. Weeks.
Centreville.....	Allegany.....	William T. Elliott.
Centreville Station.....	Sullivan.....	David Robinson.
Centre White Creek.....	Washington.....	Sarah Ann Fowler.
Ceres.....	Allegany.....	John B. Gleason.
Chadwick Mills.....	Oneida.....	Joseph H. Perry.
Chafee.....	Erie.....	H. A. Rifle.
Chambers.....	Chemung.....	John D. Chambers.
Champlon.....	Jefferson.....	Alonzo Shedd.
CHAMPLAIN.....	Clinton.....	Thomas H. Dickinson.
Chapinville.....	Ontario.....	A. R. Ballard.
Chappaqua.....	Westchester.....	Israel A. Haight.
Charleston.....	Montgomery.....	Calvin H. Grandy.
Charleston Four Corners.....	Montgomery.....	Ellsworth McDuffee.
Charlotte.....	Monroe.....	Richard W. Swift.
Charlotte Centre.....	Chautauqua.....	Eliva A. Cummings.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Charlotteville.....	Schoharie.....	Simeon Lape.
Charlton.....	Saratoga.....	James A. Slover.
Chase.....	Otsego.....	Hosea Chase.
Chase's Lake.....	Lewis.....	Etta D. Crawford.
Chase's Mills.....	St. Lawrence..	Levi E. Barnett.
Chaseville.....	Otsego.....	Azro Chase.
Chasin Falls.....	Franklin.....	William M. Westcot.
Chateaugay.....	Franklin.....	Charles L. Bentley.
Chateaugay Lake.....	Franklin.....	H. F. Galnes, Jr.
Chatham.....	Columbia.....	G. H. Shufelt.
Chatham Centre.....	Columbia.....	Andrew Van Alstyne.
Chaumont.....	Jefferson.....	Clara W. Dewey.
Chauncey.....	Westchester..	G. A. Scofield.
Chautauqua.....	Chautauqua..	Edward R. Whiteside.
Chazy.....	Clinton.....	M. F. Aldridge.
Cheektowaga.....	Erie.....	James H. Brown.
Chemung.....	Chemung.....	Wilson Ruggles.
Chemung Centre.....	Chemung.....	Mathew Fincher.
Chenango Bridge.....	Broome.....	Jerell Hall.
Chenango Forks.....	Broome.....	Harriet E. Ely.
Chenango Lake.....	Chenango.....	Abram Osterhout.
Chenango.....	Cortland.....	Degene B. Hollister.
Chepatchet.....	Herkimer.....	Frank A. Sickner.
Cherry Creek.....	Chautauqua..	Cyrus A. Mount.
Cherry Valley.....	Otsego.....	Clarence M. Bates.
Cheshire.....	Ontario.....	John Hutchens.
Chester.....	Orange.....	John P. Bull.
Chestertown.....	Warren.....	D. C. Remington.
Chestnut Ridge.....	Dutchess.....	Mrs. Phebe A. Wing.
Cheviot.....	Columbia.....	Abram Rivenburg.
Childwold.....	St. Lawrence..	Rachel E. Russel.
Chili.....	Monroe.....	Cornelius A. Nichols.
Chili Station.....	Monroe.....	Hezekiah K. Fisher.
Chiloway.....	Delaware.....	Frank W. Burnham.
China.....	Delaware.....	Earl S. Smith.
Chipmunk.....	Cattaraugus..	W. J. Templeton.
Chippewa Bay.....	St. Lawrence..	Alex. Allen.
Chittenango.....	Madison.....	J. I. L. Baker.
Chittenango Falls.....	Madison.....	Theo. J. Parkinson.
Chittenango Station.....	Madison.....	George W. Carpenter.
Choconut Centre.....	Broome.....	William B. Carey.
Churchtown.....	Columbia.....	Peter S. Anderson.
Churchville.....	Monroe.....	Edgar A. Brower.
Churubusco.....	Clinton.....	W. H. Lord.
Cicero.....	Onondaga.....	John H. Klosheim.
Cicero Centre.....	Onondaga.....	Irving Welch.
Cigarville.....	Onondaga.....	Jacob W. Coughtry.
Cincinnatus.....	Cortland.....	Norman J. Baldwin.
Cinconia.....	Yates.....	James Austin.
Circleville.....	Orange.....	John T. Bull.
City Island.....	Westchester..	Neil Hepburn.
Clare.....	St. Lawrence..	Rhoda E. Miles.
Clarence.....	Erie.....	Jacob F. Humbert.
Clarence Centre.....	Erie.....	Andrew G. Eshelman.
Clarendon.....	Orleans.....	George P. Preston.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Clarkborough .....	St. Lawrence..	Eulalia Allen.
Clarksburgh .....	Erie .....	Herman Wightman.
Clark's Mills .....	Oneida .....	George W. Goodman.
Clarkson .....	Monroe .....	Frederick A. Moore.
Clarksville .....	Albany .....	Peter H. Flagler.
Claryville .....	Sullivan .....	M. C. Hasbrouck.
Claverack .....	Columbia .....	Robert H. Nefus.
Clay .....	Onondaga..	Albert E. Teall.
Clayburg .....	Clinton .....	George D. Key-er.
Clayton .....	Jefferson ..	S. H. Johnson.
Clayville .....	Oneida .....	William H. Giles.
Clear Creek .....	Chautauqua ..	Fernando Sheldon.
Clear Pond .....	Franklin .....	Isaac Rice.
Clear View .....	Cayuga .....	J. D. Atwater.
Cleveland .....	Oswego .....	W. G. Babcock.
Cleverdale .....	Warren .....	George A. Ferris.
Clermont .....	Columbia .....	Harry S. Williams.
Clifford .....	Oswego .....	Frank Young.
Clifton .....	Monroe .....	Edwin Sickles.
Clifton Park .....	Saratoga .....	John Peck.
Clifton Springs .....	Ontario .....	John J. Dewey.
Clinton .....	Oneida .....	Julia H. Bronson.
Clinton Corners .....	Dutchess .....	Win. H. Pearsall.
Clinton Dale .....	Ulster .....	Wm. D. Wanzer.
Clinton Hollow .....	Dutchess .....	Martin E. Rikert.
Clinton Mills .....	Clinton .....	Charles A. Smallman.
Clintonville .....	Clinton .....	Matilda A. Macomber.
Clockville .....	Madison .....	Dadley H. Johnson.
Clove .....	Dutchess .....	James E. Way.
Clove Branch Junction .....	Dutchess .....	J. W. Ferguson.
Clove Valley .....	Dutchess .....	Elias W. Plass.
Club House .....	Orange .....	Frank O. Roe.
CLYDE .....	Wayne .....	G. G. Roe.
Clymer .....	Chautauqua ..	L. E. Gallup.
Cohleskill .....	Schoharie .....	James H. Crandall.
Cochecton .....	Sullivan .....	Herman Inderlied.
Cochecton Centre .....	Sullivan .....	George E. Knapp.
Cockburn .....	Ulster .....	Rufus Carle.
Coeymans .....	Albany .....	Noble H. Bronk.
Coeymans Hollow .....	Albany .....	A. R. Roberts.
Coeymans Junction .....	Albany .....	E. C. Shults.
Cohocton .....	Steuben .....	Andrew J. Hyland.
COHOES .....	Albany .....	C. N. Cantor.
Colla .....	Washington ..	John Gow.
Cokertown .....	Dutchess .....	J. P. Fulton.
Colchester .....	Delaware .....	Milo C. Radeker.
Cold Brook .....	Herkimer .....	James W. Moon.
Colden .....	Erie .....	M. H. Schneider.
Coldenham .....	Orange .....	Edwin Knapp.
COLD SPRING .....	Putnam .....	George McCabe.
Cold Spring Harbor .....	Suffolk .....	Percy M. Smith.
Cold Water .....	Monroe .....	Edwin B. Avery.
Coleman's .....	Oneida .....	William S. Reeder.
Coleman Station .....	Dutchess .....	Oliver Barrett.
Cole's Mills .....	Putnam .....	Theodore F. Cole.



Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Collemar .....	Onondaga ....	James E. Stewart.
COLLEGE POINT .....	Queens .....	Hieronymus Herbig.
Colliersville .....	Otsego .....	M. P. Van Dusen.
Collingwood .....	Onondaga ....	Jerah D. Palmer.
Collins .....	Erie .....	L. Le Roy Hathaway.
Collins Centre .....	Erie .....	Herbert A. Reynolds.
Collinsville .....	Lewis .....	Mrs. F. K. Benedict.
Colosse .....	Oswego .....	Cyrus F. Allen.
Colton .....	St. Lawrence..	Pliny V. Hepburn.
Columbia .....	Herkimer .....	Frank N. Petrie.
Columbiaville .....	Columbia .....	William M. Crandall.
Columbus .....	Chenango .....	Andrew L. Sargeant.
Commack .....	Suffolk .....	Albert C. Van Brunt.
Como .....	Cayuga .....	Chauncey Hart.
Conestock's .....	Washington ...	Isaac V. Baker.
Concord .....	Erie .....	A. T. Whielen.
Conesus .....	Livingston ...	Joseph H. Rowland.
Conesus Centre .....	Livingston ...	A. F. Kelleman.
Conesville .....	Schoharie .....	Bruce Miller.
Conewango .....	Cattaraugus ...	Charles C. Thacher.
Conewango Valley ..	Chautauqua ...	Elwin B. Rowley.
Coney Island .....	Kings .....	Albert Chambers.
Congers .....	Rockland .....	C. W. D. Bevoise.
Conklin Centre .....	Broome .....	Alfred Bagley.
Conklin Station .....	Broome .....	Burtiss J. Bayless.
Conkling Forks .....	Broome .....	Samuel Clement.
Conklingville .....	Saratoga .....	Jacob C. Palmer.
Connelly .....	Ulster .....	Augustus D. Hamilton.
Conquest .....	Cayuga .....	Linn D. Wake.
Constableville .....	Lewis .....	Levi M. Plumb.
Constantia .....	Oswego .....	Mrs. Henrietta Cady.
Constantia Centre .....	Oswego .....	William C. Empey.
Cooksburgh .....	Albany .....	William P. Finch.
Cook's Corners .....	Franklin .....	Joseph Labarge.
Coomer .....	Niagara .....	Emma S. Baldwin.
Coomer Station .....	Niagara .....	Stephen Judd.
Coonrod .....	Oneida .....	George E. Brodock.
Cooper's Plains .....	Steuben .....	George E. Dunklee.
COOPERSTOWN .....	Otsego .....	Fayette L. Gilbert.
Coopersville .....	Clinton .....	Charles B. Hancock.
Cossayuna .....	Washington ...	George Hay.
Copake .....	Columbia .....	Wesley Van de Bogart.
Copake Iron Works ..	Columbia .....	Platt Rogers.
Copenhagen .....	Lewis .....	Erwin J. Noyes.
Coram .....	Suffolk .....	Emma L. Norton.
Corbettville .....	Broome .....	F. W. Spaulding.
Corfu .....	Genesee .....	Dwight Dimock.
CORINTH .....	Saratoga .....	J. J. Dayton.
Cornell .....	Westchester ...	Silas Gregory, Jr.
CORNING .....	Steuben .....	G. W. Pratt.
Cornwall .....	Orange .....	Henry Riley.
Cornwall Landing .....	Orange .....	William A. Seaman.
Cornwall-on-the-Hudson	Orange .....	Charles H. Wood.
Cornwallville .....	Greene .....	Thomas B. Stroug.
Corona .....	Queens .....	J. A. Lawrence.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
CORTLAND .....	Cortland .....	S. M. Ballard.
Cottage .....	Cattaraugus ..	Leroy Johnson.
Cottekill .....	Ulster .....	G. H. Kerom.
Cotton's .....	Madison .....	Emma E. Moot.
County Line .....	Niagara .....	Hiram A. Vaughn.
Couse .....	Rensselaer .....	Egbert DeFreest.
Coventry .....	Chenango .....	Herbert L. Towner.
Coventryville .....	Chenango .....	W. L. Laman.
Covert .....	Seneca .....	Frank Houton.
Coveville .....	Saratoga .....	Cornelius Broders.
Covington .....	Wyoming .....	L. A. Church.
Cowlesville .....	Wyoming .....	Warren L. Hawes.
Coxsackie .....	Greene .....	Hiram Bogardus.
Coxsackie Station .....	Columbia .....	Edwin D. Smith.
Crafts .....	Putnam .....	H. E. Craft.
Craigsville .....	Orange .....	Josephine M. Thorne.
Cranberry Creek .....	Fulton .....	A. G. Kiltz.
Cranberry Lake .....	St. Lawrence ..	Sam'l Bancroft.
Crandall's Corners .....	Washington ..	Lydia T. Batty.
Cranesville .....	Montgomery ..	Cornelius Feltis.
Crary's Mills .....	St. Lawrence ..	Russell S. Elmer.
Craryville .....	Columbia .....	Albert Williams.
Crawford .....	Ulster .....	Gilbert Decker.
Creamstreet. ....	Dutchess .....	Charles H. Marshall.
Creedmoor .....	Queens .....	John F. Klein.
Creek Centre .....	Warren .....	David M. Dunlap.
Creek Locks .....	Ulster .....	J. A. Van Waganen.
Crescent .....	Saratoga .....	Henry L. Haight.
Crittenden .....	Erie .....	Henry H. Edson.
Croghan .....	Lewis .....	Samuel R. Vorkler.
Cronomer's Valley .....	Orange .....	Charles W. Wyatt.
Cropseyville .....	Rensselaer .....	Richard Hurlbert.
Crosby .....	Yates .....	Rolin W. Welch.
Cross River .....	Westchester ..	John C. Holmes.
Croton .....	Delaware .....	Daniel Munn.
Croton Falls .....	Westchester ..	Frederic A. Purdy.
Croton Lake .....	Westchester ..	George Palmer.
Croton-on-Hudson ..	Westchester ..	A. F. Chase.
Crouse's Store .....	Dutchess .....	George Lasher.
Crown Point .....	Essex .....	Alonzo Locke.
Crown Point Centre ..	Essex .....	Maud S. Ingalls.
Crugers .....	Westchester ..	Wm. Edwin Gallaher.
Crum Creek .....	Fulton .....	George Reese.
Crum Elbow .....	Dutchess .....	L. A. Van DeWater.
Crystal Dale .....	Lewis .....	Zebulon Scriven.
Crystal Run .....	Orange .....	Andrew Crans.
Crystal Spring .....	Yates .....	G. B. Walton.
CUBA .....	Allegany .....	Wm. J. Glen.
Cuddebackville .....	Orange .....	Charles H. Norris.
Cullen .....	Herkimer .....	William Foster.
Curry's .....	Sullivan .....	H. M. Curry.
Currytown .....	Montgomery ..	Reuben Diefendorf.
Curtis .....	Steuben .....	Jerome T. Quimby.
Cutchogue .....	Suffolk .....	George A. Gould.
Cutting .....	Chautauqua .....	P. N. Cross.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Cuyler .....	Cortland .....	Clarence N. Knapp.
Cuyler Hill .....	Cortland .....	B. B. Gardner.
Cuylerville .....	Livingston .....	A. L. Van Valkenburg.
Dairyland .....	Ulster .....	Jesse Holmes.
Daisy .....	Ulster .....	Mrs. M. L. Dederick.
Dale .....	Wyoming .....	E. O. Kelley.
Dalton .....	Livingston .....	Charles S. Lynde.
Danby .....	Tompkins .....	William Bierce.
Dannemora .....	Clinton .....	Seth Allen, Jr.
DANSVILLE .....	Livingston .....	C. H. Rowe.
Danube .....	Herkimer .....	Mrs. Abbie E. Smith.
Darien .....	Genesee .....	Theodore Young.
Darien Centre .....	Genesee .....	Henry J. Raynor.
Davenport .....	Delaware .....	Henry S. Wickham.
Davenport Centre .....	Delaware .....	Phoebe B. Reynolds.
DAVID'S ISLAND .....	Westchester .....	Patrick J. O'Kelly.
Daws .....	Genesee .....	Conrad Speyer.
Day .....	Saratoga .....	Thomas D. Yates.
Daysville .....	Oswego .....	Florence L. Brown.
Dayton .....	Cattaraugus .....	J. M. Parmalee.
Dean's Corners .....	Saratoga .....	Charles M. Perkins.
Deansville .....	Oneida .....	George B. Northrup.
De Bruce .....	Sullivan .....	W. F. Royce.
Decatur .....	Otsego .....	Sawyer F. Pearson.
Deck .....	Herkimer .....	Louison G. Young.
Deerfield .....	Oneida .....	Henry W. Kasson.
Deer Park .....	Suffolk .....	Edward J. Clausing.
Deer River .....	Lewis .....	Wallace R. Hill.
De Freestville .....	Rensselaer .....	A. D. Hadley.
De Grasse .....	St. Lawrence .....	A. H. Armstrong.
De Groff .....	Cayuga .....	Mary E. Fritz.
De Kalb .....	St. Lawrence .....	Ara J. Moore.
De Kalb Junction .....	St. Lawrence .....	Wm. E. Vandelinder.
De Lancey .....	Delaware .....	Henry W. Holmes.
DELHI .....	Delaware .....	J. M. Preston.
Delmar .....	Albany .....	Clara R. Hinman.
Delphi .....	Onondaga .....	James R. Fenner.
Delta .....	Onelda .....	Frank Harrington.
Demster .....	Oswego .....	Newton W. Parsons.
Denmark .....	Lewis .....	Philander Blodgett.
Denning .....	Ulster .....	Wm. Hamilton.
Depauville .....	Jefferson .....	Alfred D. Low.
De Peyster .....	St. Lawrence .....	Ada L. Ward.
DEPOSIT .....	Broome .....	Joseph A. White.
Derby .....	Erie .....	John C. Knox.
De Ruyter .....	Madison .....	F. L. Schellinger.
Devereaux Station .....	Cattaraugus .....	Wm. H. Reynolds.
De Witt .....	Onondaga .....	Angelina B. Avery.
De Witt Centre .....	Onondaga .....	L. C. Headson.
De Wittville .....	Chautauqua .....	Clark H. Young.
Dexter .....	Jefferson .....	Gaylord S. Casler.
Dexterville .....	Oswego .....	Mrs. Mate Stevens.
Dey's Landing .....	Seneca .....	Mrs. Joanna Ross.
Diamond .....	Jefferson .....	Mrs. Malinda Folsom.
Diana .....	Lewis .....	Alanson C. Caldwell.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Diana Station .....	Lewis .....	W. G. Ingraham.
Dickinson .....	Franklin .....	Mrs. Jane Aldrich.
Dickinson Centre .....	Franklin .....	Henry H. Briggs.
Divine's Corners .....	Sullivan .....	P. G. Wright.
Dix .....	Oneida .....	George Harris.
<i>Dobbs Ferry</i> .....	Westchester .....	Frank McKeon.
DOLGEVILLE .....	Herkimer .....	Henry A. Dolge.
Dongan Hills .....	Richmond .....	W. A. Cleveland.
Doraville .....	Broome .....	Alexander Light.
Dormansville .....	Albany .....	Erastus Gibbons, Jr.
Douglass .....	Essex .....	J. L. Mock.
Douglaston .....	Queens .....	John Reid.
Dover Furnace .....	Dutchess .....	William B. Cutler.
<i>Dover Plains</i> .....	Dutchess .....	John A. Hanua.
<i>Downsville</i> .....	Delaware .....	William E. Holmes.
Doyle .....	Erie .....	E. L. Brininstofol.
<i>Dresden</i> .....	Yates .....	Cornelius A. Davis.
Dresden Centre .....	Washington .....	George L. Clemons.
Dresden Station .....	Washington .....	Timothy M. Sleight.
Dresserville .....	Cayuga .....	G. W. Fitts.
Dry Brook .....	Ulster .....	William Todd.
<i>Dryden</i> .....	Tompkins .....	Frank S. Jennings.
Duane .....	Franklin .....	James H. Bean.
Duanesburgh .....	Schenectady .....	William A. Liddle.
Dugway .....	Oswego .....	James J. Doney.
Dunbarton .....	Oneida .....	H. J. Morse.
Dunbrook .....	Oneida .....	John G. Grems.
DUNDEE .....	Yates .....	Eugene Vreeland.
Dunham's Basin .....	Washington .....	John H. Gay.
DUNKIRK .....	Chautauqua .....	C. M. Reed.
Dunsville .....	Albany .....	Alexander Lainhart.
Dunraven .....	Delaware .....	Etta O'Brien.
<i>Durham</i> .....	Greene .....	Smith Berrien.
Durhamville .....	Oneida .....	Wm. M. Reynolds.
Dutchess Junction .....	Dutchess .....	George H. Bontecou.
Dwaar's Kill .....	Ulster .....	W. S. Martin.
Dyke .....	Steuben .....	J. D. Bixby.
Dykemans .....	Putnam .....	Austin Mularky.
Dysinger .....	Niagara .....	Holton G. Sprout.
Eagle Bridge .....	Rensselaer .....	Morey L. McClellan.
*Eagle Harbor .....	Orleans .....	Wm. H. Bennett.
Eagle Mills .....	Rensselaer .....	Andrew Mullin.
Eagle Village .....	Wyoming .....	Robert McFarlane.
Earl .....	Yates .....	H. D. Swarthout.
<i>Earlville</i> .....	Madison .....	Leroy R. Nash.
East Amherst .....	Erie .....	Myron York.
East Arcade .....	Wyoming .....	Mary Neelson.
East Ashford .....	Cattaraugus .....	Edwin F. Hammond.
<i>East Aurora</i> .....	Erie .....	Albert H. Lapham.
East Avon .....	Livingston .....	Gilbert T. Palmer.
East Beekmantown .....	Clinton .....	E. S. Lumbard.
East Berne .....	Albany .....	Adam I. Warner.
East Bethany .....	Genesee .....	Dan. L. Worthington.

\* Issues postal notes only.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
<i>East Bloomfield</i> .....	Ontario .....	Thomas W. Peeling.
<i>East Bloomfield Station</i> .....	Ontario .....	C. H. Mason.
<i>East Boston</i> .....	Madison .....	J. F. Ebersperger.
<i>East Branch</i> .....	Delaware .....	Ransom R. Hawk.
<i>East Campbell</i> .....	Steuben .....	Harmon Stevens.
<i>East Carlton</i> .....	Orleans .....	S. W. Beardsley.
<i>East Chatham</i> .....	Columbia .....	Charles H. Johnson.
<i>East Chester</i> .....	Westchester .....	T. H. Russell.
<i>East Clarence</i> .....	Erie .....	Webster Bodine.
<i>East Cobleskill</i> .....	Schoharie .....	Amos J. Shafer.
<i>East Coldenham</i> .....	Orange .....	J. S. Burnett.
<i>East Concord</i> .....	Erie .....	Byron A. Walters.
<i>East Constable</i> .....	Franklin .....	Harvey J. Dudley.
<i>East Corning</i> .....	Steuben .....	Frank S. Brown.
<i>East Creek</i> .....	Herkimer .....	Warren C. Snell.
<i>East Dickinson</i> .....	Franklin .....	W. D. Barse.
<i>East Durham</i> .....	Greene .....	George Tubbs.
<i>East Eden</i> .....	Erie .....	William Mumbach.
<i>East Elba</i> .....	Genesee .....	Amander Crocker.
<i>East Elma</i> .....	Erie .....	George W. Hatch.
<i>East Elmira</i> .....	Chemung .....	Mrs. Bell Churchill.
<i>East Fishkill</i> .....	Dutchess .....	A. S. Emons.
<i>East Florence</i> .....	Oneida .....	Jeremiah E. Bonner.
<i>East Floyd</i> .....	Oneida .....	Phillip J. Baker.
<i>East Freetown</i> .....	Cortland .....	Philander D. Grant.
<i>East Gaines</i> .....	Orleans .....	Harry Lattin.
<i>East Galway</i> .....	Saratoga .....	Amasa G. Savage.
<i>East Genoa</i> .....	Cayuga .....	Joel Coon.
<i>East German</i> .....	Chenango .....	Charles B. Fernald.
<i>East Glenville</i> .....	Schenectady .....	N. B. Dunham.
<i>East Granger</i> .....	Allegany .....	John Aylor.
<i>East Greenbush</i> .....	Rensselaer .....	Lewis P. Traver.
<i>East Greenwich</i> .....	Washington .....	J. W. Dobbin.
<i>East Groveland</i> .....	Livingston .....	John W. Sickley, Jr.
<i>East Guilford</i> .....	Chenango .....	Edgar L. Beale.
<i>East Hamilton</i> .....	Madison .....	Chauncey S. Munson.
<i>East Hamlin</i> .....	Monroe .....	Alfred Hosner.
<i>East Hampton</i> .....	Suffolk .....	Jehial K. Parsons.
<i>East Hartford</i> .....	Washington .....	George D. Larkha.
<i>East Homer</i> .....	Cortland .....	Charles F. Bennett.
<i>East Houndsfield</i> .....	Jefferson .....	William Warren.
<i>East Islip</i> .....	Suffolk .....	John A. Frazer.
<i>East Java</i> .....	Wyoming .....	Ulysses Fitzmaurice.
<i>East Jewett</i> .....	Greene .....	Wm. E. Woodworth.
<i>East Kendall</i> .....	Orleans .....	Andrew C. Clark.
<i>East Kingston</i> .....	Ulster .....	William H. Brigham.
<i>East Koy</i> .....	Wyoming .....	James N. Doud.
<i>East Lansing</i> .....	Tompkins .....	C. D. Haring.
<i>East Leon</i> .....	Cattaraugus .....	William J. Prichard.
<i>East Line</i> .....	Saratoga .....	Howland Fish.
<i>East McDonough</i> .....	Chenango .....	Windsor Holdredge.
<i>East Malne</i> .....	Broome .....	Anthony W. North.
<i>East Marion</i> .....	Suffolk .....	W. Halsey Higgins.
<i>East Martinsburgh</i> .....	Lewis .....	Atmer J. Miller.
<i>East Masonville</i> .....	Delaware .....	Clarence Beach.
<i>East Meredith</i> .....	Delaware .....	John H. Thompson.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
East Moriches .....	Suffolk .....	Egbert O. Howell.
East Nassau .....	Rensselaer .....	Melville R. Millins.
East Nichols .....	Tioga .....	Henry S. Cogswell.
East Norwich .....	Queens .....	William McKay.
East Oakfield .....	Genesee .....	Amerrisa E. Nash.
Easton .....	Washington .....	Fred A. Winton.
East Onondaga .....	Onondaga .....	James C. Redding.
East Otto .....	Cattaraugus .....	G. A. Matteson.
East Palermo .....	Oswego .....	Henry Bourlier.
East Palmyra .....	Wayne .....	William H. Cronise.
East Park .....	Dutchess .....	Grant Dickinson.
East Patchogue .....	Suffolk .....	Augustus F. Smith.
East Pembroke .....	Genesee .....	Ezra A. Seamans.
East Penfield .....	Monroe .....	Edward Buck.
East Pharsalia .....	Chenango .....	Halbert Grant.
East Pitcairn .....	St. Lawrence .....	Simeon Wells.
East Poestenkill .....	Rensselaer .....	Geo. Barber, Jr.
Eastport .....	Suffolk .....	Edgar F. Howell.
East Quogue .....	Suffolk .....	J. H. Phillips.
East Randolph .....	Cattaraugus .....	M. F. Merrill.
East River .....	Cortland .....	William H. Moore.
East Rockaway .....	Queens .....	Ida F. Hewlitt.
East Rodman .....	Jefferson .....	Orin A. Edmonds.
East Salem .....	Washington .....	Agnes Moore.
East Schodack .....	Rensselaer .....	John W. Lowrie.
East Schuyler * .....	Herkimer .....	Edward Hauer.
East Scott .....	Cortland .....	T. J. Taft.
East Seneca .....	Erie .....	John Leydecker.
East Setauket .....	Suffolk .....	Albert A. Gould.
East Shelby .....	Orleans .....	Herbert E. Kilner.
East Sidney .....	Delaware .....	W. B. Judson.
East Springfield .....	Otsego .....	Andrew P. Edick.
East Steamburg .....	Schuyler .....	Elmer C. Swick.
East Steuben .....	Oneida .....	Bion H. Kent.
East Syracuse .....	Onondaga .....	Smith Rice.
East Troupsburgh .....	Steuben .....	Stephen C. Brewer.
East Varick .....	Seneca .....	Levi A. Ritter.
East Venice .....	Cayuga .....	Frank C. Whitten.
Eastview .....	Westchester .....	Carrie DeRevere.
East Virgil .....	Cortland .....	John Lewis.
East Watertown .....	Jefferson .....	Edward Grother.
East Williamson .....	Wayne .....	J. J. Lacknor.
East Williston .....	Queens .....	William Post.
East Wilson .....	Niagara .....	Herbert R. Stockwe
East Windham .....	Greene .....	Annable Butts.
East Windsor .....	Broome .....	Chas. W. Tompkins.
Eastwood .....	Onondaga .....	Byron Midler.
East Worcester .....	Otsego .....	George Winans.
Eaton .....	Madison .....	Frank B. Morse.
Eatonville .....	Herkimer .....	Hiram Huyck.
Ebenezer .....	Erie .....	Frederick Wendling.
Echo .....	Suffolk .....	Charles A. Squires.
Eddytown .....	Yates .....	T. M. Chadwick.

\* Issues postal notes only.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Eddyville.....	Cattaraugus ..	Wm. H. Corter.
Eden .....	Erie .....	Harrison Parker.
Edenton .....	St. Lawrence ..	Mrs. J. A. Lovewell.
Eden Valley.....	Erie .....	Austin J. Horton.
Edenville .....	Orange .....	George S. Everett.
Edgewood .....	Greene .....	Abram J. Connelly.
Edicks .....	Herkimer.....	John Shoemaker.
Edinburgh .....	Saratoga .....	Edmund C. Quimby.
Edmeston .....	Otsego .....	William L. Cooke.
Edwards .....	St. Lawrence ..	Leverett D. Raymond.
Edwardsville ..	St. Lawrence ..	I. E. DeMott.
Egbertsville ..	Erie .....	Henry Wingert.
Egypt .....	Monroe .....	Oliver M. Loud.
Elghmyville ..	Dutchess .....	Alvin Elghmy.
Elba .....	Genesee .....	Wm. A. Hundredmark.
Elbow .....	Warren .....	A. A. Ross.
Elbridge .....	Onondaga .....	Henry L. Cole.
Eldred .....	Sullivan .....	Abel S. Myers.
Elgin .....	Cattaraugus ..	Belle M. Campbell.
ELIZABETHTOWN ..	Essex .....	Walter S. Brown.
Elizaville .....	Columbia .....	Zachariah P. Smith.
Elk Creek.....	Otsego .....	Myron N. Webster.
Elkdale .....	Cattaraugus ..	C. G. Locke.
Elkhorn .....	Onondaga .....	C. A. Snook.
Elko .....	Cattaraugus ..	Alfred A. Chandler.
Ellenburgh .....	Clinton .....	Isaac Potter.
Ellenburgh Centre ..	Clinton .....	Eliza R. Carpenter.
Ellenburgh Depot.	Clinton .....	L. S. Carter.
ELLENVILLE ..	Ulster .....	James B. Keeler.
Ellery .....	Chautauqua ..	George W. Yonker.
Ellicott .....	Erie .....	Conrad Maul.
ELLICOTTSVILLE ..	Cattaraugus ..	Joseph D. Randall.
Ellington .....	Chautauqua ..	Eugene E. De Voe.
Ellis .....	Tompkins .....	Luthera C. Bennett.
Ellisburgh .....	Jefferson .....	H. Austin Persons.
Ellsworth .....	Cayuga .....	E. L. Dillon.
Elma .....	Erie .....	Maria Long.
Elma Centre .....	Erie .....	Peter Grader, Jr.
Elmdale .....	St. Lawrence ..	Philemon Olds.
ELMIRA .....	Chemung .....	Henry Flood.
Elmont .....	Queens .....	John R. Burtis.
Elmsford .....	Westchester ..	Wm. T. Hallenbeck.
Elm Valley .....	Allegany .....	Frederick S. Osborn.
Elmwood Park.....	Onondaga .....	W. W. Norris.
Elnora .....	Saratoga .....	Geo. T. Smith.
Elpls .....	Oneida .....	Etta E. Audas.
Elton .....	Cattaraugus ..	Martin Cole.
Elwood .....	Suffolk .....	Phebe S. Soper.
Emerson .....	Cayuga .....	G. M. Freer.
Eminence .....	Schoharie .....	Orin B. Curtis.
Emmonsburgh .....	Fulton .....	Frank Bliss.
Emmonsville .....	Sullivan .....	J. H. Davis.
Enfield Centre ..	Tompkins .....	William Barber.
Enfield Falls.....	Tompkins .....	Charles Budd.
Enos .....	Oneida .....	E. T. Crandell.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Ensenore .....	Cayuga .....	George Clark.
Enterprise .....	Dutchess .....	R. B. Demorest.
Ephratah .....	Fulton .....	Charles Young.
Erleville .....	Madison .....	G. Clark Moore.
Erin .....	Chemung .....	A. H. Neish.
Erwin .....	Steuben .....	James W. Thompson.
Esopus .....	Ulster .....	Roswell Humphrey.
Esperance .....	Schoharie .....	Avery Brazee.
<i>Essex</i> .....	Essex .....	Edward W. Hoskins.
Etna .....	Tompkins .....	Sophia Marsh.
Euclid .....	Onondaga .....	C. M. Soles.
Eureka .....	Sullivan .....	Joseph C. Porter.
Evans .....	Erie .....	Fillmore H. West.
Evansville .....	Washington .....	W. L. Evans.
<i>Evans' Mills</i> .....	Jefferson .....	Wesley Rulison.
Evergreen .....	Queens .....	J. A. Holloway.
Everton .....	Franklin .....	W. A. Fullerton.
Exeter .....	Otsego .....	Ward J. Phillips.
<i>Fabius</i> .....	Onondaga .....	Charles H. Wheaton.
Fair Dale .....	Oswego .....	J. A. Barrus.
<i>Fairfield</i> .....	Herkimer .....	W. A. Lamberson.
Fairground .....	Suffolk .....	A. S. Pettit.
<i>Fair Haven</i> .....	Cayuga .....	Taber W. Mendell.
Fairmount .....	Onondaga .....	Henry Jerome.
Fair Oaks .....	Orange .....	Matthew S. Askew.
<i>Fairport</i> .....	Monroe .....	Smith Wilbur.
Fairview .....	Cattaraugus .....	Hugh Griffith.
Fairville .....	Wayne .....	Henry Brier.
Falconer .....	Chautauqua .....	Fred D. Merriam.
Fallsburgh .....	Sullivan .....	Horace W. Seeley.
Falls Mill .....	Sullivan .....	Edwin R. Lawrence.
Fargo .....	Genesee .....	George Newton.
Farlin .....	Albany .....	J. H. Shaffer.
Farmers Mills .....	Putnam .....	Sam'l T. Barrett.
Farmersville .....	Cattaraugus .....	Willis D. Smith.
Farmersville Station .....	Cattaraugus .....	Wm. C. Williams.
<i>Farmer Village</i> .....	Seneca .....	E. C. Grant.
<i>Farmingdale</i> .....	Queens .....	John H. Duryea.
Farmington .....	Ontario .....	Christian Betz.
Farnham .....	Erie .....	Louis Schwert.
<i>Far Rockaway</i> .....	Queens .....	Thomas Henderson.
Fawns .....	Ulster .....	S. P. Meyer.
Fayette .....	Seneca .....	Fred S. Emens.
<i>Fayetteville</i> .....	Onondaga .....	H. E. Edwards.
Felt's Mills .....	Jefferson .....	Maurice M. Parker.
Fenner .....	Madison .....	Mary J. McAlpine.
Fentonville .....	Chautauqua .....	Frank M. Robbins.
Ferenbaugh .....	Steuben .....	John H. Ferenbaugh.
Ferguson's Corners .....	Yates .....	John L. Riche.
Fergusonville .....	Delaware .....	Hattie L. Hotchkiss.
Fero .....	Chemung .....	James H. Bennett.
Ferrona .....	Clinton .....	Joseph Payette.
Fillmore .....	Allegany .....	Wm. P. Brooks.
<i>Findley's Lake</i> .....	Chautauqua .....	J. H. Boorman.
<i>Fine</i> .....	St. Lawrence .....	Levi O. Jones.



Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Fire Island .....	Suffolk .....	David S. S. Sammis.
Fish Creek .....	Oneida .....	Bruce L. Spencer.
Fishers .....	Ontario .....	Stephen Van Voorhis.
Fisher's Island .....	Suffolk .....	Walter Ferguson.
Fisher's Landing .....	Jefferson .....	George W. Bretsch.
Fishkill .....	Dutchess .....	Halsey F. Wolcott.
<i>Fishkill-on-the-Hudson</i> ..	Dutchess. . .	John W. Spaight.
Fishkill Plains .....	Dutchess .....	Benjamin W. Bonney.
Fish's Rddy. ....	Delaware .....	George W. Smith.
Fitch .....	Cattaraugus .....	Franklin Fitch.
Five Corners .....	Cayuga .....	Carrie DeRemer.
Blackville .....	St. Lawrence .....	William Dings.
Flanders .....	Suffolk .....	Fannie E. Hallock.
Flatbrook .....	Columbia .....	Eva H. Woodworth.
<i>Flatbush</i> .....	Kings .....	C. H. L. Zellinsky.
Flat Creek .....	Montgomery .....	Hibbard Burns.
Flatlands .....	Kings .....	Elias Hendrickson.
Fleischmanns .....	Delaware .....	John M. Bligh.
Fleming .....	Cayuga .....	Henry T. Marsh.
Flemingville .....	Tioga .....	Charles E. Truman.
Flint Creek .....	Ontario .....	James P. Ansley.
FLORAL PARK .....	Queens .....	John R. Fuller.
Florence .....	Oneida .....	James Orr.
Florida .....	Orange .....	Jasper A. Seward.
Floridaville .....	Cayuga .....	W. T. Matson.
Flowers .....	Broome .....	Nancy Williams.
Floyd .....	Oneida .....	Charles B. Shaler.
FLUSHING .....	Queens .....	E. F. Harris.
Fluvana .....	Chautauqua .....	Albert C. Gates.
Fly Creek .....	Otsego .....	T. N. Doubleday.
Fly Mountain .....	Ulster .....	Jennie F. Dimond.
Fly Summit .....	Washington .....	Horton Thomas.
Folsomdale .....	Wyoming .....	Loren M. Kittsley.
<i>Fonda</i> .....	Montgomery .....	F. F. Burtch.
Forest .....	Clinton .....	James Schutt.
Forestburgh .....	Sullivan .....	Thomas Woods.
Forest Glen .....	Ulster .....	Asa Le Fevre.
Forest Home .....	Tompkins .....	Charles W. W. Cole.
Forest Lawn .....	Monroe .....	Samuel Pierce.
Forest Port .....	Oneida .....	Alonzo Denton.
<i>Forestville</i> .....	Chautauqua .....	Elmer H. Wiggins.
Fort Ann .....	Washington .....	Albert C. Vaughn.
Fort Covington .....	Franklin .....	George H. McCartney.
Fort Covington Centre ..	Franklin .....	John H. Kingston.
FORT EDWARD .....	Washington .....	Benjamin M. Tasker.
<i>Fort Hamilton</i> .....	Kings .....	Francis Baptiste.
Fort Hill .....	Genesee .....	Annie O'Reilly.
Fort Hunter .....	Montgomery .....	John A. Miller.
Fort Jackson .....	St. Lawrence .....	Augustus E. Ober.
Fort Johnson .....	Montgomery .....	J. E. Marshall.
Fort Miller .....	Washington .....	Alfred F. Nichols.
Fort Montgomery .....	Orange .....	Wm. G. Penny.
FORT PLAIN .....	Montgomery .....	Wm. Yerdon.
Fortville .....	Saratoga .....	John Campbell.
Fosterdale .....	Sullivan .....	John N. Knapp.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Foster's Meadow	Queens	Joseph S. Roeckel.
Fosterville	Cayuga	Edgar W. Sanders.
Four Mile	Cattaraugus	Samuel Ginter.
Fowler	St. Lawrence	Granville C. Davis.
Fowlerville	Livingston	John W. Howe.
Fox Ridge	Cayuga	Henry Tosh.
FRANKFORT.	Herkimer	Thomas Honahan.
Frankfort Hill	Herkimer	Henry C. Pryne.
Franklin	Delaware	Enos S. Munson.
Franklin Depot	Delaware	Newell D. LaValley.
Franklin Falls	Franklin	George Tremble.
Franklin Iron Works	Oneida	James Warner.
Franklinville	Schoharie	George Graham.
Frecks	Cattaraugus	Margaret Andrews.
FREDONIA.	Cattaraugus	E. W. Stickney.
Freedom	Chautauqua	Philo H. Stevens.
Freedom Plains	Cattaraugus	John W. Williams.
Freehold	Dutchess	Austin T. Fink.
Freeman	Greene	John H. Lacy.
Freeport	Steuben	Jefferson E. Coon.
Freetown Corners	Queens	Daniel B. Raynor.
Freeville	Cortland	J. M. Davis.
Fremont Centre	Tompkins	William J. Shaver.
French Creek	Sullivan	W. F. Grim.
French Mountain	Chautauqua	Henry W. Willink.
Fresh Pond	Warren	John N. Hall.
Frewsburch	Suffolk	Martha Rowland.
Frey's Bush	Chautauqua	Albert M. Woodcock.
Friend	Montgomery	David Walts.
Friendship	Yates	Peter M. Dinehar.
Frontier	Allegany	F. R. Utter.
Frost Valley	Clinton	C. H. Coonley.
Fruitland	Ulster	Edward L. Newell.
Fruit Valley	Wayne	Ira H. Middleton.
Fuller's Station	Oswego	Louisa E. Bradway.
Fullerville Iron Works	Albany	R. B. Van Allen.
Fulmer Valley	St. Lawrence	Charles Fuller.
FULTON	Allegany	John H. Clark.
Fultonham	Oswego	Frederick Bennett.
FULTONVILLE	Schoharie	Charles H. Borst.
Furnaceville	Montgomery	William Wiles.
Gage	Wayne	Arthur L. Fries.
Gaines	Yates	L. J. Barden.
Gainesville	Orleans	John O. Hall.
Gale	Wyoming	Charles E. Bristol.
Galeville Mills	St. Lawrence	Emery P. Gale.
Gallatinville	Ulster	John Horton.
Gallupville	Columbia	Ellsworth J. Brant.
Galway	Schoharie	Oliver F. Plank.
Gansevoort	Saratoga	Patrick H. Meehan.
Garbutt	Saratoga	Franklin Carpenter.
Garden City	Monroe	Duncan McQueen.
Gardenville	Queens	Lemuel H. Cundiff.
Gardiner	Eric	Frederick Fritz.
	Ulster	D. C. Decker.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Gardner's Corners.....	Lewis .....	Charles F. Neibergall.
Garfield.....	Rensselaer .....	Charles H. Vary.
Garland.....	Monroe .....	Jacob Goodberlet.
Garnersville.....	Rockland.....	James H. Floyd.
Garoga.....	Fulton .....	Francis O. Dorn.
Garrattsville.....	Oswego .....	Henry L. Breese.
Garrisons.....	Putnam.....	Hiram Van Tassel.
Gaskill's Corners.....	Tioga .....	G. F. Martin.
Gasport.....	Niagara.....	Samuel G. Barton.
Gates.....	Monroe.....	H. H. Campbell.
Gayhead.....	Greene.....	Daniel Feeney.
Gayville.....	Oswego.....	Rufus Dobson.
GENESEO.....	Livingston.....	Wm. L. S. Olmsted.
GENEVA.....	Ontario.....	Herman F. Fox.
Genoa.....	Cayuga.....	Arthur B. Fox.
Georgetown.....	Madison.....	J. L. Hare.
Georgetown Station.....	Madison.....	Charles C. Wagner.
German.....	Chenango.....	William H. Burnap.
Germantown.....	Columbia.....	Edmund Rockefeller.
Gerry.....	Chautauqua.....	Sidney E. Palmer.
Getzville.....	Erie.....	George Haussauer.
Ghent.....	Columbia.....	Charles Tracy.
Gibson.....	Steuben.....	William A. Spencer.
Gibsonville.....	Livingston.....	Robert B. Ingersoll.
Gifford.....	Schenectady.....	Alex. Gifford.
Gilbert's Mills.....	Oswego.....	Blynn Tyler.
Gilbertsville.....	Otsego.....	Eli R. Clinton.
Gilboa.....	Schoharie.....	Frank Hagadorn.
Gilman's Depot.....	Sullivan.....	Alfred Gilman.
Glasco.....	Ulster.....	William L. Finger.
Glen.....	Montgomery.....	Edward Edwards.
Glen Aubrey.....	Broome.....	Elias Dunham.
Glen Castle.....	Broome.....	Royal L. Palmer.
Glenco Mills.....	Columbia.....	Ira Williams.
Glen Cove.....	Queens.....	Ward I. Fancher.
Glendale.....	Lewis.....	Elhaven D. Burdick.
Glendale Station.....	Queens.....	Peter L. Affourtit.
Glenham.....	Dutchess.....	John B. Bedford.
Glen Haven.....	Cayuga.....	Wm. C. Thomas.
Glen Head.....	Queens.....	H. A. Stoutenburgh.
Glenford.....	Ulster.....	John Lennox.
Glen Lake.....	Warren.....	S. T. Birdsall.
Glenmont.....	Albany.....	C. M. Spencer.
Glenmore.....	Oneida.....	Richard R. Jones.
Glenora.....	Yates.....	Charles W. Gay.
GLENS FALLS.....	Warren.....	W. W. Rockwell.
Glen Spey.....	Sullivan.....	George R. McKenzie.
Glenville.....	Schenectady.....	Anson B. Hamlin.
Glenwild.....	Sullivan.....	George M. Gillett.
Glenwood.....	Erie.....	Albert E. Bement.
Glenwood Landing.....	Queens.....	Sepetemius S. Bedle.
GLOVERSVILLE.....	Fulton.....	G. C. Potter.
Godeffroy.....	Orange.....	William Norris.
Golden's Bridge.....	Westchester.....	Edward S. Green.
Goldsmith.....	Franklin.....	Hugh P. Collins.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Good Ground.....	Suffolk.....	Allen P. Squires.
Goodhue Lake.....	Steuben.....	Wm. A. Jimerson.
Goodrich.....	Rensselaer.....	G. H. Carpenter.
Goodyear's.....	Cayuga.....	Sidney S. Goodyear.
Gorham.....	Ontario.....	Charles H. Johnson.
GOSHEN.....	Orange.....	Andrew J. Moore.
Gould.....	Delaware.....	John Rider.
Gouverneur.....	St. Lawrence.....	A. C. Gates.
Gowanda.....	Cattaraugus.....	S. H. Arnold.
Grafton.....	Rensselaer.....	Harvey W. Ford.
Grahamsville.....	Sullivan.....	Gabriel F. Curry.
Granby Centre.....	Oswego.....	Hiram Ballard.
Grand Gorge.....	Delaware.....	John N. Wright.
Grand Island.....	Erle.....	Kate D. Bedell.
Grand View-on-Hudson	Rockland.....	William H. Platt.
Granger.....	Allegany.....	Lucien A. Doolittle.
Grangerville.....	Saratoga.....	J. E. Baker.
Grant.....	Herkimer.....	George Garlock.
Grant's Mills.....	Delaware.....	Theodore Shaver.
Granville.....	Washington.....	Hugh G. Thomas.
Grapeville.....	Greene.....	J. E. Wood.
Graphite.....	Warren.....	Mrs. Clara Barton.
Grassy Point.....	Rockland.....	Wm. J. Ossman.
Gratwick.....	Niagara.....	W. A. Collins.
Gravesend.....	Kings.....	C. R. Stillwell.
Gravesend Beach.....	Kings.....	Isaac G. Ring.
Gravesville.....	Herkimer.....	Frank Lankton.
Gray.....	Herkimer.....	Edwin E. Kelley.
Great Bend.....	Jefferson.....	Walter A. Horr.
Greatkills.....	Richmond.....	Enoch D. Rogers.
Greatneck.....	Queens.....	J. H. Baxter.
Great River.....	Suffolk.....	James T. DeMilt.
Great Valley.....	Cattaraugus.....	William S. Morton.
Greece.....	Monroe.....	Peter Knipper.
Greenborough.....	Oswego.....	Merritt A. Joiner.
Greendale.....	Columbia.....	Jeremiah Allen.
Greene.....	Chenango.....	Charles L. Williams.
Greenfield.....	Ulster.....	Patrick Dougher.
Greenfield Centre.....	Saratoga.....	B. S. Robinson.
Green Haven.....	Dutchess.....	Wm. H. Wright.
Green Lawn.....	Suffolk.....	Henry I. Smith.
GREENPORT.....	Suffolk.....	John T. Booth.
Greenport Centre.....	Columbia.....	J. D. Blakeman.
Green Ridge.....	Richmond.....	Samuel A. Macormac.
Green River.....	Columbia.....	Florian Bille.
Greenville.....	Greene.....	Clifford E. Mabey.
Greenville Centre.....	Greene.....	Charles W. Palmer.
Greenway.....	Oneida.....	Judson R. Greene.
GREENWICH.....	Washington.....	S. L. Stillman.
Greenwood.....	Steuben.....	A. P. Woodward.
Greenwood Lake.....	Orange.....	John Van Ness.
Greig.....	Lewis.....	Chester A. Lons.
Greigsville.....	Livingston.....	Robert Simpson.
Gretna.....	Dutchess.....	M. P. Van DeWater.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Greycourt .....	Orange .....	John B. Proctor.
Griffin .....	Hamilton .....	John H. George.
Griffin's Corners .....	Delaware .....	Wm. H. Lasher.
Griffin's Mills .....	Erie .....	Wm. Smith.
Griswold .....	Chautauqua .....	J. C. Griswold.
Griswold's Mills .....	Washington .....	Royal Bullien.
Groom's Corners .....	Saratoga .....	Samuel Groom.
Groton .....	Tompkins .....	Giles M. Stoddard.
Groton City .....	Tompkins .....	M. E. Gillen.
Grove .....	Hamilton .....	D. G. Helm.
Groveland .....	Livingston .....	Julia A. Magee.
Grovenor's Corners .....	Schoharie .....	C. W. Baumes.
Grove Springs .....	Steuben .....	P. W. Lateer.
Guilderland .....	Albany .....	James Kelly.
Guilderland Centre .....	Albany .....	Philip Pettinger.
Gulford .....	Chenango .....	Samuel A. Delavan.
Gulford Centre .....	Chenango .....	Orra B. Parker.
Gulf Summit .....	Broome .....	George S. Williams.
Gulick .....	Ontario .....	Albert J. Renoldson.
Gulph .....	Herkimer .....	John M. Alvord.
Guymard .....	Orange .....	Peter A. Gumaer.
Hadley .....	Saratoga .....	Charles H. Mills.
Hagadorn's Mills .....	Saratoga .....	Hiram H. Follett.
Hagaman's Mills .....	Montgomery .....	Israel P. Benn.
Hague .....	Warren .....	Lewis Burgess.
Halesborough .....	St. Lawrence .....	Delight Coates.
Haines Falls .....	Greene .....	Samuel E. Rusk.
Halcott Centre .....	Greene .....	Mrs. Emily Moseman.
Halcottsville .....	Delaware .....	Wm. M. Griffin.
Hales' Eddy .....	Delaware .....	Martin Gardiner.
Halfmoon .....	Saratoga .....	Daniel Hardick.
Half Way .....	Onondaga .....	Mary J. Oliver.
Hall's .....	Cattaraugus .....	E. J. Hall.
Hall's Corners .....	Ontario .....	William C. Meade.
Hall's Mills .....	Sullivan .....	John Tyler.
Hallsport .....	Allegany .....	A. A. Babcock.
Hallsville .....	Montgomery .....	Sarah M. Nugent.
Halsey Valley .....	Tioga .....	Franklin N. Manley.
Hambleville .....	Delaware .....	E. H. Manterstock.
Hamburgh .....	Erie .....	C. H. Wood.
Hamden .....	Delaware .....	Marshall E. Combs.
HAMILTON .....	Madison .....	G. G. Waldron.
Hamlet .....	Chautauqua .....	F. M. Waite.
Hamlin .....	Monroe .....	James H. Redman.
Hammond .....	St. Lawrence .....	E. S. Ketcham.
Hammondsport .....	Steuben .....	Llewellyn H. Brown.
Hammondsville .....	Essex .....	Theodore H. Locke.
Hampshire .....	Steuben .....	Oliver M. Whiting.
Hampton .....	Washington .....	Webster S. Wood.
Hampton Ferry .....	Orange .....	Wm. Henderson.
HANCOCK .....	Delaware .....	Suydam F. Wheeler.
Hankins .....	Sullivan .....	Charles Brustman.
Hannawa Falls .....	St. Lawrence .....	Jacob H. Miles.
Hannibal .....	Oswego .....	D. F. Acker.
Hannibal Centre .....	Oswego .....	Rienza R. Knowlton.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Hardenburgh.....	Ulster.....	Daniel Hyser.
Hardys.....	Wyoming.....	N. D. Cross.
Harford.....	Cortland.....	N. G. Wilcox.
Harford Mills.....	Cortland.....	Lansing E. Hay.
Harkness.....	Clinton.....	Casper W. Baker.
Harlemville.....	Columbia.....	Le Roy Van Hoesen.
Harmony.....	Chautauqua.....	Mrs. T. M. Partridge.
Harpersfield.....	Delaware.....	Michael Odell.
Harpursville.....	Broome.....	Maurice O. Marsh.
Harrietstown.....	Lewis.....	G. A. Stoddard.
Harrisburgh.....	Lewis.....	George A. Stoddard.
Harris Hill.....	Erie.....	Edward J. Shimer.
Harrison.....	Westchester.....	John A. Raser.
Harrisville.....	Lewis.....	John Weeks.
Hartfield.....	Chautauqua.....	William C. Hines.
Hartford.....	Washington.....	Frank L. Townsend.
Hartland.....	Niagara.....	Michael J. King.
Hart Lot.....	Onondaga.....	William G. Cottle.
Hartsdale.....	Westchester.....	John E. Morse.
Hartwick.....	Otsego.....	Herbert O. Branch.
Hartwick Seminary.....	Otsego.....	Wm. C. Davison.
Hartwood.....	Sullivan.....	Freeman L. Shattuck.
Harvard.....	Delaware.....	Mary Roff.
Hasbrouck.....	Sullivan.....	Jonathan J. Prince.
Haselton.....	Essex.....	Willard Haselton.
Haskell Flats.....	Cattaraugus.....	Elias D. Bryant.
Haskinville.....	Steuben.....	Ziba C. Silsbee.
Hastings.....	Oswego.....	Ernest C. Tourot.
Hastings Centre.....	Oswego.....	James Perfield.
Hastings-upon-Hudson.....	Westchester.....	Wm. Stickert.
Hatfield.....	St. Lawrence.....	George H. Dutton.
Hauppauge.....	Suffolk.....	Wallace Donaldson.
HAVANA.....	Schuyler.....	William V. Dolph.
Haven.....	Sullivan.....	Kate F. Kiernan.
Haverstraw.....	Rockland.....	R. W. Oldfield.
Hawkinsville.....	Oneida.....	Alonzo Potter.
Hawleyton.....	Broome.....	L. M. Blanding.
Haynerville.....	Rensselaer.....	Leonard H. Hayner.
Hayt's Corners.....	Seneca.....	Peter M. Combs.
Heath.....	Ulster.....	Edward L. Griffin.
Hebron.....	Washington.....	George H. Allen.
Hecla Works.....	Oneida.....	Mary Schall.
Hector.....	Schuyler.....	Mrs. Mary A. Hunter.
Heddens.....	Tompkins.....	John W. Brown.
Hedgesville.....	Steuben.....	Elmer W. Hurd.
Helderberg.....	Albany.....	J. F. Van Schaack.
Helena.....	St. Lawrence.....	W. A. Hamlin.
Hemlock Lake.....	Livingston.....	Fred A. Wicker.
HEMSTEAD.....	Queens.....	J. S. Snedeker.
Henderson.....	Jefferson.....	Florence J. Whitney.
Henderson Harbor.....	Jefferson.....	Chas. Eggleston.
Hendy Creek.....	Chemung.....	Martin Elfert.
Henrietta.....	Monroe.....	M. T. Griffin.
Hensonville.....	Greene.....	Emma Newcomb.
HERKIMER.....	Herkimer.....	Samuel W. Stimson.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
<b>Hermitage</b> .....	Wyoming .....	Harry F. Page.
<b>Heron</b> .....	St. Lawrence ..	William Johns.
<b>Hess Road Station</b> .....	Niagara .....	F. H. Ferguson.
<b>Heuvelton</b> .....	St. Lawrence ..	James E. Chaffee.
<b>Hewlets</b> .....	Queens .....	Frank A. Darling.
<b>Hibernia</b> .....	Dutchess .....	George R. Vail.
<b>Hickory</b> .....	St. Lawrence ..	Vilas Ingram.
<b>Hickory Corners</b> .....	Niagara .....	Caroline K. Averell.
<b>Hicks</b> .....	Cheimung .....	Andrus Barns.
<b>Hicks Point</b> .....	Ontario .....	W. H. Hicks.
<b>Hicksville</b> .....	Queens .....	Ernst Liebke.
<b>Higginsville</b> .....	Oneida .....	Nelson Morse.
<b>High Falls</b> .....	Ulster .....	Thomas Snyder.
<b>Highland</b> .....	Ulster .....	Edgar Elmendorf.
<b>Highland Falls</b> .....	Orange .....	Philip Altshimer.
<b>Highland Mills</b> .....	Orange .....	George Cronwell.
<b>Highland Station</b> .....	Putnam .....	John McCormack.
<b>High Market</b> .....	Lewis .....	Frederick Anken.
<b>Hightmount</b> .....	Ulster .....	Morley Tompkins.
<b>Highup</b> .....	Steuben .....	Samuel S. Wyckoff.
<b>High Woods</b> .....	Ulster .....	William Longendyke.
<b>Hillburn</b> .....	Rockland .....	Fred W. Snow.
<b>Hillsdale</b> .....	Columbia .....	Freeland Pulver.
<b>Hillside</b> .....	Columbia .....	J. L. Mitchell.
<b>Hillview</b> .....	Warren .....	Charles L. Lanfair.
<b>Hiltonville</b> .....	Allegany .....	John Cooper.
<b>Himrods</b> .....	Yates .....	Hiram Swarts.
<b>Hinckley</b> .....	Herkimer .....	F. M. Smith.
<b>Hindsburgh</b> .....	Orleans .....	Charles Sharping.
<b>Hinmansville</b> .....	Oswego .....	Laura W. Fralick.
<b>Hinsdale</b> .....	Cattaraugus ..	Mark E. Pierce.
<b>Hoag's Corners</b> .....	Rensselaer .....	Willard D. Tift.
<b>Hobart</b> .....	Delaware .....	Asa L. Hager.
<b>Hobokenville</b> .....	Madison .....	Jason Osborn.
<b>Hoffman's Ferry</b> .....	Schenectady ..	John Kelderhouse.
<b>Hopansburgh</b> .....	Franklin .....	Sidney G. Grow.
<b>Holbrook</b> .....	Suffolk .....	Jacob Squires.
<b>Holland</b> .....	Erie .....	Wm. B. Jackson.
<b>Holland Patent</b> .....	Oneida .....	G. W. Williams.
<b>Holley</b> .....	Orleans .....	Fayette A. Milliken.
<b>Hollis</b> .....	Queens .....	Samuel H. Durland.
<b>Hollowville</b> .....	Columbia .....	David C. Neefus.
<b>Hollywood</b> .....	St. Lawrence ..	J. Reynolds.
<b>Holmes</b> .....	Dutchess .....	Nelson Denton.
<b>Holmesville</b> .....	Chenango .....	Charles H. Thornton.
<b>Holtsville</b> .....	Suffolk .....	Maria E. Bloomer.
<b>Homer</b> .....	Cortland .....	Dwight N. Miller.
<b>Honeoye</b> .....	Ontario .....	Ira N. Deyo.
<b>Honeoye Falls</b> .....	Monroe .....	William Martin.
<b>Honedaga</b> .....	Herkimer .....	A. D. Barber, Jr.
<b>Hooker</b> .....	Lewis .....	Ralph Hooker.
<b>Hooper</b> .....	Broome .....	Theodore Lashier.
<b>Hooper's Valley</b> .....	Tioga .....	I. G. Parks.
<b>Hoosick</b> .....	Rensselaer .....	George H. Myers.
<b>HOOSICK FALLS</b> .....	Rensselaer .....	Joseph Haussler.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Hope .....	Hamilton .....	Elisha H. Willard.
Hope Falls .....	Hamilton .....	William Brownell.
Hopewell .....	Ontario .....	Daniel G. Smith.
Hopewell Centre .....	Ontario .....	D. W. Carlough.
Hopewell Junction .....	Dutchess .....	Elihu C. Macomber.
Hopkinton .....	St. Lawrence ..	V. A. Chittenden.
Horicon .....	Warren .....	Richard P. Smith, Jr.
Hornby .....	Steuben .....	E. J. Easterbrooks.
HORNELLSVILLE .....	Steuben .....	George L. Tubbs.
Horseheads .....	Chemung .....	Jonas S. Van Duzer.
Horton .....	Delaware .....	W. M. Couch.
Hotel Champlain .....	Clinton .....	E. N. Wilson.
Houghton .....	Allegany .....	George P. Leet.
Houseville .....	Lewis .....	Frank D. Jefferson.
Howard .....	Steuben .....	Abel W. Brown.
Howardville .....	Oswego .....	Martin Loomis.
Howell's Depot .....	Orange .....	Helen M. Putney.
Howe's Cave .....	Schoharie .....	Charles H. Ramsay.
Howlett Hill .....	Onondaga .....	Mrs. Helen C. Powell.
Hubbardsville .....	Madison .....	Wilmer T. Rhodes.
Hubbs .....	Saratoga .....	George T. Smith.
HUDSON .....	Columbia .....	Jason M. Johnson.
Hughsonville .....	Dutchess .....	William H. Parker.
Huguenot .....	Orange .....	Charac J. Van Inwegen.
Hulburton .....	Orleans .....	Frank Moore.
Hulett's Landing .....	Washington .....	Henry Buckle.
Hull's Mills .....	Dutchess .....	Maggie P. Ferris.
Hume .....	Allegany .....	Henry H. Relya.
Humphrey .....	Cattaraugus .....	Truman Z. Bozard.
Humphrey Centre .....	Cattaraugus .....	Milo Berry.
Humphreyville .....	Columbia .....	Frank Best.
Hunter .....	Greene .....	Charles E. Lake.
Hunter's Land .....	Schoharie .....	Frances E. Snyder.
HUNTINGTON .....	Suffolk .....	Philip Pearsall.
Hunts .....	Livingston .....	Thomas W. Edmonds.
Hunt's Corners .....	Cortland .....	Nelson Cleveland.
Hurd .....	Sullivan .....	W. H. Pinney.
Hurley .....	Ulster .....	Samuel Ten Eyck.
Hurleyville .....	Sullivan .....	John E. Decker.
Huron .....	Wayne .....	Mrs. S. E. Andrus.
Hurstville .....	Albany .....	John J. Hungerford.
Husteds .....	Dutchess .....	Charles D. Hamilton.
Hyde Park .....	Dutchess .....	David Courtney.
Hyndsville .....	Schoharie .....	Charles P. Benton.
ILION .....	Herkimer .....	Seth G. Heacock.
Idlewild .....	Oswego .....	Henry Van Duzen.
Igerna .....	Warren .....	Harrison Russell.
Inavale .....	Allegany .....	F. M. Sawyer.
Independence .....	Allegany .....	Selina L. Remington.
Indian Falls .....	Genesee .....	Charles W. Arnold.
Indian Fields .....	Albany .....	Vincent Snyder.
Indian Lake .....	Hamilton .....	Freeman A. Reed.
Indian River .....	Lewis .....	Squire Wilcox.
Ingal's Crossing .....	Oswego .....	W. W. Loomis.
Ingham's Mills .....	Herkimer .....	Meral H. Guile.



Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Ingleside ..	Steuben .....	John D. Avery.
Ingraham...	Clinton. ....	Abner Loomis.
Inland .....	Erie .....	Fred'k Stall.
Inman .....	Franklin.....	Deming M. Roberts.
International.....	Erie .....	O. C. Howard.
Inwood.....	Queens .....	P. N. Davenport.
Ira .....	Cayuga.....	George Wiggins.
Ira Station.....	Cayuga.....	W. P. Sabin.
Ireland's Mills.....	Chenango.....	Joseph Stebbins.
Irona .....	Clinton.....	Homer Brooks.
Irondale .....	Dutchess .....	William W. Palmer.
Irondequoit.....	Monroe.....	Daniel R. Forman.
Ironville .....	Essex .....	Elton Dudley.
Irving .....	Chautauqua.....	Van Buren Sackett.
Irrington .....	Westchester.....	John Harvey.
Ischua .....	Cattaraugus .....	Robt. E. Gardiner.
ISLIP .....	Suffolk .....	P. J. Hawkins.
Italy .....	Yates .....	Andrew F. Robson.
Italy Hill .....	Yates .....	Charles H. Lare.
Itasca .....	Broome .....	F. E. Beach.
ITHACA .....	Tompkins .....	Edmund E. Robinson.
Ivanhoe.....	Delaware.....	E. R. Gregory.
Jackson .....	Tompkins .....	George Kemp.
Jackson Corners .....	Dutchess .....	William R. Cole.
Jacksonville .....	Tompkins.....	Erastus C. Almy.
Jack's Reef.....	Onondaga.....	Francis E. Pickard.
Jamaica .....	Queens .....	G. W. Callow.
Jamestown.....	Suffolk .....	Arthur W. Hawkins.
JAMESTOWN .....	Chautauqua .....	Lathrop L. Hanchett.
Jamesville.....	Onondaga.....	Abram A. Wright.
Jamison Road.....	Erie .....	Ernst Bleeck.
Jasper .....	Steuben .....	Joseph W. Wallace.
Java .....	Wyoming .....	Wallace Cheney.
Java Centre .....	Wyoming .....	Charles A. Mason.
Java Village.....	Wyoming .....	Henry B. Hogan.
Jay .....	Essex .....	Frank L. Bullen.
Jayville .....	St. Lawrence.....	Thomas Richardson.
Jeddo .....	Orleans .....	W. E. Mason.
Jefferson .....	Schoharie .....	Charles B. Hubbell.
Jefferson Valley .....	Westchester.....	John W. Birdsall.
JEFFERSONVILLE.....	Sullivan .....	John Beck.
Jenksville .....	Tioga .....	Orrin Strong.
Jerden Falls ...	Lewis .....	Patrick H. Curran.
Jericho .....	Queens .....	Robert Seaman.
Jerry .....	Oswego .....	Harvey A. Smith.
Jerusalem .....	Albany .....	Smith Jones.
Jewett .....	Greene.....	George H. Chase.
Jewett Centre .....	Greene.....	Benjamin F. Jones.
Jewettville .....	Erie .....	H. C. Jewett.
Johnsburgh .....	Warren .....	G. M. Wells.
Johusonsburgh .....	Wyoming .....	A. J. Warren.
Johnsons .....	Orange .....	Isaac R. Drake.
Johnson's Creek .....	Niagara .....	John C. Watts.
Johnsonville.....	Rensselaer .....	Andrew Gallagher.
JOHNSTOWN .....	Fulton .....	Andrew J. Thompson.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Johnsville .....	Dutchess .....	Lewis W. Genung.
Jonesburgh .....	Columbia .....	Fred W. Jones.
Jonespoint .....	Rockland .....	James A. Degroat.
Jonesville .....	Saratoga .....	George H. Shepard.
Jordan .....	Onondaga .....	Fred C. Allen.
Jordanville .....	Herkimer .....	Freeman H. Bell.
Joshua's Rock .....	Warren .....	Elizabeth E. Seeley.
Joy .....	Wayne .....	Asa F. Andrews.
Junius .....	Seneca .....	O. D. Titus.
Kaaterskill .....	Greene .....	H. K. Carpenter.
Kaona .....	Steuben .....	Daniel Shoemaker, Jr.
Karner .....	Albany .....	C. H. Bliven.
Karrdale .....	Allegany .....	Walter McHenry.
Kasoag .....	Oswego .....	George Bailey.
Katonah .....	Westchester .....	Samuel O. Arnold.
Katrine .....	Ulster .....	Theodore Brink.
Kattsbaan .....	Ulster .....	C. F. Kaufman.
Kattelville .....	Broome .....	Martin H. Bullock.
Kaatskill Bay .....	Warren .....	Addison P. Scoville.
Keck's Centre .....	Fulton .....	Joseph Keck.
Keene .....	Essex .....	Thurlow W. Bell.
Keene Valley .....	Essex .....	Norman F. Crawford.
Keeney's Settlement .....	Cortland .....	Jesse B. Whitmarsh.
KRESEVILLE .....	Essex .....	Sheridan E. McGowan.
Kelloggsville .....	Cayuga .....	John E. Lee.
Kelly's Corners .....	Delaware .....	Zetus F. Searles.
Kendaia .....	Seneca .....	M. C. Bachman.
Kendall .....	Orleans .....	Charles E. Spring.
Kendall Mills .....	Orleans .....	Selden E. Williams.
Kenmore .....	Erie .....	L. P. A. Eberhard.
Kennedy .....	Chautauqua .....	John H. Anderson.
Kenoza Lake .....	Sullivan .....	A. K. Osterhout.
Kensico .....	Westchester .....	Charles F. Wyckoff.
Kent .....	Saratoga .....	Henry N. Gilbert.
Kent Cliffs .....	Putnam .....	John A. Bennett.
Kenwood .....	Madison .....	Maria F. Barron.
Kenyonville .....	Orleans .....	Barber Aldrich.
Kerhonkson .....	Ulster .....	Louis Fluckiger.
Ketchum .....	Otsego .....	Ervin J. Bruce.
Ketchum's Corners .....	Saratoga .....	Frank Thomas.
Ketchumville .....	Tioga .....	Charles Finch.
Keuka .....	Steuben .....	Albert C. Waggoner.
Keuka College .....	Yates .....	Geo. L. Stanbro.
Kiantone .....	Chautauqua .....	Lyman Cole.
Kidder's Ferry .....	Seneca .....	Myron R. Cole.
Killawog .....	Broome .....	Stephen D. Pratt.
Kill Buck .....	Cattaraugus .....	George J. Witherell.
Kinderhook .....	Columbia .....	Jacob Cook.
Kingsbury .....	Washington .....	B. L. Thornton.
King's Ferry .....	Cayuga .....	Weston A. Ogden.
King's Park .....	Suffolk .....	W. S. Darling.
King's Station .....	Saratoga .....	George W. King.
KINGSTON .....	Ulster .....	Noah Wolven.
Kluney's Four Corners .....	Oswego .....	Willis Wiltse.
Kirk .....	Chenango .....	C. E. Steward.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Kirkland.....	Oneida.....	Thomes Joy.
Kirkville.....	Onondaga.....	James A. Brown.
Kirkwood.....	Broome.....	William S. Beebe.
Kirkwood Centre .....	Broome.....	Ell W. Watrous.
Kirschnerville.....	Lewis.....	George H. Kirschner.
Kiskatom.....	Greene.....	Peter Linzey.
Kline.....	Montgomery .....	George G. Kline.
Knapp's Creek.....	Cattaraugus .....	George F. Curtis.
Knightsville.....	Allegany.....	John Clancey.
Knowelhurst .....	Warren.....	John H. Knowlton.
Knowlesville.....	Orleans.....	H. L. Tompkins.
Knox.....	Albany.....	E. L. Brackley.
Knoxborough.....	Oneida.....	E. D. Manchester.
Kokomo.....	St. Lawrence .....	G. W. Petrie.
Kortright.....	Delaware.....	Julia F. Keeler.
Kreischerville.....	Richmond.....	Albert Killmeyer.
Kripple Bush.....	Ulster.....	Kate Wood.
Krumville.....	Ulster.....	Walter North.
Kuckville.....	Orleans.....	Henry M. Bolton.
Kyserike.....	Ulster.....	Philetus Kortwright.
Lackawack.....	Ulster.....	Charles N. Morse.
Lacona.....	Oswego.....	Luther Tilton.
La Fargeville.....	Jefferson.....	Helen L. Flansburgh.
La Fayette.....	Onondaga.....	John Carey.
La Fayetteville.....	Dutchess.....	John S. Bowman.
La Grange.....	Wyoming.....	Huron Daniels.
La Grangeville.....	Dutchess.....	William Bodden, Jr.
Laidlaw.....	Cattaraugus .....	C. E. Wright.
Lairdsville.....	Oneida.....	Jesse B. Jennings.
Lake Delaware.....	Delaware.....	Robert Jackson.
LAKE GEORGE.....	Warren.....	C. S. Wood.
Lake George Assembly.	Warren.....	W. T. Smith.
Lake Grove.....	Suffolk.....	Jacob De Baum.
Lake Hill.....	Ulster.....	Robert Drennon.
Lakeland.....	Onondaga.....	W. A. Papmorth.
Lake Placid.....	Essex.....	H. W. Town.
Lakeport.....	Madison.....	C. J. Parker.
Lake Ridge.....	Tompkins.....	J. B. Davis.
Lake Road.....	Niagara.....	Lauton Petit.
Lake Side.....	Wayne.....	Alexander Sands.
Lake View.....	Erie.....	George B. Cole.
Lake Waccabuc.....	Westchester .....	Henry E. Johns.
Lakeville.....	Livingston.....	Francis M. Acker.
Lakewood.....	Chautauqua .....	Bertha G. Partridge.
Lamberton.....	Chautauqua .....	Amos Bolster.
Lamb's Corners.....	Broome.....	George W. Morgan.
Lamont.....	Wyoming.....	Frank S. De Wolf.
Lamson's.....	Onondaga.....	Charles W. Thompson.
Lancaster.....	Erie.....	Jacob Gottschalk.
Lanesburgh.....	Lewis.....	E. D. Lane.
Lanesville.....	Greene.....	Francis A. Barber.
Langdon.....	Broome.....	Flora A. Langdon.
Langford.....	Erie.....	George A. Sippel.
Lansing.....	Oswego.....	Elisha L. Manwaring.
Lansingburgh.....	Rensselaer.....	Station of Troy P. O.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Lansingville.....	Tompkins.....	Wilmer Stout.
Laona.....	Chautauqua.....	Carlton O. Wilcox.
Lapham.....	Clinton.....	Emma F. Kenney.
Larchmont.....	Westchester.....	Wm. H. Campbell.
La Salle.....	Niagara.....	H. C. Kinsey.
Lassellsville.....	Fulton.....	De Witt C. Leek.
Latimer.....	Onondaga.....	F. H. Barnum.
Laurel Hill.....	Queens.....	Edward H. Inglis.
Laurens.....	Otsego.....	John F. Newall.
Lava.....	Sullivan.....	Wm. Klein.
Lawrence.....	Schuyler.....	J. T. Sine.
Lawrence Station.....	Queens.....	G. W. Strickland, Jr.
Lawrenceville.....	St. Lawrence.....	Samuel H. Roberts.
Lawton.....	Orange.....	Jesse Holbert.
Lawton Station.....	Erie.....	Elijah H. Lawton.
Lawyersville.....	Schoharie.....	Lydia A. Van Woert.
Lebanon.....	Madison.....	Silas W. Seymour.
Lebanon Lake.....	Sullivan.....	James C. Hyatt.
Lebanon Springs.....	Columbia.....	Pardee Carpenter.
Ledyard.....	Cayuga.....	Elisha B. Cobb.
Lee.....	Oneida.....	William Fisher.
Lee Centre.....	Oneida.....	G. E. Hollenbeck.
Leeds.....	Greene.....	Louis F. Teech.
Leedsville.....	Dutchess.....	James B. Ives.
Leek.....	Cattaraugus.....	Lee Brown.
Le Fever Falls.....	Ulster.....	Ira M. Black.
Leibhardt.....	Ulster.....	W. H. Brown.
Lella.....	Oneida.....	W. J. Cummings.
Leipsig.....	Herkimer.....	William H. Keeler.
Lena.....	Otsego.....	Chauncey A. Potter.
Lent.....	Dutchess.....	Llewellyn Lent.
Lentsville.....	Otsego.....	Thomas Stickles.
Leon.....	Cattaraugus.....	Wm. O. Harmon.
Leonardsville.....	Madison.....	Jason E. Coon.
Leptondale.....	Orange.....	Mary E. Rushfield.
Le Raysville.....	Jefferson.....	F. C. Appenzeller.
Le Roy.....	Genesee.....	E. Lewis Snow.
Leslie.....	Niagara.....	Norton E. Davison.
Lester.....	Broome.....	Leman M. Judd.
Lestershire.....	Broome.....	William Burdick.
Levanna.....	Cayuga.....	George S. Ellis.
Lewbeach.....	Sullivan.....	Wm. C. Hardee.
Lewis.....	Essex.....	Levi G. Jenkins.
Lewisboro.....	Westchester.....	Stephen G. Seymour.
Lewiston.....	Niagara.....	Robert Pendergast.
Lexington.....	Greene.....	R. L. Deyo.
Leyden.....	Lewis.....	Abiud G. Miller.
Leyden Station.....	Lewis.....	David A. Hilts.
Liberty.....	Sullivan.....	Harvey J. Sarles.
Liberty Falls.....	Sullivan.....	Henry Gurd.
Libertyville.....	Ulster.....	Louis Hasbrouck.
Lilly Dale.....	Chautauqua.....	Corydon B. Turner.
Lima.....	Livingston.....	Wm. A. Ferris.
Limerick.....	Jefferson.....	Frank D. Pierce.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Limestone ... ..	Cattaraugus ..	Anna Schoonmaker.
Limestreet .....	Greene .. ..	T. G. Day.
Lincklaen .....	Chenango .....	Frank F. Pool.
Lincklaen Centre .....	Chenango .....	Mary M. Burdick.
Lincoln .....	Wayne .....	J. R. Newhall.
Lincoln Park .....	Monroe .....	John Haag.
Linden .....	Genesee .....	H. M. Smith.
Lindenhurst .....	Suffolk .....	August Schmalkuche.
Lindley .....	Steuben .....	H. F. Hill.
Linlithgo .....	Columbia .....	Robert Washburn.
Linoleumville .....	Richmond .....	Sherman Decker.
Linwood .....	Livingston .....	James D. Milliken.
Lisbon .....	St. Lawrence ..	Nettie D. Turner.
Lisbon Centre .....	St. Lawrence ..	Le Roy S. Brown.
Lisha's Kill .....	Albany .....	Peter Lansing.
Lisle .....	Broome .....	Alonzo D. Lewis.
Litchfield .....	Herkimer .....	Stephen Matthews.
Lithgow .....	Dutchess .....	Lucy B. Holbrook.
Little Britain .....	Orange .....	A. G. Buchanan.
LITTLE FALLS .....	Herkimer .....	Victor Adams.
Little France .....	Oswego .....	Charles Besonson.
Little Genesee .....	Allegany .....	Russell Prindle.
Little Neck .....	Queens .....	B. W. Schenck.
Little Rest .....	Dutchess .....	Phebe C. Hoagland.
Little Utica .....	Onondaga .....	Fred H. Morgan.
Little Valley .....	Cattaraugus ..	Ernst Olday.
Little York .....	Cortland .....	Daniel T. Bowdish.
Liverpool .....	Onondaga .....	George Richberg.
Livingston .....	Columbia .....	Philip Snyder.
Livingston Manor .....	Sullivan .....	Cornelius B. N. Hull.
Livingstonville .....	Schoharie .....	George L. Dickinson.
Livonia .....	Livingston .....	Martin F. Linsley.
Livonia Station .....	Livingston .....	Grace Chapin.
Loch Muller .....	Essex .....	Jennie Aiken.
Loch Sheldrake .....	Sullivan .....	Ida E. Low.
Loch Berlin .....	Wayne .....	James Dunkley.
Locke .....	Cayuga .....	Judson L. White.
LOCKPORT .....	Niagara .....	J. A. Merritt.
Lockwood .....	Tioga .....	Edmund J. Bingham.
Locust Grove .....	Lewis .....	Emma M. Fairchild.
Locust Valley .....	Queens .....	Stephen S. Wood.
Lodi .....	Seneca .....	Joseph Burdin.
Lodi Centre .....	Seneca .....	Elisha Reeves.
Logan .....	Schuyler .....	E. L. Brown.
Lombard .....	Chautauqua ..	Albert H. Bowen.
Long Beach .....	Queens .....	John T. Devine.
Long Eddy .....	Sullivan .....	James E. Armstrong.
LONG ISLAND CITY .....	Queens .....	Wm. Richensteen.
Astoria Station .....	Queens .....	Station of L. I. City.
Long Lake .....	Hamilton .....	Albert S. Hamner.
Long Year .....	Ulster .....	John B. Winne.
Loomis .....	Delaware .....	Mary Wakeman.
Looneyville .....	Erie .....	George W. Gould.
Loon Lake .....	Franklin .....	Fred W. Chase.
Lordville .....	Delaware .....	J. H. Timpson.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Lorraine .....	Jefferson .....	Eben M. Ramsay.
Lotville .....	Fulton .....	Samuel Cramer.
Loudonville .....	Albany .....	Ralph A. Gove.
Louisville .....	St. Lawrence ..	Willard Loughrey.
Louisville Landing .....	St. Lawrence ..	A. M. Gibson.
Lounsberry .....	Tioga .....	Charles T. Robertson.
Lowell .....	Oneida .....	Barry E. Simmons.
Lowman .....	Chemung .....	F. L. Hake.
LOWVILLE .....	Lewis .....	Henry A. Phillips.
Loyd .....	Ulster .....	Leavit Lane.
Ludingtonville .....	Putnam .....	Joshua Griffith.
Ludlowville .....	Tompkins .....	Charles E. Wood.
Lumisville .....	Wayne .....	Wilson Lamb.
Luther .....	Rensselaer .....	Edward S. Silter.
Luzerne .....	Warren .....	Walter Stone.
Lycoming .....	Oswego .....	Francis J. Coe.
Lykers .....	Montgomery ..	John V. Liker.
Lyndonville .....	Orleans .....	George A. Waterbury.
Lynn .....	Steuben .....	Aaron P. Borden.
Lyonbrook .....	Chenango .....	E. L. Haynes.
Lyon Mountain .....	Clinton .....	John H. Parkhurst.
LYONS .....	Wayne .....	F. C. Zimmerlin.
Lyonsdale .....	Lewis .....	Joel W. Ager.
Lyons Falls .....	Lewis .....	Charles M. Waters.
Lyander .....	Onondaga .....	George S. Hayden.
Mabbettsville .....	Dutchess .....	Linus W. Hungerford.
McClure Settlement .....	Broome .....	Vernon P. Mace.
McConnellsville .....	Oneida .....	Lansing Tuttle.
McDonough .....	Chenango .....	Henry Dolan.
McDougall's .....	Seneca .....	Daniel McGrane.
Macedon .....	Wayne .....	Fred C. Johnson.
Macedon Centre .....	Wayne .....	C. H. Parker.
McGowan .....	Herkimer .....	A. W. McGowan.
McGrawville .....	Cortland .....	Charles A. Jones.
Machias .....	Cattaraugus ..	Marvin Austin.
McIntyre .....	Dutchess .....	John W. Butts.
Mackey .....	Schoharie .....	Frank W. Bliss.
McKownville .....	Albany .....	Thomas Helme.
McLean .....	Tompkins .....	Newton Baldwin.
McNalls .....	Niagara .....	William H. Chapin.
Macomb .....	St. Lawrence ..	J. H. Lalone.
Madalin .....	Dutchess .....	Philip R. Peelor.
Madison .....	Madison .....	G. Cooley White.
Madrid .....	St. Lawrence ..	O. C. Robinson.
Madrid Springs .....	St. Lawrence ..	C. Arthur Chandler.
Magee's Corners .....	Seneca .....	W. D. Hill.
Mahopac .....	Putnam .....	Milan Westcott.
Mahopac Falls .....	Putnam .....	Millard F. Agor.
Mahopac Mines .....	Putnam .....	Thomas Pringle.
Maine .....	Broome .....	F. C. Curbhair.
Malcom .....	Seneca .....	Augusta Waugh.
Malden .....	Ulster .....	P. S. Wickham.
Malden Bridge .....	Columbia .....	Harrison E. Pratt.
Mallory .....	Oswego .....	Jared Mallory.
MALONE .....	Franklin .....	Lensie L. Sales.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Malta .....	Saratoga .....	W. H. Turpit.
Maltaville .....	Saratoga .....	Chester B. Rulison.
MAMARONECK .....	Westchester ..	W. A. Boyd.
Manchester .....	Ontario .....	Albert L. Knapp.
Manchester Bridge .....	Dutchess .....	Sherman Howard.
Manchester Centre .....	Ontario .....	Wm. A. Rose.
Mandana .....	Onondaga .....	Roswell Parish.
Manhasset House .....	Suffolk .....	Henry K. Motley.
Manhasset .....	Queens .....	Wm. A. Dodge.
Manlius .....	Onondaga .....	James A. O'Neill.
Manlius Centre .....	Onondaga .....	Orrin W. Brown.
Manlius Station .....	Onondaga .....	R. W. McKinley.
Manning .....	Orleans .....	R. E. Lawton.
Manusville .....	Jefferson .....	Clarence L. Beebe.
Manor Kill .....	Schoharie .....	Wallace Phelps.
Manorton .....	Columbia .....	A. Weaver.
Manatou Beach .....	Monroe .....	Jas. Matthews.
Manorville .....	Suffolk .....	Gilbert W. Raynor.
Mapes .....	Allegany .....	Thomas Mapes.
Maple Grove .....	Otsego .....	Marshall A. Platt.
Maple Street .....	Niagara .....	Isaac Smith.
Mapleton .....	Cayuga .....	Luther T. Sturtevant.
Mapleton Station .....	Niagara .....	Burt N. Thompson.
Maple Valley .....	Otsego .....	William H. Bentley.
Maplewood .....	Sullivan .....	Minard C. Stewart.
Marathon .....	Cortland .....	Charles A. Brooks.
Marbleton .....	Ulster .....	Margaret Lasher.
Marcellus .....	Onondaga .....	John M. Seymour.
Marcellus Falls .....	Onondaga .....	David J. Lawless.
Marcy .....	Oneida .....	Wm. J. Capron.
Marengo .....	Wayne .....	David H. Perry.
Margaretville .....	Delaware .....	Charles C. Kaufman.
Mariaville .....	Schenectady ..	John Green.
Marietta .....	Onondaga .....	F. A. Rathbun.
Marilla .....	Erie .....	H. D. Harrington.
Mariner's Harbor .....	Richmond .....	Joseph L. Sherwood.
Marion .....	Wayne .....	William W. Moon.
Marionville .....	Onondaga .....	Daniel Woodford.
Mariposa .....	Chenango .....	Adelbert O. Stewart.
Markham .....	Cattaraugus ..	John R. Wallace.
Marlborough .....	Ulster .....	Charles H. Kniffin.
Marshall .....	Allegany .....	Herbert Gleason.
Marshfield .....	Erie .....	Nancy Potter.
Marshville .....	Montgomery ..	C. Van Alstyne.
Martindale Depot .....	Columbia .....	Allen Boucher.
MARTINSBURGH .....	Lewis .....	George W. Locklin.
Martinsville .....	Niagara .....	Charles A. Graf.
Martville .....	Cayuga .....	Floyd F. Allen.
Marvin .....	Chautauqua ..	Matilda J. Homer.
Maryland .....	Otsego .....	Gurney A. Ham.
Masonville .....	Delaware .....	George Burch.
Maspeth .....	Queens .....	John Inglis.
Massena .....	St. Lawrence ..	John S. McFadden.
Massena Centre .....	St. Lawrence ..	Ira A. Goodrich.
MATTEAWAN .....	Dutchess .....	P. H. Vosburgh.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Mattituck .....	Suffolk .....	Sidney P. Tuthill.
Maybrook .....	Orange .....	Albert Tower.
Mayfield .....	Fulton .....	Baltus H. Dixon.
Maynard .....	Oneida .....	Ephraim V. Horn.
May's Mill .....	Yates .....	Jabez May.
MAYVILLE .....	Chautauqua .....	J. H. Flagler.
Meadow Brook .....	Orange .....	William J. Harmes.
Meadowdale .....	Albany .....	C. B. McGilton.
Mechanicstown .....	Orange .....	John D. Wood.
MECHANICVILLE .....	Saratoga .....	Thomas Murphy.
Mecklenburgh .....	Schuyler .....	Earl V. Smith.
Medford Station .....	Suffolk .....	Joseph Gilbert.
MEDINA .....	Orleans .....	Graham H. Hill.
Medusa .....	Albany .....	Orson Gifford.
Medway .....	Greene .....	Frank H. Simons.
Mellenville .....	Columbia .....	C. H. Southard.
Melrose .....	Rensselaer .....	John O. Wing.
Melville .....	Suffolk .....	John J. Lowry.
Memphis .....	Onondaga .....	Dwight M. Warner.
Mendon .....	Monroe .....	Smith Porter.
Mendon Centre .....	Monroe .....	Joseph B. Malone.
Meredith .....	Delaware .....	J. Milo Graham.
Meredith Hollow .....	Delaware .....	D. H. Mackey.
Meridan .....	Cayuga .....	Chester Morley.
Merrifield .....	Cayuga .....	Charles A. Morgan.
Merrick .....	Queens .....	J. Furman Smith.
Merrickville .....	Delaware .....	L. J. Winans.
Merrill .....	Clinton .....	Charles S. Merrill.
Merritt's Corners .....	Westchester .....	J. J. Young.
Mertensia .....	Ontario .....	Joseph P. Hathaway.
Messengerville .....	Cortland .....	John O. Seamans.
Metropolitan .....	Queens .....	George B. Todd.
Mettacahonts .....	Ulster .....	Elias D. Markle.
Mexico .....	Oswego .....	W. A. Robbins.
MIDDLEBURGH .....	Schoharie .....	W. E. Bassler.
Middle Falls .....	Washington .....	Andrew T. Sprague.
Middlefield .....	Otsego .....	L. A. Cossaart.
Middlefield Centre .....	Otsego .....	George Hall.
MIDDLE GRANVILLE .....	Washington .....	George D. Getty.
Middle Grove .....	Saratoga .....	Jedediah Kilmer.
Middle Hope .....	Orange .....	Thomas McCaw.
Middle Island .....	Suffolk .....	Cynthia Hutchinson.
Middleport .....	Niagara .....	Mrs. Emeline Hinchey.
Middletown .....	Yates .....	Alden A. Adams.
Middle Sprite .....	Fulton .....	Jeremiah S. Austin.
MIDDLETOWN .....	Orange .....	Ira Dorrance.
Middle Village .....	Queens .....	A. Schumacher.
Middleville .....	Herkimer .....	C. L. Earl, Sr.
Midway .....	Tompkins .....	Wm. A. J. Ozman.
Milan .....	Dutchess .....	Benjamin F. Sherow.
Milases .....	Sullivan .....	John Baer, Jr.
Mile Strip .....	Madison .....	Nehemiah H. Johnson.
Millford .....	Otsego .....	Chester Gurney.
Millbrook .....	Dutchess .....	Frank W. Hallock.
Miller's .....	Orleans .....	J. S. Ward.



Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Miller's Corners.....	Ontario.....	D. P. Sherman.
Miller's Mills.....	Herkimer.....	A. V. D. Finger.
Miller's Place.....	Suffolk.....	J. M. Brown.
Millersport.....	Erie.....	Mary Smith.
Millerton.....	Dutchess.....	B. S. Keefer.
Mill Grove.....	Erie.....	Bernhardt A. Wende.
Mill Point.....	Montgomery...	Benj. F. Buchanan.
Millport.....	Chemung.....	Jane Cole.
Mill's Corners.....	Fulton.....	George W. Tourje.
Mill's Mills.....	Allegany.....	Miles W. Wells.
Millville.....	Orleans.....	Thomas O. Castle.
Milo Centre.....	Yates.....	James W. Henderson.
Milton.....	Ulster.....	Wm. H. Townsend, Jr.
Milton Centre.....	Saratoga.....	Edward Lewis.
Mina.....	Chautauqua...	George Hitchcock.
Minaville.....	Montgomery...	John Hubbard.
Minden.....	Montgomery...	George W. Jenkins.
Mineola.....	Queens.....	William McCarthy.
Mineral Springs.....	Schoharie.....	Loren Glazier.
Minerva.....	Essex.....	David Jones.
Minetto.....	Oswego.....	Ira L. Jones.
Mineville.....	Essex.....	George T. Treadway.
Minisink.....	Orange.....	J. W. Brown.
Minnewaska.....	Ulster.....	Alfred H. Smiley.
Mitchellville.....	Steuben.....	Elijah F. Bliven.
Modena.....	Ulster.....	R. G. Locke.
Moffitsville.....	Clinton.....	Harrison A. Wood.
Mohawk.....	Herkimer.....	Thomas Cunningham.
Mohawk Hill.....	Lewis.....	Anthony Hoffman.
Mohegan.....	Westchester...	Frances J. Cronk.
Mohonk Lake.....	Ulster.....	Daniel Smiley, Jr.
Moir.....	Franklin.....	S. N. Dickinson.
Mombaccus.....	Ulster.....	J. G. Schoonmaker.
Mongaup.....	Sullivan.....	Frank D. West.
Mongaup Valley.....	Sullivan.....	J. M. Kiersted.
Monroe.....	Orange.....	B. F. Montayne.
Monsey.....	Rockland.....	Harry E. Ellsworth.
Montague.....	Lewis.....	Deloss Stafford.
Montela.....	Ulster.....	Frank C. Dixon.
Monterey.....	Schuyler.....	George Keis.
Montezuma.....	Cayuga.....	Horatio Mack.
Montgomery.....	Orange.....	C. Fred Luguer.
MONTICELLO.....	Sullivan.....	John Waller.
Montrose.....	Westchester...	Morris T. Munger.
Moodna.....	Orange.....	Samuel A. Smith.
Moody.....	Franklin.....	Martin Moody.
Mooers.....	Clinton.....	Isaac L. Rock.
Mooers Forks.....	Clinton.....	D. W. Shurtleff.
Moon's.....	Chautauqua...	Judson Pratt.
Moore's Mills.....	Dutchess.....	Charles E. Davis.
Moose River.....	Lewis.....	Charles M. Barrett.
Moravia.....	Cayuga.....	D. S. Eaton.
Morehouseville.....	Hamilton.....	Adolph Raux.
Moreland.....	Schuyler.....	F. O. Purdy.
Moreland Station.....	Schuyler.....	John Rhodes.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Moreton Farm .....	Monroe .....	Selah M. Harris.
Morganville .....	Genesee .....	Ferdinand C. Miller.
Moriah .....	Essex .....	Charles A. Butler.
Moriah Centre .....	Essex .....	Alvin H. Woodruff.
Moriches .....	Suffolk .....	Edmund Hallock.
Morley .....	St. Lawrence ..	William Scruton.
Morris .....	Otsego .....	Daniel C. Winton.
Morrisonville .....	Clinton .....	Richard H. Emery.
MORRISTOWN .....	St. Lawrence ..	James Garvin.
Morrisville .....	Madison .....	W. M. Henderson.
Morrisville Station....	Madison .....	Addie Todd.
Morse .....	Oswego .....	James Jones.
Morton's Corners .....	Erie .....	William Briggs.
Moscow .....	Livingston ..	Edmond W. Sears.
Moses Kill .....	Washington ..	S. H. Morey.
Mosherville .....	Saratoga .....	William Cornell.
Mottville .....	Onondaga .....	Ellen Smith.
Mountain Dale .....	Sullivan .....	J. F. Curlette.
Mountainville .....	Orange .....	John Orr.
Mount Hope .....	Orange .....	George K. Jeffers.
Mount Ivy .....	Rockland .....	Martha A. Gurnee.
Mount Kisco .....	Westchester ..	W. I. Halstead.
Mount Lebanon .....	Columbia .....	Benjamin Gates.
Mount McGregor .....	Saratoga .....	William D. Green.
MOUNT MORRIS .....	Livingston .....	Charles J. Perry.
Mount Pleasant .....	Oswego .....	John Wilmer.
Mount Read .....	Monroe .....	Hermine Lavigne.
Mount Riga .....	Dutchess .....	William T. Eggleston.
Mount Roderick .....	Cortland .....	G. W. Phelps.
Mount Rose .....	Dutchess .....	L. Van Benschoten.
Mount Sinai .....	Suffolk .....	Eliza C. Randall.
Mount Upton .....	Chenango .....	T. R. Ford.
MOUNT VERNON .....	Westchester ..	Henry Haas.
Mount Vision .....	Otsego .....	Henry C. Bunn.
Multzes Kill .....	Rensselaer .....	Evelena Coonley.
Mumford .....	Monroe .....	John E. Harvey.
Mundale .....	Delaware .....	James P. Davidson.
Munnsville .....	Madison .....	Sylvester Haseltine.
Munsonville .....	Fulton .....	Warren A. Perrigo.
Murray .....	Orleans .....	Abner H. Duset.
Mycenæ .....	Onondaga .....	Jay G. Dewey.
Myers .....	Tompkins .....	P. D. Drake.
Nanuet .....	Rockland .....	William Hutton.
Napanoch .....	Ulster .....	Louis Champagne.
Naples .....	Ontario .....	Frank W. James.
Napoli .....	Cattaraugus ..	Allen B. Richmond.
Narrowsburgh .....	Sullivan .....	Edward O. Greene.
Nashville .....	Chautauqua ..	James W. Remington.
Nassau .....	Rensselaer .....	Frank Kirby.
Natural Bridge .....	Jefferson .....	John Shoemaker.
Natural Dam .....	St. Lawrence ..	E. J. Loveless.
Naumburg .....	Lewis .....	Charles S. Squire.
Navarino .....	Onondaga .....	Martin L. Gardner.
Nell's Creek .....	Steuben .....	Mathew N. Silsbee.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Nelliston .....	Montgomery ..	Abram Nellis.
Nelson ...	Madison.....	George E. Gaige.
Nelsonville .....	Putnam.....	J. C. Riggs.
Neperan .....	Westchester...	David Cox.
Netherwood .....	Dutchess .....	J. C. Van Rensselaer.
Neversink .....	Sullivan.....	W. H. H. Williams.
Nevis ...	Columbia.....	H. W. Scism.
New Albion.....	Cattaraugus...	L. N. Hill.
NEWARK .....	Wayne .....	Wm. H. Nicholas.
Newark Valley.....	Tioga .....	Edward G. Nowlan.
New Baltimore.....	Greene.....	Irenius C. Sherman.
New Baltimore Station ..	Greene .....	Peter A. Hotaling.
New Berlin.....	Chenango.....	Austin White.
New Berlin Centre .....	Chenango.. ..	Seth W. Caswell.
New Boston.....	Lewis .....	John S. Nefsey.
New Bremen .....	Lewis .....	Charles E. Searles.
NEW BRIGHTON.....	Richmond.....	Adam Berry.
NEWBURGH.....	Orange .....	W. G. Taggart.
New Castle .....	Westchester ..	Edwin B. Fish.
New Centreville.....	Oswego .....	W. H. Gilbert.
New City.....	Rockland .....	Peter DeBevoise.
Newcomb .....	Essex .....	Washington Chase.
New Concord.....	Columbia.....	Martha E. Van Dusen.
New Dorp.....	Richmond ....	Henry S. Lavand.
Newfane .....	Niagara .....	Edwin M. Dutton.
Newfane Station.....	Niagara .....	N. J. Sherwood.
Newfield .....	Tompkins .....	John G. Harker.
New Hackensack.....	Dutchess .....	Harvey Vandewater.
New Hamburg .....	Dutchess.....	Wm. G. Ferris.
New Hampton.....	Orange.....	L. Albert Mills.
New Hartford .....	Oneida.....	C. O. Jones.
New Haven.....	Oswego .....	Augustus F. Rowe.
New Hope.....	Cayuga .....	T. W. Maxwell.
New Hudson.....	Allegany .....	Wm. M. Lane.
New Hurley .....	Ulster.....	John Constable.
New Hyde Park .....	Queens .....	Rosina Christ.
New Kingston .....	Delaware .....	James W. Chisholm.
Newkirk Mills.....	Fulton.....	Daniel Francisco.
New Lebanon.....	Columbia.....	M. C. Leonard.
New Lebanon Centre ..	Columbia.....	Silas P. Campbell.
New Lisbon .....	Otsego .....	G. Clayton Peck.
New London.....	Oneida.....	George E. Wright.
Newman .....	Essex .....	G. G. White.
New Milford .....	Orange.....	Benj. Scott.
New Oregon .....	Erie .....	M. P. Nemmo.
New Paltz .....	Ulster.....	Jesse Elting.
Newport .....	Herkimer .....	George H. Hurlburt.
NEW ROCHELLE .....	Westchester ..	John F. Cashen.
New Russia.....	Essex .....	Stephen D. Pitkin.
New Salem .....	Albany.....	Jacob M. Erwin.
New Scotland.....	Albany .....	John Wayne.
New Springville.....	Richmond.....	Theodore Brinkerhoff.
New Suffolk .....	Suffolk .....	J. D. Tuthill.
Newton's Corners.....	Hamilton .....	Henry B. Slack.
Newtonville .....	Albany .....	John H. Kemp.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Newtown .....	Queens .....	Arnold Buckley.
Newville .. .....	Herkimer .. ..	Silas W. Wright.
New Windsor .....	Orange.....	Frank A. Lahey.
New Woodstock .....	Madison .....	J. H. Knickerbocker.
<b>NEW YORK:</b>		
High Bridge Station, near cor. Sedgewick av. and Depot Place.		
PRODUCE EXCHANGE Station .....		
STATION A, 21-25 East Houston street....		
STATION B, No. 380 Grand street .....		
STATION C, 95 Bank st.		
STATION D, No. 217 E. 9th street .....		
STATION E, 322 Seventh ave., cor. 28th st		
STATION F, No. 401 Third avenue .....		
STATION G, No. 1661 Broadway .....		
STATION H, No. 156 E. 54th street.....		
STATION J, 2288 Eighth avenue, cor. 123d st.		
STATION K, 203 East 86th street.....		
STATION L, No. 117 E. 125th street.....	New York....	Cornelius Van Cott.
STATION M, West 158th st. and Tenth ave...		
STATION O, 30 and 32 W. 13th street .....		
STATION R, 2868 Third avenue .....		
STATION S, Kings-B'dg		
STATION T, 719 Tre- mont avenue .....		
Station W, 1470 Ninth ave., bet. 86th and 87th streets .....		
Sub-Station No. 1, Catharine and Cherry streets...		
Sub-Station No. 2, N. Moore and Hudson streets .....		
Sub-Station No. 3, 562 Grand street .....		
Sub-Station No. 4, 3 Second avenue .....		
Sub-Station No. 5, King and Hudson sts		

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
<b>NEW YORK — (Cont'd):</b>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 6, Ave. C and 6th street .....</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 7, 102 Sixth avenue.....</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 8, 7th ave. and 14th street.</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 9, Riverdale .....</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 10, 25th st. and 4th ave.</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 11, 8th ave. and 23d street.</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 12, 34th st. and B'way..</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 13, 41st st. and Eighth ave...</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 14, Park ave and 42d st.</i>	New York....	Cornelius Van Cott,
<i>Sub-Station No. 15, 57th st. and Ninth ave...</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 16, 72d st. and Second ave..</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 17, cor. 105th street and Third avenue .....</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 18, Pleasant avenue, cor. 121st street. ....</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 19, 3409 Third ave., bet. 166th and 167th sts ..</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 20, 2513 W. Vanderbilt avenue .....</i>		
<i>Sub-Station No. 21, 402 East 113th street ....</i>		
<i>New York Mills.....</i>		
<b>NIAGARA FALLS .....</b>	Oneida ... .	J. S. Bardsley.
<b>Niagara University.....</b>	Niagara.....	E. M. Clark.
<b>Nichols .....</b>	Niagara.....	James O. Hayden.
<b>Nicholville .....</b>	Tioga .....	George M. Cady.
<b>Nile .....</b>	St. Lawrence..	James A. Martindale.
<b>Niles.....</b>	Allegany .....	John B. Whitford.
<b>Nina.....</b>	Cayuga .....	Dan W. Meade.
<b>Nineveh .....</b>	Tompkins.....	Robert F. Mosher.
<b>Niskayuna .....</b>	Broome .....	O. D. Olendorf.
<b>Niverville.....</b>	Schenectady...	G. H. Warner.
<b>Norfolk .....</b>	Columbia .....	David Strain.
<b>Normansville .....</b>	St. Lawrence..	C. A. King.
<b>Northampton .....</b>	Albany .....	G. S. Leith.
<b>North Argyle.....</b>	Fulton .....	Robert Humphrey.
<b>North Bangor.....</b>	Washington . .	Robert B. Scott.
<b>North Barton.....</b>	Franklin .....	Albert E. Russell.
<b>North Bay .....</b>	Tioga .....	Edmund H. Hoyt.
	Oneida .....	Lewis Miller.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
North Bergen .....	Genesee .....	B. F. Moore.
North Blenheim .....	Schoharie .....	Alonzo Parslow.
North Bloomfield .....	Ontario .....	Charles S. Chambers.
North Bolton .....	Warren .....	George M. Bentley.
North Boston .....	Erie .....	Jacob Frank, Jr.
North Boylston .....	Oswego .....	G. W. Rudd.
North Branch .....	Sullivan .....	Lewis J. Knise.
North Bridgewater .....	Oneida .....	Thomas Parkinson.
North Broadalbin .....	Fulton .....	Harry D. Smith.
North Brookfield .....	Madison .....	W. T. Squires.
North Cameron .....	Steuben .....	Galen A. Clark.
North Castle .....	Westchester .....	Charles J. Sniffen.
North Chatham .....	Columbia .....	W. B. Collins.
North Chemung .....	Chemung .....	Amasa R. Herrington.
North Chili .....	Monroe .....	Jeremiah B. Cady.
North Clove .....	Dutchess .....	William W. Abel.
North Clymer .....	Chautauqua .....	Albert B. Hoytink.
North Cohocton .....	Steuben .....	Joseph R. Wetmore.
North Colesville .....	Broome .....	Philena Shores.
North Collins .....	Erie .....	Enos Hibbard.
North Constantia .....	Oswego .....	Orris W. Harrington.
North Creek .....	Warren .....	Taylor J. Eldridge.
North Cuba .....	Allegany .....	Milo F. Baldwin.
North Easton .....	Washington .....	John M. Welling.
North Edmiston .....	Otsego .....	Israel Colegrove.
North Elba .....	Essex .....	H. C. Torrance.
North Evans .....	Erie .....	Charles S. Emmons.
North Fair Haven .....	Cayuga .....	Frank A. Eldridge.
North Fenton .....	Broome .....	Addison Miller.
North Franklin .....	Delaware .....	G. Melvin Slawson.
North Gage .....	Oneida .....	Anna M. Forbes.
North Galway .....	Saratoga .....	C. F. Wait.
North Germantown .....	Columbia .....	William H. Winans.
North Granville .....	Washington .....	John B. Davis.
North Greece .....	Monroe .....	Henry C. Phelps.
North Greenfield .....	Saratoga .....	Milton Barrett.
North Greenwich .....	Washington .....	George Stewart.
North Hamden .....	Delaware .....	Ames P. Wood.
North Hamlin .....	Monroe .....	Hiram Hovey.
North Hammond .....	St. Lawrence .....	Samuel W. Tilton.
North Hannibal .....	Oswego .....	Rufus Day.
North Harpersfield .....	Delaware .....	Amos Barnum.
North Hartland .....	Niagara .....	R. C. Foot.
North Hebron .....	Washington .....	Leander A. Cole
North Hector .....	Schuyler .....	Daniel P. Budd.
North Hillsdale .....	Columbia .....	Cyrenius F. Tyler.
North Hoosick .....	Rensselaer .....	Frank L. Stevens.
North Hudson .....	Essex .....	William Sturtevant.
North Huron .....	Wayne .....	Charles R. Weed.
North Jasper .....	Steuben .....	A. S. Lamson.
North Java .....	Wyoming .....	M. J. Merville.
North Kortright .....	Delaware .....	A. M. Henderson.
North Lansing .....	Tompkins .....	Roswell Beardsley.
North Lawrence .....	St. Lawrence .....	Clarence H. Barnes.
North Litchfield .....	Herkimer .....	George E. Holland.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
North Manlius .....	Onondaga .....	David J. Dewey.
North Milton .....	Saratoga .....	Ann E. King.
North Nassau .....	Rensselaer .....	John L. Marvin.
North Norwich .....	Chenango .....	Lewis E. Carpenter.
North Parma .....	Monroe .....	Z. W. J. Newcomb.
North Pembroke .....	Genesee .....	Samuel Van Alstine.
North Petersburg .....	Rensselaer .....	Stephen J. Eldred.
North Pharsalia .....	Chenango .....	Elizabeth A. Ball.
North Pitcher .....	Chenango .....	Melvin A. Newton.
NORTHPORT .....	Suffolk .....	William H. Sammis.
North Reading .....	Schuyler .....	Robert O. Coons.
North Ridge .....	Niagara .....	Fannie B. Coe.
North Ridgeway .....	Orleans .....	Alice L. Johnson.
North River .....	Warren .....	George S. Bennett.
North Rose .....	Wayne .....	Charles H. Garlic.
North Rush .....	Monroe .....	Henry B. Hart.
North Russell .....	St. Lawrence .....	Cyrus F. Clark.
North Salem .....	Westchester .....	Benj. R. Lobdell.
North Sanford .....	Broome .....	Silas G. Barnum.
North Scriba .....	Oswego .....	I. P. Young.
North Sparta .....	Livingston .....	J. W. Gilroy.
North Spencer .....	Tioga .....	Mahlon Kellogg.
North Stephentown .....	Rensselaer .....	William A. Gile.
North Sterling .....	Cayuga .....	William J. Purcell.
North Stockholm .....	St. Lawrence .....	E. L. Brush.
North Syracuse .....	Onondaga .....	Gage R. Crampton.
North Tarrytown .....	Westchester .....	James M. Swift.
Northumberland .....	Saratoga .....	Edwin W. Town.
North Urbana .....	Steuben .....	J. W. Wheeler.
North Victory .....	Cayuga .....	Will H. Pelton.
Northville .....	Fulton .....	Charles G. Bacon.
North Volney .....	Oswego .....	H. L. Brown.
North Walton .....	Delaware .....	M. H. Benedict.
North Western .....	Oneida .....	Albert L. Wilcox.
North Wilna .....	Jefferson .....	Sanford Lewis.
North Winfield .....	Herkimer .....	E. M. Rider.
North Wolcott .....	Wayne .....	Nathaniel J. Field.
Northwood .....	Herkimer .....	Augustus Odit.
Norton Hill .....	Greene .....	Lorenzo Hunt.
Norway .....	Herkimer .....	J. H. Bliss.
NORWICH .....	Chenango .....	Frank B. Mitchell.
Norwich Corners .....	Herkimer .....	Horace L. Harrison.
Norwood .....	St. Lawrence .....	Hollis H. Bailey.
Noxon .....	Dutchess .....	Harry D. Noxon.
Number Four .....	Lewis .....	Charles Fenton.
NUNDA .....	Livingston .....	H. C. Elwood.
NYACK .....	Rockland .....	Miss S. L. Christie.
Oakdale Station .....	Suffolk .....	C. H. Merriman.
Oakes .....	Ulster .....	John N. Merritt.
Oakfield .....	Genesee .....	W. B. Davis.
Oak Hill .....	Queens .....	Isaac U. Tripp.
Oakland .....	Livingston .....	Parker Crosier.
Oakland Valley .....	Sullivan .....	Benjamin Case.
Oak Orchard .....	Orleans .....	Timothy J. Bulmore.
Oak Ridge .....	Montgomery .....	D. C. Gordon.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Oak's Corners .....	Ontario .....	Cordelia F. Holmes.
Oak Summit .....	Dutchess .....	R. G. Coffin.
Oaksville .....	Otsego .....	Asa L. Flansburgh.
Oakwood .....	Cayuga .....	W. H. Shoemaker.
Oatka .....	Wyoming .....	W. E. Glazier.
Obernburgh .....	Sullivan .....	Joseph Kille.
Obl .....	Allegany .....	John J. Smith.
OCEANUS .....	Queens .....	M. P. Holland.
Odessa .....	Schuyler .....	G. G. Montgomery.
Ogden .....	Monroe .....	Charles N. Voorhels
OGDENSBURG .....	St. Lawrence .....	A. A. Smith.
Ohio .....	Herkimer .....	Albert Abell.
Ohioville .....	Ulster .....	D. T. Van Wagenen.
Olcott .....	Niagara .....	Dewitt W. Drake.
Old Chatham .....	Columbia .....	Clark Pierce.
Old Forge .....	Herkimer .....	Bessie K. Wood.
Old Westbury .....	Queens .....	Jesse P. Kelsey.
OLEAN .....	Cattaraugus .....	W. R. Page.
Olive .....	Ulster .....	Mrs. M. E. Smith.
Olive Bridge .....	Ulster .....	Ephraim M. Bishop.
Oliveria .....	Ulster .....	Rebecca Haynes.
Olmstedville .....	Essex .....	Andrew Johnson.
Olympic .....	Suffolk .....	Thomas W. Knox.
Omar .....	Jefferson .....	Wm. Gould.
Omro .....	Cayuga .....	Patrick Gilligan.
ONEIDA .....	Madison .....	J. J. Hodge.
Oneida Castle .....	Oneida .....	Benj. T. Burleson.
Oneida Lake .....	Madison .....	Homer Sherwood.
Oneida Valley .....	Madison .....	Fred C. Parker.
ONEONTA .....	Otsego .....	Charles F. Shelland.
Onondaga .....	Onondaga .....	C. T. Raynor.
Onondaga Castle .....	Onondaga .....	Samuel C. Worden.
Onondaga Valley .....	Onondaga .....	B. F. Churchill.
Onoville .....	Cattaraugus .....	S. W. Vallentine.
Ontario .....	Wayne .....	William Birdsall.
Ontario Centre .....	Wayne .....	Charles J. Nash.
Opening .....	Oneida .....	Meigs Howd.
Open Meadows .....	Chautauqua .....	A. L. Gleason.
Openheim .....	Fulton .....	Anson E. Brown.
Oquaga Lake .....	Broome .....	Edwin J. Scott.
Oramel .....	Allegany .....	Wm. E. Hammond.
Oran .....	Onondaga .....	J. F. Lewis.
Orangeburgh .....	Rockland .....	Rachel A. Blauvelt.
Orange Port .....	Niagara .....	Martin E. Atwood.
Orangeville .....	Wyoming .....	Jonathan O. Spink.
Orchard Park .....	Erie .....	Albert L. Tillou.
Oregon .....	Warren .....	C. O. Shaw.
Orient .....	Suffolk .....	E. E. Vail.
Orient Point .....	Suffolk .....	Marcus W. Terry.
Oriskany .....	Oneida .....	Herman L. Sweet.
Oriskany Falls .....	Oneida .....	Charles W. Clark.
Orleans .....	Ontario .....	Frank B. Myers.
Orleans Four Corners .....	Jefferson .....	Eli T. Sargent.
Orr's Mills .....	Orange .....	William Orr.
Orwell .....	Oswego .....	Erwin S. Beecher.



Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Osborne Hollow.....	Broome .....	Enos H. Odell.
Osborn's Bridge.....	Fulton .....	Zina Cook.
Osbornville.....	St. Lawrence ..	M. V. Mackintyre.
Oscawana .....	Westchester ...	Stephen B. See.
Osceola .....	Lewis .....	James H. Cowles.
Ossian .....	Livingston.....	John M. Kennedy.
Oswegatchie .....	St. Lawrence ..	George N. Newcomb.
Oswegatchie Lake .....	Lewis .....	Zebulon Bigness.
OSWEGO .....	Oswego .....	John A. Place.
Oswego Centre .....	Oswego .....	Charles A. Flak.
Oswego Falls. ....	Oswego .....	Charles H. Dexter.
Otego .....	Otsego .....	Willis I. Scott.
Otisco .....	Onondaga.....	Lester Judson.
Otisco Valley .....	Onondaga.....	Henry B. Sweetland.
Otisville .....	Orange .....	Harry Reed.
Otsdawa.....	Otsego .....	Wesley A. Beaman.
Otselic .....	Chenango .....	Alonzo D. Tuttle.
Otselic Centre.....	Chenango.....	J. Devillo Parker.
Otto .....	Cattaraugus ...	Thomas B. Soule.
Ouaquaga .....	Broome .....	Wm. M. Francis.
Ouleout .....	Delaware .....	Wm. R. Carrington.
Outterson .....	Lewis .....	Carleton O. Foster.
Overlook .....	Dutchess .....	Jay Howard.
OVID .....	Seneca .....	De Forest P. Seeley.
Ovid Centre .....	Seneca .....	George Graves.
Owasco .....	Cayuga .....	John M. Bodine.
Owasco Lake .....	Cayuga .....	John Knox.
OWEGO .....	Tioga .....	Wm. Smyth.
Owens Mills .....	Chemung .....	Clarence E. Hubbard.
Oxbow .....	Jefferson .....	Wm. Risdale.
Oxford.....	Chenango.....	B. G. Greene.
Oxford Depot .....	Orange .....	S. C. Van Vliet, Jr.
Oyster Bay .....	Queens .....	Miss Annie Larrabee.
Ozone Park .....	Queens .....	Enos H. McArthur.
Padleford's .....	Ontario .....	Harvey Padleford.
Page Brook .....	Chenango.....	Seymour C. Elliott.
Paine's Hollow .....	Herkimer.....	Nathan Swift.
Painted Post .....	Steuben .....	Samuel E. Gilbert.
Palatine Bridge .....	Montgomery ...	Henry S. Murray.
Palenville.....	Greene .....	John R. Hinman.
Palermo .....	Oswego .....	David H. Trimble.
Palisades .....	Rockland .....	F. Wahrenberger.
Palmer .....	Saratoga .....	J. A. Jacobus.
Palmira.....	Wayne .....	Louisa N. Corning.
Pamella Four Corners ..	Jefferson.....	William H. Miller.
Panama .....	Chautauqua....	Lena Skinner.
Paradise .....	Orange .....	Mrs. Fannie Price.
Paradox .....	Essex .....	Orrin Harris.
Paris .....	Oneida .....	Hiram T. Austin.
Paris Station .....	Oneida .....	Frank M. Parker.
Parish.....	Oswego .....	William B. Harter.
Parishville .....	St. Lawrence ..	F. D. Gilmore.
Parishville Centre .....	St. Lawrence ..	George W. Boodey.
Park .....	Chemung .....	Lewis N. Wheeler.
Parkers .....	Lewis .....	L. B. Parker.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Parkville . . . . .	Sullivan . . . . .	Chester E. Rice.
Parkville . . . . .	Kings . . . . .	William F. Stevenson.
Parma . . . . .	Monroe . . . . .	A. A. Dimmock.
Parma Centre . . . . .	Monroe . . . . .	Thomas Burritt.
Patchin . . . . .	Erie . . . . .	Michael Flickinger.
PATCHOGUE . . . . .	Suffolk . . . . .	J. J. Kirkpatrick.
Patris . . . . .	Schoharie . . . . .	William W. Chase.
Pattaukunk . . . . .	Ulster . . . . .	G. C. Eckert.
Patten's Mills . . . . .	Washington . . . . .	Charles P. Rayder.
Patterson . . . . .	Putnam . . . . .	William A. Towner.
Pattersonville . . . . .	Schenectady . . . . .	Winslow Sterling.
Paul's Rock . . . . .	Franklin . . . . .	Frank Bellows.
Paul Smith's . . . . .	Franklin . . . . .	Appollos A. Smith.
Pavilion . . . . .	Genesee . . . . .	Willis L. Culver.
Pavilion Centre . . . . .	Genesee . . . . .	Edwin A. Bond.
Pawling . . . . .	Dutchess . . . . .	W. T. Chapman.
Peakville . . . . .	Delaware . . . . .	Walter Peak.
Pearl Creek . . . . .	Wyoming . . . . .	James Beattie.
Pearl River . . . . .	Rockland . . . . .	James Servin.
Pearsall's . . . . .	Queens . . . . .	Sylvester Pearsall.
Peasleeville . . . . .	Clinton . . . . .	Aaron Burt.
Peconic . . . . .	Suffolk . . . . .	Robert Jefferson.
PEESKILL . . . . .	Westchester . . . . .	John Smith, Jr.
Pekin . . . . .	Niagara . . . . .	Joseph H. Parker.
Pelham . . . . .	Westchester . . . . .	James Askew.
Pelham Manor . . . . .	Westchester . . . . .	Joseph English.
Pelhamville . . . . .	Westchester . . . . .	Charles H. Merritt.
Pembroke . . . . .	Genesee . . . . .	Frank Fanning.
Pendleton . . . . .	Niagara . . . . .	Joseph Wehner, Jr.
Pendleton Centre . . . . .	Niagara . . . . .	J. E. Ellis.
Penelope . . . . .	Broome . . . . .	Mrs. M. A. Johnson.
Penfield . . . . .	Monroe . . . . .	J. B. Eldridge.
Pennellville . . . . .	Oswego . . . . .	Amos B. Sherwood.
PENN YAN . . . . .	Yates . . . . .	J. T. Andrews.
Peoria . . . . .	Wyoming . . . . .	Thomas W. Gorden.
Pepacton . . . . .	Delaware . . . . .	Leslie E. Hawk.
Perch River . . . . .	Jefferson . . . . .	William H. Gillett.
Perkinsville . . . . .	Steuben . . . . .	Stephen Bricks.
Perry . . . . .	Wyoming . . . . .	H. M. Scranton.
Perry Centre . . . . .	Wyoming . . . . .	W. H. Hawley, Jr.
Perry City . . . . .	Schuyler . . . . .	Daniel Philbrick.
Perrysburgh . . . . .	Cattaraugus . . . . .	B. H. Graves.
Perry's Mills . . . . .	Clinton . . . . .	Lemuel F. Perry.
Perryville . . . . .	Madison . . . . .	Paul S. Maine.
Persia . . . . .	Cattaraugus . . . . .	B. D. Allen.
Perth . . . . .	Fulton . . . . .	Charles L. Coddling.
Peru . . . . .	Clinton . . . . .	Datus Clark.
Peruville . . . . .	Tompkins . . . . .	James M. Montfort.
Peterborough . . . . .	Madison . . . . .	W. Emmett Coe.
Petersburgh . . . . .	Rensselaer . . . . .	Adelbert F. Babcock.
Petrie's Corners . . . . .	Lewis . . . . .	Alonzo Sharp.
Petrolia . . . . .	Allegany . . . . .	George A. Gordon.
Pharsalla . . . . .	Chenango . . . . .	Edmund T. Potter.
Phelps . . . . .	Ontario . . . . .	T. R. Hoag.
Philadelphia . . . . .	Jefferson . . . . .	Philip N. Farnam.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Philip's Creek .....	Allegany .....	James Farwell, Jr.
Phillipsport .....	Sullivan.....	Frank E. Russell.
Philmont .....	Columbia .....	Henry P. Horton.
Phoenicia .....	Ulster .....	Riley Baldwin.
Phoenix .....	Oswego .....	J. M. Williams.
Phoenix Mills.....	Otsego .....	Jotham H. Ames.
Piermont .....	Rockland .....	A. J. Storms.
Pierrepont .....	St. Lawrence ..	B. P. Hubbard.
Pierrepont Manor .....	Jefferson .....	Edward J. Robinson.
Piffard .....	Livingston .....	Addison M. Weller.
Pike .....	Wyoming .....	Albert O. Skiff.
Pikeville .....	Allegany .....	Freidreich Bergman.
Pillar Point .....	Jefferson .....	Luella Stone.
Pinckney .....	Lewis .....	Thomas Carroll.
Pine Bush .....	Orange .....	Simon Ver Nooy.
Pine City .....	Chemung .....	Jay T. Dickinson.
Pine Hill .....	Ulster.....	Isaac D. Hill.
Pine Island .....	Orange .....	James G. Norton.
Pine Lake .....	Fulton .....	F. A. Hill.
Pine Plains .....	Dutchess .....	Jay Jackson.
Pine Valley .....	Chemung .....	Wm. C. Palmer.
Pine Woods .....	Madison.....	Benjamin M. Knapp.
Pinnacle .....	Fulton .....	Philo R. Smith.
Pleeco .....	Hamilton .....	Lucy B. Abrams.
Pitcairn .....	St. Lawrence ..	E. B. Shipman.
Pitcher* .....	Chenango .....	Charles L. Baldwin.
Pitcher Springs .....	Chenango.....	Randall Hakes.
Pittsfield .....	Otsego .....	W. A. Card.
Pittsford .....	Monroe .....	Cora M. Sutherland.
Pittstown .....	Rensselaer.....	Jonathan Norton.
Plainfield Centre.....	Otsego .....	Andrew J. Saunders.
Plains .....	Oneida .....	Willard G. Teelin.
Plainview .....	Queens .....	F. C. May.
Plainville .....	Onondaga.....	Charles W. Sizeland.
Platt Cove .....	Greene .....	Charles Cole.
Plattekill .....	Ulster .....	John B. Gerow.
PLATTSBURGH .....	Clinton .....	Abram W. Lansing.
Pleasant Brook .....	Otsego .....	L. M. Gillett.
Pleasant Plains .....	Dutchess .....	Jacob Z. Frost.
Pleasant Valley .....	Dutchess .....	Edward C. Drake.
Pleasantville .....	Westchester ..	David Haight.
Pleasantville Station ..	Westchester ..	Charles M. Lane.
Pleas .....	Jefferson.....	Solomon Makepeace.
Plutarch .....	Ulster .....	E. J. Van Wagenen.
Plymouth .....	Chenango .....	James B. Anthony.
Pocantico Hills .....	Westchester ..	John Reedy.
Poestenkill .....	Rensselaer.....	Edgar Lynd.
Point Breeze .....	Orleans .....	H. S. Selheimer.
Point Au Rock .....	Clinton .....	Joseph Gonya, Jr.
Point Chautauqua .....	Chautauqua ..	James G. Cone.
Point Peninsula .....	Jefferson .....	Miss B. A. Clark.
Point Rock .....	Oneida .....	De Witt C. Smith.
Poland .....	Herkimer .....	E. Robens Reed.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Poland Centre .....	Chautauqua ..	Levi Campbell.
Pomona .....	Rockland .....	George E. Potts.
Pompey .....	Onondaga .....	James V. Butts.
Pompey Centre .....	Onondaga .....	F. N. Jennings.
Pond Eddy .....	Sullivan .....	S. S. Masten.
Poney Hollow .....	Tompkins .....	Alvah Brown.
Pontiac .....	Erie .....	Rosalvo N. Candee.
Poolville .....	Madison .....	Fred. R. Nash.
Pope's Mills .....	St. Lawrence ..	Victor E. Woodworth.
Poplar Ridge .....	Cayuga .....	D. Wheeler.
Portageville .....	Wyoming .....	Leander H. Clark.
Port Byron .....	Cayuga .....	L. H. King.
PORT CHESTER .....	Westchester ..	James S. Logan.
Port Crane .....	Broome .....	James M. Edsall.
Port Dickinson .....	Broome .....	I. H. Egbert.
Porter's Corners .....	Saratoga .....	Charles S. Latham.
Porterville .....	Erie .....	J. B. Phillips.
Port Ewen .....	Ulster .....	Egbert Elsworth.
Port Gibson .....	Ontario .....	J. W. Parker.
PORT HENRY .....	Essex .....	W. N. Estey.
PORT JEFFERSON .....	Suffolk .....	G. P. Schryver.
PORT JERVIS .....	Orange .....	Stephen St. John.
Port Kent .....	Essex .....	Chas. Curtis.
Portland .....	Chautauqua ..	William L. Smith.
Portlandville .....	Otsego .....	Enoch B. Wright.
Port Leyden .....	Lewis .....	Frank A. Sawyer.
Port Ontario .....	Oswego .....	Perry Hardy.
PORT RICHMOND .....	Richmond .....	Frank Foggln.
Portville .....	Cattaraugus ..	William Holden.
Port Washington .....	Queens .....	Alfred C. Bayles.
Post Creek .....	Chemung .....	George Fero.
POTSDAM .....	St. Lawrence ..	G. L. Eastman.
Potter .....	Yates .....	Mortimer J. Hoyt.
Potter Hill .....	Rensselaer .....	Perry W. Richmond.
Potter's Hollow .....	Albany .....	Ferdinand Hallenbeck.
Pottersville .....	Warren .....	F. A. Whitney.
POUGHKEEPSIE .....	Dutchess .....	J. I. Platt.
Poughquag .....	Dutchess .....	John H. Draper.
Poundridge .....	Westchester ..	Leroy Scofield.
Prattham .....	Oswego .....	William F. Everts.
Prattsburgh .....	Steuben .....	Gamaliel T. Conine.
Pratt's Hollow .....	Madison .....	William W. Lewis.
Prattsville .....	Greene .....	James Judson.
Preble .....	Cortland .....	J. H. Cummings.
Prentiss .....	Greene .....	C. K. Van Valkenburgh.
Presho .....	Steuben .....	Thos. J. Presho.
Preston .....	Chenango .....	Frank J. Quinn.
Preston Hollow .....	Albany .....	Lloyd C. Paddock.
Primrose .....	Westchester ..	Fred G. Boutelle.
Prince's Bay .....	Richmond .....	James Lewis.
Princetown .....	Schenectady ..	Isabella Kelly.
Promised Land .....	Suffolk .....	N. S. Tuthill.
Prospect .....	Oneida .....	Chauncey B. Hodge.
Prospect Station .....	Chautauqua ..	Alpha Barnes.
Protection .....	Erie .....	Fred Sergel.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
PULASKI .....	Oswego .....	Lawson R. Muzzy.
Pultney .....	Steuben .....	Hebard B. Nichols.
Pultneyville .....	Wayne .....	Ellen Tufts.
Pulver's .....	Columbia .....	Harry M. Pulver.
Purchase .....	Westchester ..	George T. Bruling.
Purdy Creek .....	Steuben .....	Charles C. Henry.
Purdy Station .....	Westchester ..	Samuel S. Austin.
Putnam .....	Washington ..	Robert S. Lillie.
Putnam Station .....	Washington ..	Robert P. Graham.
Putnam Valley .....	Putnam .....	Fred J. Lent.
Quacken Kill. ....	Rensselaer ...	George A. Bonesteel.
Quaker Hill .....	Dutchess .....	Lydia J. Osborn.
Quaker Springs .....	Saratoga .....	Isaac W. Meader.
Quaker Street .....	Schenectady ...	William Weaver.
Quarryville .....	Ulster .....	Samuel W. Teetsel.
Queens .....	Queens .....	Wm. L. Wood.
Queensbury .....	Warren .....	Francis E. Shuttelf.
Quogue .....	Suffolk .....	Sherwood Hallock.
Raceville .....	Washington ..	Obadiah K. Dunn.
Racket River .....	St. Lawrence ..	A. L. Trego.
Rainbow .....	Franklin .....	James M. Wardner.
Ramapo .....	Rockland .....	George R. Pearson.
Randall .....	Montgomery ..	Louis E. Lounsbury.
Randall Road .....	Niagara .....	Sophia A. Bell.
Randallsville .....	Madison .....	Mary C. Hitchings.
RANDOLPH .....	Cattaraugus ...	Daniel A. Sackrider.
Ransomville .....	Niagara .....	Mary P. McCollough.
Rapids .....	Niagara .....	Alma W. Mitchell.
Raquette Lake .....	Hamilton .....	John McLoughlin.
Rathboneville .....	Steuben .....	Clarence S. Whittemore.
Rawson .....	Cattaraugus ...	Mrs. C. Nettleton.
Ray .....	Genesee .....	F. E. Walker.
Raybrook .....	Essex .....	Duncan Cameron.
Raymertown .....	Rensselaer ...	Eli Perry.
Raymond .....	Niagara .....	Solomon A. Dershow.
Raymondville .....	St. Lawrence ..	Simon N. Babcock.
Rayville .....	Columbia .....	William A. Ray.
Read .....	Chenango .....	H. R. Watrous.
Reading Centre .....	Schuyler .....	Levi Shepard.
Read's Creek .....	Delaware .....	Amos G. Hall.
Reber .....	Essex .....	William D. Reynolds.
Rector .....	Lewis .....	Hezekiah Sheldon.
Red Creek .....	Wayne .....	Jacob D. Covert.
Red Falls .....	Greene .....	J. G. Schermerhorn.
Redfield .....	Oswego .....	George G. Simons.
Redford .....	Clinton .....	Daniel O'Leary.
Red Hook .....	Dutchess .....	H. L. Cockingham.
Red House .....	Cattaraugus ...	William S. Grover.
Red Rock .....	Columbia .....	James Ross.
Redwood .....	Jefferson .....	Christian Ayles.
Reed's Corners* .....	Ontario .....	T. Benton Pierce.
Reidsville .....	Albany .....	John Wideman.
Remsen .....	Oneida .....	Owen S. Evans.

\*Issues postal notes only.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Reniff .....	Tioga .....	Willis E. Gillett.
Rensselaer Falls .....	St. Lawrence .....	G. J. Hinsdale.
Rensselaerville .....	Albany .....	Charles Oswald.
Reserve .....	Erie .....	John C. Horner.
Result .....	Greene .....	Watson Palmer.
Retsof .....	Livingston ..	E. R. Chapin.
Rexford Flats .....	Saratoga .....	James B. McKain.
Rexville .....	Steuben .....	T. A. McCormick.
Reynale's Basin .....	Niagara .....	Cornelius McNamara.
Reynolds .....	Rensselaer .....	William V. Reynolds.
Reynoldsville .....	Schuyler .....	F. N. Denson.
Rheims .....	Steuben .....	DeWitt Bander.
RHINEBECK .....	Dutchess .....	Allen H. Hoffman.
Rhinecliff .....	Dutchess .....	F. J. Cornwall.
Ricard .....	Oswego .....	Lewis Barnes.
Rice's .....	Jefferson .....	Ebenezer A. Ayers.
Richburgh .....	Allegany .....	W. G. Richardson.
Riches Corners .....	Orleans .....	John Halpin.
Richfield .....	Otsego .....	Lewis C. Locke.
Richfield Springs .....	Otsego .....	Norman Getman.
Richford .....	Tioga .....	Hiram B. Rawley.
Richland .....	Oswego ..	James C. Knight.
Richmond .....	Richmond .....	Mary Black.
Richmond Hill .....	Queens .....	John A. Smith.
Richmond Mills .....	Ontario .....	George W. Rowley.
Richmondville .....	Schoharie .....	John Holmes.
Richville .....	St. Lawrence ..	John A. McCoy.
Rider's Mills .....	Columbia .....	C. C. Roberts.
Ridge .....	Livingston ..	Jonathan Shank.
Ridgebury .....	Orange .....	Janson B. Havens.
Ridgeland .....	Monroe .....	William J. Miller.
Ridge Mills .....	Oneida .....	Harvey E. Wilcox.
Ridge Road .....	Niagara .....	William C. Reed.
Ridgeway* .....	Orleans .....	Mrs. Esther E. Nash.
Rifton Glen .....	Ulster .....	Hector Osterhoudt.
Riga .....	Monroe .....	Jane D. Church.
Rio .....	Orange .....	John Dougherty.
Riparius .....	Warren .....	J. Irving Dunn.
Ripley .....	Chautauqua .....	John J. Prendergrast.
Risingville .....	Steuben .....	A. E. Yost.
RIVERHEAD .....	Suffolk .....	G. W. Cooper.
Riverside .....	Broome .....	John E. Conklin.
Riverview .....	Jefferson .....	Mary C. Laird.
ROCHESTER .....	Monroe .....	J. A. Reynolds.
Rock City .....	Dutchess .....	H. D. Ostrom.
Rock City Falls .....	Saratoga .....	Thomas W. Brown.
Rockdale .....	Chenango .....	James B. Palmer.
Rock Glen .....	Wyoming .....	Marion D. Fenner.
Rock Hill .....	Sullivan .....	Morris A. Rundle.
Rockland .....	Sullivan .....	McKendree N. Dodge.
Rockland Lake .....	Rockland .....	T. H. Woodcock.
Rocklet .....	Orange .....	Franklin Mulliner.
Rock Rift .....	Delaware .....	Edward C. Inderlied.

\* Issues postal notes only.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Rock Stream.....	Yates .....	Alva M. Newcomb.
Rockton.....	Montgomery...	William Lindsay.
Rock Valley.....	Delaware.....	William W. Main.
Rockville.....	Allegany.....	F. S. Burlingame.
Rockville Centre.	Queens.....	John T. Davison.
Rockwell's Mills .....	Chenango.....	Howard C. Rockwell.
Rockwood.....	Fulton.....	Asa L. Benjamin.
Rocky Point.....	Suffolk.....	Ann Eliza Tuthill.
Rodman.....	Jefferson.....	W. J. Wyman.
Rogers Rock .....	Essex.....	William D. Treadway.
ROME.....	Oneida.....	W. E. Scripture.
Romulus.....	Seneca.....	Henry M. Burton.
RONDOUT .....	Ulster.....	Walter N. Gill.
Ronkonkoma .....	Suffolk.....	Giles C. Root.
Roscoe.....	Sullivan.....	Jay D. Stickie.
Rose.....	Wayne.....	Edgar F. Houghton.
Rosebank.....	Richmond..	W. H. Ludlow.
Roseboom .....	Otsego.....	Andrew J. Miller.
Rose Hill.....	Onondaga.....	F. B. Mills.
Rosendale.....	Ulster.....	Ell Deputy.
Roseton.....	Orange.....	Hilliard C. Rose.
Roslere.....	Jefferson.....	Englebert Solar.
Roslyn.....	Queens.....	Francis S. Titus.
Roseburgh.....	Allegany.....	Jesse Bennett.
Rossie.....	St. Lawrence .....	Charles W. Ormiston.
Ross Mills.....	Chautauqua .....	Emery A. Ross.
Rossville.....	Richmond .....	Henry G. Segulne.
Rotterdam Junction .....	Schenectady .....	John M. Veeder.
Round Lake. ....	Saratoga.....	Grant Gould.
ROUSE'S POINT.....	Clinton.....	C. J. S. Randall.
Rowland.....	Dutchess.....	Lewis Van Vliet.
Roxbury.....	Delaware.....	A. Cartwright, Jr.
Royalton*.....	Niagara.....	George Brooks.
Rudeston.....	Hamilton.....	Daniel Rudes.
Rural Grove.....	Montgomery...	George J. Gove.
Rural Hill.....	Jefferson.....	A. A. Fillmore.
Rush.....	Monroe.....	Norman S. Sherman.
Rushford.....	Allegany.....	C. A. Holden.
Rushville.....	Yates.....	Nathaniel H. Green.
Ruskey.....	Dutchess.....	Ira T. Hadden.
Russell.....	St. Lawrence .....	Julius M. Palmer.
Russia.....	Herkimer.....	Levi F. Carpenter.
Rutland.....	Jefferson.....	Frederick B. Lindsell.
Rutsonville.....	Ulster.....	Geo. Van Wyck.
Rye.....	Westchester .....	James M. Fields.
Rynex's Corners .....	Schenectady...	M. Delmet Gregg.
Sabbath Day Point.....	Warren.....	Adee Carney.
Sacandaga Park.....	Fulton.....	A. T. Brownell.
Sackett's Harbor .....	Jefferson.....	Charles B. Holloway.
Sageville.....	Hamilton.....	George A. McCoy.
Sagaponack.....	Suffolk.....	E. C. Loper.
SAG HARBOR .....	Suffolk.....	Miss G. French.

\* Issues postal notes only.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Saint Andrews.....	Orange.....	Luther Terwilliger.
Saint James.....	Suffolk.....	Everitt Smith.
Saint Johns.....	Rockland.....	Ada B. Carey.
Saint Johnsburgh.....	Niagara.....	Hermon Bennin.
Saint Johnsville.....	Montgomery...	J. J. Reardon.
Saint Lawrence .....	Jefferson.....	Charles B. Carey.
Saint Regis Falls .....	Franklin.....	R. W. Leonard.
Saint Remy .....	Ulster.....	George Kuhoupt.
SALAMANCA.....	Cattaraugus.....	E. B. Vreeland.
Salem .....	Washington.....	C. H. Pierce.
Salem Centre .....	Westchester.....	Albert J. Lobdell.
Salisbury.....	Herkimer.....	John L. Stahl.
Salisbury Centre.....	Herkimer.....	Robert H. Hicks.
Salisbury Mills .....	Orange.....	Robert Buchanan.
Salmon River .....	Oswego.....	Orange A. Rice.
Salt Point .....	Dutchess.....	Calvin Coons.
Salt Springville.....	Otsego.....	Alfred Clearwater.
Sammons ville.....	Fulton.....	George H. Keck.
Samsonville.....	Ulster.....	James H. Kelder.
Sanborn.....	Niagara.....	Edward H. Cox.
Sand Bank.....	Oswego.....	Aaron Van Patten.
Sand Lake.....	Rensselaer.....	Amos L. Pomery.
Sandusky.....	Cattaraugus.....	F. E. Merrill.
Sandy Creek.....	Oswego.....	Emma C. Johnston.
SANDY HILL.....	Washington.....	Guy W. Clarke.
Sanford.....	Broome.....	Matthew L. Kniskern.
Sanford's Corners.....	Jefferson.....	Clarence G. Hardy.
Sangerfield.....	Oneida.....	E. Hicks Mott.
Santa Clara.....	Franklin.....	W. F. Mould.
Saranac.....	Clinton.....	Henry J. Bull.
Saranac Inn.....	Franklin.....	Daniel W. Ridelle.
Saranac Lake.....	Franklin.....	Wm. F. Roberts.
SARATOGA SPRINGS.....	Saratoga.....	D. F. Ritchie.
Sardinia.....	Erie.....	C. S. Crosby.
Saugerties.....	Ulster.....	Wm. V. Burhans.
Sauquoit.....	Oneida.....	C. A. Townsend.
Savannah.....	Wayne.....	Horace W. Smith.
Savill.....	Orange.....	James Kewley.
Savona.....	Steuben.....	Wm. Sanford.
Sawens.....	Genesee.....	Luther P. Shear.
Sawkill.....	Ulster.....	Henry M. Brink.
Sawyer.....	Orleans.....	H. S. Beardsley.
Sexton.....	Ulster.....	John W. Sax.
Sayville.....	Suffolk.....	Woodhull N. Raynor.
Scarborough.....	Westchester.....	Charles T. Titus.
Scarsdale.....	Westchester.....	George L. Ullman.
Schaghticoke.....	Rensselaer.....	Nelson L. Viall.
SCHENECTADY.....	Schenectady.....	Charles E. Palmer.
Schenevus.....	Otsego.....	John Mills.
Schodack Centre.....	Rensselaer.....	Emma C. Lewis.
Schodack Depot.....	Rensselaer.....	Peter G. Clark.
Schodack Landing.....	Rensselaer.....	Ansel Smith.
SCHOHARIE.....	Schoharie.....	Jesse W. Smith.
Schroon Lake.....	Essex.....	Robert Taylor.
Schroon River.....	Essex.....	Andrew Carson.



Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Schultsville .....	Dutchess. ....	Albert B. Beneway.
Schuyler .....	Saratoga .....	Hiram Smith.
Schuyler's Falls .....	Clinton .....	Benjamin J. Wever.
Schuyler's Lake .....	Otsego .....	Lucius O. Veber.
Schuylerville .....	Saratoga .....	C. H. McNaughton.
Selo .....	Allegany .....	J. C. Hyde.
Selota .....	Clinton .....	Wm. McMartin.
Scipio .....	Cayuga .....	John Snyder.
Scipioville .....	Cayuga .....	George R. Kent.
Scotch Bush .....	Montgomery .....	Robert Bradford.
Scotchtown .....	Orange .....	John A. Jump.
Scotia .....	Schenectady .....	Samuel M. Hillis.
Scott .....	Cortland .....	Hamilton I. Whiting.
Scott Corners .....	Westchester .....	Frank Selleck.
Scottsburgh .....	Livingston .....	Charles A. Bateman.
Scottsville .....	Monroe .....	E. H. Slocum.
Scriba .....	Oswego .....	A. C. Stone.
Sea Cliff .....	Queens .....	Samuel C. Hansom.
Seaford .....	Queens .....	John C. Bayliss.
Seager .....	Ulster .....	J. F. Fairbairn.
Searsburgh .....	Schuyler .....	George W. Ball.
Searsville .....	Orange .....	Samuel A. Comfort.
Sea Side .....	Richmond .....	Thomas W. Moore.
Second Milo .....	Yates .....	James Cook.
Seeley Creek .....	Chemung .....	Charles S. Jones.
Selden .....	Suffolk .....	Sarah A. French.
Selkirk .....	Albany .....	Jacob J. Sloop.
Sempronius .....	Cayuga .....	Edmund C. Mott.
Seneca .....	Ontario .....	William P. Rubert.
Seneca Castle .....	Ontario .....	Henry S. Schoonmaker.
SENECA FALLS .....	Seneca .....	Jasper N. Hammond.
Sennett .....	Cayuga .....	Sarah E. Ralph.
Setauket .....	Suffolk .....	Israel B. Tyler.
Sevey .....	St. Lawrence .....	John J. Sevey.
Seward .....	Schoharie .....	H. Austin Traber.
Shakers .....	Albany .....	Josiah Barker.
Shamrock .....	Onondaga .....	C. M. Goodspeed.
Shandaken .....	Ulster .....	David B. Crisfell.
Shanley .....	Franklin .....	W. H. Flack.
Sharon .....	Schoharie .....	John Moloney.
Sharon Centre .....	Schoharie .....	Fenton E. Heller.
Sharon Springs .....	Schoharie .....	M. M. France.
Sharon Station .....	Dutchess .....	Conklin Haight.
Shavertown .....	Delaware .....	George A. Nelsh.
Shawnee .....	Niagara .....	H. H. Griffin.
Shed's Corners .....	Madison .....	Frank J. Westcott.
Sheepshead Bay .....	Kings .....	D. J. Heffner.
Shekomeko .....	Dutchess .....	Platt Smith.
Shelby .....	Orleans .....	Avery A. Smith.
Shelby Basin .....	Orleans .....	Daniel Hamlin.
Sheldon .....	Wyoming .....	Nicholas D. Bauer.
Sheldon's Corners .....	Chautauqua .....	S. N. Swezey.
Sheldrake .....	Seneca .....	Theodore Coleman.
Shelter Island .....	Suffolk .....	A. R. Havens.
Shelter Island Heights .....	Suffolk .....	Henry H. Preston.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Shelving Rock .....	Washington....	Reuben G. Bradley.
Shenandoah .....	Dutchess.....	Dearborn Wixon.
Sherburne .....	Chenango.....	Edward Daniels.
Sherburne Four Corners	Chenango.....	Chanley Isbell.
Sheridan .....	Chautauqua ..	Robert A. Shelley.
Sherman .....	Chautauqua....	Thomas R. Covenasy.
Sherrill .....	Oneida .....	Henry Thomas.
Sherruck .....	Delaware .....	D. W. Lewis.
Sherwood .....	Cayuga.....	Mary E. Smith.
Shinnecock Hills.....	Suffolk.....	Herbert E. Dickson.
Shinhopple.....	Delaware .....	Marcus B. Champlain.
Shokan .....	Ulster.....	Azarias Winchell.
Shongo* .....	Allegany .....	E. E. Johnson.
Shortsville .....	Ontario .....	Christian Haas.
Short Tract.....	Allegany .....	George Vose.
Shrub Oak .....	Westchester	Gilbert Darrow.
Shumla .....	Chautauqua....	Frank Grover.
Shunpike .....	Dutchess.....	Preston W. Hall.
Shushan .....	Washington ..	Charles Jackson.
Shutter's Corners.....	Schoharie.....	F. B. Fellows.
Sidney .....	Delaware .....	Thomas N. Poole.
Sidney Centre .....	Delaware .....	Edwin R. Wattles.
Silver Bay .....	Warren .....	John J. Wilson.
Silver Creek .....	Chautauqua....	J. I. Lamphere.
Silver Lake Assembly ..	Wyoming.....	C. G. Lowell.
Silvernails .....	Columbia .....	Edward Bruce.
Silver Springs .....	Wyoming.....	Joseph W. Pratt.
Sinclairville .....	Chautauqua....	John T. Spierre.
SING SING .....	Westchester...	J. F. Jenkins.
SKANEATELES .....	Onondaga .....	Edson D. Gillett.
Skaneateles Falls.....	Onondaga.....	Patrick S. Feeley.
Skerry .....	Franklin .....	Gaius A. Lane.
Slate Hill .....	Orange .....	Charles E. Clark.
Slaterville Springs.....	Tompkins.....	Nancy E. Wattles.
Slide Mountain .....	Ulster.....	James W. Dutcher.
Slingerlands .....	Albany .....	W. H. Slingerland, Jr.
Sliters .....	Rensselaer ..	Tobias Hotelling.
Sloan .....	Erie .....	E. C. Greene.
Sloansville.....	Schoharie.....	H. B. Vanderveer.
Sloatsburg .....	Rockland .....	Theodore Haff.
Slyborough .....	Washington ..	Ida J. Hicks.
Smithfield .....	Dutchess.....	R. R. Thompson.
Smith's Basin .....	Washington ..	George W. L. Smith.
Smithsborough.....	Tioga.....	Fred. J. Knapp.
Smith's Landing .....	Greene .....	William Massino.
Smith's Mills .....	Chautauqua....	Lawson D. York.
Smithtown .....	Suffolk .....	Theron L. Smith.
Smithtown Branch .....	Suffolk .....	W. Benjamin Jaynes.
Smith Valley .....	Schuyler .....	D. H. Boyce.
Smithville .....	Jefferson.....	William H. Rice.
Smithville Flats .....	Chenango.....	Charles E. Keough.
Smithville South .....	Queens .....	Adolph Frisch.

\* Issues postal notes only.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
<i>Smyrna</i> .....	Chenango.....	William H. Comstock.
<i>Snowdon</i> .....	Otsego.....	E. D. Sill.
<i>Snyder</i> .....	Erie.....	T. B. Snyder.
<i>Snyder's Corners</i> .....	Rensselaer.....	G. E. Thayer.
<i>Snyderville</i> .....	Columbia.....	Lewis Fingar.
<i>Sodus</i> .....	Wayne.....	Whitney J. Toor.
<i>Sodus Centre</i> .....	Wayne.....	Aldice W. Brower.
<i>Sodus Point</i> .....	Wayne.....	Clark J. Hopkins.
<i>Solon</i> .....	Cortland.....	V. E. Morris.
<i>Solvay</i> .....	Madison.....	Warren H. Benjamin.
<i>Solvay</i> .....	Onondaga.....	James H. Rose.
<i>Somers</i> .....	Westchester.....	Alonzo B. Thacker.
<i>Somers Centre</i> .....	Westchester.....	Thomas H. Lane.
<i>Somerset</i> .....	Niagara.....	Mrs. P. G. Badgley.
<i>Somerville</i> .....	St. Lawrence.....	John Brickley.
<i>Sonora</i> .....	Steuben.....	Philemon A. Bryant.
<i>Sonyea</i> .....	Livingston.....	Alexander L. Work.
<i>South Addison</i> .....	Steuben.....	Orlando Rowley.
<i>South Alabama</i> .....	Genesee.....	George E. Aberdeen.
<i>South Albion</i> .....	Oswego.....	Wm. Ellis.
<i>South Amenia</i> .....	Dutchess.....	Milo F. Winchester.
<i>SOUTHAMPTON</i> .....	Suffolk.....	Henry F. Herrick.
<i>South Apalachin</i> .....	Tioga.....	Mrs. Almira E. Bills.
<i>South Argyle</i> .....	Washington.....	Albert Stewart.
<i>South Avon</i> .....	Livingston.....	Henry W. Chadwick.
<i>South Ballston</i> .....	Saratoga.....	Edwin Mead.
<i>South Barre</i> .....	Orleans.....	Jesse N. Andrews.
<i>South Bay</i> .....	Madison.....	Clara Morse.
<i>South Berlin</i> .....	Rensselaer.....	Henry E. Fuller.
<i>South Berne</i> .....	Albany.....	C. A. Skinner.
<i>South Bethlehem</i> .....	Albany.....	Philip Scharbauer.
<i>South Bloomfield</i> .....	Ontario.....	Simon R. Wheeler.
<i>South Bolivar</i> .....	Allegany.....	Leonard G. Chapel.
<i>South Bombay</i> .....	Franklin.....	William B. Babcock.
<i>South Bradford</i> .....	Steuben.....	Albert W. Wixon.
<i>South Bristol</i> .....	Ontario.....	Lilly M. Edgett.
<i>South Brookfield</i> .....	Madison.....	Perry Warren.
<i>South Butler</i> .....	Wayne.....	Dewitt C. Wheeler.
<i>South Byron</i> .....	Genesee.....	Frank P. Coward.
<i>South Cairo</i> .....	Greene.....	C. B. Holcomb.
<i>South Cambridge</i> .....	Washington.....	J. B. Welling.
<i>South Canisteo</i> .....	Steuben.....	D. T. Van Ormen.
<i>South Centerville</i> .....	Orange.....	Gilbert Robbins.
<i>South Champion</i> .....	Jefferson.....	Dwight L. Goodrich.
<i>South Colton</i> .....	St. Lawrence.....	Scott L. Irish.
<i>South Columbia</i> .....	Herkimer.....	Frank Zoller.
<i>South Corinth</i> .....	Saratoga.....	David D. Eggleston.
<i>South Cortland</i> .....	Cortland.....	Addison P. Rowley.
<i>South Cuyler</i> .....	Cortland.....	Lewis S. Barber.
<i>South Danby</i> .....	Tompkins.....	Sarah M. Jennings.
<i>South Dansville</i> .....	Steuben.....	John H. Masterman.
<i>South Dayton</i> .....	Cattaraugus.....	Edwin F. Beach.
<i>South Dover</i> .....	Dutchess.....	Wm. A. Sheldon.
<i>South Durham</i> .....	Greene.....	W. P. Hamilton.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
South Easton .....	Washington....	James Hill.
South Edmiston.. ..	Otsego.. ..	Hudson G. Willse.
South Edwards .....	St. Lawrence..	John Lumley.
South Erin.....	Chemung .....	J. R. Mitchell.
South Fallsburgh....	Sullivan.....	Wilber Hawes.
Southfields .....	Orange .....	Frank A. Leary.
South Gilboa .....	Schoharie .....	Perry Lane.
South Glens Falls.....	Saratoga .....	Amos M. Davis.
South Granby.....	Oswego .....	Harlow S. Sperbeck.
South Granville.....	Washington....	James W. Peets.
South Greece.....	Monroe .....	Joseph Hart.
South Greenfield.....	Saratoga .....	Ebenezer S. Darrow.
South Hamilton.....	Madison.....	Salmon B. Munson.
South Hammond .....	St. Lawrence..	Daniel B. Moyer.
South Hannibal.....	Oswego .....	Edwin Wilcox.
South Hartford.....	Washington ..	Robert H. Gilchrist.
South Hartwick.....	Otsego .....	H. H. Holbrook.
South Haven .....	Suffolk.....	Amelia Osborne.
South Howard.....	Steuben.....	Samuel T. Hoagland.
South Jefferson.....	Schoharie.....	George W. Franklin.
South Kortright.....	Delaware .....	W. R. Brock.
South Lansing.....	Tompkins .....	Almon C. Ives.
South Lima.....	Livingston.....	F. M. Ingelow.
South Livonia.....	Livingston .....	G. W. Westlake.
South Millbrook.....	Dutchess .....	F. T. Carpenter.
South New Berlin.....	Chenango.....	Scott B. Lewis.
South New Haven....	Oswego .....	Clarence D. Smith.
South Newstead.....	Erie .....	George W. Schworm.
Southold .....	Suffolk .....	Wm. T. Fithian.
South Onondaga.....	Onondaga.....	Daniel Pinckney.
South Otselic.....	Chenango.....	Myron M. Perkins.
South Owego.....	Tioga.....	Josephine Terbush.
South Oxford .....	Chenango.....	A. B. Chaplin.
South Plattsburgh.....	Clinton.....	James McCarty, Jr.
South Plymouth.....	Chenango.....	Emile Devallant.
Southport.....	Chemung .....	William A. Minar.
South Poultney.....	Steuben.....	James H. Osborn.
South Richland.....	Oswego .....	Isaac L. Rich.
South Ripley.....	Chautauqua ..	T. A. Jones.
South Russell.....	St. Lawrence ..	Salem Town.
South Rutland.....	Jefferson .....	Eva E. Riordan.
South Salem.....	Westchester ..	Cyrus Lawrence.
South Schenectady ..	Schenectady ..	Geo. W. Kelley.
South Schodack.....	Rensselaer.. ...	William J. Masten.
South Schroon.....	Essex .....	Mrs. O. Huntley.
South Scriba.....	Oswego .....	D. A. Hammond.
South Sodus.....	Wayne .....	Maurice E. Chittenden.
South Somerset.....	Niagara .....	Michael Monahan.
South Spafford.....	Onondaga.....	Samuel L. Churchill.
South Stockton.....	Chautauqua ..	Benjamin A. James.
South Trenton.....	Oneida .....	R. R. Isaacs.
South Troupsburgh....	Steuben.....	James B. Murdock.
South Valley.....	Otsego.....	Fred Ochampaugh.
Southville .....	St. Lawrence ..	Joseph H. Jarvis.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
South Wales.....	Erie.....	George J. Miller.
South Westerlo.....	Albany.....	L. D. Stewart.
South West Oswego.....	Oswego.....	Charles M. Barstow.
South Willson.....	Niagara.....	Edward J. Oliver.
South Worcester.....	Otsego.....	Rowland Bliven.
Spafford.....	Onondaga.....	Uriah Roundy.
Sparkill.....	Rockland.....	Lucretia Spencer.
Sparrowbush.....	Orange.....	Conrad Happ.
Speedsville.....	Tompkins.....	Mary E. Johnson.
Spencer.....	Tioga.....	Alfred S. Emmons.
Spencerport.....	Monroe.....	F. N. Webster.
Spencertown.....	Columbia.....	Charles D. Higgins.
Speonk.....	Suffolk.....	Daniel W. Ruland.
Spinnerville.....	Herkimer.....	Thomas D. Warren.
Split Rock.....	Onondaga.....	Orrin W. Tyler.
Spragueville.....	St. Lawrence.....	Daniel W. Sprague.
Sprakers.....	Montgomery.....	Silas W. Cohn.
Spring Brook.....	Erie.....	Harrison Tilton.
Spring Cove.....	Franklin.....	O. B. Morrison.
Springfield.....	Otsego.....	S. D. Adams.
Springfield Centre.....	Otsego.....	Willis G. Tunncliffe.
Springfield Store.....	Queens.....	Edward H. Thomson.
Spring Glen.....	Ulster.....	S. K. Wood.
Spring Lake.....	Cayuga.....	David E. White.
Spring Mills.....	Allegany.....	Theodore Cobb.
Springs.....	Suffolk.....	H. Hale Parsons.
Springtown.....	Ulster.....	Esther A. Eltinge.
Spring Valley.....	Rockland.....	George B. Tallman.
Springville.....	Erie.....	G. H. Barker.
Springwater.....	Livingston.....	Ezra N. Curtice.
Sprout Brook.....	Montgomery.....	H. A. Van Dusen.
Spruceton.....	Greene.....	W. C. Van Valkenburgh.
Staatsburgh.....	Dutchess.....	Michael Cummings.
Stafford.....	Genesee.....	E. M. Pamphilon.
Stalbird.....	St. Lawrence.....	Flavius A. Stalbird.
Stallind.....	St. Lawrence.....	Miss L. D. Stallind.
Stamford.....	Delaware.....	John K. Grant.
Standards Corners.....	Allegany.....	H. G. Chalker.
Stanbro.....	Chenango.....	Dennis Thompson.
Standish.....	Clinton.....	Signor P. Morgan.
Stanfordville.....	Dutchess.....	J. S. Winans.
Stanley.....	Ontario.....	J. D. Taitt.
Stanton Hill.....	Greene.....	Reed Sherrill.
Stanwix.....	Oneida.....	William S. Hughes.
STAPLETON.....	Richmond.....	O. H. Griffin.
Stark.....	St. Lawrence.....	Melinda Peluse.
Starkey.....	Yates.....	Benson Smith.
Starkville.....	Herkimer.....	R. C. Hall.
Starlight.....	Sullivan.....	W. H. Covert.
State Bridge.....	Oneida.....	Michael Dunn.
State Line.....	Broome.....	J. F. McKune.
Stateroad.....	Allegany.....	Joseph G. Wilson.
Steamburgh.....	Cattaraugus.....	Harvey G. Wyman.
Stedman.....	Chautauqua.....	Mrs. E. M. Taylor.
Stella.....	Broome.....	H. R. Butman.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Stephen's Mills .....	Steuben .....	E. R. Killbury.
<i>Stephentown</i> .....	Rensselaer .....	Herman M. Brimmer.
Stephentown Centre .....	Rensselaer .....	Ezra B. Chase.
Sterling .....	Cayuga .....	Ethan Allen.
Sterling Bush .....	Lewis .....	Frank Sterling.
Sterling Station .....	Cayuga .....	J. S. Byer.
Sterlington .....	Rockland .....	E. R. Westbrook.
Sterling Valley .....	Cayuga .....	Edward P. Cooper.
Sterlingville .....	Jefferson .....	Sherman Corbin.
Steuben .....	Oneida .....	Franklin Owens.
Steuben Valley .....	Oneida .....	John R. Jones.
Stevensville .....	Sullivan .....	Hudson M. Stoddard.
Stewart .....	Schoharie .....	William Wood.
Stiles Station .....	Onondaga .....	T. B. Grace.
<i>Stillwater</i> .....	Saratoga .....	Edwin C. Collamer.
Stissing .....	Dutchess .....	Samuel H. Ambler.
Stittville .....	Oneida .....	Ellis D. Jones.
Stockbridge .....	Madison .....	W. Burt Bridge.
Stockholm .....	St. Lawrence .....	Mrs. Lizzie C. Burnap.
Stockholm Centre .....	St. Lawrence .....	Ann E. Ainger.
Stockport .....	Columbia .....	Henry S. Vandecar.
Stockport Station .....	Delaware .....	Charles Knight.
<i>Stockton</i> .....	Chautauqua .....	Elmer E. Livingston
Stockwell .....	Oneida .....	Charles D. Marsh.
Stokes .....	Oneida .....	W. H. Wymon.
Stone Arabia .....	Montgomery .....	John W. Saltsman.
Stone Church .....	Genesee .....	Maurice Seeley.
Stone Dam .....	Allegany .....	Michael McNicholas
Stonehouse .....	Dutchess .....	John B. Whitlock.
Stone Mills .....	Jefferson .....	John Irwin.
Stone Ridge .....	Ulster .....	George W. Hasbrouck.
Stone Brook .....	Suffolk .....	John W. Copely
Stonecho .....	Dutchess .....	L. J. Lewis.
Stony Ford .....	Orange .....	H. R. Clark.
Stony Hollow .....	Ulster .....	Tobias Burke.
Stony Point .....	Rockland .....	Jacob B. Hastings.
Storm King .....	Dutchess .....	Cornelius Leary.
Stormville .....	Dutchess .....	Charles W. Horton.
Stottsville .....	Columbia .....	Charles H. Stott.
Stow .....	Chautauqua .....	Newell Johnston.
Strait's Corners .....	Tioga .....	Alvinza Strait.
Stratford .....	Fulton .....	Bliss Kibbe.
Stratton .....	Tompkins .....	Phineas Spaulding.
Street Road .....	Essex .....	George H. Adkins.
Strykersville .....	Wyoming .....	Wm. H. Richardson.
<i>Stuyvesant</i> .....	Columbia .....	Joseph A. Pratt.
Stuyvesant Falls .....	Columbia .....	Henry E. Milner.
<i>Suffern</i> .....	Rockland .....	J. J. Traphagen.
Sugar Hill .....	Schuyler .....	Lee B. Webb.
Sugar Loaf .....	Orange .....	Albert T. Decker.
Sullivanville .....	Chemung .....	Alexander Hummer.
Summerdale .....	Chautauqua .....	Frank J. Russell.
Summer Hill .....	Cayuga .....	G. H. Allen.
Summit .....	Schoharie .....	Thomas H. Ferguson.
<i>Summit Mountain</i> .....	Ulster .....	William H. Romeyn.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Summit Station . . . . .	Onondaga . . . . .	John J. Blaney.
Summitville . . . . .	Sullivan . . . . .	Abraham C. Denton.
Sun . . . . .	Franklin . . . . .	George Jordan.
Sundown . . . . .	Ulster . . . . .	Allen G. Dean.
Surprise . . . . .	Greene . . . . .	David L. Hannay.
SUSPENSION BRIDGE . . . . .	Niagara . . . . .	John C. Lamerts.
Suydam . . . . .	Columbia . . . . .	Marshall M. Myers.
Swain . . . . .	Allegany . . . . .	Charles K. Bacon.
Swale . . . . .	Steuben . . . . .	Orren I. Jones.
Swamp Mills . . . . .	Sullivan . . . . .	Annie Newman.
Swartwood . . . . .	Chemung . . . . .	C. B. Snyder.
Swormville . . . . .	Erie . . . . .	Samuel E. Lapp.
Sylva . . . . .	Ulster . . . . .	Charles E. Thompson.
Sylvan Beach . . . . .	Oneida . . . . .	Fred B. Randall.
Sylvan Lake . . . . .	Dutchess . . . . .	Charles A. Stephens.
Syosset . . . . .	Queens . . . . .	John Cooke.
SYRACUSE		
Station A, 3 and 5 Furnace street . . . . .	Onondaga . . . . .	Carroll E. Smith.
Tabasco . . . . .	Ulster . . . . .	William H. Gorsline.
Taberg . . . . .	Oneida . . . . .	Giles C. Ward.
Tacoma . . . . .	Delaware . . . . .	Alex Austin.
Taghkanick . . . . .	Columbia . . . . .	G. H. Finch.
Tahawus . . . . .	Essex . . . . .	David Hunter.
Talcville . . . . .	St. Lawrence . . . . .	Amelia Gardiner.
Tallette . . . . .	Chenango . . . . .	Freeman P. Crandall.
Tallman . . . . .	Rockland . . . . .	John C. Young.
Tannersville . . . . .	Greene . . . . .	William P. Ellis.
Tappan . . . . .	Rockland . . . . .	Aaron K. Goodman.
TARRYTOWN . . . . .	Westchester . . . . .	Nathaniel H. Odell.
Taughannock Falls . . . . .	Tompkins . . . . .	George H. Fowler.
Taylor . . . . .	Cortland . . . . .	George W. Gage.
Taylor Centre . . . . .	Cortland . . . . .	Burt H. Jordan.
Taylor's-on-Schroon . . . . .	Warren . . . . .	Miss H. L. Taylor.
Taylor Valley . . . . .	Cortland . . . . .	G. N. Skinner.
Terryville . . . . .	Suffolk . . . . .	Preston E. Terry.
Texas . . . . .	Oswego . . . . .	John Ramsey.
Texas Valley . . . . .	Cortland . . . . .	G. N. Valentine.
Thayer's Corners . . . . .	Franklin . . . . .	Leonard K. Thayer.
The Corner . . . . .	Ulster . . . . .	Henry D. Hudler.
The Glen . . . . .	Warren . . . . .	E. H. Baker.
Theresa . . . . .	Jefferson . . . . .	George W. Biddleman.
Thiells . . . . .	Rockland . . . . .	Levi Knapp.
Thomaston . . . . .	Queens . . . . .	Joseph M. Thursby.
Thompson's Ridge . . . . .	Orange . . . . .	Jeremiah E. Barnes.
Thompson's Lake . . . . .	Albany . . . . .	William J. Hart.
Thompson's Mills . . . . .	Sullivan . . . . .	Mary J. Davison.
Thompsonville . . . . .	Washington . . . . .	Cyrus J. Stratton.
Thousand Island Park . . . . .	Jefferson . . . . .	D. W. Thurston.
Thorn Hill . . . . .	Onondaga . . . . .	Ann Hartin.
Three Mile Bay . . . . .	Jefferson . . . . .	Charles W. McKinstry.
Throopsville . . . . .	Cayuga . . . . .	Enoch Van Aken.
Thurman . . . . .	Warren . . . . .	Delila Parker.
Thurso . . . . .	Jefferson . . . . .	W. J. Chase.
Thurston . . . . .	Steuben . . . . .	Lewis Masters.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Tiashoke .....	Rensselaer. ...	Amos Broughton.
Ticonderoga .....	Essex .....	A. H. Weed.
Tilly Foster .....	Putnam .....	William H. Roselle.
Tioga Centre .....	Tioga .....	George Leonard.
Tivoli .....	Dutchess .....	Thomas J. Barton.
Toddsville .....	Otsego .....	Gran. J. Quackenbush
Tomhannock .....	Rensselaer .....	R. E. Brenenstahl.
Tompkin's Cove .....	Rockland .....	Theodore Lavender.
Tompkin's Corners. ....	Putnam .....	Vincent Crawford.
Tompkinsville .....	Richmond .....	A. H. Bowman.
TONAWANDA .....	Erie .....	Gotlob C. Christ.
Tottenville .....	Richmond .....	Job Derickson.
Towlesville .....	Steuben .....	H. C. McChesney.
Towners .....	Putnam .....	W. S. Crosby.
Town Line .....	Erie .....	Charles F. King.
Townsend .....	Schuyler .....	Samuel B. Cole.
Townsendville .....	Seneca .....	E. H. Coleman.
Tracy Creek .....	Broome .....	Jeremiah L. Howard.
Transit Bridge .....	Allegany .....	John M. Comfort.
Tremaines Corners. ....	Jefferson .....	George L. McKinley.
Trenton .....	Oneida .....	Daniel French, Jr.
Trenton Falls .....	Oneida .....	Wm. C. Morgan.
Trevett .....	Saratoga .....	J. S. Trevett.
Triangle .....	Broome .....	Wm. R. Shipman.
Tribe's Hill .....	Montgomery .....	James Striker.
Tri States .....	Orange .....	Sovergne Bennett.
Troupsburgh .....	Steuben .....	Charles Marlett.
Trout Brook .....	Delaware .....	Sarah M. Holcomb.
Trout Creek .....	Delaware .....	Wm. H. Jenkins.
Trout River .....	Franklin .....	Maggie J. Elliott.
TROY .....	Rensselaer. ....	F. N. Mann.
Lansingburgh Station )		
Trumansburgh .....	Tompkins .....	R. J. Hunt.
Trumbull Corners .....	Tompkins .....	Mrs. Ida M. Keene.
Truthville .....	Washington .....	C. R. Chandler.
Truxton .....	Cortland .....	Otis D. Patrick.
Tuckahoe .....	Westchester .....	Frank E. De Frate.
Tully .....	Onondaga .....	W. L. Stone.
Tully Lake Park .....	Onondaga .....	George Finker.
Tully Valley .....	Onondaga .....	Clark Esty.
Tunesassa .....	Cattaraugus .....	Sarah T. Holt.
Tunnel .....	Broome .....	Jacob Miller.
Tupper Lake .....	Franklin .....	E. E. Burkley.
Turin .....	Lewis .....	Charles Crofoot.
Turners .....	Orange .....	Joseph Rake.
Turnwood .....	Ulster .....	Amos Wamsley.
Tuscararo .....	Livingston .....	W. F. Van Sickle.
Tusten .....	Sullivan .....	Mary Hankins.
Tuxedo Park .....	Orange .....	Josiah Patterson.
Tyner .....	Chenango .....	E. Van Valkenburgh.
Tyre .....	Seneca .....	O. B. Cuddebeck.
Tyrone .....	Schuyler .....	Watson Sargent.
Ulster Heights .....	Ulster .....	G. L. Blumenawer.
Ulster Park .....	Ulster .....	G. E. Van Wagenen.
Ulsterville .....	Ulster .....	Charles Whelpley.



Office.	County.	Postmaster.
<i>Unadilla</i> .....	Otsego .....	A. H. Meeker.
<i>Uadilla Centre</i> .....	Otsego .....	Lester B. Searles.
<i>Unadilla Forks</i> .....	Otsego .....	T. Pitt King.
<i>Union</i> .....	Broome .....	W. W. Mersereau.
<i>Union Centre</i> .....	Broome .....	Irving D. Brougham.
<i>Union Church</i> .....	Albany .....	Henry Mathias.
<i>Union Falls</i> .....	Clinton .....	Francis E. Duncan.
<i>Union Grove</i> .....	Delaware .....	Stephen Mann.
<i>Union Hill</i> .....	Monroe .....	Wm. H. Stokes.
<i>Union Mills</i> .....	Fulton .....	Wm. C. Howe.
<i>Union Society</i> .....	Greene .....	David Davis.
<i>Union Springs</i> .....	Cayuga .....	George W. Clark.
<i>Union Square</i> .....	Oswego .....	Wm. H. Davis.
<i>Union Valley</i> .....	Cortland .....	Martha A. Brooks.
<i>Unionville</i> .....	Orange .....	William Culverwell.
<i>Upper Jay</i> .....	Essex .....	Ashley S. Prime.
<i>Upper Lisle</i> .....	Broome .....	Hattie Davis.
<i>Upper Nyack</i> .....	Rockland .....	Andrew Jersey.
<i>Upper Red Hook</i> .....	Dutchess .....	Edgar C. Perrine.
<i>Urbana</i> .....	Steuben .....	James Neel.
<i>Uriton</i> .....	Greene .....	J. O. Cornwell.
<i>Ushers</i> .....	Saratoga .....	Frederick I. Steenberg.
<i>UTICA</i> .....	Oneida .....	James Miller.
<i>Utopia</i> .....	Allegany .....	G. H. Wells.
<i>Vail's Gate</i> .....	Orange .....	Gilbert H. Gerow.
<i>Vail's Mills</i> .....	Fulton .....	Edward Vosburgh.
<i>VALATIE</i> .....	Columbia .....	Henry Kirchner.
<i>Valcour</i> .....	Clinton .....	Susan S. Parsons.
<i>Valhalla</i> .....	Westchester .....	William O. Carpenter.
<i>Valley Cottage</i> .....	Rockland .....	S. S. Shannon.
<i>Valley Falls</i> .....	Rensselaer .....	George W. Lohues.
<i>Valley Mills</i> .....	Madison .....	H. C. Quackenbush.
<i>Valley Stream</i> .....	Queens .....	A. F. Wilson.
<i>Valley Stream Junction</i> .....	Queens .....	F. J. Armstrong.
<i>Vallonia Springs</i> .....	Broome .....	James C. Sands.
<i>Van Buren</i> .....	Onondaga .....	A. W. Bingham.
<i>Van Dalia</i> .....	Cattaraugus .....	Andress B. Canfield.
<i>Van Ettenville</i> .....	Chemung .....	Albert S. Ward.
<i>Van Hornesville</i> .....	Herkimer .....	Lewis F. Echler.
<i>Van Pelt Manor</i> .....	Kings .....	Peter A. Montfort.
<i>Van Wagner</i> .....	Dutchess .....	Margaret Deyo.
<i>Varick</i> .....	Seneca .....	Henry Dey.
<i>Varna</i> .....	Tompkins .....	R. M. Smiley.
<i>Varysburgh</i> .....	Wyoming .....	Milton Kettle.
<i>Vaughns</i> .....	Washington .....	Joseph W. Brown.
<i>Venice</i> .....	Cayuga .....	H. H. Fell.
<i>Venice Centre</i> .....	Cayuga .....	Lewis P. Hough.
<i>Verbank</i> .....	Dutchess .....	Franklin S. Crouse.
<i>Verbank Village</i> .....	Dutchess .....	A. L. Caldwell.
<i>Vermillion</i> .....	Oswego .....	Franklin J. Mack.
<i>Vernon</i> .....	Oneida .....	John M. Marriott.
<i>Vernon Centre</i> .....	Oneida .....	Lorenzo R. Pexton.
<i>Verona</i> .....	Oneida .....	Henry Resseque.
<i>Verona Mills</i> .....	Oneida .....	Clarence E. Williams.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Verona Station .....	Oneida .....	Hugh H. Miller.
Verplank .....	Westchester .....	Albert Bleakley.
Versailles .....	Cattaraugus .....	William W. Merrill.
Vesper .....	Onondaga .....	James E. Henderson.
Vestal .....	Broome .....	Eugene B. Mersereau.
Vestal Centre .....	Broome .....	Augustus W. Aldrich.
Victor .....	Ontario .....	David A. McVean.
Victory .....	Cayuga .....	Addison B. Wetherly.
Victory Mills .....	Saratoga .....	John McLinden.
Vienna .....	Oneida .....	John H. Meayo.
Villanova .....	Chautauqua .....	Florence Wright.
Vincent .....	Ontario .....	E. S. Rood.
Vine Valley .....	Yates .....	Myron F. Hawley.
Vinton .....	Schoharie .....	David N. Springstead.
Viola .....	Rockland .....	Richard A. Burtis.
Virgil .....	Cortland .....	Elisha Winslow.
Vischer's Ferry .....	Saratoga .....	Wm. H. Van Vranken.
Vista .....	Westchester .....	Rufus R. Smith.
Voak .....	Yates .....	Stephen W. Briggs.
Volney .....	Oswego .....	Arba W. Simons.
Volusia .....	Chautauqua .....	Joseph Nonomaque.
Waddington .....	St. Lawrence .....	Wallace Harper.
Wadhams Mills .....	Essex .....	Ellery J. Sherman.
Wading River .....	Suffolk .....	Charles E. Wells.
Wadsworth .....	Livingston .....	Wm. Mann.
Wakefield .....	Westchester .....	George F. Wetje.
Walden .....	Orange .....	J. R. Hayes.
Wales .....	Erie .....	Edwin Leigh.
Wales Centre .....	Erie .....	Warren A. Hall.
Walesville .....	Oneida .....	W. D. Thompson.
Walker Valley .....	Ulster .....	James C. Echert.
Wallace .....	Steuben .....	Melvin Cornue.
Wallington .....	Wayne .....	Wm. G. Whiting.
Walkkill .....	Ulster .....	Harrison McElhone.
Walloomasack .....	Rensselaer .....	Elmer D. Gooding.
Walton .....	Delaware .....	Matthew W. Marvin.
Walworth .....	Wayne .....	John W. Baker.
Wampsville .....	Madison .....	L. A. Wemple.
Wango .....	Chautauqua .....	B. D. Bartholemew.
Wantagh .....	Queens .....	F. C. Young.
WAPPINGER'S FALLS .....	Dutchess .....	Wm. K. Roy.
Warners .....	Onondaga .....	Thomas H. Marvin.
Warnerville .....	Schoharie .....	Thomas R. Turk.
Warren .....	Herkimer .....	Lester Eckler.
Warrensburgh .....	Warren .....	R. Murray.
Warren's Corners .....	Niagara .....	Robert Buffham.
Warsaw .....	Wyoming .....	L. L. Thayer.
Warwick .....	Orange .....	G. H. Quackenbush.
Washington Hollow .....	Dutchess .....	G. W. Howell.
Washington Mills .....	Oneida .....	Nathan A. Cook.
Washingtonville .....	Orange .....	M. R. Denniston.
Wassaic .....	Dutchess .....	Mills K. Lewis.
Waterburgh .....	Tompkins .....	Wm. C. Stlettewroth.
Waterford .....	Saratoga .....	Frank B. Peck.
WATERLOO .....	Seneca .....	E. W. Day.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Water Mill.....	Suffolk .....	Samuel Corlith.
Waterport.....	Orleans .....	Robert W. Harris.
WATERTOWN.....	Jefferson .....	Edward M. Gates.
Watervale.....	Onondaga .....	Katie Blach.
Water Valley .....	Erie .....	George H. Houshalter.
Waterville.....	Onelda.....	F. H. Coggeshall.
Watervliet Centre .....	Albany .....	John Fort.
Watkins.....	Schuyler .....	P. P. Conroy.
Watson.....	Lewis .....	Christopher Stuckey.
Watts Flats .....	Chautauqua .....	James R. Matteson.
WAVERLY .....	Tioga .....	Charles C. Brooks.
Wawarsing.....	Ulster .....	H. G. Terwilliger.
Wayland .....	Steuben .....	Charles M. Jervis.
Wayne.....	Schuyler .....	George Hill.
Wayne Centre...	Wayne .....	J. W. Trimble.
Wayne Four Corners .....	Steuben .....	C. A. Castner.
Wayville.....	Saratoga .....	Willet A. Robinson.
Webatuck .....	Dutchess .....	Cleveland Titus.
Webb's Mills.....	Chemung .....	Samuel J. McWhorter.
Webster.....	Monroe .....	Safford F. Mason.
Webster's Crossing .....	Livingston .....	Mrs. E. J. Morris.
Webster's Corners .....	Erie .....	S. C. Newell.
Webster Station .....	Madison .....	Pilsbury A. Webster.
Wedgewood .....	Schuyler .....	E. P. Swift.
Weed Mines.....	Columbia .....	Sterling Moore.
Weedsport.....	Cayuga .....	H. L. Burrill.
Wegatchie .....	St. Lawrence .....	George D. Stone.
Welcome.....	Otsego .....	John W. Bundy.
Wells.....	Hamilton .....	Elmer Ostrander.
Wells Bridge .....	Otsego .....	Adelbert Root.
Wellsburgh .....	Chemung .....	Morris A. Young.
WELLSVILLE .....	Allegany .....	James Thornton.
Wellwood .....	Oswego .....	Mrs. Emma Preston.
Weltonville .....	Tioga .....	Frederick Miller.
Wemple .....	Albany .....	John Wemple
Wendelville .....	Niagara .....	Philip H. Wendell.
Wesley .....	Cattaraugus .....	Charles W. Hall.
West .....	Cattaraugus .....	Emmet E. Warn.
West Albany .....	Albany .....	John C. Frischnecht.
West Alden .....	Erie .....	Charles Eels.
West Allen .....	Allegany .....	Mrs. G. L. Burt.
West Almond .....	Allegany .....	H. T. Green.
West Amboy .....	Oswego .....	D. W. Crandall.
West Bainbridge .....	Chenango .....	Lydia Watrous.
West Bangor .....	Franklin .....	Josiah Crooks.
West Barre.....	Orleans .....	Willis D. F. Grinnel.
West Batavia .....	Genesee.....	Andrew Hartshorn.
West Beekmantown .....	Clinton .....	Thomas McGauley.
West Bergen .....	Genesee.....	Kate L. Lawrence.
West Berne .....	Albany .....	William H. Fosson.
West Bethany .....	Genesee.....	W. W. Tabor
West Bloomfield .....	Ontario .....	Porter F. Leech.
West Branch .....	Onelda.....	Hugh Davis.
West Brighton .....	Monroe .....	Charles Mitzler.
West Brook .....	Delaware .....	Sherman B. Armstrong.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
West Brookville .....	Sullivan .....	Lewis Rhodes.
West Burlington... ..	Otsego. ....	Clark G. Pierson.
Westbury .....	Cayuga.....	Frank Greene.
<i>Westbury Station</i> .....	Queens.....	Edward L. Kelsey.
West Cambridge.....	Washington...	Frederick M. Badger.
West Camden .....	Oneida .....	William H. Gifford.
West Camp .....	Ulster .....	C. F. Young.
West Candor .....	Tioga .....	Charles F. Gridley.
West Caton .....	Steuben .....	S. E. Quackenbush.
West Charlton .....	Saratoga .....	Peter Hecker.
West Chazy .....	Clinton .....	Mitchell Morah, Jr.
West Chenango .....	Broome .....	James Hogg.
WESTCHESTER .....	Westchester ...	Augustus M. Field.
West Clarksville .....	Allegany .....	Madison H. Bailey.
West Colesville.....	Broome .....	Charles Blatchley.
West Coresville....	Schoharie.....	Mary Morse.
West Constable .....	Franklin ...	Alonzo A. Rhodes.
West Copake .....	Columbia .....	Henry Felts.
West Cornwall .....	Orange .....	George Cornell.
West Cossackie.....	Greene .....	Mary B. Ray.
West Danby .....	Tompkins.. ...	W. T. Kellogg.
West Davenport .....	Delaware .....	Wellington H. Gifford.
West Day .....	Saratoga .....	Joseph M. Perqua.
West Dryden... ..	Tompkins.....	Olive E. Lincoln.
West Eaton .....	Madison .....	Leverett L. Hamilton
West Edmeston .....	Otsego. ....	Orson Champlin.
West End .....	Broome .....	Gilbert Anderson.
Westerlo .....	Albany .....	Gilbert Anderson.
Westernville .....	Oneida .....	John S. Howe.
West Exeter .....	Otsego .....	Edward Mayne.
West Falls.....	Erie .....	John Snyder.
West Fayette .....	Seneca .....	Sam'l Haggerty.
WESTFIELD .....	Chautauqua ..	W. H. Walker.
Westford ... ..	Otsego .....	Melvin J. Esmay.
West Fort Ann.....	Washington...	G. A. Patterson.
West Fulton .....	Schoharie.....	Irving McNeil.
West Galway .....	Fulton .....	Edward G. Power.
West Granville Corners.	Washington ..	Levi W. Colburn.
West Greece .....	Monroe .....	C. V. Babcock.
West Groton .....	Tompkins.....	Anson B. Rogers.
West Hampton.....	Suffolk .....	Mrs. Jennie B. Bishop.
West Hampton Beach..	Suffolk .....	Charles E. Raynor.
West Hebron .....	Washington ..	Andi C. Yates.
West Henrietta.....	Monroe .....	Frederick Buckley.
West Hoosick.....	Rensselaer .....	Kingsley Slade.
West Hurley .....	Ulster .....	Demetrius J. France.
West Italy .....	Yates .....	D. A. Wolven.
West Junius .....	Seneca .....	William T. Wales.
West Kendall .....	Orleans .....	John Miller.
West Kill .....	Greene .....	Sidney L. Deyoe.
West Kortright .....	Delaware .....	Wm. M. Rowland.
West Laurens.....	Otsego .....	Warren Weatherly.
West Lebanon .....	Columbia .....	Geo. W. Carpenter.
West Leyden .....	Lewis .....	Jay F. Pease.
<i>West Martinsburgh</i> .....	Lewis .....	DeWitt C. Ralston.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
West Meredith .....	Delaware. . . .	Edwin A. Strong.
West Milton .....	Saratoga .....	George Rogers.
West Monroe .....	Oswego .....	Edgar M. Wightman.
West Moreland .....	Oneida .....	Charles S. Lyman.
West Newark .....	Tioga .....	W. E. Hover.
West New Brighton ..	Richmond ..	Robert P. Brown.
West Nyack .....	Rockland .....	J. H. Smith.
Weston .....	Schuyler .....	Isaac L. Talbert.
Weston's Mills .....	Cattaraugus..	William W. Weston.
West Oneonta .....	Otsego .....	Eugene H. Culver.
West Parishville .....	St. Lawrence ..	Charles B. Willis.
West Park .....	Ulster .....	John Burroughs.
West Patterson .....	Putnam .....	Duncan C. Segar.
West Perrysburg .....	Cattaraugus ..	Ellen R. Hall.
West Pierpont .....	St. Lawrence ..	Alvira Bell.
West Plattsburgh .....	Clinton .....	F. S. Baker, Jr.
West POINT .....	Orange .....	Miss A. B. Berard.
Westport .....	Essex .....	E. B. Low.
West Potsdam .....	St. Lawrence ..	Philander Simmons.
West Rathbone .....	Steuben .....	H. E. Hannans.
West Richmondville ..	Schoharie .....	Charles Isham.
West River .....	Yates .....	Alice Standish.
West Rush .....	Monroe .....	Addison D. Chapman.
West Salamanca .....	Cattaraugus ..	Frank A. Reeves.
West Sandlake .....	Rensselaer .....	George W. Calkins.
West Saugerties .....	Ulster .....	Orville L. Carn.
West Sayville .....	Suffolk .....	D. Van Pappering.
West Schuyler .....	Herkimer .....	Homer L. Kane.
West Seneca .....	Erie .....	J. F. McNamara.
West Sheiby .....	Orleans .....	George W. Dewey.
West Snokan .....	Ulster .....	Egbert R. Mathews.
West Somers .....	Westchester ..	Charles J. Dunning.
West Somerset .....	Niagara .....	Wm. P. Hoffman.
West Stephentown .....	Rensselaer .....	J. S. Brainard.
West Stockholm .....	St. Lawrence ..	Myra Trussell.
West Stony Creek .....	Warren .....	Alvan S. Van Dusen.
West Taghkanick .....	Columbia .....	W. H. Haurer, Jr.
West Town .....	Orange .....	Edwin Hartwell.
West Township .....	Albany .....	James Finch.
West TROY .....	Albany .....	T. D. Woodard.
West Union .....	Steuben .....	Alvin C. Barney.
West Valley .....	Cattaraugus ..	C. B. Pettingill.
West Vienna .....	Oneida .....	William Rae.
Westville .....	Otsego .....	John M. Cady.
Westville Centre .....	Franklin .....	Solon B. Chapin.
West Walworth .....	Wayne .....	John Lotze.
West Webster .....	Monroe .....	Charles Geotzman.
West Windsor .....	Broome .....	Theon Hoadley.
West Winfield .....	Herkimer .....	Albert B. Crumb.
West Yorkshire .....	Cattaraugus ..	William W. King.
Wethersfield .....	Wyoming .....	Fred C. Hubbard.
Wethersfield Springs .....	Wyoming .....	Eli Chandler.
Wewertown .....	Warren .....	Archibald R. Noble.
Whallonsburgh .....	Essex .....	J. R. Mather.
Wheatville .....	Genesee .....	Harmon J. Norton.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Wheeler .....	Steuben...	Frank M. Aulls.
Whippleville .....	Franklin .....	Henry Carpenter.
White Church .....	Tompkins .....	Charles Bogardus.
White Creek .....	Washington ...	Frank A. Sisson.
WHITEHALL .....	Washington ...	A. J. Taft.
White Lake .....	Sullivan .....	Joseph B. Williams.
White Lake Corners .....	Oneida .....	Philip Studor.
Whitelaw .....	Madison .....	Malvina Waller.
WHITE PLAINS .....	Westchester ...	Wm. P. Maynard.
Whiteport .....	Ulster .....	Nathaniel Dubois.
Whitesboro .....	Oneida .....	H. A. Burr.
Whitestone .....	Queens .....	James F. Taylor.
Whitestore .....	Chenango .....	Caleb B. Burr.
Whitesville .....	Allegany .....	Sidney Crandall.
Whitfield .....	Ulster .....	D. H. Burley.
Whitman .....	Delaware .....	Theodore Omstead.
Whitney's Crossings .....	Allegany .....	Albert Whitney.
Whitney's Point .....	Broome .....	Eli B. Black.
Whitson .....	Westchester ...	R. P. Whitson.
Wilbur .....	Ulster .....	Daniel Zoller.
Wiley's Corners .....	Steuben .....	Eleazer Allen.
Wileysville .....	Steuben .....	Frederick Stebbins.
Wilhelm .....	Erie .....	James O. Long.
Willard .....	Seneca .....	Samuel L. Crawford.
Willet .....	Cortland .....	Chas. P. McVean.
Willett's Point .....	Queens .....	Mrs. Julia Martin.
Williams Bridge .....	Westchester ...	Morris White.
Williamson .....	Wayne .....	Frank M. Gordon.
Williamstown .....	Oswego .....	Albert Warren.
Williamsville .....	Erie .....	Adam L. Rinwalt.
Willink .....	Erie .....	Byron D. Gibson.
Williston .....	Erie .....	Henry Schmies.
Willow Brook .....	Dutchess .....	Frank Knapp.
Willow Creek .....	Tompkins .....	Thomas Vann.
Willow Glen .....	Saratoga .....	R. J. Baker.
Willow Point .....	Broome .....	H. M. Birdsall.
Willowemoc .....	Sullivan .....	Matthew Decker.
Willsborough .....	Essex .....	George M. Shedd.
Willsborough Point .....	Essex .....	Caleb Conger.
Willseyville .....	Tioga .....	Franklin E. Stevens.
Wilmington .....	Essex .....	John Forbes.
Wilmurt .....	Herkimer .....	Jno. E. S. Wilkinson.
Wilna .....	Jefferson .....	Zoletus Fargo.
Wilson .....	Niagara .....	Lynford D. Levan.
Wilson Creek .....	Tioga .....	Golden N. Hart.
Wilton .....	Saratoga .....	Roger H. Staples.
Winchell's .....	Dutchess .....	Martin Heaney.
Winchester .....	Erie .....	G. W. Stapell.
Windecker .....	Lewis .....	Eli Simmons.
Windham .....	Greene .....	Franklin Finch.
Windom .....	Erie .....	H. D. Knapp.
Windsor .....	Broome .....	Jairus S. Chase.
Winfield .....	Herkimer .....	Julia M. West.
Winfield Junction .....	Queens .....	Bernhard Becker.
Wing's Station .....	Dutchess .....	Jackson S. Wing.

Office.	County.	Postmaster.
Winona .....	Jefferson .....	G. H. Hall.
Winterton .....	Sullivan .....	W. W. Winter.
Winthrop .....	St. Lawrence ..	E. M. Shaw.
Wirt Centre .....	Allegany .....	Calvin Wheeler.
Wischoy .....	Allegany .....	Horton H. Clute.
Wisner .....	Orange .....	W. W. Bucklin.
Witherbee .....	Essex .....	W. B. Vail.
Withey .....	Allegany .....	Lewis Walldorff.
Wolcott .....	Wayne .....	Wm. P. Campbell.
Wolcottsburgh .....	Erie .....	Gotlieb H. Muchow.
Wolcottsville .....	Niagara .....	Henry Slegleor.
Wolf Hill .....	Albany .....	Wm. McMillan.
Woodard .....	Onondaga .....	Allen B. Kinney.
Woodbourne .....	Sullivan .....	James O. Morss.
Woodbury .....	Queens .....	Robert H. Baldwin.
Woodbury Falls .....	Orange .....	Henry Ford.
Woodford .....	Delaware .....	A. B. Seeley.
Woodhaven .....	Queens .....	Jacob Schmall.
Woodhull .....	Steuben .....	Joseph B. Brown.
Woodland .....	Ulster .....	Daisy W. Beach.
Woodlawn .....	Kings .....	A. F. Weed.
Wood's Falls .....	Clinton .....	William W. Wood
Woodside .....	Queens .....	Eliza Parkes.
Woodstock .....	Ulster .....	Alexander Longyear.
Woodville .....	Jefferson .....	George M. Wood.
Wooglin .....	Chautauqua ..	John R. Jordan.
Worcester .....	Otsego .....	John K. Tyler.
Worth Centre .....	Jefferson .....	Edward Cornell.
Worthville .....	Jefferson .....	Charles G. Van Brocklin
Wright's Corners .....	Niagara .....	Miss Ann Briggs.
Wrightson .....	Oswego .....	John Stagner, Jr.
Wurtsburgh .....	Dutchess .....	William F. Marquet.
Wurtsboro .....	Sullivan .....	Daniel E. Parsells.
Wyandale .....	Erie .....	J. C. Henry.
Wyandance .....	Suffolk .....	Thos. Canlon.
Wynantskill .....	Rensselaer ..	P. S. Vanderzee.
Wyoming .....	Wyoming .....	Richard W. Pearson.
Yaphank .....	Suffolk .....	Roswell Davis.
Yates .....	Orleans .....	Eli Clark, Jr.
YONKERS .....	Westchester ..	John Pentreath.
York .....	Livingston ..	Edward C. Caldwell.
Yorkshire .....	Cattaraugus ..	Edwin Henshaw.
Yorkshire Centre .....	Cattaraugus ..	Milo M. Whiting.
Yorktown .....	Westchester ..	Henry Peterson.
Yorktown Heights .....	Westchester ..	T. F. Thompkins.
Yorkville .....	Oneida .....	Leonard Cross.
Yongs .....	Delaware .....	E. W. Lang.
Young Hickory .....	Steuben .....	Wm. H. Powers.
Youngstown .....	Niagara .....	John W. Haskell.
Youngsville .....	Sullivan .....	Miss Margar'a Reichert
Yulan .....	Sullivan .....	Arthur J. Owen.
Zena .....	Ulster .....	John Macnamara.
Zurich .....	Wayne .....	C. S. Schufelt.

## PRESIDENTS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

### PRESIDENTS.

Year of qualification.	Name.	Where from.	Term of office.
1789.....	George Washington.	Virginia.....	8 years.
1797.....	John Adams.....	Massachusetts.	4 years.
1801.....	Thomas Jefferson....	Virginia.....	8 years.
1809.....	James Madison.....	Virginia.....	8 years.
1817.....	James Monroe.....	Virginia.....	8 years.
1824.....	John Quincy Adams.	Massachusetts.	4 years.
1829.....	Andrew Jackson....	Tennessee.....	8 years.
1837.....	Martin Van Buren...	New York.....	4 years.
1841.....	Wm. Henry Harrison*	Ohio.....	1 month.
1841.....	John Tyler.....	Virginia.....	8 yrs, 11 mos.
1845.....	James Knox Polk...	Tennessee.....	4 years.
1849.....	Zachary Taylor.....	Louisiana.....	1 yr., 4 m., 5 d.
1850.....	Millard Fillmore....	New York.....	2 yrs., 10 m., 26 d.
1853.....	Franklin Pierce.....	New Hampshire	4 years.
1857.....	James Buchanan....	Pennsylvania..	4 years.
1861.....	Abraham Lincoln†...	Illinois.....	4 yrs., 1 m., 10 d.
1865.....	Andrew Johnson...	Tennessee.....	3 yrs., 10 m., 20 d.
1869.....	Ulysses S. Grant....	Illinois.....	8 years.
1877.....	Rutherford B. Hayes	Ohio.....	4 years.
1881.....	James A. Garfield‡...	Ohio.....	6 mos., 15 days.
1881.....	Chester A. Arthur...	New York.....	3 yrs., 5 m., 15 d.
1885.....	Grover Cleveland....	New York.....	4 years.
1889.....	Benjamin Harrison..	Indiana.....	

\* Died in office April 4, 1841, when Vice-President Tyler succeeded him.

† Died in office July 9, 1850, when Vice-President Fillmore succeeded him.

‡ Died in office April 14, 1865, when Vice-President Johnson succeeded him.

§ Died in office September 19, 1881, when Vice-President Arthur succeeded him.



## VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Year of qualification.	Name.	Where from.
1789.....	John Adams.....	Massachusetts.
1797.....	Thomas Jefferson . . .	Virginia.
1801.....	Aaron Burr.....	New York.
1804.....	George Clinton.....	New York.
1813.....	Elbridge Gerry . . .	Massachusetts.
1817.....	Daniel D. Tompkins . . .	New York.
1824 . . .	John C. Calhoun . . .	South Carolina.
1833.....	Martin Van Buren . . .	New York.
1837.....	Richard M. Johnson . . .	Kentucky.
1841.....	John Tyler . . .	Virginia.
1842 . . .	Samuel L. Southard* . . .	New Jersey.
1845 . . .	George M. Dallas . . .	Pennsylvania.
1849.....	Millard Fillmore . . .	New York.
1851.....	William R. King* . . .	Alabama.
1853.....	David R. Atchison* . . .	Missouri.
1855.....	Jesse D. Bright* . . .	Indiana.
1857.....	John C. Breckenridge . . .	Kentucky.
1861.....	Hannibal Hamlin . . .	Maine.
1865 . . .	Andrew Johnson . . .	Tennessee.
1865 . . .	Lafayette C. Foster* . . .	Connecticut
1869.....	Schuyler Colfax . . .	Indiana.
1873.....	Henry Wilson† . . .	Massachusetts.
1875.....	Thomas W. Ferry* . . .	Michigan.
1877.....	William A. Wheeler . . .	New York.
1881.....	Chester A. Arthur . . .	New York.
1883.....	George F. Edmunds* . . .	Vermont.
1885.....	Thomas A. Hendricks‡ . . .	Indiana.
1886.....	John Sherman* . . .	Ohio.
1887 . . .	John J. Ingalls* . . .	Kansas.
1889 . . .	Levi P. Morton . . .	New York.

\* *Ex-officio* as president *pro tem.* of Senate.

† Died in office November 22, 1875.

‡ Died in office November 25, 1885.

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

## THE EXECUTIVE.

PRESIDENT..... BENJAMIN HARRISON, of Indiana.

## THE CABINET.

Secretary of State ..... JAMES G. BLAINE, of Maine.  
 Secretary of the Treasury. CHARLES FOSTER, of Ohio.  
 Secretary of War..... STEPHEN B. ELKINS, of West Va.  
 Secretary of the Navy .... BENJAMIN F. TRACY, of New York.  
 Secretary of the Interior.. JOHN W. NOBLE, of Missouri.  
 Postmaster-General ..... JOHN WANAMAKER, of Penns'vania.  
 Attorney-General ..... WILLIAM H. H. MILLER, of Indiana.  
 Secretary of Agriculture . JEREMIAH M. RUSK, of Wisconsin.

## MEMBERS OF THE FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

Beginning March 4, 1891; ending March 4, 1893.

The Constitution requires nine years' citizenship to qualify for admission to the Senate, and seven years to the House of Representatives. An act approved July 26, 1866, requires the Legislature of each State, which shall be chosen next preceding the expiration of any senatorial term, on the second Tuesday after its first meeting, to elect a successor, each house nominating *viva voce*, and then convening in joint assembly to compare nominations. In case of agreement such person shall be declared duly elected; and if they do not agree, then balloting to continue from day to day, at 12 M., during the session, until choice has been made. Vacancies are to be filled in like manner. The members of each House receive a salary of \$5,000 per annum, and mileage at the rate of twenty cents per mile. For each day's absence, except when caused by sickness, \$8 per diem is deducted from the salary. The President *pro tem.* of the Senate receives the same compensation as the Vice-President. The Speaker of the House of Representatives receives double the salary of a member.

## SENATE.

C. F. MANDERSON, of Nebraska, PRESIDENT, *pro tem.*  
 ANSON G. MCCOOK, of New York, SECRETARY.

	Term exp.		Term exp.
Alabama.		Arkansas.	
John T. Morgan.....	1895	James H. Berry.....	1895
James L. Pugh.....	1897	James K. Jones.....	1897

Term exp.		Term exp.	
<i>California.</i>		<i>Maine.</i>	
Charles N. Felton .....	1893	Eugene Hale ... ..	1893
Leland Stanford .....	1897	William J. Frye .....	1895
<i>Colorado.</i>		<i>Maryland.</i>	
Edward Oliver Wolcott ....	1895	Arther P. Gorman ... ..	1893
Henry M. Teller .... .	1897	Charles Hopper Gibson ...	1895
<i>Connecticut.</i>		<i>Massachusetts.</i>	
Joseph R. Hawley .. ..	1893	Henry L. Dawes ... ..	1893
Orville H. Platt .....	1897	George F. Hoar .....	1895
<i>Delaware.</i>		<i>Michigan.</i>	
George Gray .....	1893	Francis B. Stockbridge ..	1893
Anthony Higgins .. ..	1895	James McMillan .....	1895
<i>Florida.</i>		<i>Minnesota.</i>	
Samuel Pasco .....	1893	Cushman K. Davis .....	1893
Wilkinson Call .....	1897	William D. Washburn ....	1895
<i>Georgia.</i>		<i>Mississippi.</i>	
Alfred Holt Colquitt .....	1895	James Z. George ... ..	1893
John B. Gordon .....	1897	Edward Cary Walthall ....	1895
<i>Idaho.</i>		<i>Missouri.</i>	
George L. Shoup .....	1893	Francis M. Cockrell .....	1893
Fred T. Dubois. .... .	1895	George Graham Vest .....	1897
<i>Illinois.</i>		<i>Montana.</i>	
Shelby M. Cullom .... .	1895	Wilbur F. Sanders ... ..	1893
John M. Palmer .....	1897	Thomas C. Power .....	1895
<i>Indiana.</i>		<i>Nebraska.</i>	
David Turple ... ..	1893	Algernon S. Paddock .....	1893
Daniel W. Voorhees .....	1897	Charles F. Manderson .....	1895
<i>Iowa.</i>		<i>Nevada.</i>	
James F. Wilson .....	1895	William M. Stewart .....	1893
William B. Allison ... .	1897	John P. Jones .....	1897
<i>Kansas.</i>		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
Preston B. Plumb .....	1895	William F. Chandler .....	1895
William A. Pfeffer .....	1897	Jacob H. Gallinger .....	1897
<i>Kentucky.</i>		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Joseph C. S. Blackburn .....	1897	Rufus Blodgett ... ..	1893
John G. Carlisle .... .	1895	John R. McPherson .....	1895
<i>Louisiana.</i>		<i>New York.</i>	
Randall Lee Gibson .....	1895	Frank Hiscock .....	1893
Edward Douglas White ....	1897	David B. Hill .... .	1897

\* The Governor of Florida denies the validity of Mr. Call's election, and has appointed R. H. M. Davidson to fill the alleged vacancy.

† Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the death of Ephraim K. Wilson.

Term exp.		Term exp.	
<i>North Carolina.</i>		<i>Tennessee.</i>	
Matt. W. Ransom.....	1895	William B. Bate.....	1893
Zebulon B. Vance.....	1897	Isham G. Harris.....	1895
<i>North Dakota.</i>		<i>Texas.</i>	
Lyman R. Casey ..	1895	Horace Chilton .....	1893
Henry C. Hansbrough .....	1897	Richard Coke .....	1895
<i>Ohio.</i>		<i>Vermont.</i>	
John Sherman.....	1893	Redfield Proctor*.....	1893
Calvin S. Brice .....	1897	Justin S. Morrill... ..	1897
<i>Oregon.</i>		<i>Virginia.</i>	
Joseph N. Dolph.....	1895	John W. Daniel .....	1893
J. H. Mitchell .....	1897	John S. Barbour.....	1895
<i>Pennsylvania.</i>		<i>Washington.</i>	
Matthew S. Quay.....	1893	John B. Allen .....	1893
J. Donald Cameron .....	1897	Watson C. Squire.....	1897
<i>Rhode Island.</i>		<i>West Virginia.</i>	
Nelson W. Aldrich.....	1893	Charles J. Faulkner.....	1893
Nathan F. Dixon .....	1895	John E. Kenna .. ..	1895
<i>South Carolina.</i>		<i>Wisconsin.</i>	
Matthew C. Butler ...	1895	Philetus Sawyer.....	1893
John L. M. Irby .....	1897	William F. Vilas.....	1897
<i>South Dakota.</i>		<i>Wyoming.</i>	
Richard F. Pettigrew .....	1895	Joseph M. Carey.....	1893
James H. Kyle .....	1897	Francis E. Warren.....	1895

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

, SPEAKER.  
, CLERK.

*Alabama—8.*

1. Richard H. Clarke.
2. Hillary A. Herbert.
3. William C. Oates.
4. Louis W. Turpin.
5. James E. Cobb.
6. John H. Bankhead.
7. William H. Forney.
8. Joseph Wheeler.

*Arkansas—5.*

1. Wm. Henderson Cate.
2. Clifton R. Breckinridge.
3. Thomas Chipman McRae.
4. William L. Terry.
5. Samuel W. Peel.

*California—6.*

1. Thomas J. Geary.
2. Anthony Caminetti.
3. Joseph McKenna.
4. John T. Cutting.
5. Eugene F. Loud.
6. William W. Bowers.

*Colorado—1.*

1. Hosea Townsend.

*Connecticut—4.*

1. Lewis Sperry.
2. Washington F. Willcox.
3. Charles A. Russell.
4. Robert E. De Forest.

\* Appointed by the Governor to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of George F. Edmunds.

*Delaware—1.*

1. John W. Causey.

*Florida—2.*

1. Stephen R. Mallory.
2. Robert Bullock.

*Georgia—10.*

1. Rufus E. Lester.
2. Henry G. Turner.
3. Charles F. Crisp.
4. Charles L. Moses.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston.
6. James H. Blount.
7. R. William Everett.
8. Thomas G. Lawson.
9. Thomas E. Winn.
10. Thomas E. Watson.

*Idaho—1.*

1. Willis Sweet.

*Illinois—20.*

1. Abner Taylor.
2. Lawrence E. McGann.
3. Allen C. Durborow, Jr.
4. Walter C. Newberry.
5. Albert J. Hopkins.
6. Robert R. Hitt.
7. Thomas J. Henderson.
8. Lewis Steward.
9. Herman W. Snow.
10. Philip Sidney Post.
11. Benjamin T. Cable.
12. Scott Wike.
13. William M. Springer.
14. Owen Scott.
15. Samuel T. Busey.
16. George W. Fithian.
17. Edward Lane.
18. William S. Forman.
19. James R. Williams.
20. George W. Smith.

*Indiana—13.*

1. William F. Parrett.
2. John L. Bretz.
3. Jason B. Brown.
4. William S. Holman.
5. George W. Cooper.
6. Henry U. Johnson.
7. William D. Bynum.
8. Elijah V. Brookshire.
9. Dan Waugh.
10. David H. Patton.
11. Augustus N. Martin.
12. Charles A. O. McClellan.
13. Benjamin F. Shively.

*Iowa—11.*

1. John J. Searley.
2. Walter I. Hayes.
3. David B. Henderson.
4. Walter H. Butler.
5. John T. Hamilton.
6. Fred E. White.
7. John A. T. Hull.
8. James P. Flick.
9. Thomas Bowman.
10. John P. Dolliver.
11. George D. Perkins.

*Kansas—7.*

1. Case Broderick.
2. Edward H. Funston.
3. Benjamin H. Clover.
4. John G. Otis.
5. John Davis.
6. William Baker.
7. Jerry Simpson.

*Kentucky—11.*

1. William J. Stone.
2. William T. Ellis.
3. Isaac H. Goodnight.
4. Alexander B. Montgomery.
5. Asher G. Caruth.
6. Worth W. Dickerson.
7. William C. P. Breckinridge.
8. James B. McCreary.
9. Thomas H. Paynter.
10. John W. Kendall.
11. John H. Wilson.

*Louisiana—8.*

1. Adolph Meyer.
2. Matthew D. Lagan.
3. Andrew Price.
4. Newton C. Blanchard.
5. Charles J. Boatner.
6. Samuel M. Robertson.

*Maine—4.*

1. Thomas B. Reed.
2. Nelson Dingley, Jr.
3. Seth L. Miliken.
4. Charles A. Boutelle.

*Maryland—6.*

1. Henry Page.
2. Herman Stump.
3. Harry Welles Rusk.
4. Isidor Hayner.
5. Barnes Compton.
6. William M. McKelg.

*Massachusetts—12.*

1. Charles S. Randall.
2. Elijah A. Morse.
3. John F. Andrew.
4. Joseph H. O'Neill.
5. Sherman Hoar.
6. Henry Cabot Lodge.
7. William Cogswell.
8. Moses T. Stevens.
9. George F. Williams.
10. Joseph H. Walker.
11. Frederic S. Coolidge.
12. John C. Crosby.

*Michigan—11.*

1. J. Logan Chipman.
2. James S. Gorman.
3. James O'Donnell.
4. Julius C. Burrows.
5. Charles E. Belknap.
6. Byron G. Stout.
7. Justin R. Whiting.
8. Henry M. Youmans.
9. Harrison H. Wheeler.
10. Thomas A. E. Weadock.
11. Samuel M. Stephenson.

*Minnesota—5.*

1. William H. Harries.
2. John Lind.
3. Osee M. Hall.
4. James N. Castle.
5. Kittel Halvorsen.

*Mississippi—7.*

1. John M. Allen.
2. John C. Kyle.
3. Thomas C. Catchings.
4. Clarke Lewis.
5. Joseph H. Beeman.
6. Thomas R. Stockdale.
7. Charles E. Hooker.

*Missouri—14.*

1. William H. Hatch.
2. Charles H. Mansur.
3. Alexander M. Dockery.
4. Robert P. C. Wilson.
5. John C. Tarsney.
6. John T. Heard.
7. Richard H. Norton.
8. John J. O'Neill.
9. Seth W. Cobb.
10. Sam Byrns.
11. Richard P. Bland.
12. David A. DeArmond.
13. Robert W. Fyan.
14. Marshall Arnold.

*Montana—1.*

1. William Wirt Dixon.

*Nebraska—3.*

1. William J. Bryan.
2. William A. McKeighan.
3. Omer M. Kem.

*Nevada—1.*

1. Horace F. Bartine.

*New Hampshire—2.*

1. Luther F. McKinney.
2. Warren F. Daniell.

*New Jersey—7.*

1. Christopher A. Bergen.
2. James Buchanan.
3. Jacob A. Gelssenhainer.
4. Samuel Fowler.
5. Cornelius A. Cadmus.
6. Thomas Dunn English.
7. Edward F. McDonald.

*New York—34.*

1. James W. Covert.
2. Alfred C. Chapin.
3. William J. Coombs
4. John M. Clancy.
5. Thomas F. Magner.
6. John R. Fellows.
7. Edward J. Dunphy.
8. Timothy J. Campbell.
9. Amos J. Cummings.
10. W. Bourke Cochran.
11. J. DeWitt Warner.
12. Joseph J. Little.
13. Ashbel P. Fitch.
14. Wm. G. Stahlnecker.
15. Henry Bacon.
16. John H. Ketcham.
17. Isaac N. Cox.
18. John A. Quackenbush
19. Charles Tracey.
20. John Sanford.
21. John M. Weber.
22. Newton M. Curtis.
23. Henry W. Bentley.
24. George Van Horn.
25. James J. Belden.
26. George W. Ray.
27. Sereno E. Payne.
28. Hosea H. Rockwell.
29. John Raines.
30. Halbert S. Greenleaf.
31. James W. Wadsworth.
32. Daniel N. Lockwood.

33. Thomas L. Bunting.

34. Warren B. Hooker.

*North Carolina—9.*

1. William A. B. Branch.
2. Henry P. Cheatham.
3. Benjamin F. Grady.
4. Benjamin H. Bunn.
5. Archibald H. A. Williams.
6. Sydenham B. Alexander.
7. John S. Henderson.
8. William H. H. Cowles.
9. William T. Crawford.

*North Dakota—1.*

1. Martin N. Johnson.

*Ohio—21.*

1. Bellamy Storer.
2. John A. Caldwell.
3. George W. Houk.
4. Martin K. Gantz.
5. Fernando O. Layton.
6. Dennis D. Donovan.
7. William E. Haynes.
8. Darius D. Hare.
9. Joseph H. Outhwaite.
10. Robert E. Doan.
11. John M. Pattison.
12. William H. Enochs.
13. Irvine Dungan.
14. James W. Owens.
15. Michael D. Harter.
16. John G. Warwick.
17. Albert G. Pearson.
18. Joseph D. Taylor.
19. Ezra B. Taylor.
20. Vincent A. Taylor.
21. Tom L. Johnson.

*Oregon—1.*

1. Binger Herman.

*Pennsylvania—28.*

1. Henry H. Bingham.
2. Charles O'Neill.
3. William McAleer.
4. John E. Reyburn.
5. Alfred C. Harmer.
6. John B. Robinson.
7. Edwin N. Hallowell.
8. William Mutchler.
9. David B. Brunner.
10. Marriott Brosius.
11. Lemuel Amerman.
12. George W. Shonk.
13. James B. Reilly.
14. John W. Rife.

15. Myron B. Wright.

16. Albert C. Hopkins.

17. Simon P. Wolverton.

18. Louis E. Atkinson.

19. Frank B. Beltzhoover.

20. Edward Scull.

21. George F. Huff.

22. John Dalzell.

23. William A. Stone.

24. Andrew Stewart.

25. Eugene P. Gillespie.

26. Matthew Griswold.

27. Charles W. Stone.

28. George F. Kribba.

*Rhode Island—2.*

1. Oscar Lapham.
2. Charles H. Page.

*South Carolina—7.*

1. William H. Brawley.
2. George D. Tillman.
3. George Johnstone.
4. George W. Shell.
5. John J. Hemphill.
6. Eli T. Stackhouse.
7. William Elliott.

*South Dakota—2.*

1. John L. Jolley.
2. John A. Pickler.

*Tennessee—10.*

1. Alfred A. Taylor.
2. John C. Houk.
3. Henry C. Snodgrass.
4. Benton McMillin.
5. James D. Richardson.
6. Joseph E. Washington.
7. Nicholas N. Cox.
8. Benjamin A. Enloe.
9. Rice A. Pierce.
10. Josiah Patterson.

*Texas—11.*

1. Charles Stewart.
2. John B. Long.
3. C. Buckley Kilgore.
4. David B. Culberson.
5. Joseph W. Bailey.
6. Jo Abbott.
7. William H. Crain.
8. Littleton W. Moore.
9. Roger Q. Mills.
10. Joseph D. Sayers.
11. Samuel W. T. Lanham.

*Vermont—2.*

1. H. Henry Powers.
2. William W. Grout.

*Virginia—10.*

1. William A. Jones.
2. John W. Lawson.
3. George D. Wise.
4. James F. Epes.
5. Posey G. Lester.
6. Paul C. Edmunds.
7. Charles T. O'Ferrall.
8. William H. F. Lee.
9. John A. Buchanan.
10. Henry St. G. Tucker.

*Washington—1.*

1. John L. Wilson.

*West Virginia—4.*

1. John O. Pendleton.
2. William L. Wilson.
3. John D. Alderson.
4. James A. Capehart.

*Wisconsin—9.*

1. Clinton Babbitt.
2. Charles Barwig.

3. Allen B. Bushnell.
4. John L. Mitchell.
5. George H. Brickner.
6. Lucas M. Miller.
7. Frank P. Coburn.
8. Nils P. Haugen.
9. Thomas Lynch.

*Wyoming—1.*

1. Clarence D. Clark.

## DELEGATES.

*Arizona—1.*

1. Marcus A. Smith.

*New Mexico—1.*

1. Antonio Joseph.

*Oklahoma—1.*

1. David A. Harvey.

*Utah—1.*

1. John T. Calne.



# SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FROM 1789 TO 1892.

Names.	From State.	Served.	
		Congress.	Time.
F. A. Muhlenburg ..	Pennsylvania..	1st .....	1789-1791
Jonathan Trumbull.	Connecticut ...	2d .....	1791-1793
F. A. Muhlenburg ..	Pennsylvania..	3d .....	1793-1795
Jonathan Dayton...	New Jersey ..	4th and 5th .....	1795-1799
Theodore Sedgwick.	Massachusetts.	6th .....	1799-1801
Nathaniel Macon...	North Carolina.	7th, 8th, 9th. ...	1801-1807
Joseph B. Varnum.	Massachusetts.	10th and 11th ...	1807-1811
Henry Clay .....	Kentucky.....	12th and 13th ...	1811-1820
Langdon Cheves....	South Carolina.	13th .....	1814-1815
Henry Clay .....	Kentucky.....	14th, 15th, 16th...	1815-1820
John W. Taylor ...	New York.....	16th .....	1820-1821
Philip P. Barbour...	Virginia .....	17th .....	1821-1823
Henry Clay .....	Kentucky.....	18th .....	1823-1825
John W. Taylor ...	New York.....	19th .....	1825-1827
Andrew Stephenson	Virginia .....	20th, 21st, 22d, 23d	1827-1834
John Bell .....	Tennessee .....	23d .....	1834-1835
James K. Polk .....	Tennessee .....	24th and 25th....	1835-1839
Robert M. T. Hunter	Virginia .....	26th .....	1839-1841
John White.....	Kentucky.....	27th .....	1841-1843
John W. Jones .....	Virginia .....	28th .....	1843-1845
John W. Davis .....	Indiana .....	29th .....	1845-1847
Robert C. Winthrop	Massachusetts.	30th .....	1847-1849
Howell Cobb .....	Georgia .....	31st .....	1849-1851
Linn Boyd .....	Kentucky .....	32d and 33d .....	1851-1855
Nathaniel P. Banks.	Massachusetts.	34th .....	1856-1857
James L. Orr .....	South Carolina.	35th .....	1857-1859
William Pennington	New Jersey ..	36th .....	1860-1861
Galusha A. Grow...	Pennsylvania ..	37th .....	1861-1863
Schuyler Colfax ...	Indiana .....	38th, 39th, 40th...	1863-1869
James G. Blaine .....	Maine .....	41st, 42d, 43d ...	1869-1875
Michael C. Kerr ...	Indiana.....	44th .....	1875-1876
Samuel J. Randall..	Pennsylvania..	44th, 45th, 46th...	1876-1881
Joseph W. Keifer ..	Ohio .....	47th .....	1881-1883
John G. Carlisle....	Kentucky.....	48th, 49th, 50th ...	1883-1889
Thomas B. Reed ...	Maine.....	51st .....	1889-1891
Charles F. Crisp....	Georgia .....	52d .....	1891-

## NEW YORK SENATORS IN THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS.

The Constitution of the United States provides that the Legislature of each State shall choose two Senators, who shall hold their office for the term of six years. Vacancies occurring during the recess of the Legislature are directed to be filled by the Executive until the next meeting of the Legislature. At the first session they were divided into three classes, so that one-third might be chosen every second year. A Senator must be an inhabitant of the State from which he is chosen, been nine years a citizen of the United States, and have attained the age of thirty years. This State was not represented in the first session of the first Congress.

SENATORS.	Residence.	When elected.	In whose place.	Remarks.
Philip Schuyler.....	Albany.....	July 16, 1789	.....	Two years.
Rufus King.....	New York city...	July 16, 1789	.....	Six years.
Aaron Burr.....	New York city...	January 19, 1791	Schuyler.....	Resigned.
Rufus King.....	New York city...	January 27, 1795	Re-elected.....	Resigned.
John Lawrence.....	Queens county..	November 9, 1796	King.....	Resigned.
Philip Schuyler.....	Albany.....	January 24, 1797	Burr.....	Resigned.
John Sloss Hobart.....	Huntington.....	January 11, 1798	Schuyler.....	Resigned.
William North*.....	Duanesburgh.....	May 17, 1798	Hobart.....	Resigned.
James Watson.....	New York city..	August 17, 1798	North.....	Resigned.
Gouverneur Morris.....	Morrisania.....	April 8, 1800	Watson.....	.....
John Armstrong.....	Rhinebeck.....	November 6, 1800	Lawrence.....	.....
John Armstrong.....	Rhinebeck.....	January 27, 1801	.....	Resigned.
De Witt Clinton.....	Newtown.....	February 9, 1802	Armstrong.....	Resigned.
Theodoros Bailey.....	Poughkeepsie..	February 1, 1803	Morris.....	Resigned.
John Armstrong*.....	Rhinebeck.....	December 1, 1803	Clinton.....	.....
John Smith.....	Brookhaven.....	February 4, 1804	Armstrong.....	.....

\* Appointed by Governor in recess of Legislature, and vacated by the meeting of that body. (U. S. Constitution, Art. 1, Sec. 3, II.)

## SENATORS — (Continued).

SENATORS.	Residence.	When elected.	In whose place.	Remarks.
John Armstrong .....	Rhinebeck. ....	February 4, 1804	Bailey .....	Resigned.
Samuel L. Mitchell .....	New York city. ....	November 9, 1804	Armstrong .....	
John Smith .....	Brookhaven .....	February 3, 1807	Re-elected.	
Obadiah German .....	Norwich .....	February 7, 1809	Mitchill .....	Resigned.
Rufus King .....	Jamaica .....	February 2, 1813	Smith .....	
Nathan Sanford .....	New York city. ....	February 7, 1815	German .....	Resigned.
Rufus King .....	Jamaica .....	January 8, 1820	Re-elected .....	
Martin Van Buren .....	Kinderhook .....	February 6, 1821	Sanford .....	
Nathan Sanford .....	New York city. ....	January 14, 1826	King .....	Resigned.
Martin Van Buren .....	Kinderhook .....	February 6, 1827	Re-elected .....	
Charles E. Dudley .....	Albany .....	January 15, 1829	Van Buren .....	Resigned.
William L. Marcy .....	Albany .....	February 1, 1831	Sanford .....	
Silas Wright, Jr. ....	Canton .....	January 4, 1833	Marcy .....	
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge ..	Poughkeepsie .....	February 5, 1833	Dudley .....	
Silas Wright, Jr. ....	Canton .....	February 7, 1837	Re-elected .....	
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge ..	Poughkeepsie .....	January 14, 1840	Re-elected .....	Resigned.
Silas Wright, Jr. ....	Canton .....	February 7, 1843	Re-elected .....	Resigned.
Henry A. Foster* .....	Rome .....	November 30, 1844	Wright .....	
Daniel S. Dickinson .....	Binghamton .....	November 30, 1844	Tallmadge .....	
Daniel S. Dickinson .....	Binghamton .....	January 18, 1845	To fill vacancy ..	
John A. Dix .....	Albany .....	January 18, 1845	Foster .....	
Daniel S. Dickinson .....	Binghamton .....	February 4, 1845	Re-elected .....	
William H. Seward .....	Auburn .....	February 6, 1849	Dix .....	
Hamilton Fish .....	New York city. ....	March 19, 1851	Dickinson .....	
William H. Seward .....	Auburn .....	February 6, 1855	Re-elected .....	
Preston King .....	Ogdensburg .....	February 3, 1857	Fish .....	

\* Appointed by Governor in recess of Legislature, and vacated by the meeting of that body. (U. S. Constitution, Art. 1, Sec. 3, II.)

## SENATORS — (Continued).

SENATORS.	Residence.	When elected.	In whose place.	Remarks.
Ira Harris.....	Albany.....	February 5, 1861	Seward.....	
Edwin D. Morgan...	New York city...	February 8, 1863	King.....	
Roscoe Conkling.....	Utica.....	January 16, 1867	Harris.....	
Reuben E. Fenton.....	Jamestown.....	January 20, 1869	Morgan.....	
Roscoe Conkling.....	Utica.....	January 22, 1873	Re-elected.....	
Francis Kernan.....	Utica.....	January 21, 1875	Fenton.....	
Roscoe Conkling.....	Utica.....	January 22, 1879	Re-elected.....	Resigned.
Thomas C. Platt.....	Owego.....	January 20, 1881	Kernan.....	Resigned.
Warner Miller.....	Herkimer.....	July 16, 1881	Platt.....	
Elbridge G. Lapham.....	Canandaigua.....	July 22, 1881	Conkling.....	
William M. Everts.....	New York city...	January 20, 1885	Lapham.....	
Frank Hiscock.....	Syracuse.....	January 20, 1887	Miller.....	
David B. Hill.....	Elmira.....	January 21, 1891	Evarts.....	

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE OF  
NEW YORK.

(As Established by Chap. 424, Laws of 1883. Passed May 16, 1883.)

## DISTRICTS.

- I.—The counties of Richmond, Suffolk and Queens shall compose the first district.
- II.—The towns of New Lots,\* Flatbush, Flatlands, Gravesend and New Utrecht, and the territory comprised in the present eighth, ninth, twelfth, twenty-second, twenty-fourth, and twenty-fifth wards of the city of Brooklyn shall compose the second district.
- III.—The territory comprised in the present seventh, thirteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-first and twenty-third wards of the city of Brooklyn shall compose the third district.
- IV.—The territory comprised in the present first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, tenth, and eleventh wards of the city of Brooklyn shall compose the fourth district.
- V.—The territory comprised in the present fourteenth, fifteenth, sixteenth, seventeenth and eighteenth wards of the city of Brooklyn shall compose the fifth district.
- VI.—The first, fifth and ninth assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the sixth district.
- VII.—The second, third and seventh assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the seventh district.
- VIII.—The fourth, sixth and eighth assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the eighth district.
- IX.—The tenth, twelfth and fourteenth assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the ninth district.
- X.—The eleventh, sixteenth and eighteenth assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the tenth district.
- XI.—The thirteenth, fifteenth and seventeenth assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the eleventh district.
- XII.—The twentieth and twenty-first assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, and that portion of the twenty-second assembly district of the county of New York, bounded on the north by the south side of Eighty-sixth street, on the south by the north side of Fifty-ninth street, on the west by the east side of Lexington avenue, and on the east by the East river, shall compose the twelfth district.
- XIII.—The nineteenth and twenty-third assembly districts of the county of New York, as now constituted, and

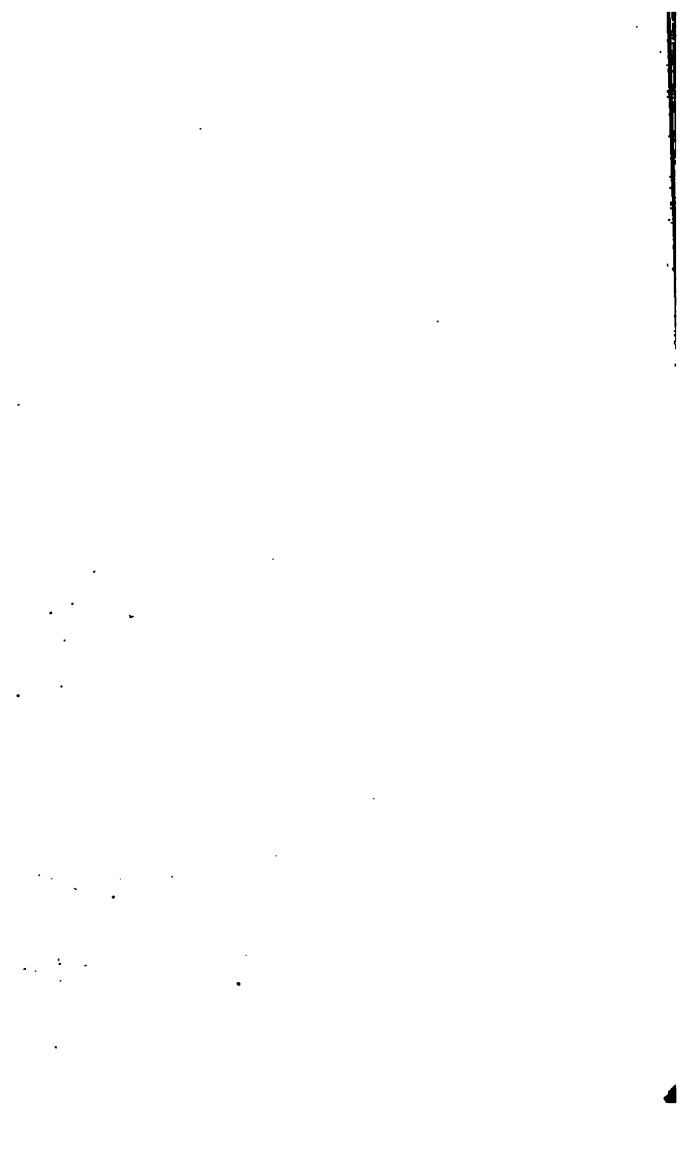
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\*Now twenty-sixth ward of city of Brooklyn.

## DISTRICTS

that portion of the twenty-second assembly district of said county, bounded on the north by the south side of Ninety first street, on the south by the north side of Eighty sixth street, on the west by the east side of Fifth avenue, and east by the East river, shall compose the thirteenth district.

- XIV. - The county of Westchester and the twenty-fourth assembly district of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the fourteenth district.
- XV. - The counties of Orange, Rockland and Sullivan shall compose the fifteenth district.
- XVI. The counties of Putnam, Dutchess and Columbia shall compose the sixteenth district.
- XVII. - The counties of Ulster, Greene and Delaware shall compose the seventeenth district.
- XVIII. - The counties of Rensselaer and Washington shall compose the eighteenth district.
- XIX. - The county of Albany shall compose the nineteenth district.
- XX. - The counties of Saratoga, Schenectady, Montgomery, Fulton and Hamilton shall compose the twentieth district.
- XXI. - The counties of Clinton, Essex, Warren and Franklin shall compose the twenty-first district.
- XXII. The counties of St. Lawrence and Jefferson shall compose the twenty-second district.
- XXIII. - The counties of Oneida and Lewis shall compose the twenty-third district.
- XXIV. - The counties of Schoharie, Otsego and Herkimer shall compose the twenty-fourth district.
- XXV. - The counties of Onondaga and Cortland shall compose the twenty-fifth district.
- XXVI. - The counties of Madison, Chenango, Broome and Tioga shall compose the twenty-sixth district.
- XXVII. - The counties of Oswego, Cayuga and Wayne shall compose the twenty-seventh district.
- XXVIII. - The counties of Tompkins, Chemung, Schuyler and Seneca shall compose the twenty eighth district.
- XXIX. - The counties of Ontario, Steuben and Yates shall compose the twenty-ninth district.
- XXX. - The county of Monroe shall compose the thirtieth district.
- XXXI. - The counties of Livingston, Genesee, Orleans and Wyoming shall compose the thirty-first district.
- XXXII. - The first, second and third assembly districts of the county of Erie, as now constituted, shall compose the thirty-second district.
- XXXIII. - The county of Niagara and the fourth and fifth assembly districts of the county of Erie, as now constituted, shall compose the thirty-third district.
- XXXIV. - The counties of Chautauqua, Cattaraugus and Allegany shall compose the thirty-fourth district.



## DISTRICTS.

that portion of the twenty-second assembly district of said county, bounded on the north by the south side of Ninety-first street, on the south by the north side of Eighty-sixth street, on the west by the east side of Fifth avenue, and east by the East river, shall compose the thirteenth district.

- XIV.**—The county of Westchester and the twenty-fourth assembly district of the county of New York, as now constituted, shall compose the fourteenth district.
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- XVIII.**—The counties of Rensselaer and Washington shall compose the eighteenth district.
- XIX.**—The county of Albany shall compose the nineteenth district.
- XX.**—The counties of Saratoga, Schenectady, Montgomery, Fulton and Hamilton shall compose the twentieth district.
- XXI.**—The counties of Clinton, Essex, Warren and Franklin shall compose the twenty-first district.
- XXII.**—The counties of St. Lawrence and Jefferson shall compose the twenty-second district.
- XXIII.**—The counties of Oneida and Lewis shall compose the twenty-third district.
- XXIV.**—The counties of Schoharie, Otsego and Herkimer shall compose the twenty-fourth district.
- XXV.**—The counties of Onondaga and Cortland shall compose the twenty-fifth district.
- XXVI.**—The counties of Madison, Chenango, Broome and Tioga shall compose the twenty-sixth district.
- XXVII.**—The counties of Oswego, Cayuga and Wayne shall compose the twenty-seventh district.
- XXVIII.**—The counties of Tompkins, Chemung, Schuyler and Seneca shall compose the twenty-eighth district.
- XXIX.**—The counties of Ontario, Steuben and Yates shall compose the twenty-ninth district.
- XXX.**—The county of Monroe shall compose the thirtieth district.
- XXXI.**—The counties of Livingston, Genesee, Orleans and Wyoming shall compose the thirty-first district.
- XXXII.**—The first, second and third assembly districts of the county of Erie, as now constituted, shall compose the thirty-second district.
- XXXIII.**—The county of Niagara and the fourth and fifth assembly districts of the county of Erie, as now constituted, shall compose the thirty-third district.
- XXXIV.**—The counties of Chautauqua, Cattaraugus and Allegany shall compose the thirty-fourth district.







— MAP OF THE —

# STATE OF NEW YORK

— SHOWING THE —

## 34 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

— OF THE STATE, —

*As apportioned under the Act of 1883.*





## REPRESENTATIVES

**IN THE FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES  
FROM THE STATE OF NEW YORK.**

**Elected November 4, 1890. Term of office begins March 4, 1891.**

District.	Name.	Residence.
First District...	James W. Covert...	Long Island City
Second District...	Alfred C. Chapin...	Brooklyn.
Third District...	William J. Coombs...	Brooklyn.
Fourth District...	John M. Clancy...	Brooklyn.
Fifth District...	Thomas F. Magner...	Brooklyn.
Sixth District...	John R. Fellows...	New York city.
Seventh District...	Edward J. Dunphy...	New York city.
Eighth District...	Timothy J. Campbell...	New York city.
Ninth District...	Amos J. Cummings...	New York city.
Tenth District...	W. Bourke Cockran...	New York city.
Eleventh District...	John DeWitt Warner...	New York city.
Twelfth District...	Joseph J. Little...	New York city.
Thirteenth District...	Ashbel P. Fitch...	New York city.
Fourteenth District...	Wm. G. Stahlnecker...	Yonkers.
Fifteenth District...	Henry Bacon...	Goshen
Sixteenth District...	John H. Ketcham...	Dover Plains.
Seventeenth District...	Isaac N. Cox...	Ellenville.
Eighteenth District...	John A. Quackenbush...	Sandy Hill.
Nineteenth District...	Charles Tracey...	Albany.
Twentieth District...	John Sanford...	Amsterdam.
Twenty-first District...	John M. Wever...	Plattsburgh.
Twenty-second District...	Newton M. Curtis...	Ogdensburg.
Twenty-third District...	Henry W. Bentley...	Boonville.
Twenty-fourth District...	George Van Horn...	Cooperstown.
Twenty-fifth District...	James J. Belden...	Syracuse.
Twenty-sixth District...	George W. Ray...	Norwich.
Twenty-seventh District...	Sereno M. Payne...	Auburn.
Twenty-eighth District...	Hosea H. Rockwell...	Elmira.
Twenty-ninth District...	John Raines...	Canandaigua.
Thirtieth District...	Halbert S. Greenleaf...	Rochester.
Thirty-first District...	James W. Wadsworth...	Geneseo.
Thirty-second District...	Daniel N. Lockwood...	Buffalo.
Thirty-third District...	Thomas L. Bunting...	Hamburg.
Thirty-fourth District...	Warren B. Hooker...	Fredonia.

## UNITED STATES COURTS.

### SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

#### Appointed.

1888. MELVILLE W. FULLER, Chicago, Ill., <i>Chief Justice</i> .....	(Fourth Circuit.)
1881. HORACE GRAY, Boston, Mass., <i>Assoc. Justice</i> .....	(First do .)
1882. SAMUEL BLATCHFORD, New York city do .....	(Second do .)
1870. JOSEPH P. BRADLEY, Newark, N. J., do .....	(Third do .)
1888. L. Q. C. LAMAR, Oxford, Miss., do .....	(Fifth do .)
1890. HENRY B. BROWN, Detroit, Mich., do .....	(Sixth do .)
1877. JOHN M. HARLAN, Louisville, Ky., do .....	(Seventh do .)
1889. DAVID J. BREWER, Kansas, do .....	(Eighth do .)
1863. STEPHEN J. FIELD, San Francisco, Cal., do .....	(Ninth do .)

The court holds one term annually, at Washington, D. C., commencing on the second Monday in October.

JAMES H. MCKENNEY, of Washington, *Clerk*.

J. C. BANCROFT DAVIS, of New York, *Reporter*.

JOHN M. WRIGHT, of Kentucky, *Marshal*.

### CIRCUITS AND CIRCUIT JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES.

*First Circuit*—(Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts and Rhode Island)—LE BARON B. COLT, of Rhode Island; WILLIAM L. PUTNAM, of Maine.

*Second Circuit*—(New York, Vermont and Connecticut)—WILLIAM J. WALLACE, of New York; E. HENRY LACOMBE, of New York; NATHANIEL SHIPMAN, of Connecticut.

*Third Circuit*—(Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware)—MARCUS W. ACHESON, of Pennsylvania; GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania.

*Fourth Circuit*—(Maryland, Virginia North Carolina and South Carolina)—HUGH L. BOND, of Maryland; NATHAN GOFF, JR., of West Virginia.

*Fifth Circuit*—(Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas)—DON A. PARDEE, of Louisiana.

*Sixth Circuit*—(Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee and West Virginia)—HOWELL E. JACKSON, of Tennessee; WILLIAM H. TAFT, of Ohio.

*Seventh Circuit*—(Indiana, Illinois and Wisconsin)—WALTER Q. GRESHAM, of Illinois; WILLIAM A. WOODS, of Indiana.

*Eighth Circuit*—(Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas and Nebraska, and Territories of New Mexico, Oklahoma and Utah)—HENRY C. CALDWELL, of Arkansas.

*Ninth Circuit*—(California, Oregon and Nevada, and Territories of Alaska and Arizona)—Vacant.

The Circuit Courts in each Circuit shall be held by the Justice of the Supreme Court, allotted to the Circuit, or by the Circuit Judge of the Circuit, or by the District Judge of the District sitting alone, or by the Justice of the Supreme Court and Circuit Judge sitting together, in which case the Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside, or in the absence of either of them by the other (who shall preside) and the District Judge.

### CIRCUIT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

*For the Second Circuit (including New York, Vermont and Connecticut).*

*Judges*—William J. Wallace, of Syracuse; E. Henry Lacombe, of New York city.

*TERMS*—*New York*: Northern District, Syracuse, 3d Tuesday in November; Canandaigua, 3d Tuesday in June; at Albany, 3d Tuesday in January; also adjourned term for civil business only at Utica, 3d Tuesday in March. William S. Doolittle, Clerk, N. D., office Utica.

**New York:** Southern District, New York, last Monday in February, first Monday in April and third Monday in October, for civil causes. Second Wednesday in January, second Wednesday in March, second Wednesday in May, third Wednesday in June, second Wednesday in October, second Wednesday in December, for criminal causes. John A. Shields, Clerk, S. D., office New York.

**New York:** Eastern District, Brooklyn, 1st Wednesday in each month. B. Lincoln Benedict, Clerk, E. D., office Brooklyn.

### DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

**New York:** Northern District, ALFRED C. COX, Judge, Utica; De Alva S. Alexander, Attorney, Buffalo; Charles B. Germain, Clerk, Buffalo; Archie E. Baxter, Marshal, Elmira.

**TERMS** — Albany, 3d Tuesday in January; Utica, 3d Tuesday in March; Rochester, 2d Tuesday in May; Buffalo, 3d Tuesday in September; Auburn, 3d Tuesday in November. A special term by appointment to be held annually within the counties of Onondaga, St. Lawrence, Clinton, Jefferson or Franklin, at such places as may be designated by the District Judge, and a special session in Bankruptcy and Admiralty, at the city of Utica, on Tuesday of each week, except during July and August.

**New York:** Southern District, Addison Brown, Judge, New York; Edward Mitchell, Attorney, New York; John W. Jacobus, Marshal, New York; Samuel H. Lyman, Clerk, New York city.

**TERMS** — New York, 1st Tuesday in each month.

**New York:** Eastern District, CHARLES L. BENEDICT, Judge, Brooklyn; Jesse Johnson, Attorney, Brooklyn; Daniel Lake, Marshal, Brooklyn; B. L. Benedict, Clerk, Brooklyn.

**TERMS** — Brooklyn, 1st Wednesday in each month.

## UNITED STATES JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.

### NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK.

Counties of Albany, Allegany, Broome, Cattaraugus, Cayuga, Chautauqua, Chemung, Chenango, Clinton, Cortland, Delaware, Erie, Essex, Franklin, Fulton, Genesee, Hamilton, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Livingston, Madison, Monroe, Montgomery, Niagara, Oneida, Onondaga, Ontario, Orleans, Oswego, Otsego, Rensselaer, St. Lawrence, Saratoga, Schenectady, Schoharie, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Tioga, Tompkins, Warren, Washington, Wayne, Wyoming and Yates.

### SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK.

Counties of Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, New York, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Sullivan, Ulster and Westchester.

### EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK.

Counties of Kings, Queens, Suffolk and Richmond, and concurrent jurisdiction with the Southern District over the waters of the counties of New York, Kings, Queens and Suffolk.

## ARMS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

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The Senate adopted a resolution, May 21, 1880, appointing a commission composed of the Governor, Secretary of State and Comptroller, to ascertain, by examination and comparison of the earliest specimens in existence, what, in their judgment, was an exact description of the original Arms of the State, and to report the same to the Legislature, together with the measures by them deemed necessary to perpetuate their use without alteration on the seals in the public offices of the State. May 20, 1882, the Arms as approved by the commission were adopted by the following act of the Legislature, viz. :

### CHAPTER 190.

**AN ACT** to re-establish the original arms of the state of New York, and to provide for the use thereof on the public seals.

**PASSED** May 20, 1882; three-fifths being present.

*The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:*

**SECTION 1.** The device of arms of this state as adopted March sixteenth, seventeen hundred and seventy-eight, is hereby declared to be correctly described as follows :

**CHARGE.** Azure, in a landscape, the sun in fess, rising in splendor, or, behind a range of three mountains, the middle one the highest, in base, a ship and sloop under sail, passing and about to meet on a river, bordered below by a grassy shore fringed with shrubs, all proper.

**CREST.** On a wreath, azure and or, an American eagle, proper, rising to the dexter, from a two-thirds of a globe terrestrial showing the North Atlantic ocean with outlines of its shores.

**SUPPORTERS.** On a quasi compartment formed by the extension of the scroll.

**DEXTER.** The figure of Liberty proper, her hair disheveled and decorated with pearls, vested azure, sandaled gules, about the waist a cincture or, fringed gules, a mantle of the last depending from the shoulders behind to the feet, in the dexter hand a staff ensigned with a Phrygian cap or, the sinister arm embowed, the hand supporting the shield at the dexter chief point, a royal crown by her sinister foot dejected.

**SINISTER.** The figure of Justice proper, her hair disheveled and decorated with pearls, vested or, sandaled, cinctured and mantled





THE  
ARMS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.  
AS RE-ESTABLISHED BY CHAPTER 190 OF THE LAWS OF 1882.



as Liberty, bound about the eyes with a fillet proper, in the dexter hand a straight sword hilted or, erect, resting on the sinister chief point of the shield, the sinister arm embowed, holding before her her scales proper.

MOTTO. On a scroll below the shield argent, in sable, EXCELSIOR.

§ 2. The secretary of state shall cause to be engraved upon metal two and one-half inches in diameter the device of arms of this state accurately conformed to the description of the same given in section first, and the arms so engraved shall be surrounded with the legend. The great seal of the state of New York, and it alone shall be used as the great seal of the state. He also shall cause to be engraved on metal, the privy seal for the office of the governor, and seals for the court of appeals, the secretary of state, the comptroller, the treasurer, the state engineer and surveyor and the adjutant-general, which shall be two inches and a quarter in diameter and shall contain the same device of arms; and each of said seals shall have an inscription on its face surrounding the arms, containing severally the name and title of each office. He shall also provide in the same manner for all other offices at the capital which are required to have in use official seals.

§ 3. The seals of all state officers other than those named in the preceding section, and which are required or authorized by statute to use a seal, shall conform to the same device described in the first section, shall be one inch and three-quarters in diameter, and shall be surrounded with the appropriate name of the office.

§ 4. From and after the first day of January, eighteen hundred and eighty-three, the seals provided as aforesaid by the secretary of state shall be used for all the requisite purposes of these offices. The seals of the several offices which can no longer be used shall be delivered to the secretary of state, shall be by him defaced with a suitable mark and deposited with the ancient seals in the state library.

§ 5. The device of arms of the state corresponding to the blazon hereinbefore given shall be painted in colors upon wood or canvas, and hung upon the walls of the executive chamber, the court of appeals, the office of the secretary of state and of the senate and assembly chambers.

§ 6. No pictorial devices other than the arms of the state shall be used in the public offices at the capital for letter headings and envelopes used for official business. Persons printing and circulating public documents under the authority of the state, when they use a vignette, shall place upon the title pages of the documents the standard device of the state arms without alterations or additions.

§ 7. During the hours when the legislature is in session, the state flag bearing the arms of the state shall be displayed from the capital together with the flag of the United States.

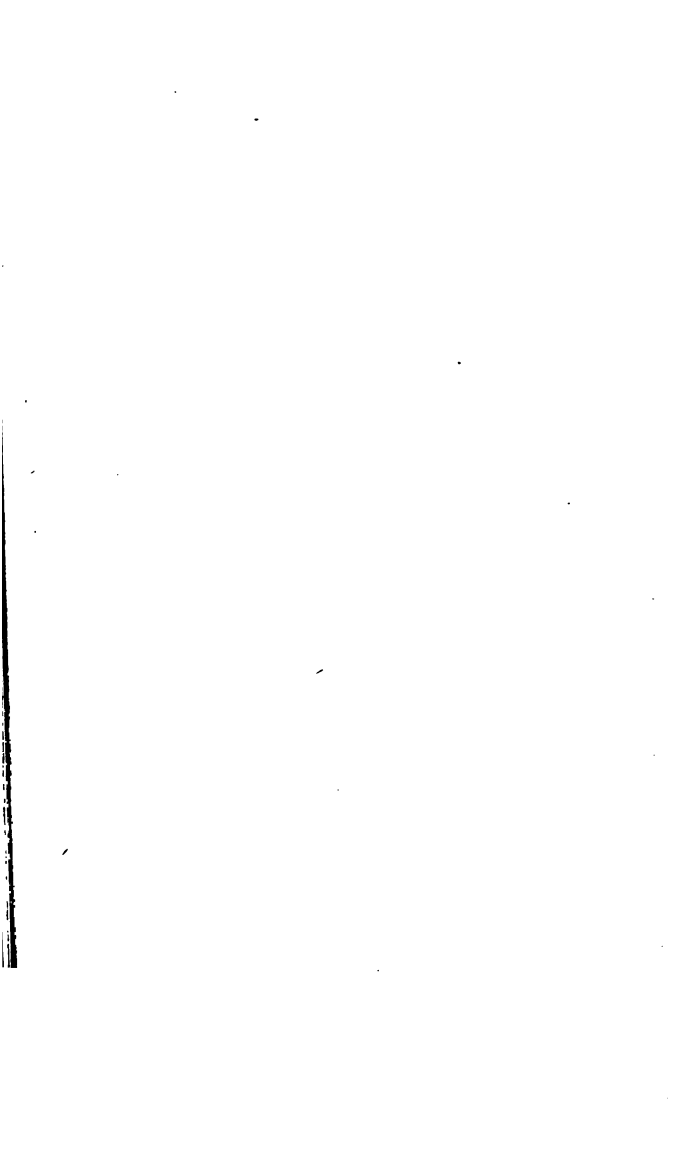
§ 8. All acts or parts of acts inconsistent with the provisions of this act are hereby repealed.

## THE GOVERNOR.

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The Constitution of the State vests the executive power in the Governor. He is elected by the people and no person is eligible to the office, except a citizen of the United States, of the age of not less than thirty years, who shall have been five years, next preceding his election, a resident of the State. The Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the military and naval forces of the State, a trustee of certain of its public buildings, a Regent of the University, a trustee of the Soldiers Home, Union College, Cornell University, Syracuse University and of the Idiot Asylum. He is required to communicate by message to the Legislature at every session the condition of the State, and recommend such matters to them as he shall judge expedient. He is also required to transact all necessary business with the officers of government, civil and military, and expedite all such measures as may be resolved upon by the Legislature, and take care that the laws are faithfully executed. The Governor may convene the Legislature—or Senate only, in extraordinary sessions, and may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after conviction, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment. He appoints (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate), certain officers connected with the government of the State not elective by the people, and fills vacancies occurring therein during the recess of the Senate. He also may suspend or remove many officers under certain restrictions prescribed by statute. During the session of the Legislature he has the power to veto any bill passed by the Senate and Assembly. In the event of two-thirds of the members elected to each house agreeing to pass a vetoed bill the same becomes a law notwithstanding the objections of the Governor. After the final adjournment of the Legislature, no bill becomes a law unless approved by the Governor within thirty days, and he has power to disapprove items in any bill appropriating money. The Governor holds his office for the term of three years and receives an annual salary of \$10,000, and the use of a furnished executive residence. He is authorized to appoint a private secretary, clerks and messengers, and to a limited degree the Executive Chamber is an office of Record. The Privy Seal is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Executive Privy Seal."





## COLONIAL.

Adrian Joris .....		1683
Cornelius Jacobzen Mey .....		1684
William Verhulst .....		1685
Peter Minuit .....	May	4, 1623
Wouter Van Twiller .....	April	1683
William Kleff .....	March	28, 1638
Petrus Stuyvesant .....	May	11, 1647
Richard Nicolls .....	September	8, 1664
Francis Lovelace .....	August	17, 1668
Cornelis Evertse, Jr., and a council of war .....	Aug (N. S.)	12, 1673
Anthony Colve .....	September	19, 1673
Edmond Andros .....	Nov. (N. S.)	10, 1674
Anthony Brockholles, Commander-in-Chief .....	November	16, 1677
Sir Edmond Andros, Knt .....	August	7, 1678
Anthony Brockholles, Commander-in-Chief .....	Jan. (N. S.)	13, 1681
Thomas Dongan .....	August	27, 1683
Sir Edmond Andros .....	August	11, 1688
Francis Nicholson, Lieutenant-Governor .....	October	9, 1688
Jacob Leisler .....	June	8, 1689
Henry Sloughter .....	March	19, 1691
Richard Ingoldesby, Commander-in-Chief .....	July	26, 1691
Benjamin Fletcher .....	August	30, 1692
Earl of Bellomont .....	April	13, 1696
John Nanfan, Lieutenant-Governor .....	May	17, 1699
Earl of Bellomont .....	July	24, 1700
Col. William Smith .....	{ March to	5, 1701
Col. Abraham De Peyster .....		
Col. Peter Schuyler* .....	May	19, 1701
John Nanfan, Lieutenant-Governor .....	May	19, 1701
Lord Cornbury .....	May	3, 1702
Lord Lovelace .....	December	18, 1708
Peter Schuyler, President .....	May	6, 1709
Richard Ingoldesby, Lieutenant-Governor .....	May	9, 1709
Peter Schuyler, President .....	May	25, 1709
Richard Ingoldesby, Lieutenant-Governor .....	June	1, 1709
Gerardus Beekman, President .....	April	10, 1710
Robert Hunter .....	June	14, 1710
Peter Schuyler, President .....	July	21, 1719
William Burnet .....	September	17, 1720
John Montgomerie .....	April	15, 1728
Rip Van Dam, President .....	July	1, 1731
William Cosby .....	August	1, 1732
George Clarke, President .....	March	10, 1736
George Clarke, Lieutenant-Governor .....	October	30, 1736
George Clinton .....	September	2, 1743
Sir Danvers Osborne, Bart. .....	October	10, 1753
James De Lancey, Lieutenant-Governor .....	October	22, 1755
Sir Charles Hardy, Knt .....	September	3, 1755
James De Lancey, Lieutenant-Governor .....	June	3, 1757
Cadwallader Colden, President .....	August	4, 1760
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor .....	August	8, 1761
Robert Monckton .....	October	26, 1761
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor .....	November	18, 1761
Robert Monckton .....	June	14, 1762

\*The Earl of Bellomont died March 5, 1701. During the absence of Lieutenant-Governor Nanfan, and until May 19, 1701, the Government was administered by the Council, at which the oldest Councillor presided during this period.

Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor....	June	28, 1763
Sir Henry Moore, Bart.....	November	13, 1765
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor ...	September	12, 1769
Earl of Dunmore.....	October	19, 1770
William Tryon.....	July	9, 1771
Cadwallader Colden, Lieutenant-Governor....	April	7, 1774
William Tryon.....	June	28, 1775
James Robertson*.....	March	23, 1780
Andrew Elliott, Lieutenant-Governor * .....	April	17, 1783
Peter Van Brugh Livingston.....	May	23, 1775

## THE PROVINCIAL CONGRESS, ETC.

Nathaniel Woodhull, President <i>pro tem</i> .....	August	28, 1775
Abraham Yates, Jr., President <i>pro tem</i> .....	November	2, 1775
Nathaniel Woodhull.....	December	6, 1775
John Harding, President <i>pro tem</i> .....	December	16, 1775
Abraham Yates, Jr., President <i>pro tem</i> .....	August	10, 1776
Abraham Yates, Jr.....	August	28, 1776
Peter R. Livingston.....	September	26, 1776
Abraham Ten Broeck.....	March	6, 1777
Leonard Gansevoort, President <i>pro tem</i> .....	April	18, 1777
Pierre Van Cortlandt, Pres. Council Safety....	May	14, 1777

## STATE.

Names.	Residence.	Elected.
George Clinton†.....	Ulster Co.....	July 9, 1777
John Jay.....	New York city.....	April, 1795
George Clinton.....	Ulster Co.....	" 1801
Morgan Lewis.....	Dutchess Co.....	" 1804
Daniel D. Tompkins..	Richmond Co.....	" 1807
John Taylor‡.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	March, 1817
DeWitt Clinton.....	New York city.....	April, 1817
Joseph C. Yates§.....	Schenectady, Schenect'y Co..	Nov. 6, 1822
DeWitt Clinton.....	New York city.....	" 3, 1824
Nathaniel Pitcher‡ ...	Sandy Hill, Washington Co..	Feb. 11, 1828
Martin Van Buren.....	Kinderhook, Columbia Co..	Nov. 5, 1828
Enos T. Throop  .....	Auburn, Cayuga Co.....	Mar. 12, 1829

\* Military Governors during the Revolutionary war, not recognized by the State of New York.

† The Constitution of 1777 did not specify the time when the Governor should enter on the duties of his office. Gov. Clinton was declared elected July ninth and qualified on the above day. On the thirteenth of February, 1787, an act was passed for regulating elections, which provided that the Governor and Lieutenant-Governor should enter on the duties of their respective offices on the first of July after their election.

‡ Lieutenant-Governor, Acting Governor.

§ The Constitution of 1821 provided that the Governor and Lieutenant-Governor shall, on and after the year 1823, enter on the duties of their respective offices on the first of January.

|| Lieutenant-Governor, became Governor upon resignation of Martin Van Buren, March 12, 1829. Elected November, 1830, for a full term.



Names.	Residence.	Elected.
William L. Marcy.....	Troy, Rensselaer Co.....	Nov. 7, 1832
William H. Seward...	Auburn, Cayuga Co.....	" 7, 1838
William C. Bouck ...	Fultonham, Schoharie Co...	" 8, 1842
Silas Wright .....	Canton, St. Lawrence Co....	" 5, 1844
John Young .....	Geneseo, Livingston Co.....	" 3, 1846
Hamilton Fish .....	New York city.....	" 7, 1848
Washington Hunt.....	Lockport, Niagara Co.....	" 5, 1850
Horatio Seymour.....	Deerfield, Oneida Co.....	" 2, 1852
Myron H. Clark.....	Canandaigua, Ontario Co....	" 7, 1854
John A. King .....	Queens Co.....	" 4, 1856
Edwin D. Morgan.....	New York city.....	" 2, 1858
Horatio Seymour.. ..	Deerfield, Oneida Co. ....	" 4, 1862
Reuben E. Fenton ...	Frewsburch, Chautauqua Co	" 8, 1864
John T. Hoffman .....	New York city.....	" 3, 1868
John A. Dix .....	New York city.....	" 5, 1872
Samuel J. Tilden.....	New York city .....	" 3, 1874
Lucius Robinson .....	Elmira, Chemung Co.....	" 7, 1876
Alonzo B. Cornell.....	New York city.....	" 4, 1879
Grover Cleveland* ..	Buffalo, Erie Co.....	" 7, 1882
David B. Hill† .....	Elmira, Chemung Co.....	Jan. 6, 1885
Roswell P. Flower ...	New York city.....	Nov. 3, 1891

\* Elected President of the United States in 1884, and resigned the office of Governor January 6, 1885.

† Lieutenant-Governor, became Governor upon resignation of Grover Cleveland, January 6, 1885. Elected November 3, 1885, for a full term. Re-elected November 6, 1888.

## LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

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The Lieutenant-Governor is elected by the people in the same manner and for the same term as the Governor. No person is eligible to the office, except a citizen of the United States, of the age of not less than thirty years, who shall have been five years, next preceding his election, a resident of the State. In case of the impeachment of the Governor, or his removal from office, death, inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, resignation, or absence from the State, the powers and duties of the office devolve upon the Lieutenant-Governor for the residue of the term, or until the disability shall cease. But when the Governor, with the consent of the Legislature, shall be out of the State in time of war, at the head of a military force thereof, he continues Commander-in-Chief of all the military forces of the State. If, during a vacancy of the office of Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor shall be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or become incapable of performing the duties of his office, or be absent from the State, the Temporary President of the Senate acts as Governor until the vacancy is filled, or the disability shall cease. The Lieutenant-Governor is President of the Senate, but has only a casting vote therein. By virtue of that office he is a member of the Court for the Trial of Impeachments, but is prohibited from acting on the trial of an impeachment against the Governor. He also is a Commissioner of the Canal Fund and of the Land Office, a member of the Canal Board, a trustee of the Idiot Asylum, Union College, Cornell University, a Regent of the University, a trustee of the finished portions of the new Capitol, and trustee of several of the other public buildings of the State, and a member of the State Board of Charities, and of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments. He has an annual salary of \$5,000, and is prohibited from receiving any other compensation, fee or perquisite for any duty or service he may be required to perform by the Constitution or by law.

Names.	Residences.	Elected.
Pierre Van Cortlandt....	Croton Landing, West'r Co.	1777
Stephen Van Rensselaer.	Albany, Albany Co.....	April, 1795
Jeremiah Van Rensselaer	Albany, Albany Co.....	1801
John Broome.....	New York city.....	" 1804
John Tayler*.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	Jan. 29, 1811
DeWitt Clinton .....	New York city.....	April, 1811
John Tayler.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 1813
Erastus Root.....	Delhi, Delaware Co.....	Nov. 6, 1822
James Tallmadge.....	Dutchess Co.....	" 3, 1824
Nathaniel Pitcher.....	Sandy Hill, Washing'n Co.	" 8, 1826
Peter R. Livingston* .....	Dutchess Co.....	Feb. 16, 1828
Charles Dayan*.....	Lowville, Lewis Co.....	Oct. 7, 1828
Enos T. Throop.....	Auburn, Cayuga Co.....	Nov. 5, 1828
Charles Stebbins*.....	Cazenovia, Madison Co...	Mar. 12, 1829
William M. Oliver* .....	Penn Yan, Yates Co.....	Jan. 5, 1830
Edward P. Livingston...	Columbia Co.....	Nov. 3, 1830
John Tracy.....	Oxford, Chenango Co....	" 7, 1832
Luther Bradish .....	Malone, Franklin Co.....	" 7, 1838
Daniel S. Dickinson....	Binghamton, Broome Co.	" 8, 1842
Addison Gardner.....	Rochester, Monroe Co....	" 5, 1844
Hamilton Fish†.....	New York city.....	" 2, 1847
George W. Patterson....	Westfield, Chautauqua Co.	" 5, 1848
Sanford E. Church.....	Albion, Orleans Co.....	" 5, 1850
Henry J. Raymond....	New York city .....	" 7, 1854
Henry R. Selden .....	Rochester, Monroe Co....	" 4, 1856
Robert Campbell .....	Bath, Steuben Co.....	" 2, 1858
David R. Floyd Jones ...	Oyster Bay, Queens Co...	" 4, 1862
Thomas G. Alvord.....	Syracuse, Onondaga Co...	" 8, 1864
Stewart L. Woodford...	Brooklyn, Kings Co.....	" 6, 1866
Allen C. Beach.....	Watertown, Jefferson Co.	" 3, 1868
John C. Robinson.....	Binghamton, Broome Co.	" 5, 1872
William Dorsheimer.....	Buffalo, Erie Co.....	" 3, 1874
George G. Hoskins .....	Bennington, Wyoming Co.	" 4, 1879
David B. Hill .....	Elmira, Chemung Co.....	" 7, 1882
Dennis McCarthy*.....	Syracuse, Onondaga Co...	Jan. 6, 1885
Edward F. Jones.....	Binghamton, Broome Co.	Nov. 3, 1885
William F. Sheehan .....	Buffalo, Erie Co.....	" 3, 1891

\* President *pro tem.* of Senate.

† Elected for unexpired term, under Special Act.

## SECRETARY OF STATE.

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The Secretary of State is keeper of the State archives, in connection with which he has numerous specific duties. He superintends the publication and distribution of the laws, and issues patents for lands, commissions, pardons and licenses, certificates of nomination of candidates for certain offices, and notices for elections. In his office are filed applications from companies formed under general laws, except banking institutions and insurance companies. He reports annually to the Legislature the statistics of pauperism and crime received from the several counties, and upon such other subjects as may be required by law or by a resolution of either branch of the Legislature. At the January session of the Legislature, he administers the oath of office to each member of Assembly. The Secretary of State is *ex-officio* a Regent of the University, a Commissioner of the Land Office and of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board and of the Board of State Canvassers, a trustee of the Idiot Asylum, a trustee of Union College, a member of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments, *ex-officio* a member of the State Board of Charities, and the custodian of the Great Seal of the State. He is elected by the people (each odd year), and receives an annual salary of \$5,000. The fees of the office go into the Treasury. He appoints a deputy (who is clerk of the Land Office) and the necessary clerks. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Secretary of State."

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
John Morin Scott.....	New York.....	Mar. 13, 1778
Lewis Allaire Scott.....	New York.....	Oct. 23, 1784
Daniel Hale.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	Mar. 24, 1788
Thomas Tillotson.....	Redhook, Dutchess Co.....	Aug. 10, 1801
Elisha Jenkins.....	Hudson, Columbia Co.....	Mar. 2, 1806
Thomas Tillotson.....	Redhook, Dutchess Co.....	Feb. 18, 1807

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Elisha Jenkins.. . . .	Hudson, Columbia Co.....	Feb. 1, 1808
Daniel Hale.....	Albany, Albany Co .....	" 2, 1810
Elisha Jenkins.....	Hudson, Columbia Co.....	" 1, 1811
J. R. Van Rensselaer...	Claverack, Columbia Co...	" 23, 1813
Peter B. Porter.....	Niagara Falls, Niagara Co.	" 16, 1815
Robert Tillotson.....	Redhook, Dutchess Co....	" 12, 1816
Charles D. Cooper.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	Apr. 16, 1817
John Van Nees Yates..	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 24, 1818
Azariah C. Flagg.....	Plattsburgh, Clinton Co...	Feb. 14, 1826
John A. Dix .....	Cooperstown, Otsego Co...	Jan. 15, 1833
John C. Spencer... ..	Canandaigua, Ontario Co..	Feb. 4, 1839
Samuel Young.....	Ballston, Saratoga Co....	" 7, 1842
Nathaniel S. Benton....	Little Falls, Herkimer Co..	" 3, 1845
		Elected.
Christopher Morgan... .	Auburn, Cayuga Co .....	Nov. 2, 1847
Henry S. Randall.....	Cortland Village, Cor'd Co.	" 4, 1851
Elias W. Leavenworth..	Syracuse, Onondaga Co...	" 8, 1853
Joel T. Headley.....	New Windsor, Orange Co.	" 7, 1855
Gideon J. Tucker .....	New York city .....	" 3, 1857
David B. Floyd Jones ..	S. Oyster Bay, Queens Co.	" 8, 1859
Horatio Ballard.....	Cortland Village, Cor'd Co.	" 5, 1861
Chauncey M. Depew....	Peekskill, Westchester Co.	" 3, 1863
Francis C. Barlow .....	New York city .....	" 7, 1865
Homer A. Nelson.....	Poughkeepsie .....	" 5, 1867
G. Hilton Scribner ....	Yonkers, Westchester Co.	" 7, 1871
Diedrich Willers, Jr....	Varick, Seneca Co.....	" 4, 1873
John Bigelow.....	Highland Falls, Orange Co.	" 2, 1875
Allen C. Beach .....	Watertown, Jefferson Co..	" 6, 1877
Joseph B. Carr.....	Troy, Rensselaer Co.....	" 4, 1879
Frederick Cook.....	Rochester, Monroe Co. ...	" 3, 1885
Frank Rice .....	Canandaigua, Ontario Co..	" 5, 1889

## THE COMPTROLLER.

An Auditor-General was appointed by the Provincial Convention in 1776, who held office until 1782, when the Governor and Senate were authorized to appoint an Auditor. The latter office was abolished in 1797 and that of Comptroller substituted in its place. The Comptroller is auditor of public accounts, excepting those payable from the Free School Fund, and manages the funds of the State; loans its moneys; superintends the collection of its taxes, and the payment of current expenses of the State. He is, *ex-officio*, a Commissioner of the Land Office and of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board and Board of State Canvassers, a trustee of the Idiot Asylum and of Union College, and a member of the State Board of Charities and of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments. In 1883 the office of Auditor of the Canal Department was abolished and a Bureau of Canal Affairs established in the office of the Comptroller. The main powers and duties previously exercised by the Auditor are now discharged by the Comptroller. He is elected by the people biennially (each odd year), receives an annual salary of \$6,000, and is allowed a deputy, an accountant and necessary clerks. The Seal of office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Comptroller."

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Samuel Jones.....	Oyster Bay, Queens Co....	March 15, 1797
John V. Henry.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 12, 1800
Elisha Jenkins.....	Hudson, Columbia Co.....	Aug. 10, 1801
Archibald McIntyre..	Albany, Albany Co. ....	March 26, 1806
John Savage .....	Salem, Washington Co.....	Feb. 12, 1821
William L. Marcy.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 13, 1823
Silas Wright, Jr. ....	Canton, St. Lawrence Co..	Jan. 27, 1829
Azariah C. Flagg.. ..	Albany, Albany Co.. ....	" 11, 1833
Bates Cook .....	Lewiston, Niagara Co....	Feb. 4, 1839

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
John A. Collier.....	Binghamton, Broome Co..	Jan. 27, 1841
Azariah C. Flagg ....	Albany, Albany Co.....	Feb. 7, 1842
		Elected.
Millard Fillmore*....	Buffalo, Erie Co .....	Nov. 3, 1847
Washington Hunt† ...	Lockport, Niagara Co .....	Feb. 17, 1849
Philo C. Fuller‡ .....	Geneseo, Livingston Co....	Dec. 18, 1850
John C. Wright.....	Schenectady, Scheneco'y Co.	Nov. 4, 1851
James M. Cook.....	Ballston, Saratoga Co .....	" 8, 1853
Lorenzo Burrows.....	Albion, Orleans Co.....	" 7, 1855
Sanford E. Church...	Albion, Orleans Co. ....	" 3, 1857
Robert Denniston....	Salisbury Mills, Orange Co.	" 8, 1859
Lucius Robinson .....	Elmira, Chemung Co.....	" 5, 1861
Thomas Hillhouse ....	Geneva, Ontario Co.....	" 7, 1865
William F. Allen .....	Oswego, Oswego Co.....	" 5, 1867
Asher P. Nichols§ ...	Buffalo, Erie Co.....	June 14, 1870
Nelson K. Hopkins...	Buffalo, Erie Co.....	Nov. 7, 1871
Lucius Robinson .....	Elmira, Chemung Co.....	" 2, 1875
Frederic P. Olcott  ...	New York city .....	Jan. 1, 1877
James W. Wadsworth.	Geneseo, Livingston Co....	Nov. 4, 1879
Ira Davenport .....	Bath, Steuben Co.....	" 8, 1881
Alfred C. Chapin .....	Brooklyn, Kings Co....	" 6, 1883
Edward Wemple .....	Fultonville, Montgomery Co.	" 8, 1887
Frank Campbell... ..	Bath, Steuben Co.....	" 3, 1891

\* Resigned January 31, 1849, upon being elected Vice-President; to take effect February 20, 1849.

† Appointed by Legislature; sworn in Feb. 20; elected Nov. 5, 1849.

‡ Appointed in place of Hunt, elected Governor.

§ Appointed in place of Allen, elected Judge of the Court of Appeals, and elected in November following

|| Appointed by the Governor in place of Robinson, resigned; elected Nov. 6, 1877.

## THE TREASURER.

The Treasurer is custodian of all moneys paid into the State treasury; and moneys owing by the State are paid by him upon proper warrants. He is a Commissioner of the Land Office, a Commissioner of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board, a member of the State Board of Canvassers, a trustee of Union College, and a member of the State Board of Equalization of Assessments. No transfer of securities held by the Superintendent of the Insurance Department or by the Superintendent of the Banking Department is valid unless countersigned by the Treasurer. He is also vested by law with certain special powers in regard to the sale and conversion of securities held by the Superintendent of the Insurance Department in trust for insolvent insurance companies. Under the provisions of the Constitution the Treasurer may be suspended from office by the Governor during the recess of the Legislature, and until thirty days after the commencement of the next session of the Legislature, whenever it shall appear to him that the Treasurer has, in any particular, violated his duty. The Governor is authorized to appoint a competent person to discharge the duties of the office during a suspension of the Treasurer. He is elected by the people biennially (each odd year), receives an annual salary of \$5,000, and is allowed a deputy, book-keeper and necessary clerks. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription "State of New York — Treasurer."

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Peter B. Livingston...	New York city . . . . .	Sept. 17, 1776
Gerardus Bancker.....	New York city.. . . .	Apr. 1, 1778
Robert McClallen .....	Albany, Albany Co. ....	Mar. 16, 1798
Abraham G. Lansing...	Albany, Albany Co. ....	Feb. 8, 1803
David Thomas.....	Salem, Washington Co...	" 5, 1808
Abraham G. Lansing...	Albany, Albany Co. ....	" 8, 1810
David Thomas .. . . .	Salem, Washington Co...	" 18, 1812



Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Charles Z. Platt. ....	Albany, Albany Co. ....	Feb. 10, 1813
Gerret L. Dox. ....	Albany, Albany Co. ....	" 12, 1817
Benjamin Knowler. ....	Albany, Albany Co. ....	Jan. 29, 1821
Abraham Keyser, Jr. ....	Schoharie, Schoharie Co. ....	Nov. 25, 1824
Gamallel H. Barstow. ....	Nichols, Tioga Co. ....	Feb. 16, 1825
Abraham Keyser. ....	Schoharie, Schoharie Co. ....	" 14, 1826
Gamallel H. Barstow. ....	Nichols, Tioga Co. ....	" 5, 1838
Jacob Haight. ....	Catskill, Greene Co. ....	" 4, 1839
Thomas Farrington. ....	Owego, Tioga Co. ....	" 7, 1842
Benjamin Enos. ....	De Ruyter, Madison Co. ....	" 3, 1845
Thomas Farrington. ....	Owego, Tioga Co. ....	" 2, 1846
		Elected.
Alvah Hunt. ....	Greene, Chenango Co. ....	Nov. 2, 1847
James M. Cook. ....	Ballston Spa, Saratoga Co. ....	" 4, 1851
Benjamin Welsh, Jr.*. ....	Buffalo, Erie Co. ....	" 20, 1852
Eldridge G. Spaulding. ....	Buffalo, Erie Co. ....	" 8, 1853
Stephen Clark. ....	Albany, Albany Co. ....	" 7, 1855
Isaac V. Vanderpoel. ....	Buffalo, Erie Co. ....	" 3, 1857
Phillip Dorshelmer. ....	Buffalo, Erie Co. ....	" 8, 1859
William B. Lewis. ....	Brooklyn, Kings Co. ....	" 5, 1861
George W. Schuyler. ....	Ithaca, Tompkins Co. ....	" 3, 1863
Joseph Howland. ....	Matteawan, Dutchess Co. ....	" 7, 1865
Wheeler H. Bristol. ....	Owego, Tioga Co. ....	" 5, 1867
Thomas Raines†. ....	Rochester, Monroe Co. ....	" 7, 1871
Charles N. Ross. ....	Auburn, Cayuga Co. ....	" 2, 1875
James Mackin. ....	Fishkill-on-the-Hudson. ....	" 6, 1877
Nathan D. Wendell. ....	Albany, Albany Co. ....	" 6, 1879
Robert A. Maxwell. ....	Batavia, Genesee Co. ....	" 8, 1881
Lawrence J. Fitzgerald. ....	Cortland Village, Cort. Co. ....	" 3, 1885
Elliot Danforth. ....	Bainbridge, Chenango Co. ....	" 5, 1889

\* Election contested; succeeded Cook on above date.

† Re-elected in 1873. Abraham Lansing, of Albany, was appointed Acting State Treasurer June 1, 1874, Raines having been suspended on account of illness. Lansing served until September 15, 1874.

## ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

In addition to the duties with which he is charged as the law officer of the State, the Attorney-General is a Commissioner of the Land Office and of the Canal Fund, a member of the Canal Board, the Board of State Canvassers, the State Board of Equalization of Assessments, and the New York State Soldiers and Sailors' Home, an *ex-officio* member of the State Board of Charities, State Board of Health and Board of Trustees of Union College. The Attorney-General in person or by deputy attends each session of the Board of Claims on behalf of the State, and prepares all cases on the part of the State for hearing, argues the same when prepared, and causes testimony to be taken when necessary to secure the interest of the State. He prepares forms, files interrogatories, and superintends the taking of testimony in the manner prescribed by the Board of Claims, and generally renders such service as may be necessary to further the interests of the State in all cases before that Board, and in the Court of Appeals on appeal from awards made by the Board of Claims. He is elected by the people biennially (each odd year), receives an annual salary of \$5,000, and is allowed a first, second and third deputy and necessary clerks. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Attorney-General."

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Egbert Benson...	Jamaica, Queens Co.....	May 8, 1777
Richard Varick. ...	New York city. ....	" 14, 1788
Aaron Burr.....	New York city.....	Sept. 29, 1789
Morgan Lewis.....	Rhinebeck, Dutchess Co.....	Nov. 8, 1791
Nathaniel Lawrence	Heimstead, Queens Co....	Dec. 24, 1792
Josiah O. Hoffman..	New York city.....	Nov. 13, 1795
Ambrose Spencer ..	Hudson, Columbia Co.....	Feb. 3, 1802
John Woodworth ..	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 3, 1804
M. B. Hildreth.....	Johnstown (then), Montg'y Co.	Mar. 18, 1806
A. Van Vechten ...	Albany, Albany Co....	Feb. 2, 1810

# OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
M. B. Hildreth .....	Johnstown (then), Montg'y Co.	Feb. 1
Thos. Addis Emmett .....	New York city.....	Aug. 12
A. Van Vechten .....	Albany, Albany Co .....	Feb. 13
Martin Van Buren .....	Kinderhook, Columbia Co....	Jan. 17
Thomas J. Oakley .....	Poughkeepsie, Dutchess Co..	July 8
Samuel A. Talcott .....	Utica, Oneida Co .....	Feb. 12
Greene C. Bronson .....	Utica, Oneida Co .....	" 27
Samuel Beardsley .....	Utica, Oneida Co.....	Jan. 12
Willis Hall .....	New York city.....	Feb. 4
George P. Barker .....	Buffalo, Erie Co.....	" 7
John Van Buren .....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 3
		Elect
Ambrose L. Jordan .....	Hudson, Columbia Co. ....	Nov. 2
Levi S. Chatfield* .....	Laurens, Otsego Co....	" 6
Gardner Stowt .....	Troy, Rensselaer Co. ....	Dec. 8
Ogden Hoffman .....	New York city.....	Nov. 8
Stephen B. Cushing .....	Ithaca, Tompkins Co.....	" 7
Lyman Tremain .....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 3
Charles G. Myers .....	Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence Co.	" 8
Daniel S. Dickinson .....	Binghamton, Broome Co....	" 5
John Cochrane .....	New York city .....	" 3
John H. Martindale .....	Rochester, Monroe Co. ....	" 7
M. B. Champlain .....	Cuba, Allegany Co.....	" 6
Francis C. Barlow .....	New York city.....	" 7
Daniel Pratt .....	Syracuse, Onondaga Co..	" 4
Charles S. Fairchild .....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 2
A. Schoonmaker, Jr. ....	Kingston, Ulster Co.....	" 6
Hamilton Ward .....	Belmont, Allegany Co. ....	" 4
Leslie W. Russell .....	Canton, St. Lawrence Co....	" 8, 1881
Denis O'Brien .....	Watertown, Jefferson Co....	" 6, 1883
Charles F. Tabor .....	Buffalo, Erie Co.....	" 8, 1887
Simon W. Rosendale .....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 3, 1891

\* Resigned December 8, 1853.

† Appointed by the Governor.

## STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.

The office of Surveyor-General existed under the government of the Province of New Netherland and was continued throughout the colonial period and renewed under the State government in 1781. The Constitution of 1846 abolished the office of Surveyor-General and created that of State Engineer and Surveyor, to which no person is eligible who is not a practical engineer. He possesses all of the powers with which the Surveyor-General was formerly charged, except that of Commissioner of the Canal Fund, and in addition, he has general duties relative to the public lands and canals not required of the former officer. He is a Commissioner of the Land Office, a member of the Canal Board, the Board of State Canvassers, and the State Board of Equalization of Assessments. The Canal Engineering Department is under his supervision, he appoints three Division Engineers and three Resident Engineers and all subordinate engineers. In 1886 the Legislature directed that the records and property of the State Survey be deposited in the office of the State Engineer and Surveyor. Prior to 1883 the railroads operated in the State, were required to report the condition of their affairs to the State Engineer and Surveyor, but in that year the supervision of these corporations was transferred to the Board of Railroad Commissioners. The State Engineer and Surveyor is elected by the people biennially (each odd year), receives an annual salary of \$5,000, and is allowed a deputy and necessary clerks. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — State Engineer and Surveyor."

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Philip Schuyler .....	Albany, Albany Co.....	Mar. 30, 1781
Simeon De Witt.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	May 13, 1784
Simeon De Witt.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	Feb. 8, 1823
William Campbell....	Cherry Valley, Otsego Co...	Jan. 20, 1835

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Orville L. Holley.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	Feb. 5, 1838
Nathaniel Jones .....	Newburgh, Orange Co.....	" 7, 1842
Hugh Halsey.....	Bridgehampton, Suffolk Co..	" 3, 1845
		Elected.
Charles B. Stuart . . .	Geneva, Ontario Co.....	Nov. 2, 1847
Hezekiah C. Seymour.	Nyack, Rockland Co.....	" 6, 1849
Wm. J. McAlpine* . .	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 4, 1851
Henry Ramsey†.....	Schenectady, Schen'dy Co..	Dec. 10, 1853
John T. Clark .....	Utica, Oneida Co.....	Nov. 8, 1853
Silas Seymour. ....	Piermont, Rockland Co.....	" 7, 1855
Van R. Richmond...	Lyons, Wayne Co .....	" 3, 1857
William B. Taylor ...	Utica, Oneida Co .....	" 5, 1861
J. Platt Goodsell ....	Utica, Oneida Co.....	" 7, 1865
Van R. Richmond...	Lyons, Wayne Co .....	" 5, 1867
William B. Taylor. . .	Utica, Oneida Co. ....	" 7, 1871
Sylvanus H. Sweet	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 4, 1873
John D. Van Buren, Jr.	New York city.....	" 2, 1875
Horatio Seymour, Jr.	Utica, Oneida Co .....	" 6, 1877
Silas Seymour.....	Saratoga Sp'gs, Saratoga Co.	" 8, 1881
Elnathan Sweet .....	Albany, Albany Co.....	" 6, 1883
John Bogart .....	New York city .....	" 8, 1887
Martin Schenck.....	Greenbush, Rensselaer Co..	" 3, 1891

\* Resigned August 1, 1853.

† Appointed.

## CANAL COMMISSIONERS.

Under the Constitution of 1846 three Canal Commissioners were elected for a term of three years — one each year. The office was abolished by a constitutional amendment, adopted November 7, 1876, taking effect upon the appointment and qualification of a Superintendent of Public Works, February 8, 1878.

Names.	Residences.	Elected.
Charles Cook (1 year) .....	Elmira .....	Nov. 2, 1847
Nelson J. Beach (2 years)...	Watson .....	" 2, 1847
Jacob Hinds (3 years) .....	Tonawanda .....	" 2, 1847
Charles Cook .....	Havana .....	" 7, 1848
Frederick Follett .....	Batavia .....	" 6, 1849
John C. Mather .....	Troy .....	" 5, 1850
Henry Fitzhugh .....	Oswego .....	" 4, 1851
Frederick Follett .....	Batavia .....	" 2, 1852
Cornelius Gardiner .....	Fultonville .....	" 8, 1853
Henry Fitzhugh .....	Oswego .....	" 7, 1854
Samuel S. Whallon* .....	Mayville .....	" 6, 1855
Charles H. Sherrill .....	Albany .....	" 5, 1856
John M. Javcox .....	Syracuse .....	" 4, 1857
Samuel B. Ruggles† .....	New York .....	July 14, 1858
Hiram Gardner .....	Lockport .....	Nov. 2, 1858
William I. Skinner .....	Little Falls .....	" 8, 1859
Samuel H. Barnes‡ .....	Norwich .....	" 6, 1860
Benjamin F. Bruce§ .....	Lenox .....	Jan. 16, 1861
William W. Wright .....	Geneva .....	Nov. 5, 1861
Franklin A. Alberger .....	Buffalo .....	" 5, 1861
William I. Skinner .....	Little Falls .....	" 4, 1862
Benjamin F. Bruce .....	Lenox .....	" 3, 1863
Franklin A. Alberger .....	Buffalo .....	" 8, 1864
Robert C. Dorn .....	Schenectady .....	" 7, 1865
Stephen T. Hayt .....	Corning .....	" 6, 1866
John D. Fay .....	Rochester .....	" 5, 1867
Oliver Bascom   .....	Whitehall .....	" 8, 1868
William W. Wright .....	Geneva .....	" 2, 1869
George W. Chapman¶ .....	Ballston Spa .....	" 11, 1869
John D. Fay .....	Rochester .....	" 8, 1870
Alexander Barkley .....	Argyle .....	" 7, 1871
Reuben W. Stroud** .....	Syracuse .....	" 5, 1872
James Jackson, Jr. ....	Lockport .....	" 4, 1873
Adin Thayer .....	Hoosick Falls .....	" 3, 1874
Christopher A. Walrath.†† ..	Oneida, Madison Co. ....	" 2, 1875
Darius A. Ogden .....	Penn Yan .....	" 7, 1876

\* Died July 5, 1858.

† Appointed by the Governor in place of Whallon, deceased.

‡ Died November 13, 1860

§ Appointed by the Legislature in place of Barnes, deceased.

|| Died. ¶ Appointed by the Governor in place of Bascom, deceased.

\*\* Died December 2, 1875.

†† Appointed by the Governor December 2, 1875, in place of Stroud, deceased.

## SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

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The supervision of the public schools is vested in the Superintendent of Public Instruction, who is elected by joint ballot of the Senate and Assembly on the second Wednesday of February next preceding the expiration of the term of the incumbent for the term of three years. He has general superintendence of the public schools; visits them; inquires into their management; advises and directs in regard to their course of instruction and discipline; apportions and distributes the public moneys appropriated by the State for the support of schools; examines the supplementary apportionments made to all the districts by the School Commissioners, and sees to it that to each district is set apart its proportionate share, and that the same is expended by the trustees, and paid by the supervisors of the towns according to law. He gives advice and direction to school officers, teachers and inhabitants, upon all questions arising under the school laws, and establishes rules and regulations concerning appeals. He hears and decides all appeals, involving school controversies, that are brought before him, and his decision is final. He is charged with the general control and management of Teachers' Institutes in the various counties of the State; is authorized to employ instructors for the Institutes, and to pay them, and to certify the accounts for expenses incurred by the School Commissioners in conducting the same, and is required by law to visit the Institutes, and to advise and direct concerning their proper management. He establishes rules and regulations concerning district school libraries, and makes appointments of State Pupils to the Institutions for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind, and visits and inquires into the condition and management of these institutions. He apportions among the counties the number of pupils in the State Normal School to which each is entitled. He has charge of all the Indian Schools in the State; employs local agents to superintend them, and visits them, and directs concerning the erection and repairs of their school-houses, and determines the branches of instruction to be pursued in the schools. He is, *ex officio*, a Regent of the University, Chairman of the Committee on Teachers' Classes in the Academies, *ex-officio*, a member of the Board of Trustees of Cornell University, of Syracuse

University, of the Idiot Asylum, and Chairman of the Executive Committee of the State Normal School at Albany, and he has general supervision of all of the Normal Schools of the State. He receives and compiles the abstracts of the reports from all the school districts in the State, setting forth their condition and proceedings and the account of receipts and expenditures for each year, and makes annual reports to the Legislature of the condition and affairs of the public schools. The Superintendent receives an annual salary of \$5,000, and is allowed a deputy and necessary clerks. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — State Superintendent of Public Instruction."

Superintendents.	Residences.	When elected.
Victor M. Rice.....	Buffalo.....	April 4, 1854
Henry H. Van Dyck.....	Albany.....	April 7, 1857
Emerson W. Keyes *.....	Albany.....	April 9, 1861
Victor M. Rice.....	Buffalo.....	February 1, 1862
Abraham B. Weaver.....	Deerfield.....	April 7, 1863
Neil Gilmour.....	Ballston Spa.....	April 7, 1874
William B. Ruggles.....	Bath.....	March 14, 1883
James E. Morrison †.....	New York city....	January 1, 1886
Andrew S. Draper.....	Albany.....	April 6, 1886

\* Deputy and Acting Superintendent.



## ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENT

### SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS

An amendment of the Constitution adopted in 1876 created the office of Superintendent of Public Works. He receives his appointment from the Governor, (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate,) and holds office until the end of the term of the Governor by whom he was nominated, and until his successor is appointed and has qualified. He is required to give security for the faithful execution of his office before entering upon the duties thereof and is charged with the execution of all laws relating to the repair and navigation of the canals, and also of those relating to the construction and improvement of the canals, except so far as the execution of the law relating to construction or improvement shall be confided to the State Engineer and Surveyor, subject to the control of the Legislature. The Superintendent of Public Works is a member of the Canal Board; he appoints not more than three Assistant Superintendents, whose duties are prescribed by him, subject to modification by the Legislature. All other persons employed in the care and management of the canals, except those in the department of the State Engineer and Surveyor, are appointed, and are subject to suspension or removal by him. He provides all necessary tools, materials and labor on the canals; subdivides them, and makes the rules for their navigation, protection and maintenance, and for the government of employees. He receives an annual salary of \$6,000, and is allowed a deputy and necessary clerks. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York—Superintendent of Public Works."

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Benjamin S. W. Clark. . . . .	Sing Sing.....	Jan. 30, 1878
Silas B. Dutcher. . . . .	Brooklyn. ....	Jan. 16, 1880
James Shanahan . . . . .	Tribes Hill... ..	Jan. 16, 1883
Edward Hannan . . . . .	Troy . . . . .	Dec. 16, 1889

## BUREAU OF CANAL AFFAIRS.

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[Rooms in the State Hall, connected with the Comptroller's office, in which the business of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund and the Canal Board, and the business of the Comptroller relating to canal affairs is transacted.]

The office of Auditor of the Canal Department was abolished from and after March 1, 1888, and in place thereof there was established in the office of the Comptroller, a Bureau of Canal Affairs, to which bureau all the books, records, papers, archives and furniture of the office of the Auditor were transferred. All the powers and duties which were previously exercised by and enjoined upon the Auditor are now performed by and incumbent upon the Comptroller, except that any duty previously performed by the Auditor as clerk or secretary of any existing board, is now performed by the chief clerk of the Bureau of Canal Affairs. (See chapter 69, Laws of 1888.)

## INSPECTORS OF STATE PRISONS.

Under the Constitution of 1846 three Inspectors of State Prisons were elected for a term of three years — one each year. The office was abolished by a constitutional amendment adopted November 7, 1876, taking effect upon the appointment and qualification of a Superintendent of State Prisons, February 17, 1877.

## INSPECTORS.

Names.	Residences.	Elected.
John B. Gedney (1 year)...	White Plains.....	Nov. 2, 1847
Isaac N. Comstock (2 years)	Albany.....	" 2, 1847
David D. Spencer (3 years)...	Ithaca.....	" 2, 1847
Alexander H. Wells.....	Sing Sing.....	" 7, 1848
Darius Clark.....	Canton.....	" 6, 1849
William P. Angel.....	Angelica.....	" 5, 1850
Henry Storms.....	New York city.....	" 4, 1851
Darius Clark.....	Canton.....	" 2, 1852
Thomas Kirkpatrick.....	Albany.....	" 8, 1853
Norwood Bowne.....	Delhi.....	" 7, 1854
William A. Russell.....	Salem.....	" 6, 1855
Wesley Bailey.....	Utica.....	" 4, 1856
William C. Rhodes.....	Elmira.....	" 3, 1857
Josiah T. Everest.....	Peru.....	" 2, 1858
David P. Forest.....	Schenectady.....	" 8, 1859
James K. Bates.....	Watertown.....	" 6, 1860
Abraham B. Tappen.....	Fordham.....	" 5, 1861
Gaylord J. Clarke.....	Lockport.....	" 4, 1862
James K. Bates.....	Watertown.....	" 3, 1863
David P. Forest.....	Schenectady.....	" 8, 1864
Henry A. Barnum.....	Syracuse.....	" 7, 1865
John Hammond.....	Crown Point.....	" 6, 1866
Solomon Scheu.....	Buffalo.....	" 5, 1867
David B. McNeil.....	Auburn.....	" 3, 1868
Fordyce L. Laffin.....	Saugerties.....	" 2, 1869
Solomon Scheu.....	Buffalo.....	" 8, 1870
Thomas Kirkpatrick.....	Auburn.....	" 7, 1871
Ezra Graves.....	Herkimer.....	" 5, 1872
Moss K. Platt*.....	Plattsburgh.....	" 4, 1873
George Wagener.....	Penn Yan.....	" 3, 1874
Rodney R. Crowley.....	Randolph.....	" 2, 1875
Benjamin S. W. Clark†.....	Malone.....	" 7, 1876
Robert H. Anderson.....	Brooklyn.....	" 7, 1876

\* Died March 1, 1876.

† Appointed by the Governor March 2, 1876.

## SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE PRISONS.

The Superintendent of State Prisons receives his appointment from the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate), and holds office for the term of five years. He has general supervision of the State prisons, and of the convicts therein, and the discipline, police, contracts and penal concerns thereof, subject to existing laws. He appoints the agents and wardens, physicians and chaplains of the prisons, and also the State Agent for Discharged Convicts. The agent and warden appoints the other officers, except the clerk, subject to the approval of the Superintendent. The Comptroller appoints the clerks of the prisons. The Superintendent of State Prisons gives security for the faithful performance of his duties and receives an annual salary of \$6,000. He makes a report to the Legislature each year of the condition and affairs of the State prisons. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York—Superintendent of State Prisons."

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Louis D. Pillsbury ... ..	Albany.. ... ..	Feb. 17, 1877
Isaac V. Baker, Jr.....	Comstocks.....	March 8, 1882
Austin Lathrop .. ..	Corning.....	May 11, 1887

## BANKING DEPARTMENT.

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An act of the Legislature, passed in 1782, prohibited any other bank within the limits of the State than the Bank of North America, but the Legislature subsequently chartered State banks from time to time. In 1829 the Safety Fund was created and the appointment of three Bank Commissioners provided for. The Commissioners visited the banks of the State, examined into their condition and reported the results of their investigations to the Legislature each year. The appointment of a fourth Commissioner was authorized in 1840, and the banks organized under the General Banking Law were placed under the supervision of the Bank Commissioners. The office was abolished in 1848, and the banks required to report to the Comptroller, which they continued to do until 1851, when the Banking Department was established, to which the books, documents and records pertaining to banks were transferred. The Superintendent of the Banking Department receives his appointment from the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate), and holds office for the term of three years, and until his successor is appointed and has qualified. He is vested with the general supervision of the banks operated under State laws; they report to him quarterly, and when issuing circulating notes, deposit security for their redemption. The Savings Banks of the State are also under his supervision, as are trust, loan, mortgage, guaranty and indemnity companies or associations, and corporations for the safe-keeping and guaranteeing personal property, each of which report to him semi-annually. Building, Mutual Loan and Accumulating Fund Associations, and Co-operative Savings and Loan Associations, are also under his supervision and report annually. Excepting the several classes of Savings and Building Fund Associations, the institutions over which he has supervisory powers are subjected to regular examinations by him or such persons as he may designate. The Superintendent gives a bond of \$50,000 for the faithful discharge of the duties of his office and is prohibited from being interested in any bank, banking association or as an individual banker. He makes digests of the reports of the various institutions, which are incorporated in his

annual reports to the Legislature. With the exception of the charges made for the examination of banks of deposit and discount; trust, loan and mortgage companies, and safe deposit companies, the expenses of the Department are paid by *pro rata* assessments on the institutions under its supervision. The Superintendent has an annual salary of \$5,000, and is allowed a deputy and necessary clerks and examiners. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York—Superintendent of the Banking Department."

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Daniel B. St. John.....	Newburgh.....	April 15, 1851
Marius Schoonmaker.....	Kingston.....	April 4, 1854
James M. Cook.....	Ballston Spa.....	Jan. 30, 1855
Henry H. Van Dyck.....	Albany.....	April 16, 1861
Edward Hand.....	Catskill.....	Aug. 9, 1865
Emerson W. Keyes*.....	Brooklyn.....	Nov. 8, 1865
George W. Schuyler.....	Ithaca.....	Jan. 8, 1868
Daniel C. Howell.....	Bath.....	Feb. 8, 1870
De Witt C. Ellis.....	Rochester.....	Feb. 19, 1873
Henry L. Lamb*.....	West Troy.....	Aug. 17, 1877
A. Barton Hepburn.....	Colton.....	April 18, 1880
Willis S. Paine.....	New York city...	April 27, 1883
Charles R. Hall*.....	Norwich.....	Oct. 1, 1889
Charles M. Preston.....	Kingston.....	Dec. 23, 1889

\*Deputy and Acting Superintendent.

## INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

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The Superintendent of the Insurance Department receives his appointment from the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate), and holds office for the term of three years and until his successor is appointed and has qualified. He has control and supervision of insurance companies transacting business in the State; and life and casualty companies of the State and those of other countries, and fire and marine insurance companies of foreign governments deposit securities with him for the protection of policy-holders residing in the United States. Insurance companies organized under the laws of other States or countries are required to obtain renewals of their authority from the Superintendent each year. He is authorized to refuse admission to any company, corporation or association applying for permission to transact insurance business in the State, whenever, upon examination, the capital stock of the same is found to be impaired, and also whenever such refusal to admit shall best promote the interests of the people of this State. Such companies are prohibited from transacting business in the State until they first have, in writing, appointed the Superintendent to be the attorney for the company in and for this State, upon whom process in any action or proceeding may be served. The companies, corporations and associations under the supervision of the Superintendent are subject to visitation and examination by him or such persons as he may designate. Their condition and transactions are reported to him under oath at regular intervals, abstracts of which are made and transmitted to the Legislature in his annual reports to that body. The Superintendent is required to give a bond of \$25,000 for the faithful discharge of his official duties and is prohibited from being directly or indirectly interested in any insurance company. His salary is fixed at \$7,000 per year, and he is allowed a deputy and necessary clerks to discharge the duties of the office. The entire expenses of the Department are paid by the corporations under its supervision. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Superintendent of the Insurance Department."

Superintendents.	Residences.	Appointed.	
William Barnes .....	Albany.. .....	Jan.	12, 1860
George W. Miller.....	Rochester.....	Feb.	8, 1870
Geo. B. Church*.....	Albion .....	May	18, 1872
Orlow W. Chapman .....	Binghamton.....	Nov.	22, 1872
William Smyth* .....	Owego .....	Feb.	1, 1876
John F. Smyth.....	Albany .....	Feb.	16, 1877
Charles G. Fairman.....	Elmira.....	April	15, 1890
John A. McCall, Jr.....	Albany.....	April	23, 1883
Robert A. Maxwell.....	Batavia .....	Jan.	14, 1886
James F. Pierce.....	Brooklyn .....	Feb.	11, 1891

\* Deputy and Acting Superintendent.



## STATE ASSESSORS.

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints three State Assessors, who hold office for the term of three years. The State Assessors must visit, officially, every county in the State, at least once in two years, and prepare a written digest of such facts as they may deem most important for aiding the Board of Equalization of Assessments in the discharge of its duties. The State Assessors and the Commissioners of the Land Office constitute the State Board of Equalization of Assessments, the duty of which is to equalize the State tax among the several counties of the State and fix the amount of real and personal estate on which the State tax shall be levied in each county. The Board meets at the office of the Secretary of State, in Albany, on the first Tuesday of September in each year. The State Assessors each receive an annual salary of \$2,500 and an allowance of \$500 for expenses.

State Assessors.	Residences.	Appointed.	
Theodore C. Peters .....	Darien .....	April	14, 1859
Ariel S. Thurston .....	Elmira .....	April	14, 1859
Thomas Clowes .....	Troy .....	April	14, 1859
Ebenezer Blakeley .....	Otego .....	April	10, 1861
Thomas Addis Emmet .....	Astoria .....	April	16, 1862
Philip W. Engs .....	New York city.	Nov.	9, 1863
John P. Darling .....	New Albion .....	April	5, 1865
John F. Zebley .....	New York city.	July	1, 1865
Norman M. Allen .....	Dayton .....	April	18, 1866
George Beach .....	Catskill .....	Jan.	19, 1870
Charles W. Lawrence .....	New York city.	Jan.	27, 1870
Lorenzo Carryl .....	Little Falls .....	Jan.	27, 1870
John S. Fowler .....	Auburn .....	Feb.	19, 1873
James A. Briggs .....	Brooklyn .....	Feb.	19, 1873
Sterling G. Hadley .....	Westerlo .....	Feb.	26, 1873
Commodore P. Vedder .....	Ellicottville .....	March	9, 1880
James H. Weatherwax .....	Little Falls .....	March	24, 1880
Staley N. Wood .....	Hinsdale .....	April	18, 1883
James L. Williams .....	Poughkeepsie .....	April	18, 1883
John D. Ellis .....	Antwerp .....	April	18, 1883

## STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES.

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints eleven Commissioners of Charities, who hold office for the term of eight years. The Commissioners, together with the Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, Comptroller and Attorney-General, who are *ex-officio* members, constitute the State Board of Charities. The Commissioners annually visit and inspect all charitable, eleemosynary, correctional and reformatory institutions of the State, excepting prisons, and examine into matters pertaining to their usefulness and good management. They also inspect county poor-houses and city alms-houses, at least once in two years, and the Board makes the contracts for maintenance of State paupers. The Commissioners serve without compensation, but are reimbursed expenses incurred in the discharge of official duties. They are allowed a secretary and necessary clerks, and the Board reports to the Legislature annually. The seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — The State Board of Charities."

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Charles M. Crandall .....	Belfast.....	June 17, 1867
Edward W. Foster. ....	Potsdam . . . .	June 17, 1867
John V. L. Pruyn . . . . .	Albany.....	June 17, 1867
Harvey G. Eastman .....	Poughkeepsie...	June 17, 1867
James K. Place. . . . .	New York city...	June 17, 1867
Samuel F. Miller.....	Franklin.....	June 17, 1867
Theodore W. Dwight.....	Clinton.....	June 17, 1867
Martin B. Anderson.....	Rochester .....	June 17, 1867
Frederick H. James . . . . .	Lancaster.....	Dec. 6, 1867
Nathan Bishop .....	New York city...	Dec. 1, 1868
Sanford Eastman.....	Poughkeepsie...	April 21, 1869
William N. Coit .....	Clinton.....	March 1, 1871
John T. Hudson.....	Buffalo.....	Jan. 24, 1872
James O. Putnam .....	Buffalo.....	April 2, 1873
William P. Letchworth.....	Buffalo.....	April 16, 1873
Howard Potter.....	New York city...	May 28, 1873
Benjamin B. Sherman.. . . .	New York city...	May 28, 1873
James A. DeGrauw.....	Brooklyn.....	May 28, 1873
Edward W. Foster.....	Potsdam.....	May 28, 1873
John C. Devereux .....	Utica. . . . .	Feb. 11, 1874

Names.	Residence.	Appointed.
Theodore Roosevelt.....	New York city...	April 1, 1875
Henry Hoguet .....	New York city...	April 1, 1875
Charles H. Marshall.. ..	New York city...	April 1, 1875
Abial A. Low.....	Brooklyn.....	April 1, 1875
Josephine Shaw Lowell....	New York city...	April 29, 1876
Ripley Ropes .....	Brooklyn .....	May 2, 1877
Edward C. Donnelly.....	New York city...	June 18, 1877
John H. Van Antwerp ....	Albany .....	April 10, 1878
Theodore B. Bronson.....	New York city...	Jan. 15, 1879
James Roosevelt .....	Hyde Park.....	Feb. 12, 1879
Sarah M. Carpenter .....	Poughkeepsie...	Jan. 21, 1880
Oscar Craig.....	Rochester.....	May 11, 1880
Stephen Smith.....	New York city...	June 17, 1881
John J. Milhau.....	New York city...	Feb. 8, 1882
William Rhinelander Stewart..	New York city...	May 31, 1882
Robert McCarthy.....	Syracuse .....	Jan. 14, 1885
Peter Walrath .....	Chittenango .....	April 7, 1886
Samuel Alexander.....	New York city...	March 28, 1890
Jasper W. Gilbert .....	Brooklyn.....	May 8, 1890
Mrs. Beekman de Peyster.....	New York city...	October 4, 1890
Charles H. Otis.....	Brooklyn .....	April 14, 1891
Carl H. De Silver.....	Brooklyn.....	October 7, 1891

## COMMISSIONERS OF HEALTH.

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints three State Commissioners of Health, who hold their offices for the term of three years. Of the State Commissioners it is required that two shall be graduates of legally constituted medical colleges, and of not less than seven years practice of their profession. The State Commissioners together with the Attorney-General, the Health Officer of the Port of New York and the Secretary elected by the Board as *ex officio* members in conjunction with three representatives of city boards of health (of whom one shall be a commissioner of health of the Board of Health of the City of New York) named by the Governor from time to time, as occasion may require, constitute the Board of Health of the State of New York. The Board has cognizance of the interests of health and life among the people of the State, and is required to make inquiries in respect to the causes of disease, and especially of epidemics, and investigate the sources of mortality, and the effects of localities, employments and other con-

ditions upon the public health, it collects information relative to death, diseases and health, and has general supervision of the State system of registration of births, marriages and deaths, and of prevalent diseases, and it regulates the transfer of dead bodies beyond the limits of counties in which the deaths occur. It also has cognizance of the interests of the public health, as it relates to the sale of food, drugs, spirituous, fermented and malt liquors, and the adulteration thereof. The Governor may require the Board to examine into nuisances, and may declare to be public nuisances, matters and things certified to him to be such. No member of the Board, save the Secretary, receives compensation, but expenses incurred by the Commissioners while engaged in the performance of official duties may be paid from the appropriations made for its support. The Board are required to meet at least once in three months and as much oftener as they may deem necessary, and on or before the first Monday in December of each year, they report in writing to the Governor upon the vital statistics and sanitary condition and prospects of the State. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — The Board of Health,"

## STATE COMMISSIONERS

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
John S. Delavan .....	Albany .....	May 20, 1880
Erastus Brooks .....	West N. Brighton..	May 20, 1880
Elisha Harris .....	New York city .....	May 20, 1880
George W. Cooke .....	Kingston .....	April 7, 1884
William E. Millbank .....	Albany .....	January 2, 1886
Thomas Newbold .....	Poughkeepsie .....	December 7, 1886
Thomas S. Dawes .....	Saugerties .....	May 26, 1887

## REPRESENTATIVES OF CITY BOARDS.

James G. Hunt .....	Utica. ....	May 20, 1880
Edward B. Moore .....	Rochester.. ....	May 20, 1880
Charles F. Chandler .....	New York city .....	May 20, 1880
Woolsey Johnson .....	New York city .....	April 7, 1884
Alfred Mercer .....	Syracuse .....	April 7, 1884
Maurice Perkins .....	Schenectady .....	Dec. 7, 1886
Joseph D. Byrant .....	New York city .....	July 7, 1887
Florence O'Donohue .....	Syracuse .....	Nov. 26, 1889

## RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

Three Railroad Commissioners are appointed by the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate), who hold office for the term of five years. They have general supervision of all railroads in the State, as to the manner in which the roads are operated with reference to the security and accommodation of the public. The Commissioners investigate all accidents resulting in loss of life or injury to persons, and have the power to examine the books and affairs of any railroad corporation in the State. All such corporations report to the Board, and digests thereof are made which with other information is annually transmitted to the Legislature. The Commissioners are prohibited from engaging in any other business vocation, and they each receive an annual salary of \$8,000. The Board employs a secretary and necessary clerks. The office is one of record, and its expenses are paid by the railroads operated in the State. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Board of Railroad Commissioners."

Commissioners.	Residence.	Appointed.
John O'Donnell.....	Lowville ....	January 30, 1883
John D. Kernan.....	Utica . . . . .	January 30, 1883
William E. Rogers .....	Garrisons.....	January 30, 1883
Isaac V. Baker, Jr. ....	Comstocks .....	May 11, 1887
Michael Rickard.....	Utica .....	Nov. 14, 1887
Samuel A. Beardsley.....	Utica .....	January 29, 1892

## COMMISSIONERS OF CLAIMS.

The Commissioners of Claims are appointed by the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate), for the term of six years. The Board of Claims is composed of three Commissioners, of whom two and no more are practicing attorneys and counselors of the Supreme Court. It has jurisdiction to hear, audit and determine private claims against the State, and to allow thereon such sums as should be paid by the State. It also has

jurisdiction to hear and determine claims that the Legislature may authorize to be heard. Regular sessions of the Board are held in the city of Albany, the second Tuesday of January, April, September and November, with such adjourned sessions there or elsewhere in the State, as may be deemed necessary. The Attorney-General or a deputy attends at each of its sessions on behalf of the State. A record of the proceedings of the Board is kept and reported to the Legislature annually. Each Commissioner receives an annual salary of \$5,000, and an allowance of \$500 for expenses. The board appoints a clerk, deputy clerk, a stenographer and a messenger. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State, surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — Board of Claims."

Commissioners.	Residence.	Appointed.
Lyman H. Northrup.....	Sandy Hill .....	April 27, 1883
William L. Muller.....	Elmira .....	April 8, 1886
Henry F. Allen.....	Buffalo .....	April 27, 1883
George M. Beebe....	Monticello .....	April 27, 1883
Hugh Reilly .....	Albany.....	June 4, 1891
Wilbur F. Porter .....	Watertown .....	Jan. 5, 1892

## CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSIONERS.

The New York Civil Service Commission is composed of three Commissioners appointed by the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate). The term of office of the Commissioners is not fixed by statute. The Commission is charged with the duty of aiding the Governor in the preparation of suitable rules with which to test, by practical and competitive examinations, the capacity and fitness of applicants for employment in the public service of the State, and of those therein as well, to the end that appointments and promotions shall be made on the basis of merit and competition. The civil service regulations prescribed by mayors of cities are also subject to the inspection of the State Commission. The Commissioners are prohibited from holding other place or office under the State government; they receive annual salaries of \$2,000 each and traveling expenses.

The Commission is authorized to appoint a chief examiner, secretary and necessary clerks, and its proceedings are annually reported to the Governor for transmission to the Legislature. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State, surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York—Civil Service Commission."

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Augustus Schoonmaker ....	Kingston ....	May 4, 1883
Henry A. Richmond .....	Buffalo .....	May 4, 1883
John Jay .....	New York city .....	May 23, 1883
Daniel E. Sickles .....	New York city..	Dec. 29, 1887
James H. Manning .....	Albany .....	Dec. 29, 1887
George H. Treadwell .....	Albany .....	Dec. 29, 1887
John A. Sletcher .....	Albany .....	Dec. 16, 1889
William A. Poste .....	Canton .....	Dec. 20, 1889
Alexander C. Eustace .....	Elmira .....	Dec. 30, 1889

## COMMISSIONERS OF STATISTICS OF LABOR.

The Commissioner of Statistics of Labor is appointed by the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate), and holds office for the term of three years. It is made his duty to collect, assort, systematize and present in annual reports to the Legislature, within ten days after the convening thereof in each year, statistical details relating to all departments of labor in the State, especially in relation to the commercial, industrial, social and sanitary condition of workingmen, and to the productive industries of the State. The Commissioner has power to send for persons and papers, to examine witnesses under oath and to take depositions or cause them to be taken by others. No witness however can be compelled against his will to answer any question respecting his private affairs. The Commissioner receives an annual salary of \$3,000 and is allowed necessary clerical assistants.

Commissioner.	Residence.	Appointed.
Charles F. Peck ..	Hornellsville .....	May 4, 1883

of three years. Whenever a strike or lock-out occurs, or is seriously threatened in any part of the State, it is the duty of the Board to proceed, as soon as practicable, to the locality of such strike or lock-out and put themselves in communication with the parties to the controversy, and endeavor by mediation to effect an amicable settlement thereof. It is also the duty of the Board to hear and consider appeals from decisions of local boards, and to investigate such cases, and the decision of the State Board thereon is final and conclusive in the premises upon both parties to the arbitration. The Board has power to compel the production of books, papers and documents in the same manner as courts of record, or the judges thereof in this State. Each Arbitrator receives an annual salary of \$3,000. The Board makes a report to the Legislature each year and is authorized to appoint a secretary or clerk.

State arbitrators.	Residence.	Appointed.	
William Purcell.....	Rochester.....	May	20, 1886
Gilbert Robertson, Jr.....	Troy.....	May	20, 1886
Florence F. Donovan.....	Brooklyn.....	May	20, 1886

## COMMISSION IN LUNACY.

Three Commissioners, appointed by the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate), constitute the State Commission in Lunacy. As terms expire, Commissioners are appointed for the full term of six years. It is the duty of the Commission to examine the condition of the asylums, public and private, and institutions for the custody, care and treatment of the insane; to inquire into the methods of government, and the management of their inmates, to examine the condition of the buildings, grounds and other property connected therewith, and into all other matters pertaining to their usefulness and good management. The Commission submits a report to the Governor each year for transmission to the Legislature. The act creating the Commission requires that one of the Commissioners shall be a physician, who receives an annual salary of \$5,000. A second Commissioner is required to be a lawyer, who receives an annual





# HOSPITAL DISTRICTS

OF THE

## STATE OF NEW YORK.



NAME OF HOSPITAL.

LOCATION.

*Utica State Hospital*

*Utica*

*Willard State Hospital*

*Willard*

*Hudson R. State Hospital*

*Poughkeepsie*

*Middletown State Hospital*

*Middletown*

*Buffalo State Hospital*

*Buffalo*

*Binghamton State Hospital*

*Binghamton*

*St Lawrence State Hospital*

*Ogdensburg*



*Location of Hospitals:  
New York, Kings and  
Monroe Counties exempt.*



salary of \$8,000. The third Commissioner — a citizen — receives \$10 per day. The Seal of the office is the Arms of the State surrounded by the inscription, "State of New York — State Commission in Lunacy."

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.	
Carlos F. MacDonald.....	New York city ....	May	15, 1889
Goodwin Brown .....	Albany .. ....	May	15, 1889
Henry A. Reeves .....	Greenport .....	May	15, 1889

## SUPERINTENDENT OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

The Governor, Lieutenant-Governor and the Secretary of State appoint the Superintendent of Weights and Measures. He holds his office during the pleasure of the appointing power, and is the custodian of the standards of weights and measures of the State, from which he corrects the standards of the several cities and counties, by comparison, as often as once in ten years. He also has general supervision of the weights and measures of the State. The Superintendent receives an annual salary of \$500.

Superintendents.	Residences.	Appointed.	
John Patterson.....	Albany. ....	July	1, 1851
Edward D. Smalley .....	Albany.....	September 17,	1883
Lewis Boss....	Albany.....	February 29,	1884

## STATE RESERVATION AT NIAGARA.

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints the Commissioners of the State Reservation at Niagara. The Reservation consists of lands reserved or purchased by the State for the purpose of preserving the scenery of the Falls of Niagara, and of restoring such scenery to its natural condition. The Reservation, which is open to the public free of charge, is under the control of five Commissioners, appointed for the term of five years, who serve without pay. The Commissioners are authorized to appoint a Secretary and Treasurer and are required to submit a detailed report of the proceedings of the

## 326 MISCELLANEOUS BOARDS AND OFFICERS

Board to the Legislature each year, with an estimate of the expenses for maintaining the Reservation for the ensuing year.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.	
William Dorsheimer .....	New York city....	May	2, 1883
John Hampden Robb.....	New York city. ....	May	2, 1883
Andrew H. Green.....	New York city....	May	2, 1883
Martin B. Anderson.....	Rochester .....	May	2, 1883
Sherman S. Rogers .....	Buffalo .....	May	2, 1883
Andrew H. Green .....	New York city....	May	2, 1883
James Mooney. ....	Buffalo .....	May	11, 1883
John Hodge. ....	Lockport .....	May	11, 1883
John M. Bowers.....	New York city. .	May	11, 1883
Daniel Batchelor.....	Utica .....	February	12, 1880

## COMMISSIONER OF THE NEW CAPITOL.

Office Fourth floor, Capitol, Albany, N. Y.

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints the Commissioner of the New Capitol, who has charge of the work of constructing and finishing the Capitol. The Commissioner is authorized to employ labor, purchase material and make contracts, which in all cases must be awarded to the lowest *bona fide* responsible bidder. He is required to give a bond of \$50,000, conditioned for the faithful performance of the duties of his office, and receives an annual salary of \$7,500. The term of his office is the same as that of the Governor from whom he receives his appointment. The Board of Advisory Commissioners, composed of the Governor, the Attorney-General, the presiding officer of the Senate and the Speaker of the Assembly, have certain supervisory powers over the Commissioner.

Commissioner.	Residence.	Appointed.	
Isaac G. Perry .....	Binghamton .....	April	5, 1883

## SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

The Governor, Lieutenant-Governor and Speaker of the Assembly as the trustees of public buildings of the State located at

Albany, appoint a Superintendent thereof, who has charge and care of the same. The Superintendent, subject to the approval of the trustees, appoints all persons necessary in the maintenance department of the buildings and grounds under his charge; he also, with the approval of the trustees, purchases all supplies required in that department. He receives an annual salary of \$3,500, and gives a bond of \$10,000, holds office for two years, and is required to give his constant attention to the duties of his office.

Superintendents.	Residences.	Appointed.
Charles B. Andrews .....	Buffalo .....	May 29, 1883
Edwin K. Burnham .....	Newark .....	May 22, 1889
Michael Delahanty .....	Albany. ....	January 22, 1893

## COMMISSION OF FISHERIES.

The Governor appoints five Commissioners of Fisheries, who have charge of the State fish hatching establishments, and it is under their supervision that the lakes and streams of the State are restocked with artificially propagated fish. They also appoint the Game and Fish Protectors, who enforce the laws for the protection of game and fish. The Chief Protector receives \$2,000 and the subordinates \$500 per annum. The Commissioners of Fisheries serve without compensation. They appoint a Superintendent, employ necessary help and report their proceedings to the Legislature annually.

Commissioners.	Residence.	Appointed.
Robert B. Roosevelt .....	New York .....	April 22, 1868
Edwin M. Smith .....	Rochester .....	February 9, 1872
Richard U. Sherman .....	New Hartford ...	January 2, 1879
Eugene G. Blackford .....	Brooklyn .....	May 23, 1879
William H. Bowman .....	Rochester .....	April 30, 1884
A. Sylvester Joline .....	Tottenville .....	July 13, 1887
Henry Burden .....	Troy .....	July 6, 1888
Lawrence D. Huntington...	New Rochelle ...	October 30, 1890.

Monroe A. Green, Superintendent, Rochester.

## STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

The members of the State Board of Pharmacy are appointed by the Governor from five pharmacists nominated at an annual meeting of the New York State Pharmaceutical Association, and hold office for the term of five years. The Board, consisting of five members, holds quarterly meetings, examines persons applying for licenses as pharmacists and grants licenses to those entitled thereto. The Board renders annual reports to the Governor and to the State Pharmaceutical Association. Its expenses are paid from the fees received for licenses.

Pharmacists.	Residences.	Appointed.
Albert B. Huested, Prest. ....	Albany .....	Aug. 31, 1888
Edward S. Dawson, Jr., Secy. . .	Syracuse .....	Aug. 13, 1889
J. Hungerford Smith, Treas. . .	Ausable Forks. . .	Sept. 1, 1886
Curtis H. Haskin .....	Rochester .....	July 23, 1887
Frank L. Norton .....	Delhi .....	Aug. 5, 1890
John C. Smith .....	Plattsburgh .....	Sept. 2, 1891

## INSPECTOR OF GAS METERS.

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints the Inspector of Gas Meters, who holds office for the term of five years. It is the duty of the Inspector to examine, prove, and, if approved, to stamp or seal all meters for measuring gas furnished by any gas-light company in the State. He receives an annual salary of \$1,500, which, with other expenses connected with his office, are assessed upon gas-light companies in this State, in amounts proportionate to the capital stock of the companies as ascertained and assessed by the Comptroller of the State.

Inspectors of gas meters.	Residences.	Appointed.
George H. Kitchen .....	New York city. . .	April 18, 1859
William Davidson .....	New York city. . .	Feb. 10, 1865
John Byrnes .....	New York city. . .	April 19, 1870
Ferdinand Ehrhart . . . . .	New York city. . .	April 21, 1880



## ONONDAGA SALT SPRINGS.

The Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) appoints the Superintendent of the Onondaga Salt Springs, who holds office for the term of three years. He establishes rules and regulations respecting the manufacture and inspection of salt and the collection of duties thereon, and has general supervision of the salt works on the Salt Springs Reservation. He receives an annual salary of \$1,500, is allowed a deputy, inspectors, clerks and other necessary help, and renders yearly reports to the Comptroller and the Legislature. The revenue derived from the manufacture of salt is paid into the State treasury.

Superintendents.	Residences.	Appointed.
William Stevens .....	Syracuse .....	1797
Sheldon Logan .. . . .	Syracuse .....	1801
Asa Danforth . . . . .	Syracuse .....	1802
William Kirkpatrick.....	Syracuse .....	1805
P. H. Ransom.. . . .	Syracuse .....	1807
Nathan Stewart.....	Syracuse .....	1808
John Richardson.. . . .	Syracuse .....	1809
William Kirkpatrick .....	Syracuse .....	1810
N. H. Earll . . . . .	Syracuse .....	1831
Rial Wright. ....	Syracuse .....	1836
Thomas Spencer .....	Syracuse .....	Feb. 13, 1840
Rial Wright.....	Syracuse .....	Feb. 6, 1843
Enoch Marks .....	Syracuse .....	Feb. 24, 1845
Robert Gere.....	Syracuse .....	March 6, 1849
Hervey Rhoades .. . . .	Syracuse .....	Dec. 4, 1851
Vivus W. Smith.....	Syracuse .....	Feb. 14, 1855
George Geddes .....	Syracuse .....	Jan. 25, 1865
John M. Strong .. . . .	Syracuse .....	Feb. 16, 1871
Archibald O. Powell.....	Syracuse .....	April 29, 1874
Calvin G. Hinkley.....	Syracuse .....	Sept. 3, 1879
N. Stanton Gere.....	Syracuse .....	Jan. 15, 1880
Peter J. Brumelkamp .....	Syracuse .....	Feb. 14, 1883

## STATE METEOROLOGICAL BUREAU.

The Legislature of 1889 established a State Meteorological Bureau and Weather Service, of which the central station and office is at Cornell University. The three Commissioners in control of the Bureau are the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Professor of Civil Engineering at Cornell University and a person

### 330 MISCELLANEOUS BOARDS AND OFFICERS

appointed by the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) whose term of office is three years. The Commissioners are authorized, if practicable, to establish one or more volunteer weather stations in each Congressional district in the State. They serve without compensation and report their proceedings to the Legislature annually.

Commissioner.	Residence.	Appointed.
Simeon Smith.....	Ithaca. . . . .	May 15, 1889

### COMMISSIONERS TO REVISE THE STATUTES.

The Legislature of 1889 authorized the Governor (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) to appoint three Commissioners to prepare and report bills to the Legislature, for the consolidation and revision of the general statutes of the State upon the following subjects, viz.: Conferring powers of local legislation upon boards of supervisors and the local authorities of towns and villages, and prescribing the rights and powers thereof; providing for the organization, government and control of corporations, except banks, trust companies and municipal corporations; providing for the collection and assessment of taxes, and the exemption of property from taxation throughout the State, and the statutes relating to the poor. The Commissioners are required to report the result of their labors to the Legislature of 1890. Their compensation which shall not exceed \$9,000, is to be determined by the Governor and Chairman of the Judiciary Committees of the Senate and Assembly. Chapter 313 of the Laws of 1890 extended the time for the completion of the work of revision to January 1, 1892.

Commissioners.	Residences.	Appointed.
Isaac H. Maynard.....	Stamford.....	May 15, 1889
Charles A. Collin.....	Ithaca . . . . .	May 15, 1889
Eli C. Belknap . . . . .	Unadilla . . . . .	May 15, 1889

## STATE MINING INSPECTOR.

By an act of the Legislature (chap. 394), passed May 21, 1890, the Governor is required (by and with the advice and consent of the Senate) to appoint a State Mining Inspector, whose term of office shall be three years. The person so appointed must possess a practical knowledge of mining, and be thoroughly acquainted with the best methods of working, ventilating and timbering mines, and have had at least five years' experience in mining in the metalliferous or other mines of this State. The Inspector is required to give his whole time and attention to the duties of his office, and see that all necessary precautions are taken to insure the health and safety of workmen employed in mines in this State. His compensation is fixed at \$3,000 per annum and actual necessary expenses.

Inspector.	Residence.	Appointed.
Vacant .....	.....	.....

## AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION.

The Governor appoints the Trustees of the State Agricultural Experiment Station, located at Geneva, N. Y., who hold office for the term of three years. The management of the affairs of the Station is intrusted to a Board of Control, composed of ten Trustees, of which the Governor is one. Its purpose is to promote agriculture in its various branches by scientific investigation and experiments. The Board appoints a Director, and employs chemists and other persons to carry on the work of the Station. Property acquired by the Board belongs to the State and can be disposed of only as authorized by law. They elect from their number a President and appoint a Secretary and a Treasurer; the latter gives a bond of \$10,000. The members of the Board serve without compensation, but may be paid actual traveling expenses and expenses incurred while in attendance at meetings of the Board.

## BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS.

[Meetings held in the office of the Secretary of State.]

The Board of State Canvassers is composed of five State officers, any three of whom form a quorum. The Secretary of State is required to convene the Board at his office, or that of the Treasurer or Comptroller, on or before the fifteenth of December after a general election, and within forty days after a special election. If a majority of the Board are unable to attend, the Secretary of State notifies the Mayor and Recorder of Albany of the fact, and requires their attendance. The members of the Board are:

The Secretary of State, The Attorney-General,  
The Comptroller, The State Treasurer,  
The State Engineer and Surveyor.

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## COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE.

[Meetings held in the office of the Secretary of State.]

The power to grant the waste and unappropriated lands belonging to the State was conferred upon the Commissioners of the Land Office in 1784. In 1885, the powers previously vested in the Commissioners so far as they related to wild lands set aside for a forest preserve, were transferred to the Forest Commission. The Deputy Secretary of State is *ex-officio* clerk of the Land Office. The Commissioners are:

The Lieutenant-Governor, The State Treasurer,  
The Secretary of State, The Attorney-General,  
The Comptroller, The Speaker of the Assembly,  
The State Engineer and Surveyor.

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## TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

[Meetings held at irregular intervals.]

The finished portions of the Capitol, and the other public buildings of the State at Albany, are under the supervision of the Trustees of Public Buildings. Such trustees are:

The Governor, The Lieutenant-Governor,  
The Speaker of the Assembly.

## THE CANAL BOARD.

[Meetings held in the office of the Comptroller.]

The Canal Board was created by an act of the Legislature passed April 18, 1826. The members of the Board are:

The Lieutenant-Governor,	The State Treasurer,
The Secretary of State,	The Attorney-General,
The Comptroller,	The Supt. of Public Works,
The State Engineer and Surveyor.	

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## COMMISSIONERS OF THE CANAL FUND.

[Meetings held in the office of the Comptroller.]

The Canal Fund was created by an act of the Legislature, passed April 15, 1817. Its management is intrusted to the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, consisting of:

The Lieutenant-Governor,	The Comptroller,
The Secretary of State,	The State Treasurer,
The Attorney-General.	

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## STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION OF ASSESSMENTS.

[Annual meeting first Tuesday in September, at Albany.]

The State Assessors and the Commissioners of the Land Office constitute the Board of Equalization, charged with the duty of equalizing the State tax among the several counties of the State, and fixing the amount of assessment of real and personal estate on which the State tax is levied. The Board is composed of:

The Lieutenant-Governor,	The State Treasurer,
The Secretary of State,	The Attorney-General,
The Comptroller,	The Speaker of the Assembly,
The State Engineer and Surveyor and the Three State Assessors.	

## NEW YORK STATE GOVERNMENT.

JANUARY 1, 1892.

## EXECUTIVE CHAMBER.

(Second floor, Capitol.)

ROSWELL P. FLOWER, *Governor.*WILLIAM F. SHEEHAN, *Lieutenant-Governor.*TIMOTHY S. WILLIAMS, *Private Secretary.*Edmund L. Judson, *Military Secretary.*Thomas Newcomb, *Appointment Clerk.*John T. Joyce, *Pardon and Extradition Clerk.*F. D. Sherman, *Clerk.*M. L. York, *Stenographer.*Lyman S. Gibbs, *Assistant Stenographer.*William J. O'Connor, *Messenger.*Wayne Carlisle, *Assistant Messenger.*William J. Lamborn, *Page.*

## GOVERNOR'S STAFF.

Major-General Josiah Porter, *Adjutant-General.*Brigadier-General Joseph D. Bryant, *Surgeon-General.*Brigadier-General Joshua M. Varian, *Chief of Ordnance.*Brigadier-General Ferdinand P. Earle, *Chief of Artillery.*Brigadier-General Almet F. Jenks, *Judge-Advocate-General.*Brigadier-General Thomas Hunt McGrath, *Inspector-General.*Brigadier-General George D. Sanford, *Commissary-General of Subsistence.*Brigadier-General Benjamin M. Whitlock, *General Inspector of Rifle Practice.*

Brigadier-General Frederick R. Halsey, *Paymaster-General*.  
Brigadier-General William M. West, *Quartermaster-General*.

Brigadier-General Palmer C. Ricketts, *Chief of Engineers*.  
Colonel Edmund L. Judson, *Military Secretary* (assigned).  
Colonel Jacob Ruppert, Jr., *Aide-de-Camp*.  
Colonel Albert B. Hilton, *Aide-de-Camp* (assigned).  
Colonel Thomas E. Sloan, *Aide-de-Camp*.  
Colonel William Leonard Davis, *Aide-de-Camp*.  
Colonel Charles S. Rogers, *Aide-de-Camp*.  
Colonel Robert Grier Monroe, *Aide-de-Camp*.  
Colonel John Magee, *Aide-de-Camp*.

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## OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

(Second floor, Capitol.)

FRANK RICE, *Secretary of State*.

THOMAS E. BENEDICT, *Deputy Secretary of State*.\*

### CLERKS.

William S. Waterbury, *Chief Clerk*.  
Charles V. Hooper, *Land Clerk*.  
Freeborn G. Jewett, *Stenographer and Confidential Clerk*.  
Frank White, *Examiner of Corporations*.  
Peter Donnelly, *Assistant Examiner of Corporations*.  
John T. Tracy, *Corporation Clerk*.  
John D. Moon, *Corporation Recording Clerk*.  
Alfred M. Hager, *Bookkeeper and Index Clerk*.  
Albert Cornwall, *Certificate and Alien Deposition Clerk*.  
William L. Markell, *General Clerk*.  
C. S. Hawley, *Typewriter and Clerk of Statistics of Crime*.  
John E. Ashe, Jr., *Typewriter and Clerk of Elections*.  
George N. Pillsbury and Charles Griswold, *Messengers*.

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\* *Ex-officio* Clerk of the Commissioners of the Land Office.

## OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER.

(First floor. State Hall.)

FRANK CAMPBELL, *Comptroller*.CALVIN J. HUSON, *Deputy Comptroller*.

## CLERKS.

Harry E. Cole, *Confidential Clerk*.Willis E. Merriman, *Warrant Clerk*.William G. Shaible, *Accountant*.Peter J. Masterson, *Special Accountant*.John J. Walsh, *Entry Clerk*.William B. Wemple, *Voucher Clerk*.Charles E. Kilmer, *Corporation Tax Clerk*.Edmund L. Cole, *Examiner of Corporations*.Kyran Cleary, *Assistant Corporation Tax Clerk*.Edwin D. Thompson, *Stationery and Document Clerk*.Andrew D. Devine, *Stenographer*.Sidney W. Park, *Chief Tax Clerk*.William H. Sanger, *Land Clerk*.George W. Bliss, *Tax Department Bookkeeper*.Marcus B. Williams *Tax Deed Clerk*.Miles G. Graham, *Tax Clerk*.Edward H. Pindar, *Tax Correspondent*.O. V. B. Taylor, *Examining Clerk, Tax Department*.Prine Cavert, *Mapping Clerk, Tax Department*.George R. Kehoe, *Searching Clerk, Tax Department*.Frank H. Brandow, *Tax Clerk*.Henry A. Vanderpoel, *Tax Clerk*.James G. Grindlay, *Tax Clerk*.S. E. Huttan, *Tax Clerk*.Chas. W. Gibbs, *Tax Clerk*.Chas. Gould, *Tax Clerk*.F. G. Wickham, *Tax Clerk*.Worthington S. Farley, *Messenger*.J. H. Allen, *Messenger*.



## BUREAU OF CANAL AFFAIRS.

George H. Birchall, *Bookkeeper and Chief Clerk.*Thomas W. Cantwell, *Clerk.*

## OFFICE OF THE TREASURER.

(First floor, State Hall.)

ELLIOT DANFORTH, *Treasurer.*GEORGE B. CHURCH, *Deputy Treasurer.*

## CLERKS.

William C. Hackney, *Cashier.*James H. Schooley, *Pay Clerk.*George W. Irish, *Bookkeeper.*J. Edward Young, *Corporation Clerk.*S. V. B. Swann, *Clerk and Messenger.*

## PAYMASTER CAPITOL.

George B. McCartee.

## OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

(Second floor, Capitol.)

SIMON W. ROSENDALE, *Attorney-General.*JOHN W. HOGAN, *First Deputy.*JOHN D. MCMAHON, *Second Deputy.*, *Third Deputy.*

## ASSISTANTS.

William J. Lardner, *Assistant to Attorney-General.*William Ray De Lano, *Managing Clerk.*Joseph C. Kellogg, *Land Department.*Michael H. Quirk, *Finance Department.*William M. Thomas, *Stenographer.*John F. Handley, *Confidential Clerk.*Charles M. Friend, *Assistant to Second Deputy.*Walter L. Childs, *Messenger.*

## OFFICE OF STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.

(Second floor, State Hall.)

MARTIN SCHENCK, *State Engineer and Surveyor.*CHAPMAN L. JOHNSON, *Deputy State Engineer and Surveyor.*

## CLERKS.

John P. Masterson, *Chief Clerk.*Henry C. Parsons, *Land Clerk.*Charles H. Whitbeck, *Canal Clerk.*

## ENGINEERS EMPLOYED ON THE CANALS.

John P. Kelly, Albany, *Division Eng'r*, East'n Div.Henry T. Beach, *Division Engineer*, Mid. Div.John Bisgood, Rochester, *Division Engineer*, West'n Div.Jay W. Clark, Albany, *Resident Engineer*, East'n Div.David E. Whitford, Syracuse, *Resident Engineer*, Mid. Div.Fred'k N. Kimball, Rochester, *Resident Eng'r*, West'n Div.

## OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

(First floor, Capitol.)

EDWARD HANNAN, *Superintendent of Public Works.*  
*, Financial Clerk.*Edward L. Walsh, *Assistant Financial Clerk.*John F. Collins, *General Clerk.*James Bord, *Clerk.*Thomas A. Galvin, *Record Clerk.*D. A. Cooney, *Clerk of Statistics.*GEORGE E. SIMMONS, *Asst. Supt. Pub. Works*, Fort Plain.  
Hugh Treanor, *Clerk.*JAMES H. FLANAGAN, *Asst. Supt. Pub. Works*, Syracuse.Patrick Madigan, *Clerk.*GEORGE CHAMBERS, *Asst. Supt. Pub. Works*, Rochester.  
F. O'Connor, *Clerk.*

NEW YORK STATE GOVERNMENT  
COMMISSIONERS OF THE CANAL ID.

*Lieutenant-Governor Sheehan.*  
*Secretary of State Rice.*  
*Comptroller Campbell.*  
*Treasurer Danforth.*  
*Attorney-General Rosendale.*

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CANAL BOARD.

*Lieutenant-Governor Sheehan.*  
*Secretary of State Rice.*  
*Comptroller Campbell.*  
*Treasurer Danforth.*  
*Attorney-General Rosendale.*  
*State Engineer and Surveyor Schenck.*  
*Superintendent of Public Works Hannan.*

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OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF INSURANCE.

(First floor, Capitol.)

**JAMES F. PIERCE**, *Superintendent.*

**MICHAEL SHANNON**, *Deputy Superintendent.*

CLERKS.

**Matthew H. Robertson**, *Chief Clerk.*  
**John S. Paterson**, *Actuary.*  
**John A. Horan**, *Examiner.*  
**Joseph R. Warren**, *Assistant Examiner.*  
**Frank M. Smyth**, *Cashier.*  
**Hubert A. Holahan**, *Stenographer.*  
**William H. Buckley**, *Private Secretary.*  
**Henry D. Appleton**, *Clerk.*  
**Isaac Vanderpool**, *Clerk.*  
**William H. McCall**, *Clerk.*  
**James E. Cross**, *Clerk.*  
**Michael A. Nolan**, *Clerk.*

John E. Wallace, *Clerk.*  
Nathaniel Hyatt, *Clerk.*  
James H. G. Connell, *Clerk.*  
Morris B. Osborne, *Clerk.*  
Thomas J. Bannon, *Clerk.*  
Daniel Finley, *Clerk.*  
Thomas F. Behan, *Clerk.*  
Alexander Clarke, *Clerk.*  
Frank A. Gremmler, *Clerk.*  
Thos. J. Judge, *Clerk.*  
Margaret E. McWilliams, *Clerk.*  
John F. Kennedy, *Night Watchman.*

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OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF BANKING  
DEPARTMENT.

(Second floor, State Hall.)

CHARLES M. PRESTON, *Superintendent.*  
CYRUS STEWART, *Deputy Superintendent.*

CLERKS.

Charles R. Hall, *Examiner in Charge of Foreign Corporation Bureau.*  
S. T. Hull, *Examiner and Acting Chief Clerk.*  
Lawrence F. Cahill, *Examiner*  
A. C. Judson, *Examiner.*  
B. S. W. Clark, *Examiner.*  
Fred. H. Parker, *Examiner.*  
M. S. Eustace, *Examiner.*  
P. H. Backus, *Examiner.*  
Wm. F. Creed, *Examiner.*  
John D. Moriarty, *Clerk and Examiner.*  
John J. Hart, *Clerk and Examiner.*  
Oscar A. Jacobs, *Clerk and Examiner.*  
H. C. Norton, *Stenographer.*

OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC  
INSTRUCTION.

(First floor, Capitol.)

ANDREW S. DRAPER, *Superintendent.*CHARLES R. SKINNER, *Deputy Superintendent.*

## CLERKS.

Tiras H. Ferris, *Financial Clerk.*George B. Weaver, *Statistical and Apportionment Clerk.*James W. Bentley, *Law Clerk.*Edward C. Delano, *Examination Clerk.*Charles E. Hawkins, } *Inspectors of Teachers' Train-*  
James Russell Parsons, Jr., } *ing Classes.*Frank D. Shea, *Stenographer.*David D'L. McCulloch, *Document and Mailing Clerk.*Irene Brush, *Stenographer.*Florence B. Himes, *Index and Letter Clerk.*Aaron J. Oliver, *Messenger.*Harmon Henderer, *Porter.*

## STATE NORMAL AND TRAINING SCHOOLS.

ALBANY — *President*, WILLIAM J. MILNE.BROCKPORT — *Principal*, CHARLES D. MCLEAN.BUFFALO — *Principal*, JAMES M. CASSETY.CORTLAND — *Principal*, FRANCIS J. CHENEY.FREDONIA — *Principal*, FRANCIS B. PALMER.GENESEO — *Principal*, JOHN M. MILNE.NEW PALTZ — *Principal*, FRANK S. CAPEN.ONEONTA — *Principal*, JAMES M. MILNE.OSWEGO — *Principal*, EDWARD A. SHELDON.PLATTSBURGH — *Principal*, FOX HOLDEN.POTSDAM — *Principal*, THOMAS B. STOWELL.

**THOMAS ASYLUM FOR ORPHANS AND DESTITUTE  
INDIAN CHILDREN, VERSAILLES.****MANAGERS.**

William H. Bard, Gowanda.  
Jared S. Torrance, Gowanda.  
David B. Jameson, Salamanca.  
John Jacks, Lawton Station.  
Nathaniel Kennedy, Versailles.  
William C. Bryant, Buffalo.  
Charles D. Marshall, Buffalo.  
Elias Johnson, Suspension Bridge.  
William H. Stuart, Gowanda.  
Frank C. Vinton, Gowanda.  
John Van Valkenberg, *Superintendent.*

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**OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE PRISONS.**

(First floor, Capitol.)

AUSTIN LATHROP, *Superintendent.*  
Charles K. Baker, *Chief Clerk.*  
Fred. H. Duell, *Assistant Clerk and Messenger.*

---

**OFFICERS OF STATE PRISONS.****AUBURN PRISON, AUBURN, CAYUGA COUNTY.**

Charles F. Durston, *Agent and Warden.*  
William H. Boyle, *Principal Keeper.*  
John F. Agne, *Clerk.*  
Thomas B. Murphy, *Assistant Clerk.*  
Conant Sawyer, *Physician.*  
Rev. Horatio Yates, *Chaplain.*  
David B. McNeil, *Store Keeper.*  
Lawrence White, *Kitchen Keeper.*  
J. C. Shaw, *Hall, Keeper.*  
G. W. Welts, *Yard Master and Engineer.*

## CLINTON PRISON, DANNEMORA, CLINTON COUNTY.

Walter N. Thayer, *Agent and Warden.*

James Moon, *Principal Keeper.*

Vacant, *Clerk.*

Jno. Farnsworth, *Assistant Clerk.*

J. B. Ransom, *Physician.*

Horace L. Grant, *Chaplain.*

M. E. Weed, *Kitchen Keeper.*

M. Haggerty, *Hall Keeper.*

Vacant, *Yard Keeper.*

## SING SING PRISON, SING SING, WESTCHESTER COUNTY.

W. R. Brown, *Agent and Warden.*

James Connaughton, *Principal Keeper.*

W. N. Johnson, *Clerk.*

E. M. Dillon, *Assistant Clerk.*

Dr. T. Irwine, *Physician.*

Rev. S. W. Edgerton, *Chaplain.*

G. R. Crissey, *Store Keeper.*

L. M. Rogers, *Kitchen Keeper.*

John J. Lynch, *Hall Keeper.*

Charles Hilbert, *Yard Keeper.*

## ASYLUM FOR INSANE CRIMINALS, AUBURN.

H. E. Allison, M. D., *Medical Superintendent.*

J. Elvin Courtney, M. D., *First Assistant Physician.*

Luther C. Jones, M. D., *Second Assistant Physician.*

James F. Howells, *Steward.*

Rev. Horatio Yates, *Chaplain.*

## STATE AGENT FOR DISCHARGED CONVICTS.

Michael Conway, Troy, Rensselaer County.

## OFFICE OF CLERK OF COURT OF APPEALS.

(Fourth floor, Capitol.)

GORHAM PARKS, *Clerk of Court of Appeals.*W. H. SHANKLAND, *Deputy Clerk of Court of Appeals.*Richard M. Barber, *Remittitur Clerk.*Edmund H. Smith, *Remittitur Clerk.*William M. Honig, *Chancery Clerk.*Guy E. Baker, *Financial Clerk.*G. Herbert Cone, *Messenger.*

## OFFICE OF RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

(First floor, Capitol.)

COMMISSIONERS.

ISAAC V. BAKER, JR.

MICHAEL RICKARD.

SAMUEL A. BEARDSLEY.

William C. Hudson, *Secretary.*Thomas W. Spencer, *Inspector.*Eugene B. Hastings, *Accountant.*Stanley Y. Southard, *Assistant Accountant.*Thomas B. O'Neil, *Marshal.*William H. Terrell, *Clerk.*William H. Lee, *Clerk.*Edward C. McEntee, *Stenographer.*William P. Brennock, *Messenger.*

## STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES.

(First floor, State Hall.)

EX-OFFICIO COMMISSIONERS.

*Lieutenant-Governor Sheehan.**Secretary of State Rice.**Comptroller Campbell.**Attorney-General Rosendale.*



## NEW YORK STATE GOVERNMENT.

### COMMISSIONERS APPOINTED BY GOVERNOR AND SENATE.

William R. Stewart, New York city, First District.  
Samuel Alexander, New York city, First District.  
Mrs. Beekman de Peyster, New York city, First District.  
Miss Sarah M. Carpenter, Poughkeepsie, Second District.  
Carl H. De Silva, Brooklyn, Second District.  
J. H. Van Antwerp, Albany, Third District.  
Edward W. Foster, Potsdam, Fourth District.  
Robert McCarthy, Syracuse, Fifth District.  
Peter Walrath, Chittenango, Sixth District.  
Oscar Craig, Rochester, Seventh District.  
William P. Letchworth, Buffalo, Eighth District.

### OFFICERS.

Oscar Craig, *President*, Buffalo.  
J. H. Van Antwerp, *Vice-President*, Albany.  
Charles S. Hoyt, *Secretary*, Albany.  
James O. Fanning, *Assistant Secretary*, Albany.

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### STATE COMMISSION IN LUNACY.

(Chapter 283, Laws of 1889, and Chapter 273, Laws of 1890.)

(First floor, Capitol.)

CARLOS F. MACDONALD, M. D., *President*.  
GOODWIN BROWN.  
HENRY A. REEVES.  
T. E. McGarr, *Secretary*.  
C. F. Smith, *Stenographer and Clerk*.

---

### STATE HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

WILLARD STATE HOSPITAL, WILLARD.

#### *Trustees.*

Francis O. Mason, Geneva.  
Stephen H. Hammond, Geneva.

Abram S. Stothoff, Watkins.  
Sterling G. Hadley, Waterloo,  
James A. Flanagan, Seneca Falls.  
Oliver G. Sherman Penn Yan.  
Samuel G. Van Vleet, Ovid.  
Vacancy.

C. W. Pilgrim, *Superintendent*.

UTICA STATE HOSPITAL, UTICA.

*Managers.*

George Barnard, Rome.  
John D. McMahon, Rome.  
Publius V. Rogers, Utica.  
Charles S. Symonds, Utica.  
John W. McLean, Utica.  
Pascal C. J. De Angelis, Utica.  
George E. Dunham, Utica.  
William Townsend, Utica.  
William S. Walcott, New York Mills.

G. Alder Blumer, *Superintendent*.

HUDSON RIVER STATE HOSPITAL, POUGHKEEPSIE.

*Managers.*

John I. Platt, Poughkeepsie.  
Willard H. Mase, Matteawan.  
Jacob B. Carpenter, Little Rest.  
James Roosevelt, Hyde Park.  
Charles P. McClelland, Dobbs Ferry.  
Frank P. Lown, Poughkeepsie.  
Amasa J. Parker, Albany.  
George F. Shrady, New York.  
John Sherry, Troy.

Joseph M. Cleaveland, *Superintendent*.

NEW YORK STATE GOVERNMENT

MIDDLETOWN STATE HOMOEOPATHIC HOSPITAL,  
MIDDLETOWN.

*Trustees.*

William Vaname, Middletown.  
Moses D. Stivers, Middletown.  
William H. Clark, West Town.  
Rollin H. Lynde, New York.  
Uzal T. Hayes, Middletown.  
Grinell Burt, Warwick.  
Nathaniel W. Vail, Middletown.  
Henry L. Slote, New York.  
James G. Graham, Newburgh.  
Egbert Guernsey, New York.  
Cornelius Macardell, Middletown.  
Frederick W. Devoe, New York.  
Selden H. Talcott, *Superintendent.*

BUFFALO STATE HOSPITAL, BUFFALO.

*Managers.*

John D. Hill, Buffalo.  
Alphons J. Roehner, Buffalo.  
Francis B. Brewer, Westfield.  
Mrs. Caroline B. Stoddard, Rochester.  
Henry D. Kirkover, Buffalo.  
John H. Meech, Buffalo.  
Mrs. Charlotte S. Williams, Buffalo.  
Daniel H. McMillan, Buffalo.  
Charles G. Curtiss, Buffalo.  
William M. Irish, Olean.  
J. B. Andrews, *Superintendent.*

BINGHAMTON STATE HOSPITAL, BINGHAMTON.

*Trustees.*

Frederick O. Cable, Owego.  
Erastus Ross, Binghamton.

George Truman, Owego.  
Tracy R. Morgan, Binghamton.  
Harris G. Rogers, Binghamton.  
Edmund O'Connor, Binghamton.  
Alexander Cummings, Binghamton.  
Charles Davis, Binghamton.  
Samuel D. Halliday, Ithaca.  
John Rankin, Binghamton.  
J. Franklin Barnes, Watkins.  
Charles G. Wagner, *Superintendent*.

ST. LAWRENCE STATE HOSPITAL, OGDENSBURG.

*Managers.*

James S. Thurston, New York city.  
George S. Weaver, Albany.  
Oscar M. Wood, Dexter.  
Thomas Ryan, Syracuse.  
George W. Pratt, Corning.  
George Hall, Ogdensburg.  
James D. Tracey, Canton.  
Wilbur F. Porter, Watertown.  
William L. Proctor, Ogdensburg.  
John Hannan, Ogdensburg.  
P. M. Wise, *Superintendent*.

STATE ASYLUM FOR IDIOTS, SYRACUSE.

*Trustees.*

George B. Sloan, Oswego.  
Frederick D. Huntington, Syracuse.  
Robert Aberdein, Syracuse.  
George F. Comstock, Syracuse.  
John W. Yale, Syracuse.  
Alva W. Palmer, Syracuse.  
Nathan F. Graves, Syracuse.  
Vacancy.  
J. C. Carson, *Superintendent*.

CUSTODIAL ASYLUM FOR FEEBLE-MINDED WOMEN,  
NEWARK.*Trustees.*

Darwin Colvin, Clyde.

Charles McLouth, Palmyra.

Manly S. Hard, Canandaigua.

Mrs. Eliza Perkins, Newark.

Mrs. Helen B. Case, Rochester.

Mrs. Lucy W. Butler, Syracuse.

Silas N. Gallup, Macedon.

Silas S. Pierson, Newark.

Edwin K. Burnham, Newark.

Landon Willett, *Superintendent.*

## STATE HOSPITAL DISTRICTS.

By the provisions of chapter 126, Laws of 1890, the members of the State Lunacy Commission, the State Comptroller and the President of the State Board of Charities were made a Board for the establishment of asylum districts. The Board as now constituted is:

Henry A. Reeves, *Chairman.*

Carlos F. MacDonald, M. D.

Goodwin Brown.

Frank Campbell.

Oscar Craig.

## DISTRICTS.

*Utica State Hospital District.*—Counties of Albany, Fulton, Hamilton, Herkimer, Madison, Montgomery, Oneida, Saratoga, Schenectady.

*Willard State Hospital District.*—Counties of Allegany, Cayuga, Chemung, Livingston, Ontario, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Tompkins, Wayne, Yates.

*Hudson River State Hospital District.*—Counties of Columbia, Dutchess, Putnam, Rensselaer, Washington, Westchester.

*Middletown State Hospital District.*—Counties of Orange, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, Sullivan, Ulster.

*Buffalo State Hospital District.*—Counties of Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Erie, Genesee, Niagara, Orleans, Wyoming.

*Binghamton State Hospital District.*—Counties of Broome, Chenango, Cortland, Delaware, Greene, Otsego, Schoharie, Tioga.

*St. Lawrence State Hospital District.*—Counties of Clinton, Essex, Franklin, Jefferson, Lewis, Onondaga, Oswego, St. Lawrence, Warren.

#### APPRAISERS OF ASYLUM PROPERTY.

(Chapter 461, Laws of 1890.)

*Comptroller Campbell.*

*State Engineer and Surveyor Schenck.*

*President State Board of Charities Craig.*

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#### COMMISSIONERS OF CLAIMS.

GEORGE M. BEEBE.

WILBUR F. PORTER.

HUGH L. REILLY.

#### OFFICE OF CLERK OF BOARD OF CLAIMS.

(Fourth floor, Capitol.)

Edwin M. Holbrook, *Clerk.*

James E. Kirk, *Deputy Clerk.*

Thomas Watts, *Stenographer.*

John J. Banagan, *Marshal and Messenger.*

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#### OFFICE OF STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

(Second floor, Capitol.)

#### STATE COMMISSIONERS.

THOMAS NEWBOLD, *President.*

WM. E. MILBANK, M. D.

THOMAS S. DAWES, M. D.

## REPRESENTATIVES OF CITY BOARDS OF HEALTH.

Maurice Perkins, M. D., Schenectady.

Joseph D. Bryant, M. D., New York city.

Florence O. Donohue, M. D., Syracuse.

## EX-OFFICIO.

Simon W. Rosendale, *Attorney-General*.Wm. T. Jenkins, M. D., *Health Officer, Port of New York*.Lewis Balch, M. D., *Secretary and Executive Officer*.

## OFFICE STAFF.

Frederick Carman, *Assistant Secretary*.

Thomas S. Jones.

Julius H. Haas.

Charles N. Smith.

George T. Church.

Frederic C. Curtis, M. D.

Anna L. Mattimore, *Type-writer*.Fergus Halpen, *Messenger*.

## OFFICE OF BUREAU OF STATISTICS OF LABOR.

(Fourth floor, Capitol.)

CHARLES F. PECK, *Commissioner*.Edward J. Kean, *Chief Clerk*.

## OFFICE OF FOREST COMMISSION.

(Fourth floor, Capitol.)

## COMMISSIONERS.

TOWNSEND COX.

THEODORE B. BASSELIN.

DUDLEY FARLIN.

C. O. McCreedy, *Secretary*.William Doyle, *Assistant Secretary*.William F. Fox, *Warden*.Phil. L. Haberstro, *Assistant Warden*.

John B. Locke, *Inspector*.  
John H. Burke, *Inspector*.  
John B. Koetteritz, *Special Agent*.  
J. J. Fourquarean, *Stenographer*.  
Edward H. Rickard, *Messenger*.

---

# OFFICE OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

(Fourth floor, Capitol.)

## COMMISSIONERS.

ALEXANDER C. EUSTACE, *President*.  
WILLIAM A. POSTE.  
JOHN A. SLEICHER.

John B. Riley, *Chief Examiner*.  
Clarence B. Angle, *Secretary*.  
John C. Birdseye, *Clerk*.

---

# OFFICE OF STATE DAIRY COMMISSION.

(Fourth floor, Capitol.)

JOSIAH K. BROWN, *Commissioner*.  
George L. Flanders, *Assistant Commissioner*.  
George B. Fellows, *Agent*.  
R. D. Clark, M. D., *Chemist*.  
Simon Nussbaum, *Agent*.

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# OFFICE OF STATE BOARD OF MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION.

(Chapter 410, Laws of 1886, and chapter 63, of 1887.)

(Fourth floor, Capitol.)

WILLIAM PURCELL.  
GILBERT ROBERTSON, JR.  
FLORENCE DONOVAN.  
Charles J. Madden, *Secretary*.



## OFFICE OF FACTORY INSPECTOR.

(Chapter 409, Laws of 1886; chapter 462, of 1887, and chapter 398 of the Laws of 1890.)

(Fourth floor, Capitol.)

JAMES CONNOLLY, *Inspector*, New York city.

JOHN FRANEY, *Assistant Inspector*, Buffalo.

## DEPUTY INSPECTORS.

JOHN JORDAN, Mrs. ELIZA A. CARROLL, Brooklyn, *First District*.—Counties of Kings, Queens, Suffolk and Richmond.

GEORGE A. MCKAY, Miss MARGARET FINN, Mrs. SOPHIE RAUCH, Mrs. LOUISE CUTHELL, New York city, *Second District*.—County of New York, south of Twenty-third street.

HIRAM BLANCHARD, Peekskill; Miss ELECTA R. LOCKWOOD, New York city, *Third District*.—Counties of Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Sullivan, Ulster, Westchester and New York city north of Twenty-third street.

JAMES P. HOOLEY, Troy; Miss BERTHA L. ASCHOFF, Albany, *Fourth District*.—Counties of Albany, Essex, Fulton, Hamilton, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady, Schoharie, Warren and Washington.

LEONARD DRAKE, Utica; Miss ANNIE S. WALL, Auburn, *Fifth District*.—Counties of Clinton, Franklin, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Madison, Oneida, Onondaga, Oswego and St. Lawrence.

JOHNSON BEERS, Elmira; Miss ANNIE CAMPBELL, Binghamton, *Sixth District*.—Counties of Broome, Chemung, Chenango, Cortland, Delaware, Otsego, Schuyler, Tioga and Tompkins.

GEORGE SCHAUBERT, Rochester, *Seventh District*.—Counties of Cayuga, Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Seneca, Steuben, Wayne and Yates.

FRANCIS U. COE, Buffalo, *Eighth District*.—Counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Erie, Genesee, Niagara, Orleans and Wyoming.

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### STATE ASSESSORS.

(Chapter 312, Laws of 1859.)

JAMES L. WILLIAMS, Poughkeepsie.

STALEY N. WOOD, Hinsdale.

JOHN D. ELLIS, Antwerp.

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### STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION OF ASSESSMENTS.

(Annual meeting first Tuesday in September, at Albany.)

*Lieut.-Gov.* Sheehan. *State Eng. and Surv.* Schenck.

*Secretary of State* Rice. *Speaker of Assembly* Bush.

*Comptroller* Campbell. *State Assessor* Williams.

*Treasurer* Danforth. *State Assessor* Wood.

*Attorney-General* Rosendale. *State Assessor* Ellis.

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### TRUSTEES OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

(Chapter 349, Laws of 1883.)

*Governor* Flower.

*Lieutenant-Governor* Sheehan.

*Speaker of Assembly* Bush.

---

### OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

(Chapter 349, Laws of 1883.)

(First floor, Capitol.)

MICHAEL T. DELEHANTY, *Superintendent*.

Albert T. Hitchcock, *Assistant Superintendent*.

Clarence M. Griswold, *Clerk*.

Philip Russ, *Messenger*.

NEW YORK STATE GOVERNMENT  
COMMISSIONER OF THE NEW CAP

(Fourth floor, Capitol.)

ISAAC G. PERRY.

---

OFFICE OF ADJUTANT-GENERAL.

(Second floor, Capitol.)

JOSIAH PORTER, Major-General, *Adjutant-General*.

JOHN S. MCEWAN, Colonel, *Assistant Adjutant-General*.

FREDERICK PHISTERER, Colonel, *A. A. A. G.*

CLERKS.

Edward B. Ten Broeck, *Chief Clerk*.

Horatio P. Stacpole. Gilbert C. Rice. Thomas A. Stuart.

Patrick H. Dailey, *Messenger*.

BUREAU OF MILITARY STATISTICS.

(Fourth floor, Capitol.)

Charles P. Case, *Keeper*.

John A. Carey, *Assistant*.

---

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR-GENERAL.

(Second floor, Capitol.)

THOMAS H. MCGRATH, Brig.-Gen., *Inspector-General*.

WM. J. HARDING, Colonel, *Asst. Inspector-General*.

Garrett Farrell, *Clerk*.

---

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

(Office in New York city.)

JOSHUA M. VARIAN, Brig.-Gen., *Chief of Ordnance*.

Joseph G. Story, Colonel, *Assistant Chief of Ordnance*.

Phillip H. Briggs, Colonel, *Assistant in Department*.

## PAYMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

FREDERICK R. HALSEY, *Paymaster-General*.EDWARD B. TEN BROECK, Col., *Asst. Paymaster-General*.

## DEPARTMENT OF RIFLE PRACTICE.

BENJAMIN M. WHITLOCK, Brigadier-General, *General Inspector of Rifle Practice*.

## SUPERINTENDENT OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

(Office in State Hall.)

LEWIS BOSS, Albany.

COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE METEOROLOGICAL  
BUREAU.

(Chap. 148, Laws of 1889.)

SIMEON SMITH.

## EX-OFFICIO.

The State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

The Professor of Civil Engineering of Cornell University.

## MISCELLANEOUS OFFICERS AND BOARDS.

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### COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE.

(Record Office in office of Secretary of State, Capitol.)

*Lieutenant-Governor* Sheehan.

*Secretary of State* Rice.

*Comptroller* Campbell.

*Treasurer* Danforth.

*Attorney-General* Rosendale.

*State Engineer and Surveyor* Schenck.

*Speaker of Assembly* Bush.

---

### STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY.

(Chap. 361, Laws of 1884.)

Alfred B. Husted, *President*, Albany.

Edward S. Dawson, Jr., *Secretary*, Syracuse.

Curtis H. Haskin, Rochester.

Frank L. Norton, Delhi.

John C. Smith, Plattsburgh.

---

### COMMISSIONERS OF STATE RESERVATION AT NIAGARA.

(Chap. 366, Laws of 1883.)

Andrew H. Green, New York city.

James Mooney, Buffalo.

John Hodge, Lockport.

John M. Bowers, New York city.

Daniel Batchelor, Utica.

Henry E. Gregory, *Treas. and Sec.*, New York city.

Thomas V. Welch, *Asst. Sec. and Supt.*, Niagara Falls.

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE SURVEY.

Samuel B. Ward, *President*, Albany.

Francis A. Stout, New York city.

David John Johnston, Cohoes.

David M. Greene, Troy.

---

STATE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION AT  
GENEVA.

(Chap. 702, Laws of 1881.)

*Trustees.*

Adrian Tuttle, Reading.

Stephen H. Hammond, Geneva.

Daniel Batchelor, Utica.

James McCann, Elmira.

Charles Jones, Geneseo.

Gerritt S. Miller, Peterborough.

George F. Mills, Fonda.

William C. Barry, Rochester.

Philip N. Nicholas, Geneva.

Peter Collier *Director*, Geneva.

---

SUPERINTENDENT OF ONONDAGA SALT  
SPRINGS.

(Term of office, three years; office at Syracuse.)

PETER J. BRUMELKAMP, Syracuse.

---

COMMISSIONERS OF FISHERIES.

(Office, Room 311, Potter Building, New York city.)

David G. Hackney, Fort Plain.

Wm. H. Bowman, Rochester.

Lawrence D. Huntington, New Rochelle.

A. Sylvester Joline, Tottenville.

Vacancy.

Monroe A. Greene, *Superintendent*, Rochester.

---

## GAME AND FISH PROTECTORS.

(Chap. 577, Laws of 1888 ; office, first floor, Capitol.)

### CHIEF PROTECTOR.

J. W. Pond.

### PROTECTORS.

Willet Kidd, Newburgh.

Matthew Kennedy, Hudson.

Sherman F. Snyder, Davenport.

Seymour C. Armstrong, Riparius.

John Hunkins, Canton.

Fritz Buyce, Sageville.

Joseph Northrup, Alexandria Bay.

John Sheridan, Penn Yan.

George M. Schwartz, Rochester.

Charles Ripson, Youngstown.

Henry C. Carr, Union Springs.

George Moyer, Lowville.

J. W. Pond, Malone.

Robert Brown, Jr., Port Richmond.

Harrison Hawn, Cicero.

Thomas Bradley, Rockwood.

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## STATE OYSTER COMMISSIONER.

David G. Hackney, Fort Plain.

### OYSTER INSPECTOR.

James W. Mersereau, New York city.

INSPECTOR OF GAS METERS.

(Term of office, five years; office in New York city.)

Ferdinand Ehrhart, New York city.

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STATE INSTITUTIONS FOR THE BLIND.

NEW YORK STATE INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND, BATAVIA.

*Trustees.*

Lee R. Sanborn, Sanborn.

Eli Taylor, Batavia.

Andrew W. Skelley, Batavia.

Daniel W. Tomlinson, Batavia.

Thos. Brown, Jr., Scottsville.

Henry Todd, Batavia.

Geritt S. Griswold, Batavia.

Morris W. Townsend, Bergen.

J. Wesley Le Seur, Batavia.

A. G. Clement, *Superintendent*.

INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND, \*NEW YORK CITY—  
William B. Wait, *Superintendent*.

---

INSTITUTIONS FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB.

Western New York Institution for Deaf Mutes, Rochester—Z. F. Westervelt, *Superintendent*.

Le Couteulx St. Mary's Institution for Deaf Mutes, Buffalo—Rev. P. S. Dunne, *President*.

Northern New York Institution for Deaf Mutes, Malone—H. C. Rider, *Superintendent*.

St. Joseph's Institute for Deaf Mutes, Fordham—Ernestine Nardin, *President*.

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\*A private corporation. Managers are elected by the Society.



Central New York Institution for Deaf Mutes, Rome—  
E. B. Nelson, *Principal*.

New York Institution for Deaf and Dumb, New York  
city—C. N. Brainerd, *Superintendent*.

New York Improved Institution for Deaf Mutes, New  
York city—D. Greenberger, *Superintendent*.

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## NEW YORK STATE REFORMATORY, ELMIRA.

(Chapter 427, Laws of 1870.)

### *Managers.*

William C. Wey, Elmira.

Mathias H. Arnot, Elmira.

William H. Peters, Elmira.

James B. Rathbone, Elmira.

Benjamin L. Swartwood, Cayuta.

Z. R. Brockway, *General Superintendent*.

Hamilton D. Wey, *Physician*.

Irving P. Winnie, *Principal Keeper*.

---

## HOUSE OF REFUGE.

### STATE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, ROCHESTER.

#### *Managers.*

George P. Decker, Rochester.

Sarah L. Kuichling, Rochester.

J. Miller Kelly, Rochester.

Jonas Jones, Rochester.

Isaac Gibbard, Rochester.

Thomas Raines, Rochester.

George G. Carroll, Rochester.

Marcenus H. Briggs, Rochester.

Henry Kohlmetz, Rochester.

Edward M. Moore, Jr., Rochester.

Frederick S. Mingos, Rochester.

Henry Lomb, Rochester.

George F. Yeoman, Rochester.

William W. Murray, *Acting Superintendent.*

HOUSE OF REFUGE FOR WOMEN, HUDSON.

*Managers.*

Sarah S. Guernsey, New York city.

W. Frank Holsapple, Hudson.

Charles Tracey, Albany.

Harper W. Rogers, Hudson.

Samuel R. Rainey, Hudson.

Mrs. Sarah V. Coon, *Superintendent.*

---

WESTERN HOUSE OF REFUGE FOR WOMEN.

*Trustees.*

George Sandrock, Buffalo.

Edward C. Walker, Batavia.

E. Kirke Hart, Albion.

Mrs. Sarah J. Fee, Rochester.

Mrs. Frances E. McMaster, Hornellsville.

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NEW YORK HOUSE OF REFUGE, RANDALL'S  
ISLAND, NEW YORK CITY.

Israel C. Jones, *Superintendent.*

---

THE NEW YORK STATE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS'  
HOME, BATH, STEUBEN COUNTY.

(Term of office, three years; chap. 48, Laws of 1878.)

*Trustees.*

The Governor,  
The Attorney-General, } *Ex-officio.*

Henry W. Slocum, Brooklyn.

## MISCELLANEOUS OFFICERS AND B

Hosea H. Rockwell, Elmira.  
John Palmer, Albany.  
Oliver B. Cadwell, Watertown.  
John F. Little, Bath.  
Edwin S. Jenny, Syracuse.  
Frank Campbell, Bath.  
Halbert S. Greenleaf, Rochester.  
George H. Blackman, Wellsville.  
William F. Rogers, *Superintendent.*

## PORT OF NEW YORK.

### QUARANTINE COMMISSIONERS.

(Term of office, three years.)

John A. Nichols.  
Charles F. Allen.  
George W. Anderson.

## PORT WARDENS.

(Term of office, three years.)

Franklin G. Comstock.  
John S. Kidder.  
William G. Wait.  
Isaac W. Edsall.  
George H. Sterling, Brooklyn.  
Hiram Calkins,  
Vacancy.  
James E. Jones.  
John McGroarty.

## SPECIAL PORT WARDEN.

(Term of office, two years.)

John Waters, Jr.

## 364 MISCELLANEOUS OFFICERS AND BOARDS.

### COMMISSIONERS OF EMIGRATION.

(Term of office, six years — Act of 1872.)

Charles F. Ulrich, New York city.

Edmund Stephenson, New York city.

George Starr, New York city.

Henry A. Hurlburt, New York city.

Daniel D. Wylie, New York city.

Edgar L. Ridgeway, New York city.

The Mayor of New York city, *ex-officio*.

The President of the German Emigrant Society, *ex-officio*.

The President of the Irish Emigrant Society, *ex-officio*.

### HEALTH OFFICER.

(Term of office, two years.)

William T. Jenkins, M. D., New York city.

### SHORE INSPECTOR.

(Chapter 604, Laws of 1875.)

Cornelius Ferguson, Fort Hamilton.

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## WASHINGTON'S HEADQUARTERS, NEWBURGH.

### *Trustees.*

John C. Adams, Newburgh.

Joel T. Headley, Newburgh.

Edward C. Boynton, Newburgh.

Charles S. Jenkins, Newburgh.

James G. Graham, Newburgh.

Lewis M. Smith, Newburgh.

David Carson, Newburgh.

Joseph H. H. Chapman, Newburgh.

A. Smith Ring, Newburgh.

Michael H. Hirschberg, Newburgh.

**THE SEAMEN'S FUND AND RETREAT, NEW YORK CITY.**

*Trustees.*

Clarkson Crolius, New York city.  
Michael Conklin, Staten Island.  
Wisner H. Townsend, New York city.  
Edward B. Bartlett, Brooklyn.  
George A. Dearborn, Brooklyn.  
Elihu Spicer, Jr., New York city.  
Willett N. Hawkins, W. New Brighton.

*Ex-officio.*

The Mayor of the city of New York.  
The Health Officer of the city and port of New York.  
The President of the Seamen's Savings Bank.  
The President of the Marine Society in New York city.

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**AGENT OF THE ONONDAGA TRIBE OF INDIANS.**

Thomas D. Green, Syracuse.

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**AGENT OF THE ONONDAGA INDIANS IN WESTERN NEW YORK.**

William H. Bard, Gowanda.

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**ATTORNEY OF THE SENECA NATION OF INDIANS.**

Hudson Ansley, Salamanca.

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**ATTORNEY OF THE ST. REGIS TRIBE OF INDIANS.**

Zebulon M. Folsom, Hogansburgh.

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**COMMISSION OF STATUTORY REVISION.**

(Chapter 289, Laws of 1889.)  
Charles A. Collin, Ithaca.  
Eli C. Belknap, Unadilla.

**366 MISCELLANEOUS OFFICERS AND BOARDS.**

**COMMISSIONERS FOR PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY  
OF LEGISLATION IN UNITED STATES.**

(Chapter 205, Laws of 1890.)

Henry R. Beekman, New York city.

Irving Browne, Albany.

William L. Snyder, New York city.

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**COMMISSIONERS ON CONSOLIDATION NEW YORK  
CITY, ETC.**

(Chapter 311, Laws of 1890.)

Andrew H. Green, New York city.

J. S. T. Stranahan, Brooklyn.

Calvert Vaux, New York city.

John L. Hamilton, New York city.

George R. Cathcart, New York city.

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**COMMISSIONERS TO REVISE AND CODIFY FISH  
AND GAME LAWS.**

(Chapter 99, Laws of 1890.)

Eugene G. Blackford, New York city.

Robert B. Roosevelt, New York city.

Edward G. Whitaker, Albany

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**COMMISSIONERS OF THE NEW YORK AND NEW  
JERSEY BRIDGE COMPANY.**

(Chapter 233 of the Laws of 1890.)

Evan Thomas, New York city.

Isadore Strauss, New York city.

Andrew H. Green, New York city.

Frank K. Hain, New York city.

Charles M. Vail, New York city.

## LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

## SENATE DISTRICTS.

AS ORGANIZED BY THE LEGISLATURE, APRIL 23, 1879.

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DISTRICT.

- I.—Counties of Queens and Suffolk.
- II.—First, Second, Fifth, Sixth, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Twelfth and Twenty-second wards of the city of Brooklyn and the towns of Flatbush, Gravesend and New Utrecht, county of Kings.
- III.—Third, Fourth, Seventh, Eleventh, Thirteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first and Twenty-third wards of the city of Brooklyn.
- IV.—Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth wards of the city of Brooklyn and the towns of New Lots\* and Flatlands.
- V.—County of Richmond and the present First, Second, Third, Fifth, Sixth, Eighth and Fourteenth wards of the city of New York, all that portion of the Fourth ward of said city that lies within Roosevelt street, Chatham street, Park Row, Spruce street, Gold street, Ferry street, Peck slip and East river, all that portion of the Ninth ward of said city that lies within Houston street, Hancock street, Bleecker street, Leroy street and North river, Governor's island, Bedloe's island and Ellis island.
- VI.—Seventh, Eleventh and Thirteenth wards of the city of New York, and all that portion of the Fourth ward of said city that lies within Catharine street, Chatham street, Roosevelt street and East river.
- VII.—Tenth and Seventeenth wards of the city of New York, all that portion of the Fifteenth ward of said city that lies east of Broadway, and all that portion of the Eighteenth and Twenty-first wards of said city that lies within Fourteenth street, Thirtieth street, Third avenue and Broadway.
- VIII.—Sixteenth ward of the city of New York, all that portion of the Ninth ward of said city that lies within Leroy street, Bleecker street, Carmine street, Sixth avenue, Fourteenth street and North river, all that portion of the Fifteenth ward of said city that lies west of Broadway, all that portion of the Eighteenth

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\* Now Twenty-sixth ward of Brooklyn.

**DISTRICT.**

and Twenty-first wards of said city that lies within Fourteenth street, Thirtieth street, Broadway and Sixth avenue, and all that portion of the Twentieth ward of said city that lies within Twenty-sixth street, Thirtieth street, Sixth avenue and North river.

**IX.**—All that portion of the Eighteenth, Nineteenth and Twenty-first wards of the city of New York that lies east of Third avenue and Blackwell's island.

**X.**—All that portion of the Twentieth and Twenty-first wards of the city of New York that lies within Thirtieth street, Fortieth street, Third avenue and Eighth avenue, all that portion of the Nineteenth ward of said city that lies west of Third avenue, and all that portion of the Twelfth and Twenty-second wards that lies east of Eighth avenue, Ward's and Randall's islands.

**XI.**—Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth wards of the city of New York, and all that portion of the Twelfth, Twentieth and Twenty-second wards of said city that lies within Thirtieth street, Spuyten Duyvil creek, Eighth avenue and Hudson river.

**XII.**—Counties of Westchester and Rockland.

**XIII.**—Counties of Orange and Sullivan.

**XIV.**—Counties of Ulster, Schoharie and Greene.

**XV.**—Counties of Dutchess, Columbia and Putnam.

**XVI.**—Counties of Rensselaer and Washington.

**XVII.**—County of Albany.

**XVIII.**—Counties of Saratoga, Fulton, Hamilton, Montgomery and Schenectady.

**XIX.**—Counties of Clinton, Essex and Warren.

**XX.**—Counties of St. Lawrence, Franklin and Lewis

**XXI.**—Counties of Oswego and Jefferson.

**XXII.**—County of Oneida.

**XXIII.**—Counties of Madison, Otsego and Herkimer.

**XXIV.**—Counties of Delaware, Chenango and Broome.

**XXV.**—Counties of Onondaga and Cortland.

**XXVI.**—Counties of Cayuga, Seneca, Tompkins and Tioga.

**XXVII.**—Counties of Chemung, Steuben and Allegany.

**XXVIII.**—Counties of Wayne, Ontario, Schuyler and Yates.

**XXIX.**—Counties of Monroe and Orleans.

**XXX.**—Counties of Wyoming, Genesee, Livingston and Niagara.

**XXXI.**—County of Erie.

**XXXII.**—Counties of Cattaraugus and Chautauqua

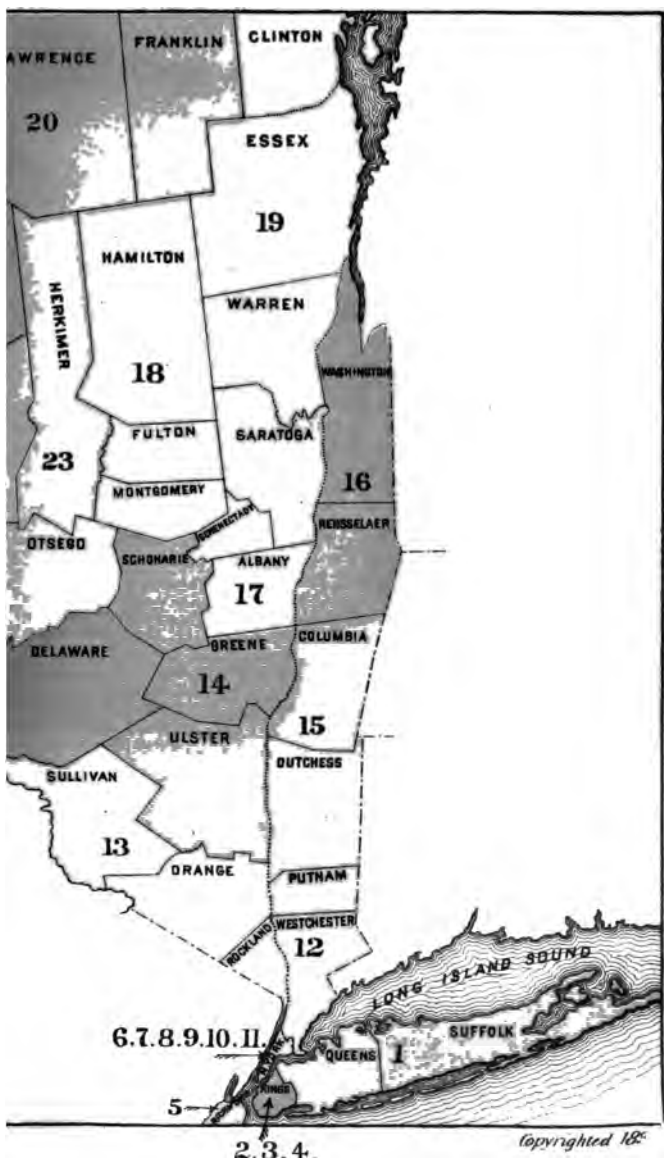


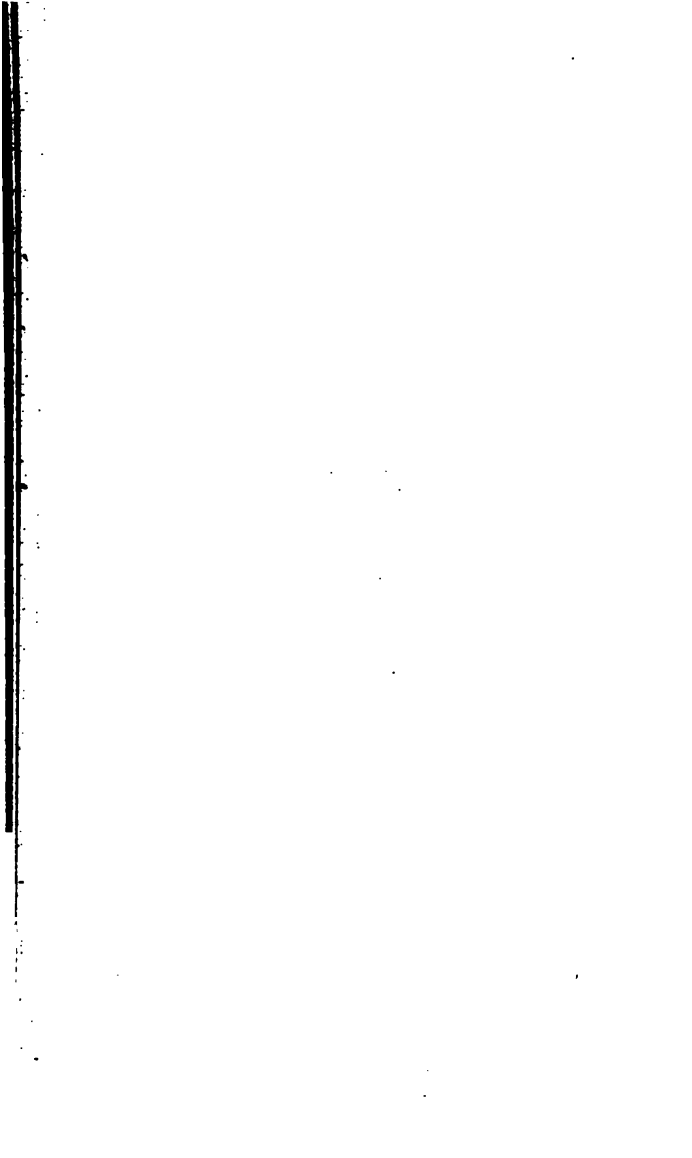




MAP OF THE  
STATE OF NEW YORK  
SHOWING THE  
32 SENATORIAL DISTRICTS  
OF THE STATE.

*As apportioned under the Act of 1879.*





## LIST OF MEMBERS

OF THE

## SENATE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, 1892-93.

HON. WILLIAM F. SHEEHAN,

*Lieutenant-Governor and President of the Senate.*

First District .....	EDWARD FLOYD-JONES.
Second District .....	JOHN McCARTY.
Third District .....	JOSEPH ASPINALL.
Fourth District .....	PATRICK H. McCARREN.
Fifth District .....	WILLIAM L. BROWN.
Sixth District .....	JOHN F. AHEARN.
Seventh District .....	GEORGE F. ROESCH.
Eighth District .....	MARTIN T. McMAHON.
Ninth District .....	EDWARD P. HAGAN.
Tenth District .....	JACOB A. CANTOR.
Eleventh District .....	GEORGE W. PLUNKITT.
Twelfth District .....	CHARLES P. McCLELLAND.
Thirteenth District .....	WILLIAM P. RICHARDSON.
Fourteenth District .....	CLARENCE E. BLOODGOOD.
Fifteenth District .....	EDWARD B. OSBORNE.
Sixteenth District .....	JOHN H. DERBY.
Seventeenth District .....	AMASA J. PARKER, JR.
Eighteenth District .....	HARVEY J. DONALDSON.
Nineteenth District .....	LOUIS W. EMERSON.
Twentieth District .....	GEORGE Z. ERWIN.
Twenty-first District .....	JOSEPH MULLIN.
Twenty-second District .....	HENRY J. COGGESHALL.
Twenty-third District .....	JOHN E. SMITH.
Twenty-fourth District .....	EDMUND O'CONNOR.
Twenty-fifth District .....	JOHN A. NICHOLS.
Twenty-sixth District .....	THOMAS HUNTER.
Twenty-seventh District .....	CHARLES S. WALKER.*
Twenty-eighth District .....	CHARLES T. SAXTON.
Twenty-ninth District .....	CORNELIUS R. PARSONS.
Thirtieth District .....	GREENLEAF S. VAN GORDER.
Thirty-first District .....	MATHIAS ENDRES.
Thirty-second District .....	JAMES T. EDWARDS.

\* Seated by the Senate in place of Franklin D. Sherwood, declared ineligible by the Court of Appeals.

## LIST OF MEMBERS

OF THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK FROM 1847 TO 1892.

Names.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Abell, David H. ....	Mount Morris...	Livingston .....	1860-1.
Abbott, Chauncey M. .	Niles .....	Cayuga .....	1862-3.
Abbott, Frank.....	Port Jervis.....	Orange .....	1874.
Adams, Charles H.....	Coboes .....	Albany .....	1872-3.
Adams, Platt.....	Durham.....	Greene .....	1848-9.
Ahearn, John F.....	New York city..	New York.....	1890-2.
Allaben, Orson M.....	Margaretville ..	Delaware.....	1864-5.
Allen, Norman M.....	Dayton .....	Cattaraugus.....	1864-5, '72-3, '82-3.
Ames, Samuel.....	Keeseville.....	Essex .....	1872-3.
Ames, Cheney.....	Oswego.....	Oswego.....	1858-9, '64-5.
Andrews, George H...	Springfield .....	Otsego.....	1864-7.
Angel, Wilkes .....	Angelica .....	Allegany .....	1862-5.
Arkell, James .....	Canajoharie.....	Montgomery ....	1884-5.
Arnold, Frank B.....	Unadilla .....	Otsego.....	1888-9.
Aspinall, Joseph.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1892.
Astor, Wm. Waldorf...	New York city..	New York.....	1890-1.
Ayrault, Allen.....	Geneseo .....	Livingston .....	1848.
Baaden, Caspar A.....	New York city..	New York.....	1876-7.
Babcock, George R....	Buffalo .....	Erie .....	1850-3.
Baker, Charles S.....	Rochester .....	Monroe.....	1884-5.
Baucus, Alexander B..	Bacon Hill .....	Saratoga .....	1882-3.
Bailey, Alexander H..	Rome .....	Oneida .....	1862-5.
Baker, Isaac V., Jr. .	Comstock's L'g.	Washington.....	1872-3, '80-1.
Baldwin, Sumner .....	Wellsville .....	Allegany .....	1882-3.
Banks, A. Bleecker....	Albany .....	Albany .....	1863-71.
Barager, Charles F....	Candor .....	Tioga .....	1886-7.
Barnard, Robert A....	Hudson .....	Columbia .....	1854-5.
Barnett, James.....	Smithfield .....	Madison .....	1866-7.
Barr, Thomas J.....	New York city..	New York.....	1854-5.
Bartlett, Henry E.....	Walton .....	Delaware.....	1852-3.
Beach, George.....	Catskill .....	Greene .....	1864-5, '68-9.
Beach, William .....	Auburn .....	Cayuga.....	1850-3.
Beekman, James W....	New York city..	New York.....	1850-3.
Bell, James A.....	Dexter .....	Jefferson .....	1860-5.
Bellingher, Frederick P	Herkimer .....	Herkimer .....	1856-7.
Benedict, Erastus C...	New York city..	New York.....	1872-3.
Bennett, David S.....	Buffalo .....	Erie .....	1866-7.
Bennett, Harmon .....	New Lisbon.....	Otsego.....	1852-3.
Betts, John M.....	Sidney .....	Delaware .....	1848-9.
Birdsall, John.....	Q'en Cove.....	Queens .....	1880-1.
Birkett, James W.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1890-1.
Bishop, William S.....	Rochester .....	Monroe.....	1854-5.
Bixby, Francis M.....	New York city..	New York.....	1876-7, '80-1.
Blakely, Ebenezer.....	Otsego.....	Otsego.....	1854.
Blood, Isalah.....	Ballston Spa ....	Saratoga .....	1860-1, '70.
Bloodgood, Clarence E	Catskill .....	Greene .....	1892.
Boardman, Truman ...	Covert .....	Seneca.....	1858-9.
Bokee, David A.....	Brooklyn .....	Kings .....	1848-9.
Bond, Thomas H.....	Oswego.....	Oswego .....	1848-9.
Booth, James W.....	New York city..	New York.....	1874-6.

## LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1892 - (Continued).

Names.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Bowen, George.....	Batavia .....	Genesee .....	1870-3.
Bowen, Shepard P.....	Plattsburgh.....	Clinton .....	1882-3.
Boyd, John G.....	New York city.	New York.....	1882-3.
Bradford, George W....	Homer .....	Cortland .....	1854-7.
Bradley, George B.....	Corning .....	Steuben.....	1874-7.
Bradley, John J.....	New York city.	New York.....	1862-3, '68-71.
Braman, Waters W....	West Troy .....	Albany .....	1880-1.
Brand, William H.....	Leonardsville...	Madison .....	1870-1.
Brandreth, Benjamin.	Sing Sing .....	Westchester ...	1850-1, '58-9.
Briggs, Amos.....	Schaghticoke ...	Rensselaer.....	1856-7.
Bristol, Nathan .....	Factoryville ...	Tioga .....	1852-3.
Brooks, Erastus .....	New York city.	New York.....	1854-7.
Brown, Wm. Horace.	Hempstead .....	Queens.....	1850-1.
Brown, William L.....	New York city.	New York.....	1890-2.
Browning, John W....	New York city.	New York.....	1882-3.
Brownson, John W ...	Gainesville.....	Wyoming .....	1848-9.
Burch, Thomas.....	Little Falls.....	Herkimer .....	1848-9.
Burhans, Edward I....	Roxbury .....	Delaware .....	1858-9.
Bush, John T.....	Tonawanda.....	Erie .....	1848-9.
Butts, Martin.....	WestClarksville	Allegany .....	1854-5.
Campbell, Samuel.....	New York Mills	Oneida .....	1866-9.
Campbell, Timothy J.	New York city.	New York.....	1884-5.
Cantor, Jacob A.....	New York city.	New York.....	1888-92.
Carpenter, B. Platt ..	Poughkeepsie...	Dutchess.....	1876-7.
Carroll, Thomas B ...	Troy .....	Rensselaer .....	1850-1.
Cauldwell, William...	Morrisania .....	Westchester ...	1868-71.
Chambers, George.....	Marbletown.....	Ulster .....	1866-7.
Chapman, Orlow W....	Binghamton ...	Broome .....	1868-71.
Chase, Norton.....	Albany .....	Albany .....	1890-1.
Chatfield, Thomas J...	Owego .....	Tioga .....	1872-3.
Christie, Robert, Jr...	Bay View .....	Richmond .....	1864-5.
Clark, Henry A.....	Bainbridge .....	Chenango .....	1862-3.
Clark, Myron H.....	Canandaigua...	Ontario .....	1852-4.
Clark, Thomas E.....	Utica .....	Oneida .....	1848-9.
Clark, William.....	Lyons .....	Wayne .....	1854-5.
Clark, William.....	Fort Plain.....	Montgomery ..	1863.
Clark, Zenas.....	Potsdam .....	St. Lawrence ...	1854-7.
Cock, Townsend D....	Locust Valley..	Queens.....	1872-3.
Coe, John W.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1874-5.
Coffin, Alexander J...	Poughkeepsie...	Dutchess.....	1848-9.
Coggeshall, Henry J...	Waterville .....	Oneida .....	1884-92.
Cole, A. Hyde.....	Albion .....	Orleans .....	1848-9.
Cole, Dan H.....	Albion .....	Orleans .....	1864-5, '74-7.
Coleman, Thomas.....	Troy .....	Rensselaer .....	1876-7.
Collins, Lorenzo D....	Watervliet.....	Albany .....	1866-7.
Collins, Michael F....	Troy .....	Rensselaer .....	1888-91.
Colt, Charles.....	Genesee.....	Livingston.....	1849-51.
Colvin, Andrew J.....	Albany.....	Albany .....	1860-1.
Comstock, Albert C...	Lansingburgh..	Rensselaer .....	1884-7.
Conger, Abraham B....	Haverstraw.....	Rockland .....	1852-3.
Connelly, Henry C....	Kingston.....	Ulster.....	1874-5, '86-7.
Connelly, Richard B...	New York city.	New York.....	1860-3.
Cook, Charles.....	Havana .....	Schuyler .....	1862-3.
Cook, James M.....	Ballston Spa ...	Saratoga .....	1848-51, '64-5.
Cooley, James E.....	Stapleton .....	Richmond .....	1852-3.
Cornell, Charles G....	New York city.	New York.....	1862-3, '66-7.
Cornell, Ezra.....	Ithaca .....	Tompkins .....	1864-7.
Cornell, Francis R. E.	Addison.....	Steuben.....	1852-3.
Cornwell, William I...	Brutus .....	Cayuga .....	1848-9.
Cozans, Luke F.....	New York city.	New York.....	1864-5.
Covert, James W.....	Flushing .....	Queens .....	1882-3.

## LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1892 — (Continued).

Names.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Creamer, Thomas J. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1868-71.
Crolius, Clarkson .....	New York city.	New York. ....	1850-1.
Crook, Thomas. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1850-1.
Crowley, Richard. ....	Lockport. ....	Niagara. ....	1866-9.
Crosby, Clarkson F. ....	Watervliet. ....	Albany. ....	1854-5.
Cross, John A. ....	Brooklyn. ....	Kings. ....	1850-1.
Curtis, James A. ....	Cochectou. ....	Sullivan. ....	1850-1.
Cullen, John J. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1884-7.
Cuyler, Samuel C. ....	Pultneyville. ....	Wayne. ....	1856-7.
Daggett, Albert. ....	Brooklyn. ....	Kings. ....	1884-5.
Daly, James. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1882-7.
Danforth, Peter S. ....	Middleburgh. ....	Schoharie. ....	1854-5.
Darling, John P. ....	Cattaraugus. ....	Cattaraugus. ....	1857-9.
Dart, William A. ....	Potsdam. ....	St. Lawrence. ....	1850-1.
Davenport, Ashley. ....	Copenhagen. ....	Lewis. ....	1852-3.
Davenport, Ira. ....	Bath. ....	Steuben. ....	1878-81.
Davidson, Andrew. ....	Cooperstown. ....	Otsego. ....	1884-5.
Dayton, Jesse C. ....	West Troy. ....	Albany. ....	1874-5.
Deane, Gilbert A. ....	Hillsdale. ....	Columbia. ....	1888-91.
Dickinson, Andrew B. ....	Hornby. ....	Steuben. ....	1854-5.
Dickinson, Wells S. ....	Bangor. ....	Franklin. ....	1872-5.
Dimmick, Levi. ....	Binghamton. ....	Broome. ....	1850-1.
Diven, Alexander S. ....	Elmira. ....	Chemung. ....	1858-9.
Doherty, John. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1858-9.
Donaldson, Harvey J. ....	Ballston Spa. ....	Saratoga. ....	1890-2.
Doolittle, Benjamin. ....	Oswego. ....	Oswego. ....	1876-7.
Dorrance, Daniel G. ....	Florence. ....	Oneida. ....	1854-5.
Dow, Albert C. ....	Randolph. ....	Cattaraugus. ....	1874-5.
Dunham, Thomas C. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1886-7.
Dutcher, John B. ....	Pawling. ....	Dutchess. ....	1864-5.
Ecclesine, Thos. C. E. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1878-9.
Edick, Samuel S. ....	Cooperstown. ....	Otsego. ....	1878-9.
Edwards, Lewis A. ....	Orient. ....	Suffolk. ....	1868-9.
Edwards, James T. ....	Randolph. ....	Cattaraugus. ....	1892.
Eidman, Ferdinand. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1880-1.
Ellsworth, Timothy E. ....	Lockport. ....	Niagara. ....	1882-5.
Elwood, Augustus R. ....	Richfield Sp'gs. ....	Otsego. ....	1870-1.
Ely, Smith, Jr. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1858-9.
Emerson, Louis W. ....	Warrensburgh. ....	Warren. ....	1890-2.
Emerson, William N. ....	Rochester. ....	Monroe. ....	1876-7.
Endres, Mathias. ....	Buffalo. ....	Erie. ....	1892.
Erwin, George Z. ....	Potsdam. ....	St. Lawrence. ....	1888-92.
Esty, Edward S. ....	Ithaca. ....	Tompkins. ....	1884-5.
Evans, David H. ....	Seneca Falls. ....	Seneca. ....	1882-3.
Fagan, Edward F. ....	Maspeth. ....	Queens. ....	1886-7.
Farrar, Lysander. ....	Rochester. ....	Monroe. ....	1862-3.
Fassett, J. Sloat. ....	Elmira. ....	Chemung. ....	1884-91.
Ferdon, John W. ....	Piermont. ....	Rockland. ....	1856-7.
Ferry, William H. ....	Utica. ....	Oneida. ....	1860-1.
Field, Ben. ....	Albion. ....	Orleans. ....	1854-5.
Fields, Thomas C. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1864-5.
Fiero, Joshua, Jr. ....	Catskill. ....	Greene. ....	1860-1.
Fine, John. ....	Ogdensburgh. ....	St. Lawrence. ....	1848-9.
Fitzgerald, James. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1882-3.
Floyd, John G. ....	Brookhaven. ....	Suffolk. ....	1848-9.
Floyd-Jones, Edward. ....	Oyster Bay. ....	Queens. ....	1892.
Foley, John. ....	Saratoga Sp'gs. ....	Saratoga. ....	1888-9.
Folger, Charles J. ....	Geneva. ....	Ontario. ....	1862-9.
Foote, John J. ....	Hamilton. ....	Madison. ....	1858-9.
Forster, George H. ....	New York city.	New York. ....	1880-1.
Foster, William. ....	Constauntia. ....	Oswego. ....	1872-3.



## LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1893—(Continued).

Names.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Fowler, Charles A.....	Kingston.....	Ulster.....	1880-1.
Fox, Albert R.....	Sandlake.....	Rensselaer.....	1848-9.
Fox, George H.....	Mohawk.....	Herkimer.....	1850-1.
Fox, John.....	New York city..	New York.....	1874-5.
Freer, Jacob S.....	Ellenville.....	Ulster.....	1862-3.
Frost, Samuel.....	New York city..	New York.....	1848-9.
Frost, Samuel H.....	Tottenville.....	Richmond.....	1870-1.
Fuller, Jerome.....	Brockport.....	Monroe.....	1848-9.
Ganson, John.....	Buffalo.....	Erie.....	1862-3, 74.
Gardner, Thomas A.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1860-1.
Geddes, George.....	Fairmount.....	Onondaga.....	1848-54.
Genet, Henry W.....	New York city..	New York.....	1868-71.
Gerard, James W.....	New York city..	New York.....	1876-7.
Gibson, James.....	Salem.....	Washington.....	1866-7.
Gibbs, Frederick S.....	New York city..	New York.....	1884-5.
Gilbert, John I.....	Malone.....	Franklin.....	1884-5.
Gilbert, William J.....	Painted Post....	Steuben.....	1851 (ex. sess.).
Goebel, Lewis S.....	New York city..	New York.....	1878-9.
Godard, Abel.....	DeKalb.....	St. Lawrence...	1866-7.
Goodwin, Alex. T.....	Utica.....	Oneida.....	1878-9.
Goodwin, William H.....	Geneva.....	Ontario.....	1835.
Goss, Ephraim.....	Pittsford.....	Monroe.....	1860-1.
Grady, Thomas F.....	New York city..	New York.....	1882-3, '9.
Graham, James H.....	Delhi.....	Delaware.....	1872-3.
Graham, William M.....	Middletown.....	Orange.....	1868-71.
Grant, Robert Y.....	Liberty.....	Sullivan.....	1860-1.
Griswold, Stephen M.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1886-7.
Gross, Jacob A.....	New York city..	New York.....	1874-5.
Guinnip, George R.....	Salubria.....	Chemung.....	1850-1.
Hagan, Edward P.....	New York city..	New York.....	1892.
Halbert, Edwin G.....	Binghamton.....	Broome.....	1878-81.
Hale, Matthew.....	Elizabethtown....	Essex.....	1868-9.
Hale, John K.....	Hornellsville....	Steuben.....	1856-7.
Hall, Samuel H. P.....	Binghamton.....	Broome.....	1848-9.
Hall, William.....	New York city..	New York.....	1848-9.
Halsey, Hugh.....	Bridgehampton....	Suffolk.....	1854-5.
Halstead, John B.....	Castile.....	Wyoming.....	1856-9.
Halsted, Joseph.....	Copake.....	Columbia.....	1851 (ex. sess.).
Hammond, Samuel H.....	Bath.....	Steuben.....	1860-1.
Hammond, Stephen H.....	Geneva.....	Ontario.....	1876-7.
Harcourt, John W.....	Albany.....	Albany.....	1856-7.
Hardenbergh, Jacob.....	Kingston.....	Ulster.....	1870-2.
Hardin, George A.....	Little Falls.....	Herkimer.....	1862-3.
Harpending, Abram V.....	Penn Yan.....	Yates.....	1870-1.
Harris, Hamilton.....	Albany.....	Albany.....	1876-9.
Harrower, Gabriel T.....	Lindleytown.....	Steuben.....	1872-3.
Hastings, Frederick H.....	Brainard's Bdg.	Rensselaer.....	1864-5.
Hatch, Moses P.....	Oswego.....	Oswego.....	1851 (ex. sess.).
Havens, Palmer E.....	Essex.....	Essex.....	1864-5.
Hawkins, Edward.....	Jamesport.....	Suffolk.....	1890-1.
Hawkins, Simeon S.....	Jamesport.....	Suffolk.....	1888-9.
Hawley, William M.....	Hornellsville....	Steuben.....	1848-9.
Hayt, Stephen T.....	Corning.....	Steuben.....	1861-6.
Henderson, Monroe.....	Jamaica.....	Queens.....	1862-3.
Hendricks, Francis.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	1886-91.
Hicks, Edwin.....	Canandaigua.....	Ontario.....	1878-9.
Hillhouse, Thomas.....	Geneva.....	Ontario.....	1860-1.
Hitchcock, Simon C.....	Cazenovia.....	Madison.....	1854-5.
Hobbs, Albert.....	Malone.....	Franklin.....	1864-5.
Hogan, Edward.....	New York city..	New York.....	1878-81.
Holmes, Alex. M.....	Morrisville.....	Madison.....	1882-3.
Hopkins, James C.....	Granville.....	Washington.....	1854-5.

## LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1892—(Continued).

Names.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Hopkins, Peter W.....	Binghamton.....	Broome.....	1878-9.
Hotchkiss, William...	Chestertown.....	Warren.....	1856-7.
Hoystradt, Jacob W..	Hudson.....	Columbia.....	1886-7.
Hubbard, John F.....	Norwich.....	Chenango.....	1868-71.
Hubbell, Alrick.....	Utica.....	Oneida.....	1834-9.
Hughes, Charles.....	Sanly Hill.....	Washington.....	1873-9.
Humphrey, James M.	Buffalo.....	Erie.....	1864-5.
Humphrey, Wolcott J.	Warsaw.....	Wyoming.....	1866-9.
Hunter, Thomas.....	Sterling.....	Cayuga.....	1890-2.
Huntington, Benj. N.	Rome.....	Oneida.....	1851 (ex. sess.) 59-3.
Huntington, James...	Big Stream Pt.	Yates.....	1856-7.
Hutchins, James.....	New York city.	New York.....	1854-5.
Hutchins'n, Almanzor	Gaines.....	Orleans.....	1862-3.
Ives, Eugene S.....	New York city.	New York.....	1888-91.
Jacobs, John C.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1874-84, 90-1.
Johnson, George Y.	Dunnsville.....	Albany.....	1858-9.
Johnson, Stephen H.	Schenectady.....	Schenectady.....	1850-1.
Johnson, William.....	Seneca Falls.....	Seneca.....	1872-3.
Johnson, Wm. Sam'l.	New York city.	New York.....	1848-9.
Jones, Addison P.....	Catskill.....	Greene.....	1878-9, 82-3.
Jones, Nathaniel.....	Newburgh.....	Orange.....	1852-3.
Juland, Frederick.....	Greene.....	Chenango.....	1864-5.
Kellogg, Charles.....	Chittenango.....	Madison.....	1874-5.
Kellogg, Rowland C.	Elizabethtown.	Essex.....	1886-9.
Kelly, Bernard.....	New York city.	New York.....	1860-1.
Kelly, William.....	Rhinebeck.....	Dutchess.....	1856-7.
Kennaday, John R....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1876-7.
Kennedy, George N...	Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	1868-9, 70-1.
Ketcham, John H.....	Dover Plains..	Dutchess.....	1860-1.
Kiernan, John J.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1882-3.
King, John A.....	Great Neck.....	Queens.....	1874-5.
Kirby, Micajah W.....	Henrietta.....	Monroe.....	1852-3.
Kline, Adam W.....	Amsterdam.....	Montgomery.....	1866-7.
Knapp, Charles L.....	Lowville.....	Lewis.....	1886-7.
Koch, Joseph.....	New York city.	New York.....	1882-3.
La Bau, Nicholas B....	Richmond.....	Richmond.....	1866-7.
Laimbeer, William, Jr.	New York city.	New York.....	1864-5.
Lafflin, Addison H....	Herkimer.....	Herkimer.....	1858-9.
Lamont, George D.....	Lockport.....	Niagara.....	1859.
Lamont, William C....	Cobleskill.....	Schoharie.....	1876-7.
Lambert, George F....	New York city.	New York.....	1888-9.
Lanning, Albert P.....	Buffalo.....	Erie.....	1875.
Lansing, Abraham.....	Albany.....	Albany.....	1882-3.
Lansing, Frederick.....	Watertown.....	Jefferson.....	1882-3.
Lansing, Robert.....	Watertown.....	Jefferson.....	1854-5.
Lapham, Nathan.....	Peru.....	Clinton.....	1860-1.
Laughlin, John.....	Buffalo.....	Erie.....	1888-91.
Lawrence, Edward A.	Flushing.....	Queens.....	1860-1.
Lawrence, John L.....	New York city.	New York.....	1848-9.
Ledwith, Thomas A....	New York city.	New York.....	1874-5.
Lee, M. Lindley.....	Fulton.....	Oswego.....	1856-7.
Lent, Abraham.....	New York city.	New York.....	1866-7.
Lewis, Loran L.....	Buffalo.....	Erie.....	1870-3.
Lewis, William.....	Harnden.....	Delaware.....	1888-9.
Linson, John J.....	Kingston.....	Ulster.....	1888-91.
Lippitt, John W.....	Solsville.....	Madison.....	1878-9.
Little, David H.....	Cherry Valley..	Otsego.....	1848-9.
Little, Russell M.....	Glens Falls.....	Warren.....	1862-3.
Loomis, David P.....	Unadilla.....	Otsego.....	1876-7.
Loomis, James H.....	Attica.....	Wyoming.....	1878-81.
Lord, George P.....	Dundee.....	Yates.....	1880-3.

## LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1892 — (Continued.)

Names.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Lord, Jarvis.....	Pittsford.....	Monroe.....	1870-5.
Loveland, Ralph.....	Westport.....	Essex.....	1858-9.
Low, Henry R.....	Monticello.....	Sullivan.....	1862-7, '84-8.
Lowery, Samuel S.....	Utica.....	Oneida.....	1872-5.
Lynde, Dolphus S.....	Heron.....	St. Lawrence.....	1872-5.
Lyon, Caleb.....	Lyonsdale.....	Lewis.....	1878-83.
MacArthur, Chas. L.....	Troy.....	Rensselaer.....	1851 (ex. sess.) .
McCarren, Patrick H.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1882-3.
McCarthy, Dennis.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	1890 2.
McCarty, John.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1878-85.
McClelland, Charles P.....	Dobb's Ferry.....	Westchester.....	1892.
McElwain, John A.....	Warsaw.....	Wyoming.....	1892.
McGowan, Arch. C.....	Frankfort.....	Herkimer.....	1852-3.
McGraw, Perrin H.....	McGrawville.....	Cortland.....	1872-5.
Mackin, James.....	Newburgh.....	Orange.....	1860-1.
McMahon, Martin T.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1882-3.
McMillan, Daniel H.....	Buffalo.....	Erie.....	1892.
McMurray, William.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1886-7.
McNaughton, Donald.....	Rochester.....	Monroe.....	1852-3.
Madden, Edward M.....	Middletown.....	Orange.....	1889-91.
Mandeville, William G.....	Stuyvesant Fl's.....	Columbia.....	156-7, '72-5, '80-1.
Manierre, Benjamin F.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1868-9.
Mann, Charles A.....	Utica.....	Oneida.....	1860-1.
Martin, Frederick S.....	Franklinville.....	Cattaraugus.....	1850-1.
Marvin, N. Curtis.....	Walton.....	Delaware.....	1848-9.
Marvin, Matthew W.....	Walton.....	Delaware.....	1878-9.
Mather, John C.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1886-7.
Mattoon, Abner C.....	Oswego.....	Oswego.....	1868-9.
Middleton, Andrew C.....	Black River.....	Jefferson.....	1868-9.
Miller, Samuel.....	Rochester.....	Monroe.....	1874-5.
Mills, Albert M.....	Little Falls.....	Herkimer.....	1850-1.
Minler, Theodore L.....	Havana.....	Schuyler.....	1840-1.
Montgomery, Chas C.....	Waddington.....	St. Lawrence.....	1870-1.
Moore, Darius A.....	DeKalb.....	St. Lawrence.....	1860-3.
Moore, Hugh H.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1852-5.
Morgan, Edward D.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1860-1.
Morgan, George.....	Poughkeepsie.....	Dutchess.....	1871-5.
Morgan, Lewis H.....	Rochester.....	Monroe.....	1850-3.
Morris, Lorenzo.....	Fredonia.....	Chautauqua.....	1870-1.
Morrissey, John.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1868-9.
Mullin, Joseph.....	Watertown.....	Jefferson.....	1876-8.
Munger, George G.....	Rochester.....	Monroe.....	1892.
Munroe, Allen.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	1864-5.
Munroe, James.....	Elbridge.....	Onondaga.....	1860-3.
Murphy, J. McLeod.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1852-5.
Murphy, Henry C.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1860-1.
Murphy, Michael C.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1862-73.
Murphy, Peter P.....	Royalton.....	Niagara.....	1884-9.
Murphy, Thomas.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1860-1.
Murtha, William H.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1866-7, '79.
Nelson, Henry C.....	Sing Sing.....	Westchester.....	1880-1.
Nelson, Homer A.....	Poughkeepsie.....	Dutchess.....	1882-7.
Newbold, Thomas.....	Poughkeepsie.....	Dutchess.....	1882-3.
Newcomb, Obediah.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1884-5.
Nichols, Asher P.....	Buffalo.....	Erie.....	1852-3.
Nichols, George S.....	Athens.....	Greene.....	1868-9.
Nichols, John A.....	DeWitt.....	Onondaga.....	1856-7.
Nicks, John I.....	Elmira.....	Chemung.....	1892.
Niven, Archibald C.....	Monticello.....	Sullivan.....	1867-9.
Norton, Christopher F.....	Plattsburgh.....	Clinton.....	1864.
Norton, Michael.....	New York city.....	New York.....	1870-1.
			1868-71.

## LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1892 — (Continued).

Names.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Noxon, James.....	Syracuse .....	Onondaga.....	1856-9.
Noyes, John.....	Norwich .....	Chenango .....	1850-1.
Oakley, James M.....	Jamaica .....	Queens.....	1878-9.
O'Brien, James .....	New York city.	New York.....	1872-3.
O'Connor, Edmund...	Binghamton ..	Broome .....	1890-2.
O'Connor, Eugene F..	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1888-9.
O'Donnell, John.....	Lowville .....	Lewis .....	1866-9.
Osborne, Edward B..	Poughkeepsie ..	Dutchess.....	1892.
Otis, James .....	Bellport .....	Suffolk .....	1884-5.
Otis, John H.....	Clinton Corners	Dutchess.....	1852-3.
Owen, Robert, Jr.....	Randolph .....	Cattaraugus...	1850-1.
Palmer, Abiah W.....	Amenia .....	Dutchess.....	1868-9, '72-3.
Parker, Abraham X....	Potsdam .....	St. Lawrence ..	1868-71.
Parker, Amasa J., Jr..	Albany .....	Albany .....	1886-7, '92.
Parmenter, Roswell A.	Troy .....	Rensselaer ..	1874-5.
Parsons, Cornelius R.	Rochester .....	Monroe .....	1892.
Parsons, Thomas.....	Rochester .....	Monroe .....	1866-7.
Paterson, John E.....	Parma Centre...	Monroe .....	1856-9.
Payne, Lewis S.....	P.O.Tonawanda	Niagara .....	1878-9.
Perry, John C.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1872-3.
Petty, Joseph H.....	New York city.	New York.....	1856-7.
Pierce, George T.....	Esopus .....	Ulster .....	1852-3.
Pierce, James F.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1868-71, '78-9, '86-9.
Pierce, Ray V.....	Buffalo .....	Erie .....	1878-9.
Pierson, Henry R.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1866-7.
Pitts, Edmund L.....	Medina .....	Orleans.....	1880-3, '86-7.
Platt, James .....	Oswego.....	Oswego.....	1852-3.
Platt, Moss K.....	Plattsburgh ..	Clinton .....	1866-7.
Plunkitt, George W....	New York city.	New York.....	1854-7, '92.
Pomeroy, Theodore M.	Auburn .....	Cayuga.....	1878-9.
Pratt, Elisha N.....	Greenbush .....	Rensselaer ..	1854-5.
Pratt, George W.....	Kingston.....	Ulster .....	1858-9.
Prince, L. Bradford...	Flushing .....	Queens .....	1876-7.
Pruyn, John V. L.....	Albany .....	Albany .....	1862-3.
Prosser, Erastus S....	Buffalo .....	Erie .....	1850-61.
Putnam, James O.....	Buffalo .....	Erie .....	1854-5.
Raines, George.....	Rochester .....	Monroe .....	1878-9.
Raines, John.....	Canandaigua ..	Ontario.....	1886-9.
Ramsey, Joseph H.....	Lawyersville...	Schoharie .....	1856-7, '60-3.
Ray, Benjamin.....	Hudson .....	Columbia .....	1874-5.
Reilly, Edward F.....	New York city.	New York.....	1886-8.
Richards, George.....	Warrensburgh ..	Warren .....	1854-5.
Richards, Ralph.....	Hampton .....	Washington...	1862-3.
Richardson, Eaton J.	Utica .....	Oneida .....	1856-7.
Richardson, Wm. P....	Goshen .....	Orange .....	1890-2.
Richmond, Volney.....	Hoosick Falls...	Rensselaer ..	1860-1.
Rider, James .....	Jamaica.....	Queens .....	1856-7.
Roberts, Robert H....	Boonville .....	Oneida .....	1882-3.
Robertson, Hezek'h D.	Bedford .....	Westchester ..	1860-3.
Robertson, Wm. H....	Katonah .....	Westchester ..	1874-5, '72-81, '88-91
Robinson, Charles D...	Almond .....	Allegany .....	1850-1.
Robinson, Thomas.....	Clyde .....	Wayne .....	1884-5.
Robb, J. Hampden.....	New York city.	New York.....	1854-3.
Rockwell, William W.	Glens Falls.....	Warren .....	1878-81.
Roesch, George F.....	New York city.	New York.....	1890-2.
Rogers, Eli W.....	Whallonsburgh	Essex .....	1852-3.
Rogers, Sherman S....	Buffalo .....	Erie .....	1876.
Rotch, Francis M.....	Morris .....	Otsego .....	1860-1.
Russell, Charles H....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1882-3.
Russell, Henry .....	Albany .....	Albany .....	1888-9.
St. John, Daniel B....	Newburgh .....	Orange .....	1876-9.

## LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1892 (Continued).

Names.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Sanford, George H.....	Rome .....	Oneida .....	1870-1.
Sanford, John .....	Amsterdam .....	Montgomery .....	1851 (ex. sess.).
Sanford, Richard K....	Fulton .....	Oswego .....	1862-3.
Saxton, Charles T.....	Clyde .....	Wayne .....	1890-2.
Sayre, Theodore S.....	Utica .....	Oneida .....	1876-7.
Schell, Richard.....	New York city.	New York .....	1858-9.
Schoonmaker, A., Jr....	Kingston .....	Ulster .....	1876-7.
Schoonmaker, Marius ..	Kingston .....	Ulster .....	1850-1.
Scoresby, William F....	Ellenville .....	Ulster .....	1876.
Schroeder, Fred'k A....	Brooklyn .....	Kings .....	1880-1.
Scott, Allen D.....	Ellicottville.....	Cattaraugus.....	1870-1.
Scott, George G.....	Milton .....	Saratoga .....	1858-9.
Seikreg, John H.....	Ithaca .....	Tompkins .....	1874-7.
Seebacher, Jacob.....	New York city.	New York .....	1880-1.
Sessions, Loren B.....	Panama .....	Chautauqua.....	1878-81.
Sessions, Walter L....	Panama .....	Chautauqua.....	1860-1, 6-7.
Shafer, Ira .....	Albany .....	Albany .....	1864-3.
Sheard, Titus.....	Little Falls.....	Herkimer .....	1890-1.
Sherrill, Eliakim.....	Shandaken .....	Ulster .....	1854-5.
Sickles, Daniel E.....	New York city.	New York .....	1856-7.
Skinner, Allanson.....	Brownville .....	Jefferson .....	1850-1.
Sloan, George B.....	Oswego .....	Oswego .....	1886-91.
Sloan, Samuel.....	Brooklyn .....	Kings .....	1858-9.
Smith, Addison M.....	Morris .....	Otsego .....	1856-7.
Smith, Cyrus P.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1856-7.
Smith, Henry B.....	Chateaugay .....	Franklin .....	1852-3.
Smith, Jesse C.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1862-3.
Smith, John E.....	Morrisville .....	Madison .....	1886-7. '92.
Smith, Joshua B.....	Smithtown .....	Suffolk .....	1858-9.
Smith, Justin A.....	Whitehall.....	Washington.....	1856-7.
Smith, Saxton.....	Putnam Valley.	Putnam .....	1848-9. '64-5.
Snow, Simeon.....	Root .....	Montgomery .....	1852-3.
Snyder, John.....	Ancram .....	Columbia .....	1850-1.
Spencer, Mark.....	New York city.	New York .....	1854-7.
Spinola, Francis B....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	1858-61.
Sprague, E. Carlton...	Buffalo .....	Erie .....	1877.
Stadler, Charles A....	New York city.	New York .....	1888-91.
Stanford, Charles.....	Schenectady .....	Schenectady .....	1866-9.
Stanton, Henry B.....	Seneca Falls....	Seneca .....	1850-1.
Starbuck, James F.....	Watertown .....	Jefferson .....	1876-7.
Stevens, James .....	Rome .....	Oneida .....	1880-1.
Stewart, Lisenard.....	New York city.	New York .....	1890-1.
Stone, Asahel C.....	Peterboro .....	Madison .....	1850-1.
Storing, Adam.....	German .....	Chenango .....	1854-5.
Stow, Horatio J.....	Lewiston .....	Niagara .....	1858-9.
Strahan, Robert H.....	New York city.	New York .....	1880-1.
Strong, Demas.....	Williamsburgh.	Kings .....	1864-5.
Sutherland, Edmund G..	White Plains ..	Westchester ..	1866-7.
Sweet, Sidney.....	Dansville.....	Livingston .....	1856-7.
Sweet, William L.....	Waterloo .....	Seneca .....	1888-9.
Tabor, Azor .....	Albany .....	Albany .....	1852-3.
Tamblin, John W.....	Evans Mills.....	Jefferson .....	1848-9.
Thacher, John B.....	Albany .....	Albany .....	1834-5.
Thayer, Francis S.....	Troy .....	Rensselaer .....	1868-71.
Thomas, Edward B.....	Norwich .....	Chenango .....	1882-5.
Thompson, James G....	Norwich .....	Chenango .....	1874-6.
Tiemann, Daniel F....	New York city.	New York .....	1872-3.
Titus, Robert C.....	Buffalo .....	Erie .....	1882-5.
Tobey, Franklin W....	Port Henry.....	Essex .....	1874-7.
Tobey, William H.....	Kinderhook.....	Columbia .....	1862-3.
Towne, Gardner.....	Rutland .....	Jefferson .....	1866-7.

## LIST OF SENATORS FROM 1847 TO 1892—(Continued).

Names.	Residences.	County.	Years in Senate.
Trainor, Francis C.....	New York city.	New York.....	1882-3.
Trapbagen, William C.....	New York city.	New York.....	1886-7.
Tredwell, Valentine.....	Rensselaerville..	Albany.....	1848-9.
Truman, Lyman.....	Owego.....	Tioga.....	1858-9, '60-3.
Turner, Henry E.....	Lowville.....	Lewis.....	1878-9.
Tuttle, Sidney.....	Gilboa.....	Schoharie.....	1850-1.
Tweed, William M.....	New York city.	New York.....	1868-73.
Upham, Alonzo S.....	Leroy.....	Genesee.....	1850-3, '36-7.
Usher, Bloomfield.....	Potsdam.....	St. Lawrence ..	1857.
Van Cott, Cornelius.....	New York city.	New York.....	1888-9.
Vanderbilt, John.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1852-3.
Van Gorder, Green T S.....	Pike.....	Wyoming.....	1890-2.
Van Petten, John B.....	Fairfield.....	Herkimer.....	1868-9.
Van Schaick, John.....	Cobleskill.....	Schoharie.....	1884-5.
Van Schoonhoven W.H.....	Troy.....	Rensselaer.....	1852-3.
Vedder, Commodore P.....	Ellicottville.....	Cattaraugus.....	1876-7, '84-91.
Wadsworth, James.....	Buffalo.....	Erie.....	1856-8.
Wagner, Webster.....	Palatine Bridge	Montgomery.....	1872-82.
Wagstaff, Alfred, Jr.....	New York city.	New York.....	1877-9.
Walker, Alvah H.....	Fredonia.....	Chautauqua.....	1854-5.
Walker, Edward C.....	Ratavia.....	Genesee.....	1886-9.
Walker, Robert P.....	Corning.....	Steuben.....	1892.
Ward, Elisha.....	Silver Creek.....	Chautauqua.....	1852-3.
Warner, Andrew S.....	Pulaski.....	Oswego.....	1860-1.
Watkins, John D.....	Liberty.....	Sullivan.....	1854-5.
Weismann, Augustus.....	New York city.	New York.....	1872-3.
Wellman, Abijah J.....	Friendship.....	Allegany.....	1874-7.
Wemple, Edward.....	Fultonville.....	Montgomery.....	1886-7.
Wendover, Stephen H.....	Stuyvesant.....	Columbia.....	1878-81.
Wetmore, Henry C.....	Hudson.....	Columbia.....	1869.
Whallon, James S.....	Keeseville.....	Essex.....	1848-9.
Wheeler, Osmer B.....	Otisville.....	Orange.....	1858-9.
Wheeler, William A.....	Malone.....	Franklin.....	1858-9.
White, Andrew D.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	1864-7.
White, Roderick.....	Olean.....	Cattaraugus.....	1856.
Whitney, Thomas R.....	New York city.	New York.....	1854-5.
Wilbor, Edward G.....	Chatham.....	Columbia.....	1866-7.
Wilkin, Samuel J.....	Goshen.....	Orange.....	1848-9.
Willard, John.....	Saratoga Spr'gs	Saratoga.....	1862.
Willard, John D.....	Troy.....	Rensselaer.....	1858-9.
Willard, Joseph A.....	Lowville.....	Lewis.....	1858-9.
Williams, Alexander B.....	Lyons.....	Wayne.....	1855-61.
Williams, Benjamin H.....	Buffalo.....	Erie.....	1880-1.
Williams, Josiah B.....	Ithaca.....	Tompkins.....	1852-5.
Williams, Richard S.....	New York city..	New York.....	1850-1.
Williams, Stephen K.....	Newark.....	Wayne.....	1864-9.
Williams, Timothy S.....	Ithaca.....	Tompkins.....	1848-9.
Winslow, Norris.....	Watertown.....	Jefferson.....	1870-3.
Winslow, Bradley.....	Watertown.....	Jefferson.....	1880-1.
Wolcott, John J.....	Volney.....	Oswego.....	1866-7.
Wood, Benjamin.....	New York city.	New York.....	1866-7.
Wood, Daniel P.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	1872-5.
Wood, James.....	Genesee.....	Livingston.....	1870-3.
Woodin, William B.....	Auburn.....	Cayuga.....	1870-7, '80-1.
Woodruff, Christian B.....	New York city..	New York.....	1862-5.
Worth, Jacob.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	1886-9.
Wright, Daniel S.....	Whitehall.....	Washington.....	1852-3.
Yost, George.....	Fort Plain.....	Montgomery.....	1854-5.
Young, Horace C.....	New Albion.....	Cattaraugus.....	1862-3.

## CLERKS OF THE SENATE

## CLERKS OF THE SENATE.

1777 to 1892.

Clerk.	Residence.	Years of service.
Robert Benson.....	.....	1777-84.
Abraham B. Banker .....	.....	1784-1802.
Henry L. Bleecker .....	.....	1802-7.
Solomon Southwick.....	Albany.....	1807-8.
Sebastian Visscher .....	Albany.....	1808-14.
John F. Bacon .....	Albany.....	1814-39.
Samuel G. Andrews .....	Rochester .....	1840-3.
Isaac R. Elwood .....	Rochester.....	1843-9.
Andrew H. Calhoun .....	Owego .....	1849-50.
William H. Bogart .....	Aurora .....	1850-1.
Ira P. Barnes.....	Sherburne .....	1852-3.
Hugh J. Hastings.....	Albany.....	1854-5.
Samuel P. Allen .....	Rochester .....	1856-9.
James Terwilliger .....	Syracuse .....	1860-9.
Hiram Calkins .....	New York .....	1870-1.
Charles R. Dayton .....	East Hampton... ..	1872-3.
Henry A. Glidden.....	Albion.....	1874-7.
John W. Vrooman.....	Herkimer .....	1878-87.
John S. Kenyon.....	Syracuse .....	1888-91.
Charles T. Dunning.....	Orange.....	1892.

## SENATORS, OFFICERS AND REPORTERS

## OF THE

SENATE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,  
WITH THEIR POST-OFFICE ADDRESSES AND RESIDENCES IN ALBANY.

1892.

HON. WILLIAM F. SHEEHAN, *President, Buffalo, Erie County; residence in Albany, No. 42 Willett street.*  
 HON. JACOB CANTOR, *Temporary President, New York City; residence in Albany, No. 5 Pine street.*

Dist.	Names of Senators	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
1 ..	Edward Floyd-Jones .....	Seaford .....	Queens.....	Delavan.
2....	John McCarty.. .....	276 Berkley place, B'klyn	Kings. ....	Kenmore.
3....	Joseph Aspinall.....	177 Montague st., B'klyn	Kings.....	Kenmore.
4 ...	Patrick H. McCarren.. ....	169 Wythe ave., Brooklyn	Kings... ..	Delavan.
5....	William L. Brown .....	31 Park Row, New York.	New York.....	Kenmore.
6 ..	John F. Ahearn... ..	41 Gouverneur st., N. Y.	New York....	Delavan.
7....	George F. Roesch .....	19 Avenue A, New York	New York.....	20 Chestnut street.



8....	Martin T. McMahon.....	41 Park Row, New York.	New York.. .....	Delavan.
9....	Edward P. Hagan .....	3 Rutherford place, N.Y.	New York.....	Delavan.
10....	Jacob A. Cantor .....	138 W. 150th st., N. Y. .	New York.. .....	5 Pine street.
11....	George W. Plunkitt. ....	323 W. 51st st., New York	New York .....	Delavan.
12...	Charles P. McClelland .....	Dobbs Ferry.....	Westchester .....	Kenmore.
13	William P. Richardson.....	Goshen.....	Orange. ....	Kenmore.
14....	Clarence E. Bloodgood .....	Catskill.....	Greene.....	132 State street.
15....	Edward B. Osborne .....	Poughkeepsie., .....	Dutchess .....	411 Clinton avenue.
16....	John H. Derby .....	Sandy Hill... ..	Washington.....	Kenmore.
17 ...	Amasa J. Parker.....	Albany.....	Albany .....	114 Washington avenue.
18....	Harvey J. Donaldson .....	Ballston.....	Saratoga.....	Kenmore.
19....	Louis W. Emerson.....	Warrensburg.....	Warren.....	Kenmore.
20....	George Z. Erwin.....	Potsdam .....	St. Lawrence.....	Kenmore.
21 ...	Joseph Mullin.....	Watertown .....	Jefferson. ....	48 Columbia street.
22 ...	Henry J. Coggeshall....	Waterville .....	Oneida .....	48 Columbia street.
23 ...	John E. Smith .....	Morrisville.....	Madison.....	37 Chestnut street.
24....	Edmund O'Connor .....	Binghamton.. ..	Broome.....	Kenmore.
25....	John A. Nichols .....	DeWitt. ....	Onondaga .....	Globe Hotel.

## LIST OF SENATORS — (Continued).

Dist.	Names of Senators.	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
26....	Thomas Hunter .....	Sterling .....	Cayuga.....	Globe Hotel.
27....	Charles E. Walker.....	Corning.....	Steuben.....	Kenmore.
28....	Charles T. Saxton. ....	Clyde.....	Wayne.....	Stanwix.
29....	Cornellus R. Parsons....	Rochester.....	Monroe.....	15 Lancaster street.
30....	Greenleaf S. Van Gorder....	Pike.. ..	Wyoming ...	90 Columbia street.
31 ...	Matthias Endres.....	Buffalo. ....	Erle.....	Vendome Hotel.
32 ...	James T. Edwards ...	Randolph.....	Cattaraugus.....	63 Malden Lane.

# MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

## Previous Service in the Legislature of the Members of the Senate of 1892.

Names.	Assembly.	Senate.
Ahearn, John F.....	1882.....	1890-1.
Aspinall, Joseph.....	1888-9, '91.....	
Brown, William L.....		1890-1.
Cantor, Jacob A.....	1885-7.....	1888-91.
Coggeshall, Henry J.....	1873.....	1884-91.
Donaldson, Harvey J.....	1888-9.....	1890-1.
Emerson, Louis W.....		1890-1.
Endres, Mathias.....	1888-91.....	
Erwin, George Z.....	1882-7 (Speaker in 1885).....	1888-91.
Hagan, Edward P.....	1879-80, '85-9.....	
Hunter, Thomas.....	1881-2.....	1890-1.
McCarren, Patrick H.....	1882-3, '89.....	1890-1.
McClelland, Charles P.....	1885-6, '91.....	
McMahon, Martin T.....	1891.....	
O'Connor, Edmund.....		1890-1.
Parker, Amasa J.....		1886-7.
Parsons, Cornelius R.....	1891.....	
Plunkitt, George W.....	1869-70.....	1884-7.
Richardson, Wm. P.....		1890-1.
Roesch, George F.....	1883, '85, '88-9.....	1890-1.
Saxton, Charles T.....	1887-9.....	1890-1.
Smith, John E.....		1886-7.
Van Gorder, Greenleaf S.....	1888-9.....	1890-1.

## OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

NAME.	Office.	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
Charles T. Dunning .....	Clerk .....	Goshen .....	Orange .....	Stanwix Hall.
Charles W. Sutherland.	Assistant Clerk .....	Brooklyn .....	Kings .....	Stanwix Hall.
John Martin .....	Journal Clerk .....	New York city .....	New York .....	Delavan House.
Charles A. Earle .....	Assistant Journal Clerk .....	Albany .....	Albany .....	134 Madison ave.
John J. Hallock .....	Deputy Clerk .....	Liverpool .....	Onondaga .....	Stanwix Hall.
David E. Howatt .....	Deputy Clerk .....	Hyde Park .....	Dutchess .....	22 South Hawk st.
Ambrose Jones .....	Deputy Clerk .....	Catskill .....	Greene .....	Keeler's Hotel.
Don L. Mayham .....	Deputy Clerk .....	Schoharie .....	Schoharie .....	Mansion House.
John J. Hanley .....	Clerk to Com. on Engro. Bills.	Troy .....	Rensselaer.	
Thomas O'Connor .....	Assistant Financial Clerk .....	Wellsville .....	Allegany .....	American Hotel.
George T. Smith .....	President's Clerk .....	Buffalo .....	Erie .....	2 High street.
James M. Ruso .....	Stenographer .....	Albany .....	Albany .....	222 Hudson ave.
Adelbert E. Tallmadge.	Sergeant-at-Arms .....	Schenenvus .....	Otsego .....	Keeler's Hotel.
John E. Leach .....	Postmaster .....	Randolph .....	Cattaraugus .....	13 Chestnut street.

Charles H. Buck.....	Assistant Postmaster .....	Glens Falls.....	Warren.
James Oliver .....	Librarian. ....	New York city ..	New York ...
William Shattuck.....	Assistant Librarian.....	Cohoes.....	Albany.
Jerome I. Goodrich ..	Supt. of Documents.....	Delhi.....	Delaware.....
Bernard McManus. ....	Assist. Supt. of Documents..	Troy .....	Rensselaer.
John P. Madden.....	General Clerk. ....	Long Island City.	Queens.....
Peter McRory.....	General Clerk.....	Port Henry .....	Essex . . . .
Thomas L. Hughes.. ..	General Clerk.....	Albion .....	Orleans.....
Peter Brady .....	General Clerk.....	New Rochelle....	Westchester.
Benjamin F. Congdon..	General Clerk.....	Randolph .....	Cattaraugus.
John J. Burke .....	Committee Clerk. ....	Glens Falls .....	Warren.
John H. White.. . . .	Committee Clerk. ....	Saratoga Springs,	Saratoga ....
W. H. Murphy .....	Committee Clerk.....	Ogdensburgh ....	St. Lawrence.
Jacob Dix.....	Committee Clerk.....	Buffalo.....	Erie .....
John H. Larkin.....	Committee Clerk. ....	Cohoes.....	Albany .....
Joseph Jerge.....	Doorkeeper ...	Buffalo.. ..	Erie. ....
Samuel J. Brown .....	Assistant Doorkeeper. ....	Havana .....	Schuyler .....
Thomas C. Townsend..	Assistant Doorkeeper.....	Cheshire .....	Ontario.

Delavan House.

20 Park street.

American Hotel.

Keeler's Hotel.

188 Madison ave.

Keeler's Hotel.

Benson Baths.

212 Clinton avenue.

Hotel Vendome.

Keeler's Hotel.

Hotel Vendome

183 Jay street.

## OFFICERS OF THE SENATE — (Continued).

NAME.	Office.	Post-office address.	County.	Residence in Albany.
Thomas O'Rourke .....	Assistant Doorkeeper.....	New York city ...	New York ...	Keeler's Hotel.
James J. Burke .....	Assistant Doorkeeper. ....	Troy.... ..	Rensselaer.	
Fred Peck .....	President's Messenger.....	Buffalo.....	Erie .....	Hotel Vendome.
Richard Scott ... ..	Messenger .....	.....	.....	Delavan House.
James Carroll. . ....	Post-office Messenger .....	Albany.....	Albany.	
John F. Matter .....	Janitor .....	Buffalo.....	Erie .....	Hotel Vendome.
George Van Ausdale...	Assistant Janitor ..	.....	.....	

## REPORTERS OF THE SENATE.

NAME.	Paper.	Home Post-office.	County.	Residence in Albany.
Joseph L. McIntee.....	The Associated Press . . . . .	Albany.....	Albany.. . . .	46 Jay street.
G. E. Graham.. . . .	The United Press.....	Albany.....	Albany.....	48 Lafayette street.
John F. Nash.....	Albany Argus . . . . .	Albany.....	Albany.....	142 State street.
James McFarlane .....	Albany Press & Knickerb'r... .	Albany.....	Albany.....	18 Beaver street.
John H. Farrell.....	Albany Times-Union.....	Albany.....	Albany.....	588 Madison ave.
R. H. Fuller. ....	Albany Journal .....	Albany... .	Albany.....	22 South Hawk st.
John Hastings.....	Albany Morning Express. . . .	Albany.....	Albany.....	Greenbush Helg'ta.
George W. Douglas ....	Brooklyn Eagle . . . . .	Brooklyn.....	Kings . . . .	Delavan House.
P. T. Rellihan .....	Brooklyn Citizen .....	Brooklyn.....	Kings .....	American Hotel.
Edward H. Roehr .. .	Brooklyn Free Press.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings . . . .	Belvedere House.
Richard H. Farrelly ....	New York World.....	New York.....	New York ..	132 State street.
W. McM. Speer .....	New York Sun.....	New York.....	New York ..	Fort Orange Club.
Franz Richter .....	New Yorker Staats Zeitung ..	New York. ....	New York ..	Belvedere House.
Hugh Hastings.....	New York Times .....	New York.....	New York ..	132 State street.

## REPORTERS OF THE SENATE — (Continued).

NAME.	Paper.	Home Post-office.	County.	Residence in Albany.
Stephen J. Herbert. ...	New York Herald.....	New York.....	New York ...	136 State street.
Myron A. Cooney ...	N. Y. Eve. Tel. & Roch'r Po't-Exp	New York.....	New York ...	104 Jay street.
Charles H. Winslow...	New York Tribune .....	New York.....	New York ...	132 State street.
Frederic G. Mather ..	New York Press .....	New York.....	New York ...	120 Lancaster st.
E. E. Roberts.....	New York Recorder ..	New York.....	New York ...	142 Hudson ave.
Jesse L. Bronner. ...	N. Y. Morn. Adv. & N. Y. Com.	New York.....	New York....	132 State street.
Robert A. Wood.....	New York Morning Journal..	New York.....	New York...	88 Dove street.
John T. Bramhall .....	Kingston Freeman ...	Albany .....	Albany .....	509 Hamilton st.
Byron R. Newton ..	Buffalo News.....	Buffalo .....	Erie:	
Charles S. Francis..	Troy Times .....	Troy .....	Rensselaer...	Troy.
Thomas J. Cummins...	National & State News Bureau	Bath Beach.....	Kings.....	Delavan House.
George W. Ballden.....	Brooklyn Daily Times .....	Brooklyn.....	Kings ...	132 State street.
Henry L. Stoddard .....	New York Mail and Express..	New York .....	New York.	



## SENATE COMMITTEES FOR 1892-93.

*On Finance.*Mr. Cantor,  
McCarren,  
Parker,Mr. Osborne,  
Bloodgood,Mr. Erwin,  
Smith.*On the Judiciary.*Mr. Roesch,  
Parker,  
McMahon,Mr. Cantor,  
McClelland,  
Bloodgood,Mr. Saxton,  
O'Connor,  
Mullin.*On Taxation and Retrenchment.*Mr. Parker,  
Plunkitt,Mr. Osborne,  
Erwin,

Mr. O'Connor.

*On General Laws.*Mr. McMahon,  
Parker,  
Cantor,Mr. Endres,  
Erwin,Mr. Coggeshall,  
Smith,*On Railroads.*Mr. Edwards,  
Plunkitt,  
McCarty,Mr. Hagan,  
McClelland,Mr. Walker,  
Mullin.*On Cities.*Mr. Brown,  
Hagan,  
McCarty,Mr. Endres,  
Nichols,Mr. Coggeshall,  
Richardson*On Commerce and Navigation.*Mr. McCarren,  
Ahearn,  
Hagan,Mr. Osborne,  
Floyd-Jones,Mr. Aspinall,  
Parsons.*On Canals.*Mr. Endres,  
McMahon,  
McCarren,Mr. Bloodgood,  
Donaldson,Mr. Parsons,  
Derby.*On Insurance.*Mr. McClelland,  
Ahearn,  
McCarty,Mr. Roesch,  
Floyd-Jones,Mr. Saxton,  
Aspinall.

*On Miscellaneous Corporations.*

Mr. Plunkitt, Nichols,	Mr. Walker, Saxton,	Mr. Parsons.
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*On Banks.*

Mr. Ahearn,	Mr. McCarren,	Mr. Emerson.
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*On State Prisons.*

Mr. McCarty, McCarren,	Mr. McClelland, Hunter,	Mr. Van Gorder.
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*On Engrossed Bills.*

Mr. Plunkitt, Floyd-Jones,	Mr. Nichols, Donaldson,	Mr. Van Gorder.
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*On Internal Affairs of Towns and Counties.*

Mr. Walker,	Mr. Osborne,	Mr. Derby.
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*On Villages.*

Mr. Osborne,	Mr. Nichols,	Mr. Derby.
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*On Public Education.*

Mr. Edwards,	Mr. Cantor,	Mr. Brown.
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*On Public Health.*

Mr. Parker,	Mr. Ahearn,	Mr. Edwards.
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*On Manufactures.*

Mr. Walker,	Mr. McCarty,	Mr. Richardson.
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*On Claims.*

Mr. Hagan,	Mr. Walker,	Mr. Coggeshall.
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*On Roads and Bridges.*

Mr. Bloodgood,	Mr. Brown,	Mr. Richardson.
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*On Erection and Division of Towns and Counties.*

Mr. Osborne,	Mr. Roesch,	Mr. O'Connor.
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*On Indian Affairs.*

Mr. Endres,	Mr. Edwards,	Mr. Hunter.
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*On Poor Laws.*

Mr. Bloodgood,	Mr. Hagan,	Mr. Smith.
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*On Manufacture of Salt.*

Mr. Nichols,	Mr. Hagan,	Mr. Van Gorder.
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*On Game Laws.*

Mr. Floyd-Jones,      Mr. McMahon,      Mr. Donaldson.

*On Grievances.*

Mr. Brown,      Mr. McCarren,      Mr. Mullin.

*On Public Buildings.*

Mr. McCarty,      Mr. Plunkitt,      Mr. Hunter.

*On Public Expenditures.*

Mr. McCarren,      Mr. Edwards,      Mr. Emerson.

*On Agriculture.*

Mr. Nichols,      Mr. Floyd-Jones,      Mr. Edwards.

*On Rules.*

Mr. Cantor,      Mr. Parker,      Mr. Erwin.

*On Joint Library.*

Mr. McClelland,      Mr. Roesch,      Mr. Aspinall.

*On Privileges and Elections.*

Mr. Roesch,      Mr. Endres,      Mr. Emerson.

*On Military Affairs.*

Mr. McMahon,      Mr. Bloodgood,      Mr. Hunter.

*On Public Printing.*

Mr. Ahearn,      Mr. Brown,      Mr. Donaldson.

RULES AND ORDERS  
OF THE  
SENATE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

ADOPTED JAN. 27, 1892.

*Order of Business.*

**RULE 1.** The president having taken the chair at the hour to which the senate shall have adjourned, and a quorum being present the journal of the preceding day shall be read, to the end that any mistakes therein may be corrected.

**RULE 2.** After the reading and approval of the journal the order of business shall be as follows:

1. The presentation of petitions.
2. Reports of standing committees.
3. Reports of select committees.
4. Messages from the governor.
5. Communications and reports from state officers.
6. Messages from the assembly.
7. Introduction of bills.
8. Third reading of bills.
9. Motions and resolutions.
10. Special orders.
11. General orders; but messages from the governor and assembly, and communications and reports from state officers, and reports from the committee on engrossed bills, may be received under any order of business.

*Of the President.*

**RULE 3.** The president shall preserve order and decorum; in case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobby he shall have power to order the same to be cleared; he shall decide all questions of order subject to appeal to the senate; on every appeal he shall have the right, in his place, to assign his reasons for his decision; he shall appoint all committees, except when the senate shall otherwise order. He shall have the right to designate (in writing) any member to perform the duties of the president, who is hereby vested, during such time, with all

the powers of the president; but such substitute shall not lose the right of voting on any question while so presiding, nor shall his power as such substitute continue for any longer period than two legislative days from the time of making such designation. When the senate shall be ready to go into committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

**RULE 4.** He shall assign to the door-keepers their respective duties and stations.

**RULE 5.** He shall, immediately or as soon as the bills are engrossed, certify the passage of all bills by the senate, with the date thereof, together with the fact whether passed as majority, three-fifths or two-thirds bills, as required by the Constitution or laws of this State, and deliver said bills to the clerk.

**RULE 6.** When the lieutenant-governor shall not attend as president of the senate, or shall act as governor, the temporary president shall act as president, and shall be, and is hereby vested with all the powers and duties of the president.

*Of the Clerk.*

**RULE 7.** It shall be the duty of the clerk to have the journal of each day's proceedings printed, and copies thereof placed upon the files of the president, senators and reporters, within three days after approval by the senate.

**RULE 8.** He shall also furnish each senator daily with a printed list of the general orders, which shall be kept on file by the superintendent of documents, in the same manner as other documents. And the clerk of the senate shall see that all bills shall be acted upon by the senate in the order in which they are reported and stand upon the calendar, unless otherwise ordered by two-thirds of the senators present. The calendar shall also, and in like manner and form, include the number and title of bills and joint resolutions which have passed the assembly, and been received by the senate for concurrence.

**RULE 9.** He shall present such bills as shall have originated in the senate, and been passed by both houses, to the governor, and enter the same upon the journals.

**RULE 10.** He shall designate what persons are entitled to admission to the floor as reporters for the public press, not exceeding twenty-seven in number.

*Of the Rights and Duties of Senators.*

**RULE 11.** Every senator presenting a paper shall endorse the same ; if a petition, memorial, or report to the legislature, with a brief statement of its subject or contents, adding his name ; if a notice or resolution, with his name ; if a report of a committee, a statement of such report, with the name of the committee and member making the same ; if a bill, a statement of its title, with his name.

**RULE 12.** No member shall speak to another, or otherwise interrupt the business of the senate, or read any news paper, while the journals or public papers are being read ; and when the president is putting a question, no senator shall walk out of or across the house, nor when a senator is speaking, pass between him and the chair.

**RULE 13.** Every senator rising to debate, or to present a petition or other paper, to give a notice, make a motion or report, shall address the president, and shall not proceed further until recognized by the chair. No senator shall speak more than twice the same day on the same subject, without leave of the senate ; and where two or more senators rise at once, the president shall name the senator who is first to speak.

**RULE 14.** Every senator who shall be within the senate chamber when a question is stated from the chair, shall vote thereon, unless he shall be excused by the senate, or unless he be directly interested in the question. If any senator present refuses to vote, unless he be excused by the senate, or unless he be directly interested in the ques-

tion, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and until purged, all privileges of membership shall be refused to the person or persons so offending.

**RULE 15.** Any senator requesting to be excused from voting may make, either immediately before or after the vote shall have been called, and before the result shall be announced, a brief statement, not occupying over five minutes, of the reasons for making such request, and the question on excusing him shall then be taken without debate, and any senator desiring to explain his vote upon any bill may, when his name is called, be allowed a like opportunity.

*Of Committees and their Duties.*

**RULE 16.** Standing committees, consisting, unless otherwise ordered, of three members, shall be appointed on the following subjects:

1. On claims.
2. On finance, to consist of seven members.
3. On judiciary, to consist of nine members.
4. On military affairs.
5. On canals, to consist of seven members.
6. On railroads, to consist of seven members.
7. On roads and bridges.
8. On public education.
9. On State prisons, to consist of five members.
10. On banks.
11. On insurance, to consist of seven members.
12. On the erection and division of towns and counties.
13. On agriculture.
14. On commerce and navigation, to consist of seven members.
15. On manufactures.
16. On public health, medical colleges and societies.
17. On privileges and elections.
18. On engrossed bills, to consist of five members.
19. On Indian affairs.
20. On public expenditures.
21. On affairs of cities, to consist of seven members.
22. On public buildings.
23. On poor laws.
24. On miscellaneous corporations, to consist of five members.
25. On general laws, to consist of seven members.
26. On taxation and retrenchment, to consist of five members.
27. On grievances.
28. On the manufacture of salt.
29. On public printing.
30. On affairs of villages.
31. On internal affairs of towns and counties.
32. On game laws.
33. On joint library.
34. On rules.

**RULE 17.** It shall be the duty of the committee on public printing to examine and report on all questions of printing referred to them, and every motion to print any petition, resolution, report, bill, message, or other manuscript, except as provided in the joint rules, shall be referred to such committee. They shall when practicable, report the approximate cost of all extra printing, and report to the senate from time to time, any measure they may deem useful for the economical and proper management of the public printing.

**RULE 18.** The committee on engrossed bills shall examine all bills, amendments and resolutions which are required to be engrossed, before they go out of possession of the senate, and make report when they find them correctly engrossed, before they are read the third time, they shall also compare such amendments as may be made in the assembly to senate bills, and that are concurred in by the senate after they shall have been re-engrossed in the senate, for the purpose of seeing if they are correctly engrossed, and no bill shall have its third reading unless it shall have been printed, nor until it has been engrossed, and report thereon made by the committee on engrossed bills, that it is correctly engrossed.

**RULE 19.** Every report of a committee upon a bill which shall not be considered at the time of making the same or laid on the table by a vote of the senate, shall stand upon the general orders with the bill, and entered on the journal.

#### *Of General Orders and Special Orders.*

**RULE 20.** The matters referred to the committee of the whole senate shall constitute the general orders, and the business of the general orders shall be taken up as follows, viz.: The clerk shall announce the title of each bill, with the printed number, or other matter as it shall be reached in its order, when it may be taken up on the motion of any



member without the putting of any question therefor; but if not so moved, it shall lose its preference for the day. And whenever three bills, or more, have been moved consecutively, the senate shall go into committee of the whole upon them without further orders; and whenever a motion shall prevail in committee of the whole that the committee now rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again, the motion shall include the bills remaining unacted upon in the committee of the whole which shall be considered in the first committee of the whole thereafter; and no bill shall be considered in committee of the whole, unless the same shall have been printed.

**RULE 21.** Whenever any bill or other matter is made the special order for a particular day, and it shall not be completed on that day, it shall retain its place in the general orders, unless it shall be made the special order for another day; and when a special order is under consideration it shall take precedence of any special order for a subsequent hour of the same day; but such subsequent special order may be taken up immediately after the previous special order has been disposed of.

*Of the Committee of the Whole.*

**RULE 22.** The rules of the senate shall be observed in the committee of the whole, so far as may be applicable, except limiting the number of times of speaking, and except that the ayes and noes shall not be taken. Such committee may strike out the enacting clause of a bill, and report that fact to the senate; and if the report be agreed to by the senate, it shall be deemed a rejection of the bill.

**RULE 23.** Bills committed to a committee of the whole senate shall in committee of the whole be read through by sections. The reports shall state whether or not said bill has been amended in committee of the whole. After

the report, the bill shall be subject to debate and amendment before the question to engross is put; but such amendments only shall be in order as were offered and decided in the committee of the whole senate, except by unanimous consent.

**RULE 24.** A motion that the committee rise and report progress on any bill, shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

### *Of Bills.*

**RULE 25.** Every bill shall be introduced by a senator in his place, or on the report of a committee, or by message from the assembly.

**RULE 26.** When a bill shall be reported by committee of the whole, and not otherwise disposed of, the question shall be, "Shall the report be agreed to?" And when the report of such committee, if favorable, shall be agreed to, and the bill not otherwise disposed of, the bill shall be ordered engrossed for a third reading. Upon such question the merits of the bill may be debated, and a motion to commit or recommit, or to amend, as provided in the 23d rule, or lay on the table, or to postpone to a future day, shall be in order. If such question be decided in the negative, such bill shall be deemed lost.

**RULE 27.** Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, and the president shall give notice at each, whether it be the first, second or third. No bill shall be amended or committed until it shall have been twice read, and no bill shall be read a third time out of its regular order, unless on a vote of two-thirds of all the senators present and voting; and all resolutions which propose any amendment of the constitution, shall be treated in the form of proceedings on them, in a similar manner

with bills, except that it shall not be necessary to commit such resolution to a committee of the whole; and no bill shall be ordered to a third reading without having been acted upon in committee of the whole.

RULE 28. After a bill or resolution to amend the constitution shall be ordered to a third reading, no motion to amend the same shall be in order without unanimous consent; but any such bill or resolution may be committed prior to the completion of the final reading thereof.

RULE 29. When any bill requiring the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators is under consideration, such concurrence shall not be requisite except on the question of its final passage.

RULE 30. The question on the final passage of every bill shall be taken by ayes and noes, which shall be entered on the journal, and unless the bill receive the number of votes required by the constitution to pass it, it shall be declared lost, except in cases provided for by the 83d rule, and such question shall be taken immediately after the third reading and without debate.

RULE 31. When a bill is introduced amending an existing law the new matter shall be underscored, and when printed shall be *italicised*, and all portions of the law proposed to be omitted by the amendment shall be included in brackets. Every bill, immediately upon its introduction, shall be printed and placed on the files of the members. It shall retain its original printed number when reprinted, together with its new number thereafter, during all stages of its progress.

RULE 32. The vote on the final passage of any bill appropriating the public moneys or property, or creating, continuing, altering or renewing any body politic or corporate, shall not be reconsidered whenever any such bill shall be lost, unless by a vote of a majority of all the senators elected, but all other bills, when the same shall have been lost, may be reconsidered by a vote of a majority of all the senators present and voting; nor shall any bill be referred to a select committee with power to report complete, unless such bill has previously been considered in committee of the whole, and read through by sections.

**RULE 33.** If, on taking the final question on a bill, it shall appear that a constitutional quorum is not present, or if the bill require a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to pass it, and it appears that such number is not present, the bill shall be laid on the table, and the final question taken thereon at such time as the senate shall order.

*Of Motions and their Precedence.*

**RULE 34.** When a question is before the senate, no motion shall be received, except as herein specified; which motions shall have precedence in the order stated, viz.:

1. For an adjournment.
2. To lay on the table.
3. To postpone indefinitely.
4. To postpone to a certain day.
5. To commit to a standing committee.
6. To commit to a select committee.
7. To the committee of the whole.
8. To amend.

The motion to adjourn and to lay on the table shall be decided without debate, and shall always be in order.

**RULE 35.** All motions shall be reduced to writing, if desired by the president or any member, delivered in at the table, and read by the president or clerk, before the same shall be debated; but any such motion may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment is made.

**RULE 36.** If the question in debate contains several points, any member may have the same divided, provided the division called for embodies a distinct principle or statement of fact.

**RULE 37.** A motion to postpone, commit or refer, until it is decided, shall preclude all debate of the main question.

**RULE 38.** When a blank is to be filled, and different sums or time shall be proposed, the question shall be first taken on the highest sum and the longest time.

**RULE 39.** When a question has once been put and decided, it shall be in order for any senator to move for the reconsideration thereof ; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion, upon which the vote was taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the senate, and no bill or resolution shall, before the first day of April, be sent from the senate on the day of its passage ; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order, unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken ; or within the next three days of the actual session of the senate thereafter. Nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once, but when a bill or resolution shall have been recalled from the governor or from the assembly, a motion for reconsideration may be made at any time thereafter while the same is in the possession of the senate, and all resolutions recalling a bill or resolution from the governor or assembly shall be regarded as privileged.

**RULE 40.** All concurrent resolutions shall lie on the table at least one day, except as otherwise directed by Rule 39, and except concurrent resolutions referring to adjournment.

### *Of Questions of Order.*

**RULE 41.** All questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

**RULE. 42.** When the reading of a paper is called for, except petitions, and the same is objected to by any member, it shall be determined by a vote of the senate, without debate.

**RULE 43.** When a senator shall be called to order, he shall take his seat until the president shall have determined whether he was in order or not ; and if decided to be out of order, he shall not proceed without the permis-

sion of the senate ; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any member ; and no second appeal shall be determined until the original appeal shall be decided ; and if a senator be called to order for words spoken, the words excepted to shall be immediately taken down in writing, that the president or senate may be better enabled to judge of the matter.

**RULE 44.** Upon a division in the senate, the names of those who voted for or against a question shall be entered alphabetically on the minutes, if any senator requires it, except upon motions to excuse a senator from voting, which shall be decided by count ; and each senator called upon, unless, for special reasons, he be excused by the senate, shall declare, openly and without debate, his assent or dissent to the question.

#### *Of Executive Session.*

**RULE 45.** On motion made and seconded to close the doors of the senate, on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any senator, require secrecy, and during the consideration of all business in executive session, the president shall direct all persons, except the senators and clerk of the senate, his messenger and the executive clerk thereof, to withdraw ; and during the discussion of said motion the doors shall remain shut ; and every senator and officer of the senate shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings and things which shall transpire while the doors remain closed.

**RULE 46.** The proceedings of the senate upon executive business shall be kept in a journal separate from its proceedings upon legislative business.

**\* RULE 47.** The senate shall go into consideration of executive business on the first and third Wednesdays of every month that it is in session, at twelve o'clock, at noon thereof, and at such other times as may be ordered by a vote of a majority of all the senators elected. All nominations sent by the governor for the appointment of any officer (except notaries public) shall be referred to that standing committee of the senate to which the duties of such officer appertain, unless the senate shall order the same referred to some other standing committee; and no nomination shall be further considered by the senate until after the report thereon of a majority of the committee to which it was referred; but no report of a committee shall be in order within two days after such nomination has been referred. The consent of the senate to the appointment of any officer nominated by the governor, given on any day of the transaction of executive business, shall not be transmitted to the governor until the next day thereafter for the transaction of such business. Nominations of persons for the office of notary public shall be referred to the senator from the district in which the nominee resides, except that when the nominee resides in the city and county of New York, the reference shall be to the senators from that city and county; and when the nominee resides in the county of Kings, the reference shall be to the senators from that county. The confirmation of the nomination for any office, except that of notary public, shall require a vote of a majority of all the senators elected.

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\* Rule 47 as amended, and laid on the table awaiting consideration:

"The senate shall go into consideration of executive business on the first and third Wednesdays of every month that it is in session, at 12 o'clock noon, and at such other times as may be ordered by a vote of the majority of the senators present. All nominations sent by the governor for the appointment of any officer (except notaries public) shall be referred, if the senate so orders, to any standing committee of the senate. Nominations of persons for the office of notary public shall be referred to the senator from the district in which the nominee resides, except that when the nominee resides in the city and county of New York, the reference shall be to the senators from that city and county; and when the nominee resides in the county of Kings, the reference shall be to the senators from that county."

*Miscellaneous Provisions.*

**RULE 48.** In addition to the members, officers and employees of the senate, members and officers of the assembly, the following persons only shall be admitted to the floor of the senate: The governor, his private secretary and appointment clerk, the secretary of state, the comptroller, the treasurer, the attorney-general, the state engineer and surveyor and their deputies, the clerk of the court of appeals, the commissioner of the capitol, the superintendent of public buildings and his deputy, officials (except notaries public) confirmed by vote of the senate or elected by the legislature; reporters of the press, designated under rule 10, or duly appointed by the assembly, and ladies may be admitted on the card of the president or of a senator.

**RULE 49.** None but the president, senators and clerks shall be allowed to take books belonging to the senate chamber; and on taking books each of the persons above mentioned shall furnish to the librarian a list of those taken, and his name, and shall be responsible for them; and it shall be the duty of the librarian to have a book in which he shall enter the delivery of the books so taken and their return; and it shall be his duty to see that the books in the library are kept in order and in their place at the opening of each morning session.

**RULE 50.** It shall be the duty of the superintendent of documents and his assistant to have the documents and bills promptly placed upon the files of the president and senators in the order of their numbers, and it shall be the duty of the assistant sergeant-at-arms to see that the mails are punctually delivered.

**RULE 51.** No rule of the senate shall be altered, suspended or rescinded without a vote of a majority of all the senators elected; and no motion to suspend, alter or rescind any such rule, or any joint rule of the two houses, shall be in order without the unanimous consent of the



senate, unless one day's previous notice thereof shall be given ; and no motion to suspend shall embrace more than one rule, or relate to any other subject than the one specified in said motion.

**RULE 52.** Whenever a claim is presented to the senate and referred to a committee, and the committee report that the claim ought not to be allowed, and the report be adopted by the senate, it shall not be in order to move to take the papers from the files for the purpose of referring them at a subsequent session, unless the claimants shall present a memorial for that purpose, stating in what manner the committee have erred in the report, or that new evidence had been discovered since the report, and setting forth the new evidence in the memorial.

**RULE 53.** In case a less number than a quorum of the senate shall convene, they are hereby authorized to send the sergeant-at-arms, or any other person, for any or all absent members as the majority of such members shall agree. It shall be the duty of the sergeant-at-arms, except when absent in the discharge of his duties, to be in constant attendance upon the sessions of the senate, and under the direction of the presiding officer, to aid in enforcing order on the floor of the senate, in the lobbies and in the rooms adjoining to the senate, and also to see that no person remains on the floor of the senate, unless entitled to the privileges of the same under Rules 10 and 48.

**RULE 54.** Concurrent resolutions and all resolutions calling for the expenditure of moneys must be decided by a majority vote of all the members elected to the senate upon a call of the roll.

**RULE 55.** For the purpose of securing the attendance of members a call of the senate may be ordered at any time.

**ORDER OF BUSINESS.**

**RULE 1.** President to take the chair; journal to be read.

**RULE 2.** Order of business.

*Of the President.*

**RULE 3.** May appoint senator to perform duties of chair. To name chairman for committee of the whole.

**RULE 4.** To assign door-keepers to their respective duties and stations.

**RULE 5.** To certify passage of all bills.

**RULE 6.** In the absence of the Lieutenant-Governor, temporary president to act.

*Of the Clerk.*

**RULE 7.** To have journals printed and placed on file.

**RULE 8.** To furnish, daily, printed list of general orders; with president to see that all bills are acted upon in order in which reported; calendar.

**RULE 9.** To present bills originating in senate to governor, and enter on journals.

**RULE 10.** To designate reporters.

*Of the Rights and Duties of Senators.*

**RULE 11.** Relative to presentation of petitions, reports, resolutions, etc.

**RULE 12.** To preserve order while the journals or public papers are being read.

**RULE 13.** Debate; senators to address the president, and not to proceed until recognized; limitation; president to decide who entitled to floor.

**RULE 14.** Within bar of senate when question is stated, to vote, unless, etc.

**RULE 15.** Wishing to be excused from voting, may make brief statement.

*Committees and their Duties.*

**RULE 16.** Standing committees, to consist of three, unless otherwise ordered; list of committees.

**RULE 17.** On public printing; to examine and report on all matters relating to printing.

**RULE 18.** On engrossed bills; to examine all bills, resolutions, etc., and report as correctly engrossed before third reading.

**RULE 19.** Reports of committees on bills; proceedings when not considered at time of making; bills not to be read unless printed.

*Of General Orders and Special Orders.*

**RULE 20.** What to constitute the general orders; business of, how taken up; no bill to be considered in the committee of the whole until printed.

**RULE 21.** Special orders.

*Of the Committee of the Whole.*

**RULE 22.** Rules to be observed in; may strike out enacting clause in bills, and if report is agreed to by senate, bill to be deemed rejected.

**RULE 23.** Bills committed to, to be read through by sections; amendments not offered in, not in order except by unanimous consent.

**RULE 24.** Motion to rise and report progress always in order.

*Of Bills.*

**RULE 25.** How introduced; notice of introduction, what to state.

**RULE 26.** Proceedings when reported by committee of the whole, when deemed lost; final question to be taken immediately after third reading.

**RULE 27.** To receive three readings; not to be amended or committed until twice read; not to be read a third time out of its order, nor until printed; resolutions proposing amendments to constitution to be treated as bills, except, etc., to be acted on in committee of the whole.

**RULE 28.** Or resolution amending constitution, after ordered to a third reading, may not be amended, except, etc.

**RULE 29.** Two-thirds bills.

**RULE 30.** Questions on final passage, to be taken by ayes and nays.

**RULE 31.** To be printed in the order as reported by committees, unless, etc.

**RULE 32.** When final vote on, may be reconsidered; to be read by sections.

**RULE 33.** When may be laid on the table.

*Of Motions and their Preference.*

**RULE 34.** When question is before senate, no motion to be received, except, etc.; motion to adjourn or lay on the table, to be decided without debate.

**RULE 35.** When to be reduced to writing.

**RULE 36.** When questions to be divided.

**RULE 37.** Certain, to preclude debate of main question.

**RULE 38.** Filling of blanks, question, how taken.

**RULE 39.** Reconsideration.

**RULE 40.** Concurrent resolutions.

*Of Questions of Order.*

**RULE 41.** Priority of business.

**RULE 42.** When reading of paper is called for and objected to, to be decided without debate.

**RULE 43.** Senator called to order, to take his seat; when may proceed; words objected to, to be taken down in writing.

**RULE 44.** Divisions; when names to be entered alphabetically on minutes; senators to vote, unless excused.

*Of Executive Session.*

**RULE 45.** When president shall direct doors to be closed, etc.; secrecy to be observed.

**RULE 46.** Proceedings in, to be kept in separate journal.

**RULE 47.** Senate may go into, when deemed necessary; nominations in, how referred; when consent to appointment may be transmitted.

*Miscellaneous Provisions.*

**RULE 48.** Who may be admitted within bar of senate.

**RULE 49.** Who may take books from senate chamber; duty of librarian.

**RULE 50.** Superintendent of documents to place documents and bills on files; [assistant sergeant-at-arms to see that mails are punctually delivered.

**RULE 51.** Alteration, suspending or rescinding of rules.

**RULE 52.** Claims before, reported adversely upon, papers relative to, to remain on files of senate unless, etc.

**RULE 53.** Proceedings in absence of quorum.

**RULE 54.** Resolutions for expenditure of moneys must be decided by a majority vote.

## ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS,

APPORTIONED BY LEGISLATURE, CHAPTER 208. PASSED APRIL 23, 1879.

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### ALBANY COUNTY — FOUR DISTRICTS.

#### DISTRICT.

- I.—First, Second, Third and Fifteenth wards of the city of Albany, and towns of Berne, Bethlehem, Coeymans, Rensselaerville and Westerlo.
- II.—Tenth, Eleventh, Fourteenth, Sixteenth and Seventeenth wards of the city of Albany, and towns of Guilderland, Knox and New Scotland.
- III.—Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Twelfth and Thirteenth wards of the city of Albany, and southern district of Ninth ward.
- IV.—Northern district of the Ninth ward of the city of Albany, the city of Cohoes and the town of Water-vliet.

### ALLEGANY COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

#### BROOME COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

### CATTARAUGUS COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

- I.—Towns of Allegany, Ashford, Ellicottville, Farmersville, Franklinville, Freedom, Hinsdale, Humphrey, Ischua, Lyndon, Machias, Olean, Portville and York-shire.
- II.—Towns of Carrollton, Conewango, Coldspring, Dayton, East Otto, Great Valley, Leon, Little Valley, Mansfield, Napoli, New Albion, Otto, Perrysburgh, Persia, Randolph, South Valley, Salamanca and Red House.

### CAYUGA COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

- I.—Towns of Sterling, Victoria, Ira, Conquest, Cato, Mentz, Brutus, Sennett, and the First, Second, Fifth, Sixth and Tenth wards of the city of Auburn, and towns of Throop and Montezuma.
- II.—Towns of Aurelius, Owasco, Fleming, Ledyard, Springport, Scipio, Niles, Venice, Moravia, Sempronius, Genoa, Locke, Summer Hill, and the Third, Fourth, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth wards of the city of Auburn.

**DISTRICT.****CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.**

**I.**—Busti, Chautauqua, Clymer, Ellery, French Creek, Harmony, Mina, Portland, Ripley, Sherman, Stockton and Westfield.

**II.**—Towns of Arkwright, Carroll, Charlotte, Cherry Creek, Dunkirk, Ellicott, Ellington, Gerry, Hanover, Kantone, Poland, Pomfret, Sheridan and Villenova, and city of Jamestown.

**CHEMUNG COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****CHENANGO COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****CLINTON COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****COLUMBIA COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****CORTLAND COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****DELAWARE COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****DUTCHESS COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.**

**I.**—Towns of Amenia, Beekman, Dover, East Fishkill, Fishkill, La Grange, Northeast, Pawlings, Pine Plains, Stanford, Union Vale, Washington and Wappingers.

**II.**—Towns of Clinton, Hyde Park, Milan, Pleasant Valley, Poughkeepsie, city of Poughkeepsie, Red Hook and Rhinebeck.

**ERIE COUNTY — FIVE DISTRICTS.**

**I.**—First, Second, Third, Eighth and Thirteenth wards of the city of Buffalo.

**II.**—Fourth, Fifth and Sixth wards of the city of Buffalo.

**III.**—Seventh, Ninth, Tenth and Eleventh wards of the city of Buffalo.

**IV.**—Towns of Alden, Amherst, Cheektowaga, Clarence, Grand Island, Lancaster, Marilla, Newstead, Tonawanda, Wales and Twelfth ward of city of Buffalo.

**V.**—Towns of Aurora, Boston, Brandt, Colden, Collins, Concord, East Hamburg, Eden, Evans, Hamburg, Holland, North Collins, Sardinia, Elma and West Seneca.

**ESSEX COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****FRANKLIN COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****FULTON AND HAMILTON COUNTIES — ONE DISTRICT.****GENESEE COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****GREENE COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

**DISTRICT.**

**HERKIMER COUNTY—ONE DISTRICT.**

**JEFFERSON COUNTY—TWO DISTRICTS.**

**I.**—Towns of Adams, Champion, Ellisburgh, Henderson, Hounsfield, Lorraine, Rodman, Rutland, Wilna, Worth, Watertown and Third and Fourth wards of the city of Watertown.

**II.**—Towns of Alexandria, Antwerp, Brownville, Clayton, Cape Vincent, Le Ray, Lyme, Orleans, Pamella, Philadelphia, Theresa and First and Second wards of the city of Watertown.

**KINGS COUNTY—TWELVE DISTRICTS.**

**I.**—First and Sixth wards of the city of Brooklyn.\*

**II.**—Second and Fourth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

**III.**—Third and Tenth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

**IV.**—Fifth and Eleventh wards of the city of Brooklyn.

**V.**—Twelfth ward of the city of Brooklyn.

**VI.**—Fourteenth and Fifteenth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

**VII.**—Sixteenth ward of the city of Brooklyn.

**VIII.**—Seventeenth and Eighteenth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

**IX.**—Thirteenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

**X.**—Eighth, Ninth and Twenty-second wards of the city of Brooklyn.

**XI.**—Seventh, Twenty-first, Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

**XII.**—Towns of New Utrecht, Flatbush, Gravesend and Flatlands, and the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth wards of the city of Brooklyn.

**LEWIS COUNTY—ONE DISTRICT.**

**LIVINGSTON COUNTY—ONE DISTRICT.**

**MADISON COUNTY—ONE DISTRICT.**

**MONROE COUNTY—THREE DISTRICTS.**

**I.**—Towns of Brighton, Henrietta, Irondequoit, Mendon, Penfield, Perinton, Pittsford, Rush and Webster.

**II.**—The city of Rochester.

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\*The wards of the city of Brooklyn were re-arranged by chap. 863, Laws of 1873. Twenty-sixth ward created by chap. 335, Laws of 1888.

## DISTRICT.

III.—Towns of Chill, Clarkson, Gates, Greece, Ogden, Parma, Riga, Sweden, Hamlin and Wheatland.

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY—ONE DISTRICT.

## NEW YORK CITY AND COUNTY—TWENTY-FOUR DISTRICTS.

- I.—All that part of the city bounded by the North and East rivers, and lying within Peck slip, Ferry street, Gold street, Spruce street, Park row, Broadway and Canal street, and including Governor's, Bedloe's and Ellis' islands.
- II.—All that part of the city lying within Canal street, Broadway, Park row, Spruce street, Gold street, Ferry street, Peck slip, East river, Catharine street and the Bowery.
- III.—All that part of the city lying within Canal street, Broadway, Twenty-third street, Third avenue and the Bowery.
- IV.—All that part of the city lying within Catharine street, Division street, Grand street, Jackson street and East river.
- V.—All that part of the city lying within Canal street, Broadway, Bleecker street, Hancock street (or Cottage place), West Houston street and North river.
- VI.—All that part of the city lying within Division street, Grand street, Jackson street, East river, Stanton street, Clinton street, Rivington street and Norfolk street.
- VII.—All that part of the city lying within Broadway, West Twenty-third street, Seventh avenue, West Sixteenth street, Eighth avenue, West Fourth street, West Washington place, Sixth avenue, Carmine street and Bleecker street.
- VIII.—All that part of the city lying within the Bowery, Stanton street, Clinton street, Rivington street, Norfolk street and Division street.
- IX.—All that part of the city lying within West Houston street, Hancock street (or Cottage place), Bleecker street, Carmine street, Sixth avenue, West Washington place, West Fourth street, Eighth avenue, West Sixteenth street and North river.
- X.—All that part of the city lying within the Bowery, Third avenue, Eighth street (or St. Mark's place), Avenue



**DISTRICT.**

A, Seventh street, Avenue B, Clinton street and Stanton street.

**XI.**—All that part of the city lying within East and West Twenty-third streets, Lexington avenue, East and West Fortieth streets, Seventh avenue, West Twenty-fifth street and Sixth avenue.

**XII.**—All that part of the city lying within Stanton street, Clinton street, Avenue B, East Eleventh street and East river.

**XIII.**—All that part of the city lying within West Sixteenth street, Seventh avenue, West Twenty-third street, Sixth avenue, West Twenty-fifth street, Seventh avenue, West Twenty-ninth street, Eighth avenue, West Thirty-second street, Ninth avenue, West Twenty-sixth street and North river.

**XIV.**—All that part of the city lying within Third avenue, East Fourteenth street, East river, East Eleventh street, Avenue B, Seventh street, Avenue A and Eighth street (or St. Mark's place).

**XV.**—All that part of the city lying within Seventh avenue, West Fortieth street, North river, West Twenty-sixth street, Ninth avenue, West Thirty-second street, Eighth avenue and West Twenty-ninth street.

**XVI.**—All that part of the city lying within East Fourteenth street, East river, East Twenty-sixth street and Third avenue.

**XVII.**—All that part of the city lying within Seventh avenue, West Fifty-second street, North river and West Fortieth street.

**XVIII.**—All that part of the city lying within Lexington avenue, East Twenty-third street, Third avenue, East Twenty-sixth street, East river and East Forty-second street.

**XIX.**—All that part of the city lying within West Fifty-second street, Seventh avenue, West Fifty-ninth street, Eighth avenue, West One Hundred and Tenth street, Seventh avenue, Harlem river, Spuyten Duyvil creek and North river.

**XX.**—All that part of the city lying within Lexington avenue, East Forty-second street, East river and Fifty-ninth street, including Blackwell's island.

**XXI.**—All that part of the city lying within East and West Fortieth streets, Lexington avenue, East Eighty-sixth

**DISTRICTS.**

street, Transverse road across the Central Park, Eighth avenue, West Fifty-ninth street and Seventh avenue.

**XXII.**—All that part of the city lying within East Fifty-ninth street, East river, East Ninety-first street, Fifth avenue, East Eighty-sixth street and Lexington avenue.

**XXIII.**—All that part of the city lying within East Ninety-first street, Fifth avenue, West One Hundred and Tenth street, Seventh avenue, Harlem river and East river, including Randall's and Ward's islands, and that part of the Central Park lying north of the Transverse road, crossing the same at or about Eighty-sixth street.

**XXIV.**—All that part of the city lying north and east of Harlem river and Spuyten Duyvil creek, and known as the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth wards of the city of New York.

**NIAGARA COUNTY—TWO DISTRICTS.**

**I.**—Towns of Wheatfield, Pendleton, Lockport, Royalton, Cambria, and the First, Second, Third and Fourth wards of the city of Lockport.

**II.**—Towns of Hartland, Somerset, Newfane, Wilson, Lewiston, Porter and Niagara.

**ONEIDA COUNTY—THREE DISTRICTS.**

**I.**—Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh and Twelfth wards of the city of Utica, and towns of New Hartford, Paris and Bridge-water.

**II.**—Towns of Sangerfield, Marshall, Augusta, Vernon, Kirkland, Westmoreland, Whitestown, Verona and Rome.

**III.**—Towns of Vienna, Camden, Florence, Ava, Western, Steuben, Floyd, Remsen, Boonville, Deerfield, Lee, Annsville, Trenton, Marcy, Forestport, and First and Second wards of town and city of Utica.

**ONONDAGA COUNTY—THREE DISTRICTS.**

**I.**—First, Third, Fourth, Ninth and Tenth wards of the city of Syracuse, and the towns of Geddes, Camillus, Van Buren, Lysander, Clay and Cicero.

**II.**—Fifth, Sixth and Eleventh wards of the city of Syracuse, and the towns of Onondaga, Lafayette, Tully, Spafford, Otisco, Marcellus, Skaneateles and Elbridge.

**III.**—Second, Seventh and Eighth wards of the city of Syra-

**DISTRICT.**

cuse, and the towns of Salina, De Witt, Manlius, Pompey and Fabius.

**ONTARIO COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****ORANGE COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.**

- I.—Town of Newburgh, city of Newburgh, and towns of New Windsor, Cornwall, Highlands, Monroe, Blooming Grove and Montgomery.
- II.—Towns of Mount Hope, Deerpark, Greenville, Minisink, Wawayanda, Walkkil, Crawford, Hamptonburgh, Goshen, Warwick and Chester.

**ORLEANS COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****OSWEGO COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.**

- I.—Towns of Oswego, Scriba, Hannibal, Granby, Volney, New Haven, and the city of Oswego.
- II.—Towns of Constantia, Hastings, Palermo, Schroepfel, West Monroe, Albion, Amboy, Boylston, Mexico, Orwell, Parish, Redfield, Richland, Sandy Creek and Williamstown.

**OTSEGO COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.**

- I.—Towns of Plainfield, Richfield, Exeter, Otsego, Springfield, Cherry Valley, Middlefield, Roseboom, Decatur, Westford, Worcester and Maryland.
- II.—Towns of Unadilla, Butternuts, Otego, Oneonta, Morris, Laurens, Edmeston, Burlington, Hartwick, Milford, Pittsfield and New Lisbon.

**PUTNAM COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.****QUEENS COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.**

- I.—Towns of Oyster Bay, North Hempstead and Flushing.
- II.—Towns of Hempstead, Jamaica, Newtown and Long Island City.

**RENSSELAER COUNTY — THREE DISTRICTS.**

- I.—First, Second, Third, Fourth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth and Eleventh wards of the city of Troy.
- II.—Towns of Brunswick, Grafton, Hoosick, Lansingburgh, Petersburg, Pittstown, Schaghticoke and Fifth and Thirteenth wards of the city of Troy.
- III.—Towns of Sandlake, Poestenkill, Nassau, Greenbush, North Greenbush, Stephentown, Schodack, East

**DISTRICT.**

Greenbush, Berlin and Sixth and Twelfth wards of the city of Troy.

**RICHMOND COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

**ROCKLAND COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

**ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY — THREE DISTRICTS.**

- I.—Towns of Morristown, De Peyster, De Kalb, Hammond, Gouverneur, Rossie, Macomb, Oswegatchie, Fowler, Pitcairn, Fine and city of Ogdensburgh.
- II.—Towns of Lisbon, Madrid, Waddington, Norfolk, Canton, Russell, Hermon, Edwards, Pierrepont, Clare, Clifton and Colton.
- III.—Towns of Brasher, Messena, Potsdam, Parishville, Stockholm, Lawrence, Louisville and Hopkinton.

**SARATOGA COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.**

- I.—Towns of Ballston, Charlton, Clifton Park, Galway, Halfmoon, Malta, Milton, Stillwater, Waterford and Providence.
- II.—Towns of Corinth, Day, Edinburgh, Greenfield, Hadley, Moreau, Northumberland, Saratoga, Saratoga Springs and Wilton.

**SCHENECTADY COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

**SCHOHARIE COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

**SCHUYLER COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

**SENECA COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

**STEUBEN COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.**

- I.—Towns of Avoca, Bath, Bradford, Cohocton, Prattsburgh, Pultney, Urbana, Wayne, Wheeler, Dansville, Fremont, Howard, Wayland, Campbell and Thurston.
- II.—Towns of Addison, Caton, Cameron, Corning, Erwin, Hornby, Lindley, Rathbone, Tuscarora, Woodhull, Canisteo, Greenwood, Hartsville, Hornellsville, Jasper, Troupsburgh and West Union.

**SUFFOLK COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

**SULLIVAN COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

**TIOGA COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

**TOMPKINS COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.**

DISTRICT.

ULSTER COUNTY — THREE DISTRICTS.

- I.—Saugerties, Hurley, Woodstock, town of Kingston, First, Second, Third, Fourth and Ninth wards, city of Kingston.
- II.—Towns of Esopus, Marlborough, Lloyd, Plattekill, Rosendale, Marbletown and Fifth, Sixth, Seventh and Eighth wards of city of Kingston.
- III.—Towns of Wawarsing, Shandaken, Rochester, Denning, Olive, Hardenburgh, Shawangunk, Gardiner and New Paltz.

WARREN COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

WASHINGTON COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

- I.—Towns of Argyle, Cambridge, Easton, Fort Edward, Greenwich, Jackson, Salem and White Creek.
- II.—Towns of Dresden, Fort Ann, Granville, Hampton, Hartford, Hebron, Kingsbury, Putnam and Whitehall.

WAYNE COUNTY — TWO DISTRICTS.

- I.—Towns of Butler, Galen, Huron, Rose, Sodus, Savannah, Wolcott and Williamson
- II.—Towns of Arcadia, Macedon, Marion, Ontario, Palmyra, Walworth and Lyons.

WESTCHESTER COUNTY — THREE DISTRICTS.

- I.—Towns of Greenburgh, Mt. Pleasant and city of Yonkers
- II.—Towns of Harrison, Mamaroneck, New Rochelle, North Castle, Pelham, Rye, Scarsdale, White Plains, East Chester and Westchester.
- III.—Towns of Cortlandt, Lewisboro, New Castle, North Salem, Ossining, Somers, Yorktown, Poundridge and Bedford.

WYOMING COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

YATES COUNTY — ONE DISTRICT.

## SPEAKERS OF ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

FROM 1777 TO 1891.

Session.	Name.	When elected.
1.....	Walter Livingston.....	September 10, 1777
2.....	Walter Livingston.....	October 13, 1778
3.....	Evert Bancker.....	August 18, 1779
4.....	Evert Bancker.....	September 7, 1780
5.....	Evert Bancker.....	October 24, 1781
6.....	Evert Bancker.....	July 11, 1782
7.....	John Hathorn.....	January 21, 1784
8.....	John Hathorn.....	October 15, 1784
9.....	John Lansing, Jr.....	January 13, 1786
10.....	Richard Varick.....	January 12, 1787
11.....	Richard Varick.....	January 9, 1788
12.....	John Lansing, Jr.....	December 11, 1788
13.....	Gulian Ver Planck.....	July 6, 1789
14.....	John Watts.....	January 5, 1791
15.....	John Watts.....	January 4, 1792
16.....	John Watts.....	November 6, 1792
17.....	James Watson.....	January 7, 1794
18.....	William North.....	January 6, 1795
19.....	William North.....	January 6, 1796
20.....	Gulian Ver Planck.....	November 1, 1796
21.....	Dirck Ten Broeck.....	January 1, 1798
22.....	Dirck Ten Broeck.....	August 9, 1798
23.....	Dirck Ten Broeck.....	January 23, 1800
24.....	Samuel Osgood.....	November 4, 1802
25.....	Thomas Storm.....	January 23, 1802
26.....	Thomas Storm.....	January 25, 1803
27.....	Alexander Sheldon.....	January 31, 1804
28.....	Alexander Sheldon.....	November 6, 1804
29.....	Alexander Sheldon.....	January 23, 1806
30.....	Andrew McCord.....	January 27, 1807
31.....	Alexander Sheldon.....	January 23, 1808
32.....	James W. Wilkin.....	November 1, 1808
33.....	William North.....	January 30, 1810
34.....	Nathan Sanford.....	January 23, 1811
35.....	Alexander Sheldon.....	January 23, 1812
36.....	Jacob Rutten Van Rensselaer.....	November 3, 1812
37.....	James Emott.....	January 23, 1814
38.....	Samuel Young.....	September 23, 1814
39.....	Daniel Cruger.....	January 13, 1816
40.....	David Woods.....	November 5, 1816
41.....	David Woods.....	January 27, 1818
42.....	Obadiah German.....	January 6, 1819
43.....	John C. Spencer.....	January 4, 1820
44.....	Peter Sharp.....	November 7, 1820
45.....	Samuel B. Romaine.....	January 1, 1822
46.....	Peter R. Livingston.....	January 27, 1823
47.....	Richard Goodell.....	January 6, 1824
48.....	Clarkson Croluis.....	January 4, 1825
49.....	Samuel Young.....	January 3, 1826

Session.	Name.	When elected.
50. ....	Erastus Root .....	January 2, 1827
51. ....	Erastus Root .....	January 1, 1828
53. ....	Peter Robinson .....	January 5, 1829
53. ....	Erastus Root .....	January 5, 1830
54. ....	George R. Davis .....	January 4, 1831
55. ....	Charles L. Livingston .....	January 3, 1833
56. ....	Charles L. Livingston .....	January 1, 1833
57. ....	William Baker .....	January 7, 1834
58. ....	Charles Humphrey .....	January 5, 1835
59. ....	Charles Humphrey .....	January 5, 1836
60. ....	Edward Livingston .....	January 3, 1837
61. ....	Luther Bradish .....	January 2, 1838
62. ....	George W. Patterson .....	January 1, 1839
63. ....	George W. Patterson .....	January 7, 1840
64. ....	Peter B. Porter, Jr. ....	January 5, 1841
65. ....	Levi S. Chatfield .....	January 4, 1842
66. ....	George R. Davis .....	January 3, 1843
67. ....	Elisha Litchfield .....	January 2, 1844
68. ....	Horatio Seymour .....	January 7, 1845
69. ....	William C. Crain .....	January 6, 1846
70. ....	William C. Hasbrouck .....	January 6, 1847
71. ....	Amos K. Hadley .....	January 4, 1848
72. ....	Amos K. Hadley .....	January 2, 1849
73. ....	Noble L. Elderkin .....	January 1, 1850
74. ....	Henry J. Raymond .....	January 7, 1851
74. ....	J. B. Varnum, Jr. (extra session).	June 10, 1851
75. ....	Jonas C. Heartt .....	January 6, 1852
76. ....	William H. Ludlow .....	January 4, 1853
77. ....	Robert H. Pruyn .....	January 3, 1854
78. ....	De Witt C. Littlejohn .....	January 2, 1855
79. ....	Orville Robinson .....	January 16, 1856
80. ....	De Witt C. Littlejohn .....	January 6, 1857
81. ....	Thomas G. Alvord .....	January 26, 1858
82. ....	De Witt C. Littlejohn .....	January 4, 1859
83. ....	De Witt C. Littlejohn .....	January 3, 1860
84. ....	De Witt C. Littlejohn .....	January 2, 1861
85. ....	Henry J. Raymond .....	January 7, 1862
86. ....	Theophilus C. Callicott .....	January 26, 1863
87. ....	Thomas G. Alvord .....	January 5, 1864
88. ....	George G. Hoskins .....	January 3, 1865
89. ....	Lyman Tremain .....	January 2, 1866
90. ....	Edmund L. Pitts .....	January 1, 1867
91. ....	William Hitchman .....	January 7, 1868
92. ....	Truman G. Younglove .....	January 5, 1869
93. ....	William Hitchman .....	January 4, 1870
94. ....	William Hitchman .....	January 3, 1871
95. ....	Henry Smith .....	January 2, 1872
96. ....	Alonzo B. Cornell .....	January 7, 1873
97. ....	James W. Husted .....	January 6, 1874
98. ....	Jeremiah McGuire .....	January 5, 1875
99. ....	James W. Husted .....	January 4, 1876
100. ....	George B. Sloan .....	January 2, 1877
101. ....	James W. Husted .....	January 1, 1878
102. ....	Thomas G. Alvord .....	January 9, 1879

Session.	Name.	When elected.
103. ....	George H. Sharpe .....	January 6, 1880
104. ....	George H. Sharpe .....	January 4, 1881
105. ....	Charles E. Patterson .....	February 2, 1882
106. ....	Alfred C. Chapin .....	January 2, 1883
107. ....	Titus Sheard .....	January 1, 1884
108. ....	George Z. Erwin .....	January 6, 1885
109. ....	James W. Husted .....	January 5, 1886
110. ....	James W. Husted .....	January 4, 1887
111. ....	Fremont Cole .....	January 3, 1888
112. ....	Fremont Cole .....	January 1, 1889
113. ....	James W. Husted .....	January 7, 1890
114. ....	William F. Sheehan .....	January 6, 1891
115. ....	Robert P. Bush .....	January 5, 1892



## CLERKS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

1777 to 1892.

Clerk.	Residence.	Years of service.
John McKesson.....	.....	1777
Oliver L. Kerr .....	.....	1794
James Van Ingen .....	.....	1796, 1810, '12, '13
Solomon Southwick.....	Albany.....	1808-6
Gerrit Y. Lansing.....	Albany.....	1807
Daniel Rodman .....	.....	1808-9
Samuel North .....	.....	1811
Aaron Clark .....	.....	1814-19
Dirck L. Van Derheyden .....	.....	1820-1
Edward Livingston .....	.....	1822-4, '26
Horatio Merchant .....	.....	1825
Francis Seger .....	Lyonsdale .....	1828, '33
Philip Reynolds, Jr.....	Fonda.....	1834-7
Jarvis N. Lake .....	Little Falls.....	1838-9
Philander B. Prindle. ....	Norwich .....	1840-1, '7-9
John O. Cole .....	Albany.....	1842
Henry N. Wales .....	Albany.....	1843
James R. Rose .....	Albany.....	1844-5, '50
William W. Dean .....	Laurens.....	1846
Richard U. Sherman.....	New Hartford....	1841-2, '54-6
John S. Nafew .....	Albany.....	1853
William Richardson.....	Albany.....	1857, '59, '60
David Wilson .....	Albany.....	1858
Hanson A. Risley .....	Dunkirk .....	1861
Joseph B. Cushman ...	Utica .....	1862-6
Luther Caldwell .....	Elmira .....	1867
Edward F. Underhill. ....	Albany.....	1869
Cornellius W. Armstrong.....	Brocton .....	1868, '70
Cornellius W. Underwood . .	Auburn .....	1872
Edward M. Johnson*.....	Oneonta .....	1872, '76-82
John O'Donnell.....	Lowville .....	1873, '74
Hiram Calkins . . . . .	New York.....	1875
Walter H. Bunn .....	Cooperstown.....	1883
Charles A. Chickering . . .	Copenhagen .....	1884-'90
Charles R. DeFreest .....	Troy.....	1891, '92

\* Elected in place of Underwood, deceased.

# MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK FOR THE YEAR 1892.

County.	District.	Name.
Albany .....	1	Artcher La Grange.
	2	Walter Ellis Ward.
	3	Galen R. Hitt.
	4	John T. Gorman.
Allegany .....		Marcus M. Congdon.
Broome .....		Israel T. Deyo.
Cattaraugus .....	1	William E. Wheeler.
	2	Solon S. Laing.
Cayuga .....	1	Charles C. Adams.
	2	William Lealie Noyes
Chautauqua .....	1	Walter C. Gifford.
	2	Egburt E. Woodbury.
Chemung .....		Robert P. Bush.
Chenango .....		Charles H. Stanton.
Clinton .....		Edward Hall.
Columbia .....		Henry D. Warner.
Cortland .....		James H. Tripp.
Delaware .....		James R. Cowan.
Dutchess .....	1	Obed Wheeler.
	2	John A. Vanderwater.
Erie .....	1	John J. Clahan.
	2	Jacob Goldberg.
	3	Edward Gallagher.
	4	Henry H. Guenther.
	5	Myron H. Clark.
Essex .....		Walter D. Palmer.
Franklin .....		Allen S. Matthews.
Fulton and Hamilton .....		Horace L. Judson.
Genesee .....		Charles N. Reed.
Greene .....		Edward M. Cole.
Herkimer .....		Henry H. Green.
Jefferson .....	1	Harrison Fuller.
	2	Martin L. Willard.
Kings .....	1	Joseph J. Cahill.
	2	William J. Plant.
	3	John Cooney.
	4	John J. O'Connor.
	5	John Kelley.
	6	William E. Shields.
	7	Louis C. Ott.
	8	James F. Quigley.
	9	Laurence E. Malone.
	10	Thomas F. Byrnes.
	11	George L. Weed.
	12	Charles A. Conrady.
Lewis .....		G. Henry P. Gould.
Livingston .....		Jesse Roberts.









County.	District.	Name.
Madison .....	1	Clarence W. Dexter.
Monroe .....	2	Frank M. Jones.
	3	Richard Curran.
		William H. Denniston.
Montgomery .....		George J. Gove.
New York .....	1	Patrick H. Duffy.
	2	Timothy D. Sullivan.
	3	Percival Farquhar.
	4	Patrick Henry Roche.
	5	Dominick F. Mullaney.
	6	Samuel J. Foley.
	7	Alfred R. Conkling.
	8	Phillip Wissig.
	9	William H. Walker.
	10	William Sohmer.
	11	William N. Hoag.
	12	Moses Dinkelspiel.
	13	James H. Southworth.
	14	William Sulzer.
	15	Louis Drypolcher.
	16	Walter G. Byrne.
	17	Thomas J. McManus.
	18	Daniel F. Martin.
	19	John Connelly.
	20	Myer J. Stein.
	21	Louis H. Hahlo.
	22	William J. O'Dair.
	23	George P. Webster.
	24	James L. Wells.
Niagara .....	1	Garwood Leverett Judd.
	2	Levi Parsons Gillette.
Oneida .....	1	Cornelius Haley.
	2	Harry S. Patten.
	3	Chester W. Porter.
Onondaga ....	1	Patrick J. Ryan.
	2	William Kennedy.
	3	Adam C. Listman.
Ontario .....		Frank O. Chamberlain.
Orange .....	1	Howard Thornton.
	2	William E. McCormick.
Orleans .....		Adelbert J. McCormick.
Oswego .....	1	Nevada N. Stranahan.
	2	Wilbur H. Selleck.
Otsego .....	1	Charles Goodell.
	2	Walter L. Brown.
Putnam .....		William H. Ladue.
Queens .....	1	Solomon S. Townsend.
	2	George L. Weeks.
Rensselaer .....	1	James M. Riley.
	2	Levi E. Worden.
	3	John J. Cassin.
Richmond .....		Hubbard R. Yetman.
Rockland .....		Thomas Finegan.
St. Lawrence .....	1	George R. Malby.
	2	John C. Keeler.
	3	Lewis C. Lang.
Saratoga ....	1	Frank L. Smith.
	2	Lewis Varney.
Schenectady.....		Alvin J. Quackenbush.

County.	District.	Name.
Schoharie .....		William T. Lamont.
Schuyler .....		William H. Wait.
Seneca .....		William H. Kinne.
Steuben .....	1	Gordon M. Patchin.
	2	Herman E. Buck.
Suffolk .....		James H. Pierson.
Sullivan .....		George M. Beakes.
Tioga .....		Edward G. Tracy.
Tompkins .....		Albert H. Pierson.
Ulster .....	1	George M. Brink.
	2	Jacob Rice.
	3	George H. Bush.
Warren .....		Howard Conkling.
Washington .....	1	William D. Stevenson.
	2	William Reid.
Wayne .....	1	George W. Brinkerhoff.
	2	Flynn Whitcomb.
Westchester .....	1	Thomas K. Fraser.
	2	William Ryan.
	3	James W. Husted.
Wyoming .....		Milo H. Olin.
Yates .....		Everett Brown.



# OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, WITH THEIR

## Post-Office Addresses and Residences in Albany.

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTEENTH SESSION, 1892.

HON. ROBERT P. BUSH, *Speaker*; *Residence in Albany, 5 Pine Street.*

Dist.	Name.	Home Post-office.	County.	Residence in Albany.
1. . .	Adams, Charles C. ....	Weedsport. ....	Cayuga. ....	92 Columbia street.
	Beakes, George M. ....	Bloomington. ....	Sullivan. ....	Stanwix Hall.
1. ....	Brink, George M. . . . .	Kingston. ....	Ulster. ....	Stanwix Hall.
1. ....	Brinkerhoff, George M. ....	Red Creek. ....	Wayne. ....	92 Columbia street.
	Brown, Everett. ....	Bluff Point. ....	Yates. ....	Stanwix Hall.
2. ....	Brown, Walter L. ....	Oneonta. . . . .	Otsego. ....	Hotel Kenmore.
2. . . .	Buck, Herman E. ....	Caulsteo. ....	Steuben. ....	Globe Hotel.
3. ....	Bush, George H. ....	Ellenville. ....	Ulster. . . . .	174 State street.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (Continued).

Dist.	Name.	Home Post-office.	County.	Residence in Albany.
3 ...	Bush, Robert P.....	Horseheads.....	Chemung .....	5 Pine street.
16...	Byrne, Walter G.....	606 E. 15th st., N.Y. city.	New York.....	104 State street.
10...	Byrnes, Thomas F.....	928 Franklin st., Brook'n.	Kings .....	67 Lancaster street.
1...	Cahill, Joseph J.....	10 Warren place, Brook'n	Kings .....	Stanwix Hall.
3...	Cassin, John J.....	Greenbush.....	Rensselaer.....	132 Broadway, Greenb'h
	Chamberlain, Frank O.....	Canandaigua .....	Ontario .....	Delavan House.
1...	Clahan, John J.....	Buffalo .....	Erie .....	Hotel Vendome.
5...	Clark, Myron H.....	Elma.....	Erie .....	Stanwix Hall.
	Congdon, M. M.....	West Clarksville.....	Allegany .....	Delavan House.
7...	Conkling, Alfred R.....	27 East 10th st., N.Y. city.	New York.....	Hotel Kenmore.
	Conkling, Howard .....	Luzerne.....	Warren .....	Hotel Kenmore.
	Cole, Edward M.....	Windham ..	Greene... ..	38 Watson street, Bath.
19...	Connelly, John.....	213 W. 105th st., N.Y. city	New York .....	132 State street.
12...	Conrady, Charles A.....	Bath Beach.....	Kings .....	67 Lancaster street.

3....	Cooney, John .....	500 State st., Brooklyn ..	Kings .....	273 Hudson avenue.
	Cowan, James.....	Hobart.....	Delaware.....	Globe Hotel.
2....	Curran, Richard.....	Rochester.....	Monroe .....	15 Lancaster street.
3....	Denniston, William H. ....	Parma Centre.....	Monroe .....	Stanwix Hall.
	Dexter, Clarence W. ....	Munnsville .....	Madison . ....	Globe Hotel.
	Deyo, Israel T.....	Binghamton.....	Broome .....	17 South Hawk street.
12....	Dinkelspiel, Moses .....	250 7th st., N. Y. city...	New York .....	Delavan House.
15 ..	Drypolcher, Louis ..	242 W. 37th st., N. Y. city	New York .....	Stanwix Hall.
1....	Duffy, Patrick H.....	442 Washing'n st, N. Y. c'y	New York .....	Delavan House.
3....	Farquhar, Percival .....	Cotton Exch'ge, N. Y. city	New York .....	174 State street.
	Finegan, Thomas ..	Haverstraw .....	Rockland .....	Keeler's Hotel.
6....	Foley, Samuel J.....	580 Grand st., N. Y. city,	New York .....	104 State street.
1....	Frazer, Thomas K.....	Hastings-on-Hudson ....	Westchester. ....	Hotel Kenmore.
1. .	Fuller, Harrison.....	Adams Centre .....	Jefferson .....	Hotel Kenmore.
3....	Gallagher, Edward.....	Buffalo ..	Erle ..	Stanwix Hall.
1....	Gifford, Walter C.....	Jamestown .....	Chautauqua .....	23 Jay street.
2....	Gillette, Levi P. . .	Youngstown. ....	Niagara .....	Hotel Vendome.
2....	Goldberg, Jacob.....	Buffalo.....	Erle .....	Hotel Vendome.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (Continued).

Dist.	Name.	Home Post-office.	County.	Residence in Albany.
1....	Goodell, Charles .....	Worcester .....	Otsego .....	Keeler's Hotel.
4. .	Gorman, John T .....	Cohoes .....	Albany .....	Cohoes.
	Gould, G. Henry P. ....	Lyons Falls .....	Lewis .....	Delavan House.
	Gove, George J. ....	Rural Grove .....	Montgomery .....	3 Park Place.
	Green, Henry H. ....	Palmer's Hollow .....	Herkimer .....	13 Chestnut street.
4....	Guenther, Henry H. ....	Buffalo .....	Erle .....	Keeler's Hotel.
21...	Hahlo, Louis H. ....	19 E. 53d st., N. Y. city ..	New York .....	Hotel Kenmore.
1....	Haley, Cornelius .....	Utica .....	Oneida .....	Hotel Vendome.
	Hall, Edward .....	Lyon Mountain .....	Clinton .....	Hotel Kenmore.
3....	Hitt, Galen R. ....	Albany .....	Albany .....	87 Columbia street.
11 ..	Hoag, Wm. Nicholas .....	55 W. 39th st., N. Y. city.	New York .....	22 South Hawk street.
3....	Husted, James W. ....	Peekskill .....	Westchester .....	228 State street.
1...	Jones, Frank M. ....	Union Hill .....	Monroe .....	Stanwix Hall.
1....	Judd, Garwood L. ....	Tonawanda .....	Niagara ..	232 First street.

	Judson, Horace L .....	Gloversville .....	Fulton.....	Hotel Kenmore.
2 ..	Keeler, John C .....	Canton.....	St. Lawrence. ...	Hotel Kenmore.
5 ..	Kelly, John.....	161 Partition st., Brook'n	Kings .....	Stanwix Hall.
2...	Kennedy, William.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga... ..	Stanwix Hall.
	Kinne, William Halsey.....	Ovid. ....	Seneca.....	Delavan House.
	Ladue, William Henry.....	Cold Spring.....	Putnam... ..	Delavan House.
1...	La Grange, Artcher .....	Slingerlands .....	Albany.....	Slingerlands.
2 ..	Laing, Solon S.....	East Otto .....	Cattaraugus .....	Stanwix Hall.
	Lamont, William T.....	Richmondville.....	Schoharie.....	Keeler's Hotel.
3 ..	Lang, Lewis C.....	Brasher Falls.....	St. Lawrence....	142 State street.
3....	Listman, Adam C.....	Syracuse.....	Onondaga.....	Hotel Vendome.
1....	Malby, George R .....	Ogdensburg .....	St. Lawrence ...	Hotel Kenmore.
9 ..	Malone, Lawrence E.....	111 S. 25th st., Brooklyn.	Kings.....	67 Lancaster street.
18 ..	Martin, Daniel F.....	314 E. 57th st., N. Y. city	New York.....	104 State street.
	Matthews, Allen S .....	Fort Covington.....	Franklin .....	138 State street.
	McCormick, Adelbert J.....	Medina.....	Orleans.....	Stanwix Hall.
2 ...	McCormick, William E.....	Port Jervis.....	Orange.....	Stanwix Hall.
17....	McManus, Thomas J.....	456 W. 49th st., N. Y. city	New York .....	Delavan House.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (Continued).

Dist.	NAME.	Home post-office.	County.	Residence in Albany.
5 ..	Mullaney, Dominick F.....	71 Charlton st., N. Y. city	New York.....	Delavan House.
2....	Noyes, William L.....	Owasco .....	Cayuga.....	92 Columbia street.
4....	O'Connor, John J.....	189 Sands st., Brooklyn..	Kings. . .	Hotel Kenmore.
22..	O'Dair, William J .....	111 E. 99th st., N. Y. city	New York.....	Stanwix Hall.
	Olin, Milo H.....	Perry.....	Wyoming....	21 Jay street.
7 ..	Ott, Louis C.....	Brooklyn.....	Kings.....	Delavan House.
	Palmer, Walter D.....	Essex.....	Essex.....	Hotel Kenmore.
1 ..	Patchen, Gordon M.....	Wayland.....	Steuben.....	Globe Hotel.
2 ..	Patten, Harry S.....	Whitesboro.....	Oneida .....	17 S. Hawk street.
	Pierson, Albert H. . .	Trumansburgh .....	Tompkins... ..	38 Eagle street.
	Pierson, James H .....	Southampton.....	Suffolk .....	136 State street.
3 ...	Plant, William J.....	Brooklyn. ....	Kings.....	67 Lancaster street.
3....	Porter, Chester W....	North Western .....	Oneida .....	23 Jay street.
	Quackenbush, Alvin J .....	Schenectady.....	Schenectady....	Delavan House.

8....	Quigley, James F....	117 India st., Brooklyn ..	Kings .....	American Hotel.
	Reed, Charles M. ....	North Bergen.....	Genesee.....	38 Eagle street.
2...	Reld, William .....	Hebron .....	Washington.....	42 Lancaster street.
2....	Rice, Jacob .....	Rondout. ....	Ulster .....	Keeler's Hotel.
1....	Riley, James M. ....	Troy .....	Rensselaer .....	2014 Fifth avenue, Troy.
4....	Roche, Patrick H .....	87 Market st., N. Y. city.	New York .....	Hotel Kenmore.
	Roberts, Jesse.....	Scotsburgh .....	Livingston .....	American Hotel.
2 ...	Ryan, Patrick J.....	Syracuse .....	Onondaga.....	Stanwix Hall.
2....	Ryan, William .....	Port Chester .....	Westchester .....	5 Pine street.
2....	Selkirk, William H .....	Williamstown .....	Oswego . ....	23 Jay street.
6....	Shields, William E ....	355 Humboldt st., Brook'n	Kings.....	Stanwix Hall.
1....	Smith, Frank L.....	Birchton .....	Saratoga .....	20 Jay street.
10....	Sohmer, William .....	9 Third av., N. Y. city...	New York.....	352 Clinton avenue.
13....	Southworth, James H .....	227 W. 20th st., N. Y. city.	New York... ..	Stanwix Hall.
	Stanton, Charles H.....	Plymouth.....	Chenango.....	85 Clinton avenue.
20..	Stein, Myer J .....	202 E. 52d st., N. Y. city..	New York .....	Delavan House.
1....	Stevenson, William D .....	North Argyle . ....	Washington... ..	Delavan House.
1...	Stranahan, Nevada N. ....	Fulton ... ..	Oswego .....	Delavan House.

## MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (Continued).

Dist.	NAME.	Home Post-office.	County.	Residence in Albany.
2...	Sullivan, Timothy D.....	2 Franklin st., N. Y. city.	New York...	Stanwix Hall.
14....	Sulzer, William.....	24 Park place, N. Y. city.	New York.....	Delavan House.
1....	Thornton, Howard.....	Newburgh.....	Orange.....	Delavan House.
1....	Townsend, Solomon S.....	Oyster Bay.....	Queens.....	Hotel Kenmore.
	Tracy, Edward G.....	Waverly.....	Tioga.....	21 Jay street.
	Tripp, James H.....	Marathon.....	Cortland.....	18 Jay street.
2...	Vanderwater, John A.....	Poughkeepsie.....	Dutchess.....	Keeler's Hotel.
2....	Varney, Lewis.....	Saratoga Springs.....	Saratoga.....	97 Jay street.
	Walt, William H.....	Watkins.....	Schuyler.....	Stanwix Hall.
9..	Walker, William H.....	6 St. Luke's pl., N. Y. city.	New York.....	Delavan House.
2....	Ward, Walter E.....	Albany...	Albany.....	1024 Madison avenue.
	Warner, Henry L.....	Canaan Four Corners...	Columbia.....	Keeler's Hotel.
23....	Webster, George P..	60 E. 127th st., N. Y. city.	New York.....	Stanwix Hall.
11....	Weed, George L.....	Brooklyn....	Kings.....	35 Maiden Lane.



2 ...	Weeks, George L. ....	Seaford .....	Queens .....	552 Broadway.
24 ...	Wells, James L. ....	267 Alexander av., N. Y.	New York .....	21 Jay street.
1 ...	Wheeler, Obed .....	South Dover .....	Dutchess .....	Delavan House.
1 ...	Wheeler, William E. ....	Portville .....	Cattaraugus .....	Hotel Kenmore.
2 ...	Willard, Martin L. ....	Antwerp .....	Jefferson .....	23 Lodge street
8 ...	Wissig, Philip .....	104 Livingston st., N. Y.	New York .....	Delavan House
2 ...	Woodbury, Egbert E. ....	Jamestown .....	Chautauqua .....	4 Lafayette street.
2 ...	Worden, Levi E. ....	Hoosick Falls .....	Rensselaer .....	32 Lodge street.
	Yetman, Hubbard B. ....	Tottenville .....	Richmond .....	Hotel Kenmore.

# PREVIOUS SERVICE IN THE LEGISLATURE OF MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY FOR 1892.

NAMES.	County.	Years.
Brown, Walter L.....	Otsego .....	1888, '9, '91.
Bush, George H.....	Ulster .....	1889, '90, '1.
Bush, Robert P.....	Chemung .....	1886, '7, '8, '9, '90, '1.
Byrne, W. G.....	New York .....	1890, '1.
Byrnes, T. F.....	Kings .....	1890, '1.
Cahill, Joseph J.....	Kings .....	1891.
Chamberlain, Frank O..	Ontario .....	1891.
Connelly, John.....	New York .....	1888, '9, '90, '1.
Cooney, John .....	Kings .....	1890, '1.
Denniston, William H..	Monroe .....	1891.
Deyo, Israel T.....	Broome .....	1890, '1.
Dinkelspiel, Moses .....	New York .....	1886, '9, '90, '1.
Drypolcher, Louis .....	New York .....	1891.
Duffy, P. H.....	New York .....	1884, '9, '90, '1.
Farquhar, Percival.....	New York .....	1891.
Foley, Samuel J.....	New York .....	1891.
Gallagher, Edward.....	Erie .....	1875, '6, '7, '86, '7, '8, '91.
Gifford, Walter C.....	Chautauqua ...	1891.
Gillette, Levi P.....	Niagara .....	1891.
Gorman, John T.....	Albany.....	1887, '8, '91.
Gould, G. H. P.....	Lewis .....	1882, '5, '91.
Green, Henry H.....	Herkimer.....	1891.
Guenther, H. H.....	Erie .....	1887, '8, '9, '90, '1.
Haley, Cornelius .....	Oneida .....	1891.
Hitt, Galen R.....	Albany.....	1889, '90, '1.
Hoag, William N.....	New York .....	1891.
Husted, James W.....	Westchester ..	1869-'81, inc., & '84-'91, inc.; Sp. '74, '6, '8, '86, '87, '90.
Jones, Frank M.....	Monroe .....	1890, '1.
Judd, Garwood L.....	Niagara .....	1891.
Keeler, John C.....	St. Lawrence..	1891.
Kelly, John.....	Kings .....	1889, '90, '1.
Kennedy, William.....	Onondaga .....	1891.
Lang, Lewis C.....	St. Lawrence ..	1876, '7.
Malby, George R.....	St. Lawrence..	1891.
Martin, Daniel F.....	New York .....	1891.
Mullaney, D. F.....	New York .....	1883, '4, '9, '90, '1.
Noyes, W. L.....	Cayuga.....	1878, '9, '82, '91.
O'Connor, J. J.....	Kings .....	1890, '91.
Palmer, Walter D.....	Essex .....	1891.
Pierson, J. H.....	Suffolk .....	1890, '1.
Quackenbush, Alvin J..	Schenectady...	1891.
Quigley, James F.....	Kings .....	1891.
Rice, Jacob .....	Ulster.....	1889, '90, '1.
Uley, James M.....	Rensselaer.....	1590, '1.

NAMES.	County.	Years.
Roche, P. H.....	New York .....	1883, '4, '5, '91.
Selleck, W. H .....	Oswego .....	1890, '1.
Shields, Wm. E .....	Kings .....	1890, '1.
Sohmer, Wm .....	New York .....	1890, '1.
Southworth, James H...	New York .....	1891.
Stein, M. J .....	New York .....	1890, '1.
Stevenson, William D..	Washington....	1891.
Stranahan, N. N.....	Oswego .....	1890, '1.
Sullivan, T. D .....	New York .....	1887, '8, '9, '90, '1.
Sulzer, Wm .....	New York .....	1890, '1.
Townsend, S. S.....	Queens .....	1889, '90, '1.
Varney, Lewis... ..	Saratoga .....	1891.
Ward, Walter E.....	Albany... ..	1891.
Webster, George P.....	New York .....	1890, '91.
Weed, George L .....	Kings .....	1891.
Wells, James L .....	New York.....	1879, '80.
Wheeler, Ohed.....	Dutchess.....	1878, '9.
Wissig, Philip .....	New York.. ..	1888, '90.
Woodbury, Egbert E ...	Chautauqua ...	1891.
Worden, Levi E .....	Rensselaer ....	1891.
Yetman, Hubbard R....	Richmond ....	1889.

## OFFICERS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

NAME.	Office.	County.	Home Post-office	Residence in Albany.
Charles R. DeFreest . . .	Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
William J. Ellis . . . .	Assistant Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
Irving G. Cragin . . . . .	Journal Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
Jacob V. Pearsall. . . . .	Assistant Journal Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
John T. Cummings. . . .	Deputy Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
William H. Ahern . . . .	Deputy Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
H. B. Waldron. . . . .	Deputy Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
David J. Wilcox . . . . .	Deputy Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
William J. Roy . . . . .	Deputy Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
Julius H. Wood . . . . .	Deputy Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
Henry McMullin . . . .	Deputy Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
Anthony Guenther . . . .	Deputy Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
M. H. Murphy . . . . .	Deputy Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....
John W. Carr . . . . .	Assistant Financial Clerk . . . . .	.....	.....	.....

<b>T. D. Youmans</b> .....	<b>Librarian</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>Thomas Coughlin</b> .....	<b>Assistant Librarian</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>Francis Larkin</b> .....	<b>Supt. of Documents</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>Charles Brown</b> ..	<b>Assist. Supt. of Documents</b> ..	.....	.....
<b>George Mislin</b> .....	<b>Supt. of Wrapping Departm't.</b>	.....	.....
<b>Clarence A. Devlin</b> ..	<b>Clerk's Messenger</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>Anderson D. Lawrence</b>	<b>Clerk's Messenger</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>William Craugh</b> .....	<b>Clerk's Messenger</b> ..	.....	.....
<b>C. F. R. Coe</b> .....	<b>Speaker's Clerk</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>Mertie Kelley</b> .....	<b>Speaker's Messenger</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>M. B. Redmond</b> ..	<b>Sergeant-at-Arms</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>Edward A. Moore</b> .....	<b>Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms</b> ..	.....	.....
<b>E. D. Fitzpatrick</b> .....	<b>First Assistant Doorkeeper</b> ..	.....	.....
<b>K. D. L. Nevin</b> .....	<b>Second Assistant Doorkeeper</b>	.....	.....
<b>Thomas Hassett</b> .....	<b>Stenographer</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>Warren E. Lerch</b> .....	<b>Assistant Doorkeeper</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>John Mahoney</b> .....	<b>Assistant Doorkeeper</b> .....	.....	.....
<b>James Smith</b> ..	<b>Assistant Doorkeeper</b> .....	.....	.....

## OFFICERS OF THE ASSEMBLY — (Continued).

NAME.	Office.	County.	Home Post-office.	Residence in Albany.
Patrick Byrne .....	Assistant Doorkeeper.....	.....	.....	.....
Edward Crocker.....	Assistant Doorkeeper.....	.....	.....	.....
John C. McCauley.....	Assistant Doorkeeper.....	.....	.....	.....
Thomas S. Whalen.....	Postmaster.....	.....	.....	.....
Edward Dwyer . ....	Assistant Postmaster .....	.....	.....	.....
Isaac Wynkoop.....	Post-office Messenger .....	.....	.....	.....
Peter Scully, Jr. ....	Messenger to Committees..	.....	.....	.....
Peter J. Turner.....	Messenger to Committees....	.....	.....	.....
Anthony Clair .....	Messenger to Committees....	.....	.....	.....
Tracy D. Taylor.....	Asst. Cl'k Com. on Eng'd Bills..	.....	.....	.....
John Halloran.....	General Messenger .....	.....	.....	.....
John Flynn .....	General Messenger .....	.....	.....	.....
M. J. Lyon.....	General Messenger .....	.....	.....	.....
Bryan Hasbrouck .....	Clerk Com. on Ways & Means..	.....	.....	.....

Fred. N. Lewis .....	Clerk Com. on Judiciary.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles E. Weisz .....	Clerk Com. on Cities .....	.....	.....	.....
A. G. Seelman .....	Clerk Com. on Railroads .....	.....	.....	.....
George W. Mariette .....	Clerk Com. on Appropriations .....	.....	.....	.....
Charles L. Place .....	Committee Clerk. ....	.....	.....	.....
Michael Donohue, Jr. ....	Committee Clerk. ....	.....	.....	.....
Fred. W. Elliott .....	Committee Clerk. ....	.....	.....	.....
William Jordan .....	Committee Clerk. ....	.....	.....	.....
Patrick J. Rourke .....	Committee Clerk. ....	.....	.....	.....
W. D. DeGraff .....	Committee Clerk. ....	.....	.....	.....
Joseph Illig .....	Committee Clerk. ....	.....	.....	.....
H. D. Youmans. ....	Committee Clerk. ....	.....	.....	.....
John H. McGuirk .....	Janitor .....	.....	.....	.....
M. J. Maloney.. ....	Assistant Janitor. ....	.....	.....	.....

## REPORTERS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

NAME.	Paper.	County.	Home Post-office.	Residence in Albany.
Joseph L. McEntee.....	Associated Press.....	Albany... ..	Albany.... ..	46 Jay street.
H. P. Phelps .. ..	United Press.....	Albany... ..	Albany.....	Menands.
Frank W. Hoyt. ....	Albany Argus.....	Albany.... ..	Albany.....	214 Jay street.
M. C. Hutchins....	Journal & Express, Albany..	Albany .....	Albany.....	94 Lancaster st.
T. Austin Williamson. ..	Albany Times-Union .....	Albany... ..	Albany.....	51 Plain street.
Myron H. Rooker. ...	Press and Knickerbocker...	Albany .....	Albany.....	294 Madison ave.
W. McM. Spear.....	New York Sun... ..	New York....	New York.....	Ft. Orange Club.
R. A. Farrelly .....	New York World .....	New York....	New York.....	139 State street.
D. W. Bowles.....	New York Times... ..	New York....	New York.....	225 State street.
John D. Whish.....	New York Herald.....	Albany.....	Albany... ..	28 Chestnut street.
Edgar L. Murlin.....	New York Tribune.....	New York....	New York.....	133 State street.
Myron A. Cooney .....	N. Y. Telegram & Journal..	Albany.....	Albany... ..	104 Jay street.
E. E. Roberts .....	New York Recorder. ....	New York....	New York.....	142 Hudson ave.
Franz Richter .....	New York Staats-Zeitung...	New York....	New York.....	Belvedere House.



Harry W. Smith.....	New York Evening Sun....	Albany .....	Albany .....	106 North Pearl st.
Haines D. Cunningham..	New York Mail and Express.	Albany .....	Albany .....	1 Sprague street.
Jesse L. Bronner .....	New York Advertiser.....	New York ...	New York .....	122 State street.
T. J. Cummins ....	Man. Nat. & State News Bur.	Kings.....	Bath.....	Delavan.
E. C. Cuyler.....	New York Evening Post. ...	Albany .....	Albany .....	332 "C" Ham'n st.
George W. Douglas .....	Brooklyn Eagle.....	Kings .....	Brooklyn.....	Delavan.
W. H. Brainerd ..	Brooklyn Standard-Union..	Albany... ..	Albany .....	260 Western ave.
Patrick T. Reilhan .....	Brooklyn Citizen .....	Kings. . . .	Kings .....	122 State street.
E. H. M. Roehr. ....	Brooklyn Freie Press....	Kings.....	Kings .....	American Hotel.
G. W. Ballden.....	Brooklyn Times.....	Kings.....	Brooklyn. ....	122 State street.
F. G. Mather .....	Syrac'e Stand. & Roch. Her.	Albany .....	Albany. ....	120 Lancaster st.
Frank E. Perley..	Buffalo Express.....	Erie .....	Buffalo .....	
T. J. Bannon... ..	Newburg Evening Press....	Orange .....	Newburg.....	126 State street.
G. H. Vining .....	Troy Times.....	Rensselaer...	Troy .....	Troy.
R. L. Fox.....	Lockport Journal .....	Oneonta.....	Otsago ..	11 Chestnut street.
A. W. Orr.....	Buffalo Times.....	New York....	New York.....	Stanwix Hall.

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE ASSEMBLY FOR THE YEAR 1892.

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### *Ways and Means.*

<b>Mr. Bush, of Ulster,</b> <b>Riley, of Rensselaer,</b> <b>Connelly, of New York,</b> <b>Farquhar, of New York,</b> <b>Quigley, of Kings,</b> <b>Laing, of Cattaraugus,</b>	<b>Mr. Hall, of Clinton,</b> <b>Husted, of Westchester,</b> <b>Deyo, of Broome,</b> <b>Malby, of St. Lawrence,</b> <b>Pierson, A. H., of Tompkins.</b>
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### *Judiciary.*

<b>Mr. Sulzer, of New York,</b> <b>Hitt, of Albany,</b> <b>Cooney, of Kings,</b> <b>Stein, of New York,</b> <b>Martin, of New York,</b> <b>Ryan, P. J., of Onondaga,</b>	<b>Mr. Hahlo, of New York,</b> <b>Husted, of Westchester,</b> <b>Stranahan, of Oswego,</b> <b>Kennedy, of Onondaga,</b> <b>Clark, of Erie.</b>
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### *General Laws.*

<b>Mr. Guenther, of Erie,</b> <b>Bush, of Ulster,</b> <b>Shields, of Kings,</b> <b>Southworth, of New York,</b> <b>Quigley, of Kings,</b> <b>Cahill, of Kings,</b>	<b>Mr. Patten, of Oneida,</b> <b>Varney, of Saratoga,</b> <b>Ward, of Albany,</b> <b>Keeler, of St. Lawrence,</b> <b>Hoag, of New York.</b>
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### *Revision.*

<b>Mr. Quigley, of Kings,</b> <b>Connelly, of New York,</b> <b>Patten, of Oneida,</b> <b>Hahlo, of New York,</b> <b>Ryan, P. J., of Onondaga,</b> <b>Cole, of Greene,</b>	<b>Mr. Fraser, of Westchester,</b> <b>Ward, of Albany,</b> <b>Woodbury, of Chautauqua,</b> <b>Lang, of St. Lawrence,</b> <b>Malone, of Kings.</b>
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*Codes.*

<b>Mr. Shields, of Kings,</b>	<b>Mr. Patten, of Oneida,</b>
<b>Webster, of New York,</b>	<b>Kennedy, of Onondaga,</b>
<b>Sulzer, of New York,</b>	<b>Malby, of St. Lawrence,</b>
<b>Stein, of New York,</b>	<b>Varney, of Saratoga,</b>
<b>Judd, of Niagara,</b>	<b>Woodbury, of Chautauqua.</b>
<b>Southworth, of New York,</b>	

*Taxation and Retrenchment.*

<b>Mr. Ryan, W., of Westchester,</b>	<b>Mr. Ladue, of Putnam,</b>
<b>Foley, of New York,</b>	<b>Keeler, of St. Lawrence,</b>
<b>Gillette, of Niagara,</b>	<b>Wheeler, O., of Dutchess,</b>
<b>Ott, of Kings,</b>	<b>Fuller, of Jefferson,</b>
<b>Gove, of Montgomery,</b>	<b>Congdon, of Allegany.</b>
<b>Walker, of New York,</b>	

*Canals.*

<b>Mr. Gould, of Lewis,</b>	<b>Mr. Gove, of Montgomery,</b>
<b>Gorman, of Albany</b>	<b>Gallagher of Erie,</b>
<b>Haley, of Oneida,</b>	<b>Stevenson, of Washington,</b>
<b>Judd, of Niagara,</b>	<b>McCormick, A. J., of Orleans,</b>
<b>Goldberg, of Erie,</b>	<b>Dexter, of Madison.</b>
<b>Plant, of Kings,</b>	

*Affairs of Cities.*

<b>Mr. Webster, of New York,</b>	<b>Mr. Cassin, of Rensselaer,</b>
<b>Dinkelspiel, of New York,</b>	<b>Clahan, of Erie,</b>
<b>Cooney, of New York,</b>	<b>Gallagher, of Erie,</b>
<b>Mullaney, of New York,</b>	<b>Selleck, of Oswego,</b>
<b>Byrnes, T. F., of Kings,</b>	<b>Buck, of Steuben.</b>
<b>Rice, of Ulster,</b>	

*Railroads*

<b>Mr. Hitt, of Albany,</b>	<b>Mr. Duffy, of New York,</b>
<b>Townsend, of Queens,</b>	<b>Quackenbush, of Schen'dy,</b>
<b>O'Connor, of Kings,</b>	<b>Chamberlain, of Ontario,</b>
<b>Gould, of Lewis,</b>	<b>Jones, of Monroe,</b>
<b>Byrne, W. G., of New York,</b>	<b>Adams, of Cayuga.</b>
<b>Guenther, of Erie,</b>	

*Commerce and Navigation.*

Mr. Sullivan, of New York,  
Byrnes, T. F., of Kings,  
Rice, of Ulster,  
Wissig, of New York,  
Kelly, of Kings,  
Foley, of New York,

Mr. Yetman, of Richmond,  
Noyes, of Cayuga,  
Wheeler, O., of Dutchess,  
Gallagher, of Erie,  
Listman, of Onondaga.

*Insurance.*

Mr. Connelly, of New York,  
Fraser, of Westchester,  
Sohmer, of New York,  
Roche, of New York,  
McCormick, W. E., of Orange,  
Plant, of Kings,

Mr. Drypolcher, of New York,  
Pierson, J. H., of Suffolk,  
Denniston, of Monroe,  
Husted, of Westchester,  
Green, of Herkimer.

*Banks.*

Mr. Gorman, of Albany,  
Farquhar, of New York,  
Warner, of Columbia,  
Vandewater, of Dutchess,  
Judson, of Fulton and Ham.,  
Willard, of Jefferson,

Mr. McManus, of New York,  
Brink, of Ulster,  
Gifford, of Chautauqua,  
Stanton, of Chenango,  
Tripp, of Cortland.

*Electricity, Gas and Water Supply.*

Mr. Martin, of New York,  
Roche, of New York,  
Kelly, of Kings,  
Mullaney, of New York,  
Cabill, of Kings,  
Ryan, W., of Westchester,

Mr. O'Dair, of New York,  
Deyo, of Broome,  
Reid, W., of Washington,  
Congdon, of Allegany,  
Patchin, of Steuben.

*Internal Affairs.*

Mr. Townsend, of Queens,  
Ladue, of Putnam,  
Vanderwater, of Dutchess,  
Warner, of Columbia,  
Finegan, of Rockland,  
Gove, of Montgomery,

Mr. Lamont, of Schoharie,  
Brown, E., of Yates,  
Brinkerhoff, of Wayne,  
Olin, of Wyoming,  
Reed, C. N., of Genesee.

*Labor and Industries.*

<b>Mr. Haley</b> , of Oneida, Drypolcher, of New York, Ott, of Kings, Finegan, of Rockland, Clahan, of Erie, Hall, of Clinton,	<b>Mr. Yetman</b> , of Richmond, Wheeler, W. E., of Cataraugus, Conkling, A. R., of New York, Curran, of Monroe Malone, of Kings.
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*Excise.*

<b>Mr. Foley</b> , of New York, Ott, of Kings, Goldberg, of Erie, Haley, of Oneida, Gorman, of Albany, Rice, of Ulster,	<b>Mr. McCormick</b> , W. E., of Orange, Conrady, of Kings, Wells, of New York, Listman, of Onondaga, Clark, of Erie.
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*Affairs of Villages.*

<b>Mr. Yetman</b> , of Richmond, Ryan, W., of Westchester, Judson, of Fulton and Ham., Gillette, of Niagara, Ladue, of Putnam, Cole, of Greene,	<b>Mr. Fraser</b> , of Westchester, Lang, of St. Lawrence, Whitcomb, of Wayne, Tracy, of Tioga, Wait, of Schuyler.
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*Public Printing.*

<b>Mr. Cole</b> , of Greene, Drypolcher, of New York, Beakes, of Sullivan, Dinkelspiel, of New York, Riley, of Rensselaer, Roche, of New York,	<b>Mr. Lamont</b> , of Schoharie, Brown, W. L., of Otsego, Porter, of Oneida, Weed, of Kings, Conrady, of Kings.
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*Public Health.*

<b>Mr. Duffy</b> , of New York, Beakes, of Sullivan, McManus, of New York, Goldberg, of Erie, Kinne, of Seneca, Willard, of Jefferson,	<b>Mr. LaGrange</b> , of Albany, Green, of Herkimer, Palmer, of Essex, McCormick, A. J., of Orleans, Matthews, of Franklin.
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*Public Education.*

Mr. Southworth, of New York,	Mr. Lamont, of Schoharie,
Quigley, of Kings,	Worden, of Rensselaer,
Sohmer, of New York,	Chamberlain, of Ontario,
Cassin, of Rensselaer,	Denniston, of Monroe,
Wissig, of New York,	Stevenson, of Washington.
Vanderwater, of Dutchess,	

*Public Lands and Forestry.*

Mr. Stein, of New York,	Mr. Judson, of Fulton and Ham.,
Gould, of Lewis,	Selleck, of Oswego,
Connelly, of New York,	Gifford, of Chautauqua,
Quackenbush, of Schene'dy,	Matthews, of Franklin,
La Grange, of Albany,	Smith, of Saratoga.
Goodell, of O.sego,	

*Public Institutions.*

Mr. Sohmer, of New York,	Mr. Southworth, of New York,
Goldberg, of Erie,	Hoag, of New York,
Foley, of New York,	Weeks, of Queens,
Judd, of Niagara,	Porter, of Oneida,
Sulzer, of New York,	Conkling, H., of Warren.
Webster, of New York,	

*Military Affairs.*

Mr. Farquhar, of New York,	Mr. Ryan, W., of Westchester,
Walker, of New York,	Brown, W. L., of Otsego,
Willard, of Jefferson,	Reid, W., of Washington,
Shields, of Kings,	Cowan, of Delaware,
Quackenbush, of Schenect'y	Weed, of Kings.
Martin, of New York,	

*Soldiers' Home.*

Mr. Wissig, of New York,	Mr. Beakes, of Sullivan,
Kinne, of Seneca,	Patchin, of Steuben,
Plant, of Kings,	Worden, of Rensselaer,
Webster, of New York,	Pierson, A. H., of Tompkins,
Duffy, of New York,	Buck, of Steuben.
Quackenbush, of Schenect'y	

*Claims.*

Mr. McManus, of New York, O'Connor, of Kings, Wissig, of New York, Haley, of Oneida, Dinkelspiel, of New York,	Mr. Byrne, W. G., of New York, Thornton, of Orange, Fuller, of Jefferson, Conkling, H., of Warren.
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*Federal Relations.*

Mr. Byrnes, T. F., of Kings, Goodell, of Otsego, Fraser, of Westchester, Townsend, of Queens, Finegan, of Rockland,	Mr. Byrne, W. G., of New York, Conkling, A. R., of New York, Brink, of Ulster, Brinkerhoff, of Wayne.
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*Charitable and Religious Societies.*

Mr. Hahlo, of New York, Clahan, of Erie, Cassin, of Rensselaer, Sullivan, of New York, Kinne, of Seneca,	Mr. Vanderwater, of Dutchess, Reed, C. N., of Genesee, Curran, of Monroe, Dexter, of Madison.
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*State Prisons.*

Mr. Rice, of Ulster, Hall, of Clinton, McCormick, W. E., of Orange, Mullaney, of New York, Guenther, of Erie,	Mr. Beakes, of Sullivan, Noyes, of Cayuga, Smith, of Saratoga, Cowan, of Delaware.
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*Fisheries and Game.*

Mr. O'Connor, of Kings, Judson, of Fulton and Ham., O'Dair, of New York, Townsend, of Queens, Gould, of Lewis,	Mr. Ryan, P. J., of Onondaga, Pierson, J. H., of Suffolk, Roberts, of Livingston, Palmer, of Essex.
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*Privileges and Elections.*

Mr. Cooney, of Kings, Riley, of Rensselaer, Walker, of New York, McCormick, W. E., of Orange, Patten, of Oneida,	Mr. Clahan, of Erie, Brown, E., of Yates, Roberts, of Livingston, Tracy, of Tioga.
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*Trades and Manufactures.*

<b>Mr. Dinkelspiel, of New York,</b>	<b>Mr. O'Dair, of New York,</b>
<b>Gorman, of Albany,</b>	<b>Jones, of Monroe,</b>
<b>Sohmer, of New York,</b>	<b>Weeks, of Queens,</b>
<b>Walker, of New York,</b>	<b>Wells, of New York.</b>
<b>McManus, of New York,</b>	

*Agriculture.*

<b>Mr. Gillette, of Niagara,</b>	<b>Mr. Kinne, of Seneca,</b>
<b>Laing, of Cattaraugus,</b>	<b>Olin, of Wyoming,</b>
<b>Warner, of Columbia,</b>	<b>Stanton, of Chenango,</b>
<b>Goodell, of Otsego,</b>	<b>Whitcomb, of Wayne.</b>
<b>Cole, of Greene,</b>	

*Indian Affairs.*

<b>Mr. Judd, of Niagara,</b>	<b>Mr. Ryan, P. J., of Onondaga,</b>
<b>Willard, of Jefferson,</b>	<b>Adams, of Cayuga,</b>
<b>Laing, of Cattaraugus,</b>	<b>Wheeler, W. E., of Catta-</b>
<b>Lamont, of Schoharie,</b>	<b>raugus,</b>
<b>Guenther, of Erie,</b>	<b>Tripp, of Cortland.</b>

*Rules.*

<b>Mr. Speaker,</b>	<b>Mr. Sulzer, of New York,</b>
<b>Bush, of Ulster,</b>	<b>Husted, of Westchester,</b>
<b>Hitt, of Albany,</b>	<b>Gallagher, of Erie.</b>

*Printed and Engrossed Bills.*

<b>Mr. Kelly, of Kings,</b>	<b>Mr. Stranahan, of Oswego,</b>
<b>Sullivan, of New York,</b>	<b>Thornton, of Orange.</b>
<b>La Grange, of Albany,</b>	

*Unfinished Business.*

<b>Mr. Cahill, of Kings,</b>	<b>Mr. Brown, W. L., of Otsego,</b>
<b>La Grange, of Albany,</b>	<b>Wait, of Schuyler.</b>
<b>Drypolcher, of New York,</b>	



**RULES AND ORDERS**  
**OF THE**  
**ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.**  
**1892.**

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**CHAPTER I.**

*Powers and Duties of Speaker.*

**RULE 1.** To take the chair, call to order, and, if a quorum be present, proceed to business.

**RULE 2.** To preserve order, decide questions of order subject to appeal, appoint committees, except where otherwise ordered, substitute any member to perform duties of chair, name chairman to preside in committee of the whole, certify passage of bills, and designate reporters. Not required to vote except where his vote would be decisive. In case of disturbance may order galleries and lobby cleared. *Ex-officio* member and chairman committee on rules.

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## CHAPTER I.

### POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE SPEAKER.

**RULE 1.** The speaker shall take the chair each day at the hour to which the House shall have adjourned. He shall call to order, and, except in the absence of a quorum, shall proceed to business in the manner prescribed by these rules.

**RULE 2.** He shall possess the powers and perform the duties herein prescribed, viz.:

1. He shall preserve order and decorum, and, in debate, shall prevent personal reflections, and confine members to the question under discussion. When two or more members rise at the same time, he shall name the one entitled to the floor.

2. He shall decide all questions of order subject to appeal to the House. On every appeal he shall have the right, in his place, to assign his reason for his decision. In case of such appeal no member shall speak more than once.

3. He shall appoint all committees, except where the House shall otherwise order.

4. He may substitute any member to perform the duties of the Chair for a period not exceeding two consecutive legislative days, but for no longer period, except by special consent of the House.

5. When the House shall be ready to go into committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

6. He shall certify the passage of all bills by the House, with the date thereof, together with the fact whether passed as majority, three-fifths or two-thirds bills, as required either by the Constitution or laws of this State.

7. He shall designate the persons who shall act as reporters for the public press, not exceeding thirty in number; but no reporter shall be admitted to the floor who is not an authorized representative of a daily paper. Such reporters, so appointed, shall be entitled to such seats as the Speaker shall designate, and shall have the right to pass to and from such seats in entering or leaving the Assembly chamber. No reporter shall appear before any of the committees in advocacy of, or in opposition to any bills under consideration before such committees. A violation of this rule will be sufficient cause for the removal of such reporter. Removal for this shall be vested in the Speaker.

8. He shall not be required to vote in ordinary legislative proceedings, except where his vote would be decisive. In case of a tie vote the question shall be lost. He shall have general control, except as provided by rule or law, of the Assembly chamber, and of the corridors and passages in that part of the Capitol assigned to the use of the Assembly. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct

in the galleries, corridors or passages, he shall have power to order the same to be cleared, and may cause any person guilty of such disturbance or disorderly conduct to be brought before the bar of the House. In all such cases the members present may take such measures as they shall deem necessary to prevent a repetition of such misconduct, either by the infliction of censure or pecuniary penalty, as they may deem best, on the parties thus offending.

9. He shall also be *ex-officio* member and chairman of the committee on rules.

## CHAPTER II.

### ORDER OF BUSINESS.

**RULE 3.** The first business of each day's session shall be the reading of the journal of the preceding day, and the correction of any errors that may be found to exist therein. Immediately thereafter, except on days and at times set apart for the consideration of special orders, the order of business, which shall not be departed from, except by a vote of two-thirds of the members present, to be determined by a call of the roll, shall be as follows:

1. Messages from the Governor and from the Senate, communications from State officers, reports from State institutions, and reports from the committees on revision and printed and engrossed bills.

2. First reading of a bill by its title, and reference of the same, during the months of January and February, and thereafter on Mondays and Fridays only.

3. Reports of standing committees in their order. (See Rule 14.)

4. Reports of select committees.

After the foregoing orders have been finished the following shall be the orders of the day:

For Mondays:

1. Bills on second reading.

2. Original resolutions by counties in alphabetical order during the months of January and February only.
3. Unfinished business (other than bills) may be considered.

**For Tuesdays:**

1. Bills on third reading.
2. Bills on second reading.

**For Wednesdays:**

1. Bills on second reading.
2. Bills on third reading.

**For Thursdays:**

1. Bills on third reading.
2. Bills on second reading.

**For Fridays:**

1. Bills on second reading.
2. Bills on third reading.

**For Saturdays.**

1. Bills on second reading.

When the regular orders for any day shall be gone through, the following shall be the order of business:

1. Bills on third reading.
2. Bills on second reading.

When the consideration of the orders of the day is not finished, those not acted upon shall be the orders for the next and each succeeding day until disposed of, and shall be entered first in the calendar, without change in their order.

## **CHAPTER III.**

### **RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF MEMBERS.**

**RULE 4.** Petitions, memorials and remonstrances may be presented to the Clerk at the close of each day's session. Bills may be deposited, at any time during the session, in a box to be known as the "bill box," which shall be under



the immediate charge of the Clerk, and which shall be kept securely locked until all bills so deposited are removed by him, or by a deputy clerk authorized by him. Every bill shall be in duplicate, and both shall be indorsed with a statement of the title, accompanied by the name of the member introducing it. At the close of each day's session one of each of such bills so deposited shall be handed by the Clerk to the Speaker for his examination, after due record thereof has been entered in a book which shall be kept for that purpose. At the next regular session, as provided for in subdivision 2 of rule 3, the Speaker shall announce the introduction of all bills thus received by him, for their first reading, and thereupon shall refer them to the appropriate committees, with the consent of the House.

The other of each such bills having first been entered in the record book, shall on the day of their reception be filed by the Clerk with the librarian of the Assembly, who shall keep a record thereof, which, together with the bills, shall, under his supervision, be subject to public inspection during the regular office hours of the library.

Every bill, immediately upon its introduction, shall be printed and placed on the files of the members. It shall retain its original printed number, when reprinted, together with its new number thereafter, during all stages of its progress.

**RULE 5.** A report of a committee must be indorsed with a statement of such report, together with the name of the committee making the same, with the amendments, if any, adopted by the committee, to be signed by the chairman; a petition, memorial or remonstrance, with a brief statement of its contents, accompanied by the name of the member presenting it; a notice or resolution, with his name.

**RULE 6.** Every member who shall be within the bar of the House when a question is stated from the chair shall

vote thereon, unless he is excused by the House, or unless he be directly interested in the question; nor shall the roll of absentees be more than once called. The bar of the House shall be deemed to include the body of the Assembly chamber.

#### CHAPTER IV.

##### OF ORDER AND DECORUM.

**RULE 7.** No member rising to debate, to give notice, make a motion or report, or to present a petition or other paper, shall proceed until he shall have addressed the Speaker, from his place and have been recognized by him.

**RULE 8.** While a member is speaking, no member shall entertain any private discourse or pass between him and the chair.

**RULE 9.** While the Speaker is putting a question, or a count is being had, no member shall speak or leave his place.

**RULE 10.** When a motion to adjourn is carried, the members and officers shall keep their seats and places until the Speaker declares the House adjourned.

#### CHAPTER V.

##### OF ORDER IN DEBATE.

**RULE 11.** No member shall speak, except in his place, nor more than twice on any question, without leave of the House.

**RULE 12.** If any member, in speaking, transgresses the rules of the House, the Speaker, or any member, may call to order, in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, and shall not rise unless to explain or proceed in order.

**RULE 13.** All questions relating to the priority of one question or subject-matter over another, under the same order of business, shall be decided without debate.

## **CHAPTER VI.**

### **ON COMMITTEES AND THEIR DUTIES.**

**RULE 14.** The standing committees shall be as follows, viz.:

**To consist each of eleven members:**

- Ways and means.
- Judiciary.
- General laws.
- Revision.
- Codes.
- Taxation and retrenchment.
- Canals.
- Affairs of cities.
- Railroads.
- Commerce and navigation.
- Insurance.
- Banks.
- Electricity, gas and water supply.
- Internal affairs.
- Labor and industries.
- Excise.
- Affairs of villages.
- Public printing.
- Public health.
- Public education.
- Public lands and forestry.
- Public institutions.
- Military affairs.
- Soldiers' home.

**To consist each of nine members:**

- Claims.
- Federal relations.
- Charitable and religious societies.
- State prisons.
- Fisheries and game.
- Privileges and elections.
- Trade and manufactures.
- Agriculture.
- Indian affairs.

**To consist each of five members:**

- Rules.
- Printed and engrossed bills.
- Unfinished business.

**RULE 15.** It shall be the duty of each of the several committees to consider and report without unnecessary delay upon the respective bills and other matters referred

to it by the House; and also to inquire into the matters indicated by its name, and to report thereon to the House any information and any bill or resolution which it may deem conducive to the public interest. No bill affecting the rights of individuals, or of private or municipal corporations, otherwise than as it affects generally the people of the whole State, shall be reported by a committee, unless it is made to appear to the satisfaction of the committee that notice has been given, by public advertisement or otherwise, to all parties interested, without expense to the State. In case the bill affects the rights of a municipal corporation, such notice shall be given to the mayor, in cities, and to the president of the board of trustees in villages.

**RULE 16.** The committee on revision shall examine and correct the bills which are referred to it, for the purpose of avoiding repetitions and unconstitutional provisions, insuring accuracy in the text and references, and consistency with the language of the existing statutes. It shall also report whether the object sought to be accomplished can be secured without a special act, under existing laws, or without detriment to the public interests, by the enactment of a general law (provided, that any change in the sense or legal effect, or any material change in construction, shall be reported to the House as a recommendation and not as an amendment). All bills shall be so referred prior to their third reading.

## CHAPTER VII.

### OF THE SPECIAL ORDERS.

**RULE 17.** Any matter may be made a special order for any particular day, by assent of two-thirds of the members present. When so made, a similar vote shall be requisite to rescind or postpone.

## CHAPTER VIII.

### OF THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

**RULE 18.** Any matter may be committed to the committee of the whole, by the assent of two-thirds of the members present.

**RULE 19.** The same rules shall be observed in committee of the whole as in the House, so far as the same are applicable, except that the previous question shall not apply, nor the yeas and nays be taken.

**RULE 20.** A motion to rise and report progress shall be in order at any stage, and shall be decided without debate.

**RULE 21.** Bills and other matters shall be considered in committee of the whole in the following manner, viz.: They shall be first read through, if the committee so direct; otherwise they shall be read and considered by sections, leaving the title to be last considered. All amendments, in their proper connection, shall be reported to the House by the chairman. Bills reported by the committee of the whole shall be subject to debate before the question to agree with the committee in their report is put; but such amendments only shall be in order as were offered in committee of the whole, and where a bill shall be reported by the committee of the whole, with the enacting clause stricken out, and the report shall be agreed to by the House, or a report favorable to the passage of a bill shall be disagreed to by a vote of the House, such bill shall be considered as rejected.

**RULE 22.** If at any time, when in committee of the whole House, it be ascertained that there is no quorum, the chairman shall immediately report the fact to the Speaker.

## CHAPTER IX.

## OF BILLS.

**RULE 23.** No bill shall be introduced in the House except in one of the following modes, viz.:

1. As specified in Rule 4.
2. By report of a committee.
3. By order of the House.
4. By message from the Senate.

**RULE 24.** No private bill shall be introduced, but upon a memorial or petition presented to the House, and signed and verified by the party or parties praying for the passage of the same, except by order of the House.

**RULE 25.** Every message from the Senate, communicating any bill for the concurrence of the House, shall, with the accompanying documents, if any, be referred to a standing or select committee to consider and report thereon, and every such message communicating an amendment, shall be referred to the committee which reported the measure proposed to be amended, with power to report at any time.

**RULE 26.** All bills, whether introduced in the House or communicated by message from the Senate, shall, after their first reading, be referred to a standing or select committee, to consider and report thereon. Such committee may report any bill, either with or without amendments, or they may report against the same. All bills reported favorably or for consideration, if reported with amendments, shall be immediately printed, and the amendments proposed by the committee shall be printed in *Roman* except in cases where the committee recommend striking out certain words, in which case they shall be printed "stricken through."

All bills favorably reported shall, if the report be agreed to, be placed on the order of second reading; but where a bill has been reported adversely, and such report shall be,

agreed to by the House, it shall be considered as rejected. No committee shall be discharged from the consideration of a bill thus referred until the committee has had a meeting subsequent to its reference, and has neglected to consider the bill; nor shall an adverse report be received unless the introducer of the bill has first had an opportunity to be heard.

**RULE 27.** Bills on the order of second reading shall be subject to debate before the motion to order them to a third reading is entertained; such bills shall be considered section by section. The main question, if ordered, shall apply only to the section at the time under consideration. After the bill has been thus read through, one-half hour shall be allowed for debate, but no person shall speak more than fifteen minutes, except by consent of the House.

**RULE 28.** Every bill shall receive three separate readings, and on three different days, previous to its passage, except by unanimous consent.

**RULE 29.** All bills materially amended on second reading shall be reprinted before they are read a third time, and no bill shall be put upon its third reading until it shall have been reported by the committee on printed and engrossed bills as correctly printed and properly engrossed.

**RULE 30.** On the third reading of the bill no amendment shall be in order, except to fill blanks, without unanimous consent, unless, on commitment, such amendments shall have been reported by a committee, in which case, after amendments so reported shall have been disposed of, the question shall be the same as was pending before the reference.

**RULE 31.** A register shall be kept by the Clerk of all bills introduced in the House, or transmitted for concurrence from the Senate, in which shall be recorded, under appropriate heads, the progress of such bills from the date of their introduction to the time of their transmission; if As-

sembly bills, to the Governor, or, if Senate bills, their return to the Senate.

## **CHAPTER X.**

### **ON MOTIONS AND THEIR PRECEDENCE.**

**RULE 32.** When a question shall be under consideration, no motion shall be received except as herein specified, which motions shall have precedence in the order stated, viz.:

1. For an adjournment of the House.
2. A call of the House.
3. For the previous question.
4. To lay on the table.
5. To postpone indefinitely.
6. To postpone to a certain day.
7. To go into committee of the whole on the pending subject immediately.

**RULE 33.** A motion to reconsider any vote must be made on the same day on which the vote proposed to be reconsidered was taken, or on the legislative day next succeeding, and, except in the case of a vote on the final passage of a bill, by a member who voted in the majority. Such motion may be made under any order of business, but shall be considered only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred. The motion to reconsider the vote on the final passage of any bill shall be privileged to any member, but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, message, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the House, unless subsequently recalled by a vote of the House, and in possession of the Clerk.

**RULE 34.** When a motion for reconsideration is decided, that decision shall not be reconsidered, and no question



shall be twice reconsidered ; nor shall any vote be reconsidered upon either of the following motions:

To adjourn.

To lay on the table.

To take from the table; or

For the previous question.

A motion to recall a bill from the Governor for correction may be made by or on behalf of the member who introduced the bill, under any order of business, and the votes for consideration, amendment and final passage of such bill may be taken immediately upon its return.

## CHAPTER XL

### OF RESOLUTIONS.

**RULE 35.** The following classes of resolutions shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up, as of course, under their appropriate order of business.

1. All concurrent resolutions, except resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from the Governor or Senate, which shall be regarded as privileged.

2. Resolutions containing calls for information on the Executive Department.

3. Resolutions giving rise to debate, except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the House, such as relate to the business of the day on which they were offered, and such as relate to adjournment or taking recess for a day.

**RULE 36.** All resolutions for printing extra copies of documents shall be referred to the committee on printing, who shall report on each resolution within seven days after such reference.

**RULE 37.** All other resolutions calling for or leading to expenditures for the uses of the Legislature shall be re-

ferred to, and reported on, by the committee on ways and means, unless the House shall designate some other committee.

## CHAPTER XII.

### OF THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

**RULE 38.** The "previous question" shall be put as follows: "Shall the main question now be put?" and, until it is decided, shall preclude all amendments or debate. When on taking the previous question, the House shall decide that the main question shall not now be put, the main question shall be considered as still remaining under debate. The "main question" shall be on the passage of the bill, resolution or other matter under consideration; but when amendments are pending, the question shall first be taken upon such amendments in their order; and when amendments have been adopted in committee of the whole, and not acted on in the House, the question shall be taken upon such amendments in like order, and, if the previous question has been ordered, without further debate or amendment.

## CHAPTER XIII.

### OF THE ASSEMBLY CHAMBER AND THE PRIVILEGES OF ADMISSION TO THE FLOOR THEREOF.

**RULE 39.** The use of the Assembly chamber may be granted to the State Agricultural Society, the State Medical Society and such other societies as are required by law to report to the Legislature. No application for the use of the chamber for any other purpose shall be entertained without the unanimous consent of the House.

**RULE 40.** The following classes of persons shall be entitled to admission to the floor of the House during the sessions thereof, viz.:

1. The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor.

2. The members of the Senate.
3. The State officers and deputies.
4. The Regents of the University.
5. The Capitol Commissioners.
6. Persons in the exercise of an official duty directly connected with the business of the House.
7. The reporters for the press, as provided by subdivision 7 of rule 2.
8. Ex-Speakers of the Assembly.

No other person shall be admitted to the floor during the session, except upon the permission of the Speaker or by vote of the House; and persons so admitted shall be allowed to occupy places only in the seats in the rear of the Assembly chamber. All permits granted by the Speaker may be revoked by him at pleasure, or upon the order of the House.

## **CHAPTER XIV.**

### **MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.**

**RULE 41.** In all cases of the absence of members during the sessions of the House, the members present may take such measures as they shall deem necessary to secure their presence, and in addition to suspending them from the service of the House for a given period, may inflict such censure or pecuniary penalty as they may deem just on those who, on being called on for that purpose, shall render not sufficient excuse for their absence.

**RULE 42.** For the purpose of securing the attendance of members, a call of the House may be made, but such call shall not be in order after the main question has been ordered, nor after the voting on any question has commenced, nor after the third reading of a bill has been completed.

**RULE 43.** When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be in order, on motion, to close the bar of the House; whereupon the

roll of members shall be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the yeas and nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any member present refuses to vote, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the House may order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said member or members without the bar of the House, and all privileges of membership shall be refused the person or persons so offending until the contempt be duly purged.

**RULE 44.** Whenever any person shall be brought before the bar of the House for adjudged breach of its privileges, no debate shall be in order; but the Speaker shall proceed to execute the judgment of the House without delay or debate.

**RULE 45.** When the House shall be equally divided on any question, including the Speaker's vote, the question shall be deemed to be lost.

**RULE 46.** If any question contains several distinct propositions, it shall be divided by the chair at the request of any member, but a motion to strike out and insert shall be indivisible.

**RULE 47.** In all cases where a bill, order, motion or resolution shall be entered on the journal, the name of the member introducing or moving the same shall also be entered on the journal.

**RULE 48.** The yeas and nays may be taken on any question whenever so required by any ten members (unless a division by yeas and nays be already pending), and when so taken shall be entered on the journal.

**RULE 49.** In all cases where unanimous consent is asked for advancing a bill out of its order, it shall be the duty of the Speaker to order a roll-call, for the purpose of determining if such consent will be granted.

**RULE 50.** It shall be the duty of the Clerk to cause the journal of each day's proceedings of the House to be printed and laid on the table of members within two days after its approval, and, in addition to the other duties of his office, to prepare and supervise the printing of the calendars of the orders of the day, and to cause them to be placed on files before the commencement of each day's session.

**RULE 51.** No reporter for the Assembly, who has an appointment as reporter in the Senate, shall receive any order for stationery from the Clerk of the Assembly.

**RULE 52.** No standing rule or order of the House shall be changed, suspended or rescinded unless one day's notice shall have been given of the motion therefor, nor shall such change be made unless by a vote of a majority of all the members elected to the Assembly; any such rule or order, however, may be suspended by unanimous consent. But such notice shall not be necessary on the last day of the session. The notice and motion shall in all cases state specifically the object of the suspension, and every case of suspension of a rule under such notice and motion shall be held to apply only to the object specified therein.

Such notice shall be given and such motion made under the order of business in which the matter proposed to be advanced by the suspension shall stand.

**RULE 53.** No persons, except members of the Legislature, and the officers thereof, shall be permitted within the Clerk's desk, or the rooms set apart for the use of the Clerk, during the session of the House, and no member or other person shall visit or remain by the Clerk's table while the yeas and nays are being called, except officers of the House in the discharge of their duties.

**RULE 54.** It shall be the duty of the stenographer of the Assembly to be present at every session of the House. He shall take stenographic notes of the debates in the House, and in committee of the whole; and shall furnish a copy of

the same written out in long-hand, to any member applying therefor, upon the payment to said stenographer of ten cents for each folio, which charge said stenographer may receive in addition to his fixed compensation. The stenographic notes of the debates shall be filed with the Clerk, and shall form a portion of the archives of the House. The Clerk of the Assembly is authorized to furnish said stenographer with proper stenographic blank-books in which to record said debates, not to exceed fifty dollars for an annual session of the Legislature.

**RULE 55.** All questions of order, as they shall occur, with the decisions thereof, shall be entered in the journal, and at the close of the session, a statement of all such questions and decisions shall be printed at the close of and as an appendix to the journal.

**RULE 56.** Any member requesting to be excused from voting upon the final passage of a bill, or upon the passage of a resolution requiring the expenditure of money, may make, when his name is called, a brief statement of the reasons for making such request, not exceeding two minutes in time, and the House, without debate, shall decide if it will grant such request; but nothing in this rule contained shall abridge the right of any member to record his vote on any question previous to the announcement of the result.

**RULE 57.** Amendments proposed by the Senate and sent back to the House for concurrence shall be referred to the committee which reported the measure proposed to be amended, with power to report at any time.

**RULE 58.** On the third reading of a bill, after the reading of the title, and before the reading of the text, the bill shall be open to debate on its merits, but the previous question shall not be ordered until the expiration of one-half hour after the commencement of the debate; provided, however, that the vote may be taken at any time when the debate is closed, and provided further, that this rule shall not be construed to prevent debate during the reading of the bill.

**RULE 59.** It shall be the duty of the Sergeant-at-Arms, at all times, not to allow any person to smoke in the Assembly chamber. Subject to the direction of the Speaker, he shall enforce the rules of the House.

**RULE 60.** On or before the fifth day of April, committees shall make final report upon matters referred to them prior to that day, unless further time is granted for cause, and after that date no bills shall be introduced, except by message from the Senate.

JOINT RULES  
OF THE  
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY.

[Adopted in 1884, amended and adopted March 19, 1891.]

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- RULE 1.** Papers to be transmitted.
- RULE 2.** Bills rejected.
- RULE 3.** Messages delivered by the clerks.
- RULE 4.** Amendments.
- RULE 5.** In case of difference, committees to be appointed.
- RULE 6.** Matters of difference, how settled.
- RULE 7.** Bills, when deemed lost.
- RULE 8.** Joint committee.
- RULE 9.** Final reading of bills.
- RULE 10.** No bill shall create more than one incorporation.
- RULE 11.** Election of officers to be certified and reported by presiding officer.
- RULE 12.** Usual number of bills and documents to be printed.
- RULE 13.** Printing or purchase of books.
- RULE 14.** Documents ordered by both houses.
- RULE 15.** Distribution of documents.
- RULE 16.** Sup't of Documents to receive printed matter.
- RULE 17.** Distribution of the bills and documents when printed.
- RULE 18.** Joint committee on State library.
- RULE 19.** Supply bill.
- RULE 20.** Bills introduced after 5th April not to take precedence of bill previously introduced.
- RULE 21.** Bills lost in both houses not again introduced during the session.
- RULE 22.** Regulations for weighing, stamping and transmitting mail-matter.

**RULE 1.** Each house shall transmit to the other all papers in which any bill or resolution shall be founded.



**RULE 2.** When a bill or resolution which shall have passed in one house shall be rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have passed.

**RULE 3.** Messages from one house to the other shall be communicated by their clerks respectively, unless the house transmitting the message shall specially direct otherwise.

**RULE 4.** It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

**RULE 5.** In every case of difference between the two houses, upon any subject of legislation, either house may request a conference, and appoint a committee for that purpose, and the other shall also appoint a committee to confer. The committee shall meet at such hour and place as shall be *appointed* by the *chairman* of the committee on the part of the house requesting such conference. The conferees shall state to each other verbally, or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons of their respective houses, and confer freely thereon. The committee shall report in *writing*, and shall be authorized to report such modifications or amendments as they think advisable. But no committee on conference shall consider or report on any matters except those directly at issue between the two houses. The papers shall be left with the conferees of the house assenting to such conference, and they shall present the report of the committee to their house. When such house shall have acted thereon, it shall transmit the same, and the papers relating thereto, to the other, with a message certifying its action thereon. Every report of a committee of conference shall be read through, in each house, before a vote is taken on the same.

**RULE 6.** It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject-matter of difference subsisting between the two houses at any time previous to conference, whether

the papers on which such difference arose are before the house receding, formally or informally; and on such vote to recede, the same number shall be required to constitute a quorum to act thereon, and to assent to such receding, as was required on the original question out of which the difference arose.

**RULE 7.** After each house shall have adhered to their disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference shall be deemed lost, and shall not again be revived during the same session in either house.

**RULE 8.** All joint committees of the two houses, and all committees of conference, shall consist of three senators and five members of assembly, unless otherwise specially ordered by concurrent resolution.

**RULE 9.** No bill which shall have passed one house shall have its final reading in the other in less than two days thereafter, without the consent of two-thirds of the members thereof present; and whenever ten or more bills shall be in readiness for final reading in either house, such house shall forthwith proceed to the final reading of such bills, under the order of "third reading of bills," and continue the same from day to day, until all such bills, then in readiness for final reading shall have been read, unless this order of business shall, by the vote of two-thirds of the members present, be suspended or laid on the table. All such bills shall have their last reading in each house in the order in which the same shall have been ordered to a final reading in such house, unless the bill to be read be laid on the table. In all cases where a bill shall be so ordered to lie on the table, it shall retain its place in the order of the final reading of bills, but shall not be called up for consideration unless by a vote of a majority of the members present.

**RULE 10.** The same bill shall not, specially or by name create, renew or continue more than one incorporation, nor

contain any provisions in relation to the altering of more than one incorporation by name; but this rule shall not be construed to apply to corporations to be formed under general laws according to the eighth article of the constitution, nor to bills for consolidating corporations. After any bill has been reported by a committee, no amendment shall be made thereto which introduces an entirely new and different subject-matter from the subject-matter of the bill reported.

**RULE 11.** Whenever there shall be an election of officers by the joint action of the two houses, the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and speaker of the assembly, and shall be reported by the presiding officer of each house to their respective houses, and be entered on the journals of each, and shall be communicated to the governor by the clerks of the two houses.

**RULE 12.** There shall be printed, of course, and without order, 639 copies of all original bills reported by committees of either house; and 800 copies of all messages from the governor (except messages certifying his approval of bills), all reports of standing or select committees, and all reports or communications made in pursuance of law; and 796 copies of the journal of each house, which number shall be denominated the usual number.

**RULE 13.** Neither house shall order the printing or purchasing of books for the use of members or for distribution, except by joint resolution, upon which the ayes and noes shall be called, and which must receive the votes of a majority of each house; and no printing shall be done, by order of either house, which is not embraced in the contract for doing the public printing. Whenever either house shall order more than the usual number of any message or document, the fact shall be communicated immediately by message to the other. Whenever extra copies of any document or publication of any kind shall be ordered printed, the printer shall be authorized and required to deliver to

the trustees of the State library at least five copies in addition to the number so ordered, for the use of the said library and whenever more than five hundred copies are so ordered, the printer shall in like manner furnish five additional copies for each five hundred for the purpose of literary exchanges.

**RULE 14.** When the same document shall by separate orders be directed to be printed by both houses, it shall be regarded as but one order, unless otherwise expressly directed by either house.

**RULE 15.** In the distribution of documents, the Governor and elective State officers and State officers appointed by the Governor and senate or elected by joint or concurrent action of the two houses, adjutant-general, and the clerks of the two houses, shall each have the same number as each of the members; and a specified number may be added for any committee, officer, or author of a document.

**RULE 16.** The superintendent of documents of each house shall receive from the printer all matter ordered by the respective houses, and shall keep a book and enter therein the time of reception by him of every such bill or document, and the number of copies received, and shall cause each and any of such bill or document to be immediately placed on the desks of the members.

**RULE 17.** There shall be printed six hundred and forty bills, and distributed as follows

To the senate.....	150 copies.
To the assembly .....	450 copies.
To the State officers.....	30 copies.
To the State library....	1 copy.
Retained to bind.....	9 copies.

There shall be printed three hundred and one messages and documents, and distributed as follows:

<i>To the senate.....</i>	<i>80 copies.</i>
<i>To the assembly .....</i>	<i>190 copies.</i>

To the State officers .....	30 copies.
To the State library.....	1 copy.

There shall be printed three hundred and one journals of each house, and distributed as follows :

To the senate.....	80 copies.
To the assembly... ..	190 copies.
To the State officers.....	30 copies.
To the State library.....	1 copy.

There shall be printed to bind, four hundred and eighteen journals of each house, and the same number of messages and documents, and distributed as follows:

For the senate.....	38 copies.
For the assembly .....	140 copies.
For senate library.....	3 copies.
For assembly library.....	5 copies.
For the counties and public officers.....	123 copies.
For literary and scientific exchanges, to be made by the regents of the university, including one copy for each State and Territory, and one copy for each of the regents who are not otherwise provided for.....	107 copies.
For State library.....	2 copies.

There shall also be printed and bound for the State library five copies of the Session Laws, and also of the journal of each house, and fifty-five copies of the same for the regents of the university, for the purpose of literary exchanges.

The clerk of each house shall forthwith, after the journal thereof of each day is approved, deliver a legible copy thereof to the printer for the two houses, who shall have the same printed and delivered to the sergeant-at-arms of each house within forty-eight hours thereafter.

**RULE 18.** There shall be a standing committee, consisting of three members of the senate and five members of the

assembly, to be called the joint committee on the State library and cabinet of natural history.

**RULE 19.** The supply bill and the annual appropriation bill shall be reported by the fifteenth day of March, and printed immediately thereafter, and made the special order for the twenty-fifth day of March, or some day prior thereto, immediately after the reading of the journal.

**RULE 20.** No bill introduced after the fifth day of April in either house shall have its final reading in either house until all bills previously introduced in either, and sent from one house to the other house for concurrence and ready for third reading, shall be disposed of, unless by unanimous consent, except the supply bill and the annual appropriation bill; and the clerk of each house shall note on such engrossed bill the day on which it was introduced, and the day on which it was received from the other house, and shall announce such facts when the same is proposed to be read a third time.

**RULE 21.** When a bill originated in the senate or assembly shall have been lost in either house, neither the same nor any other bill on the same subject, and containing similar provisions, shall be subsequently introduced into the senate or assembly during the same session, unless by unanimous consent.

**RULE 22.** The postmaster of each house shall weigh and stamp all documents sent by mail or express, and enter in a book to be kept by him for that purpose, the amount of postage or express charge thereon, and report to the clerk of the respective houses the aggregate thereof weekly; and the assistant postmaster of each house shall enter in a book to be kept by him for that purpose an accurate account of all documents, with the postage or express charges paid thereon, transmitted from the post-office of their respective houses by mail or express, and report the aggregate thereof weekly to the respective clerks of the

senate and assembly ; and the clerks of the senate and assembly shall, from time to time, furnish to the postmaster of each house respectively, the stamps requisite for carrying into execution this rule, and an account thereof shall be kept by them in books to be by them provided for that purpose ; and the books kept by the postmaster and assistant postmaster, above specified, shall be at all times open to the inspection of the clerks and members of each house respectively.

RULE 23. The titles of all bills introduced into either house proposing amendments to chapter 410 of the Laws of 1882, entitled " An act to consolidate into one act, and to declare the special and local laws affecting public interests in the city of New York," and also of chapter 583 of the Laws of 1888, entitled " An act to revise and combine into a single act all existing special and local laws affecting public interests in the city of Brooklyn," and also all amendments proposed to the Penal Code, the Code of Criminal Procedure, the Code of Civil Procedure and the Revised Statutes, shall contain the numbers of the sections which it is proposed to amend, and some brief reference to the subject-matter of the proposed amendment, and that with respect to this class of bills, the clerks of the two houses are directed to have the rule strictly enforced.

## THE COURT OF APPEALS.

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The Court of Appeals succeeded the Court for the Trial of Impeachments and the Correction of Errors, so far as the correction of errors is concerned. As first organized, under the Constitution of 1846, it was composed of eight Judges, four of whom were chosen by the electors of the State for a term of eight years, and four were elected from the class of Justices of the Supreme Court having the shortest time to serve. The Judges elected by the people were so classified that an election occurred every odd year. The Judges selected from the Supreme Court were taken each even year from the first, third, fifth, and seventh districts, and each odd year from the second, fourth, sixth and eighth districts, and served one year. The Judge elected by the State at large having the shortest term to serve, acted as Chief Judge. The Clerk was elected by the people for the term of three years. The Reporter was appointed by the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor and Attorney-General, for three years.

The article in relation to the Judiciary, framed by the Convention of 1867-8, reorganized the Court of Appeals. This article was approved by the people at the general election held in 1869. In accordance with its provisions, the Court of Appeals is now composed of a Chief Judge and six Associate Judges, who "hold their office for the term of fourteen years, from and including the first day of January after their election," which was the year 1871. The first Judges were elected at a special election held in 1870. At the first election of Judges each elector voted for the Chief Judge and four only of the Associate Justices. Vacancies are to be filled at the next general election happening not less than three months after such vacancy occurs, and until so filled, by the Governor and Senate, or by the Governor alone, if the Senate is not in session.

Judges are prohibited, by the Constitution, from holding any other office or place of public trust; from exercising any power of appointment to public office and from practicing as attorney or counselor, or acting as referee. They are removable by concurrent resolution of both Houses of the Legislature, if two-thirds of all the members elected to each branch concur therein.

The court is almost continually in session, taking recess as it may from time to time order.

The Court has full power to correct or reverse the decisions of the Supreme Court. Five Judges constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of four is necessary to pronounce a judgment. If such concurrence be not had, the case must be reheard; but no more than two rehearsals can be had, and if then four Judges do not concur, the judgment of the court below is affirmed. The Legislature may authorize the judgments, decrees and decisions of any inferior local court of record established in a city, having original civil jurisdiction, to be removed for review directly into the Court of Appeals.

The salary of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is \$10,500, and of the Associate Judges \$10,000.

A Clerk is appointed by the Court to hold office during its pleasure. He gives a bond to the people of the State in the penalty of \$25,000, with two sufficient sureties, for the faithful performance of his duties, which bond is filed with the Comptroller. He appoints a deputy, by writing under his hand and seal, who takes the oath of office, and acts as Clerk in case of a vacancy, or when the Clerk is absent, or incapable of performing the duties. The salary of the Clerk is \$5,000. He keeps his office in the New Capitol, Albany. In it are deposited the records of the former Court of Errors, Supreme Court and Court of Chancery.

The Court also appoints its Reporter. He has a salary of \$5,000.



## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.

*(Under Constitution of 1846.)*

Name.	Residences.	Elected.
Freeborn G. Jewett ...	Skaneateles, Onondaga Co.	June 7, 1847
Greene C. Bronson.....	New York city.....	June 7, 1847
Charles H. Ruggles.....	Po'keepsie, Dutchess Co...	June 7, 1847
Addison Gardiner.....	Rochester, Monroe Co.....	June 7, 1847
Samuel A. Foote*.....	Geneva, Ontario Co... ..	April 11, 1851
Alexander S. Johnson.	Utica, Oneida Co.....	Nov. 4, 1851
Hiram Denlot .....	Utica, Oneida Co.....	June 23, 1853
George F. Comstock ‡..	Syracuse, Onondaga Co....	Nov. 6, 1855
Samuel L. Selden.....	Rochester, Monroe Co. ..	Nov. 6, 1855
Henry E. Davies ... ..	New York city.....	Nov. 8, 1859
William B. Wright. . .	Monticello, Sullivan Co ..	Nov. 5, 1861
Henry R. Selden§... ..	Rochester, Monroe Co.....	July 1, 1863
John K. Porter¶.....	Albany, Albany Co... ..	Jan. 2, 1865
Ward Hunt. . . . .	Utica, Oneida Co.....	Nov. 7, 1865
Martin Grover.....	Angelica, Allegany Co. ..	Nov. 5, 1867
Lewis B. Woodruff**...	New York city.....	Jan. 4, 1868
Charles Mason††.....	Hamilton, Madison Co. ...	Jan. 20, 1868
Robert Earl.....	Herkimer, Herkimer Co...	Nov. 2, 1869
John A. Lott.....	Brooklyn, Kings Co. ....	Nov. 2, 1869

\* Appointed by Governor in place of Bronson, resigned.

† Appointed by Governor in place of Jewett, resigned; elected in 1868 for remainder of term, and re-elected in 1867 for a full term.

‡ Elected in place of Ruggles, resigned.

§ Appointed by Governor in place of S. L. Selden, resigned; elected November 8, 1863, for full term.

¶ Appointed by Governor in place of H. R. Selden, resigned; elected November 7, 1865, for full term.

\*\* Appointed by Governor in place of Porter, resigned.

†† Appointed by Governor in place of Wright, deceased.

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS.

*(Under Constitutional Amendment of 1869.)*

## CHIEF JUDGES.

Name.	Residence.	Elected.
Sanford E. Church.....	Albion, Orleans Co.....	May 17, 1870
Charles J. Folger <sup>1</sup> .....	Geneva, Ontario Co ..	May 20, 1880
Charles Andrews <sup>2</sup> ..	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.	Nov. 19, 1881
William C. Ruger .....	Syracuse, Onondaga Co	Nov. 7, 1882
Robert Earl <sup>3</sup> .....	Herkimer, Herkimer Co.	Jan. 19, 1892

## ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

William F. Allen . .....	Oswego, Oswego Co ...	May 17, 1870
Martin Grover. ....	Angelica, Allegany Co..	May 17, 1870
Rufus W. Peckham.....	Albany, Albany Co.....	May 17, 1870
Charles J. Folger.....	Geneva, Ontario Co ...	May 17, 1870
Charles A. Rapallo... ..	New York city .....	May 17, 1870
Charles Andrews. . . .	Syracuse, Onondaga Co.	May 17, 1870
Alexander S. Johnson <sup>4</sup> ..	Utica, Oneida Co.....	Dec. 29, 1873
Theodore Miller.....	Hudson, Columbia Co..	Nov. 3, 1874
Robert Earl <sup>5</sup> .....	Herkimer, Herkimer Co.	Nov. 5, 1875
Samuel Hand <sup>6</sup> .....	Albany, Albany Co.....	June 10, 1878
George F. Danforth . . .	Rochester, Monroe Co..	Nov. 5, 1878
Francis M. Finch <sup>7</sup> . . .	Ithaca, Tompkins Co...	May 25, 1880
Benjamin F. Tracey <sup>8</sup> .....	Brooklyn, Kings Co....	Dec. 8, 1881
Rufus W. Peckham.....	Albany, Albany Co .....	Nov. 2, 1886
John Clinton Gray <sup>9</sup> .....	New York city .....	Jan. 25, 1888
Denis O'Brien.....	Watertown, Jefferson Co.	Nov. 5, 1889
Isaac H. Maynard <sup>10</sup> .. .	Stamford, Delaware Co.	Jan. 19, 1892

<sup>1</sup> Appointed by Governor in place of Church, deceased; elected November 2, 1880.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed by Governor in place of Folger, resigned.

<sup>3</sup> Appointed by Governor in place of William C. Ruger, deceased.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed by Governor in place of Peckham, deceased.

<sup>5</sup> Appointed by Governor in place of Grover, deceased; elected November 7, 1876, and re-elected November 4, 1890.

<sup>6</sup> Appointed by Governor in place of Allen, deceased.

<sup>7</sup> Appointed by Governor in place of Folger, chosen Chief Judge; elected November 8, 1881.

<sup>8</sup> Appointed by Governor in place of Andrews, appointed Chief Judge.

<sup>9</sup> Appointed by Governor in place of Rapallo, deceased. Elected for the full term, November, 1888.

<sup>10</sup> Appointed by Governor in place of Robert Earl, appointed Chief Judge.

## JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

1892.

(Court-room, third floor, Capitol, Albany, N. Y.)

NAMES.	Residences.	Term expires.
<b>CHIEF JUDGE.</b>		
Robert Earl.....	Herkimer.....	Dec. 31, 1892
<b>ASSOCIATE JUDGES.</b>		
Isaac H. Maynard .....	Stamford .....	Dec. 31, 1892
Francis M. Finch.....	Ithaca.....	Dec. 31, 1895
Charles Andrews.....	Syracuse.....	Dec. 31, 1897
Rufus W. Peckham....	Albany .....	Dec. 31, 1900
John Clinton Gray.....	New York city .	Dec. 31, 1902
Denis O'Brien.....	Watertown.....	Dec. 31, 1903

Gorham Parks.....	Clerk of the court.
William H. Shankland.....	Deputy clerk.
Hiram E. Sickels.....	Reporter of the court.
Robert D. Cook.....	Court crier.
Alfred S. Brolley.....	Consultation clerk.
Buel C. Andrews .....	Stenographer.
William J. Hillis.....	Stenographer.
Andrew J. Chester.....	Attendant.

## COURT OF APPEALS—SECOND DIVISION.

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By an amendment to the Constitution adopted November 6, 1888, to take effect January 1, 1889, it is provided :

Whenever, and as often as there shall be such an accumulation of causes on the calendar of the Court of Appeals, that the public interests require a more speedy disposition thereof, the said court may certify such fact to the Governor, who shall thereupon designate seven Justices of the Supreme Court to act as Associate Judges, for the time being, of the Court of Appeals, and to form a second division of said court, and who shall act as such until all the causes upon the said calendar at the time of the making of such certificate are determined, or the judges of said court, elected as such, shall certify to the Governor that said causes are substantially disposed of, and on receiving such certificate the Governor may declare said second division dissolved and the designation of justices to serve thereon shall thereupon expire. The second division of said court is competent to determine any causes on said calendar which may be assigned to such division by the Court of Appeals, and that court may at any time before judgment direct any of the causes so assigned to be restored to its calendar for hearing and decision. The rules of practice in both divisions shall be the same. Five members of the court form a quorum, and the concurrence of four is necessary to a decision. The judges composing the second division appoint from their number a Chief Judge of such division. The Governor may from time to time, when in his judgment the public interests may require, change the designation of any Justice of the Supreme Court to serve in such division, and may fill any vacancy occurring therein, by designating any Justice of the Supreme Court to fill such vacancy. The judges may appoint and remove a crier and such attendants as may be necessary. The judges composing the second division shall not during the time of their service therein exercise any of the functions of Justices of the Supreme Court, nor receive any salary or compensation as such justices, but in lieu thereof shall during such term of service receive the same compensation as the Associate Judges of the Court of Appeals. They have power to appoint the times and places of their sessions, within this State. The Clerk and Reporter of the Court of Appeals are Clerk and Reporter of said second division.

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# JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS--SECOND DIVISION.

DESIGNATED BY THE GOVERNOR FROM JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(UNDER CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT OF 1888.)

(Court room, second floor, capitol, Albany.)

Names.	Judicial district.	Residences.
<b>CHIEF JUDGE.</b>		
David L. Follett.....	6. ....	Norwich.
<b>ASSOCIATE JUDGES.</b>		
Charles F. Brown.....	2.....	Newburgh.
Alton B. Parker. ....	3.....	Kingston.
Judson S. Landon.....	4.....	Schenectady.
Irving G. Vann.....	5.....	Syracuse.
George B. Bradley.....	7.....	Corning.
Albert Haight.....	8.....	Buffalo.

## OFFICERS.\*

Edmund H. Smith.....	Remittitur clerk.
George A. Price.....	Court crier.
Otis A. Dennis.....	Stenographer and clerk.
William B. Estabrook.....	Stenographer.
Robert C. Chapin.....	Stenographer.
T. Beekman Westbrook.....	Attendant.

\* The Clerk and Reporter of the Court of Appeals are Clerk and Reporter of the Second Division.

## SUPREME COURT.

The Constitution of 1846 abolished the Supreme Court as it then existed and established a new one, having general jurisdiction in law and equity. The State is divided into eight Judicial Districts. The first district is entitled to seven Justices. The second, fifth, seventh and eighth districts to six, and the third, fourth and sixth districts to five, all of whom are elected by the voters of their respective districts. Although elected in districts, the jurisdiction of each Justice extends to every part of the State. The official term of Justices of the Supreme Court is fourteen years from the first day of January next after their election; but no person can hold such office longer than until the last day of December next after he shall be seventy years of age. They can hold no other office or public trust. If a vacancy occurs more than three months before a general election, it is filled at such election for a full term; but if it happen within three months of a general election, then it is filled by appointment of the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate if that body be in session, or if not in session, until the next general election.

The salaries of the Justices of this Court are \$6,000 per annum; besides which they receive an annual allowance of \$1,200 for their expenses (except in the First Judicial District).

The Justices of the Second Judicial District (except those residing in the county of Kings) receive an annual additional allowance of \$2,500.

The Supreme Court possesses the powers and exercises the jurisdiction possessed and exercised by the Supreme Court, the Court of Chancery and the Circuit Court prior to the Constitution of 1846, so far as the same were consistent with that Constitution and the Judiciary act of 1847; that is to say, it has general jurisdiction in law and equity, and of all actions, civil and criminal.

Courts of first instance, or for the trial of issues of fact in civil cases, are held by one Justice, and are called Circuit Courts; while courts for trial of criminal cases are held by one Justice and two Justices of Sessions elected by the electors of the county where the court is held, and are called Courts of Oyer and Terminer. The Circuit Court and the Courts of Oyer and Terminer are held on the same day and continue for the same time, and the business of either is transacted as the occasion may require, the only difference being that when criminal business is transacted the Justices of Sessions must also be on the bench. A Special Term is also held in connection with each Circuit, whereat questions of law are determined.

The eight Judicial Districts of the State are again divided into five Judicial Departments, in each of which there is organized a General Term of the Supreme Court, each of which is composed of a Presiding Justice and two Associate Justices, who are selected by the Governor from the whole number of Justices of the State. The Presiding Justice holds office as such during his judicial term, and the Associate Justices for five years, unless their judicial term sooner expires.

A General Term is held in each Judicial District of the Department at least once a year, and has jurisdiction to hear and determine appeals from the judgments and orders of the Circuit Courts, the Special Terms, the Courts of Oyer and Terminer and the County Courts within the Department. Appeals lie to the Court of Appeals from the orders and judgments of the General Term in certain cases specified by Statute.

The County Clerks of the several counties are clerks of the Supreme Court in their respective counties, and the seals of such County Clerks are the seals of the Court.

To entitle any person to admission as an attorney of the Supreme Court, he must be a citizen of the United States, twenty-one years of age, a resident of the Department within which he applies for admission, of good moral r, must have served a clerkship of three years in the office of a prac-

ticing attorney of the Supreme Court, and must pass a satisfactory examination by a committee appointed by the Court. An allowance of one year on the clerkship is made to graduates of colleges and universities, and of so much additional time, not exceeding one year to such graduates, or two years to non-graduates, as was actually spent in attendance upon law lectures in any law school of the State. Any person who holds a degree in law from any law school out of this State which maintains a course of instruction covering at least two academic years of not less than eight months each and gives its degrees only after public examination, shall be allowed the time spent in such law school (not exceeding two years), in lieu of an equal period of clerkship in a law office. Under this rule one year at least must be spent in a law office. At the expiration of two years after the admission of a person as an attorney, he may apply to the General Term for examination as a counselor. Attorneys are permitted to appear and try causes in the County Courts, but not in the Circuit Courts, or Courts of Oyer and Terminer, or Special Terms, or the Superior City Courts.

Members of the bar of other States may be admitted as attorneys and counselors after one year's clerkship in an office in this State; but if the applicant's term of Clerkship and practice in the other State, together with the year's clerkship in this State, shall not equal five years, then the applicant can only be licensed as an attorney.

## GENERAL TERMS.

### JUDICIAL DEPARTMENTS.

*As established by Chapter 329, Laws of 1883.*

**FIRST DEPARTMENT** to consist of the First Judicial District.

**SECOND DEPARTMENT** to consist of the Second Judicial District.

**THIRD DEPARTMENT** to consist of the Third and Fourth Judicial Districts.

**FOURTH DEPARTMENT** to consist of the Fifth and Sixth Judicial Districts.

**FIFTH DEPARTMENT** to consist of the Seventh and Eighth Judicial Districts.

*The General Terms for 1891 and 1892, appointed under section 225, Code Civil Procedure are as follows :*

**First Department**—On the first Mondays of January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November and December, at the County Court House in the city of New York.

**Second Department**—Second Mondays of February, September and December, at the Court House in Brooklyn. Second Monday of May at the Court House in Poughkeepsie.

**Third Department**—On the first Tuesdays of February and May, and the fourth Tuesday of November, at the City Hall in the city of Albany. On the second Tuesday of September, at the Town Hall in the village of Saratoga Springs.

**Fourth Department**—At the Court House in the city of Binghamton, on the first Tuesday in February. At the Court House in the city of Syracuse on the fourth Tuesday of April, and the third Tuesday of November. At the Court House in the city of Utica on the second Tuesday in September.

**Fifth Department**—First Tuesday in January and June at Buffalo. Last Tuesday in March and First Tuesday in October, at Rochester.

**DESIGNATION OF PRESIDING AND ASSOCIATE JUSTICES FOR THE FIVE JUDICIAL DEPARTMENTS, TO COMPOSE THE GENERAL TERMS MADE BY THE GOVERNOR, PURSUANT TO CHAPTER 408, LAWS OF 1870.**

*For the First Department, consisting of the First Judicial District.*

Charles H. Van Brunt, Presiding Justice.

George C. Barrett and Morgan J. O'Brien, Associate Justices.

*For the Second Department, consisting of the Second Judicial District.*

Joseph F. Barnard, Presiding Justice,  
Calvin E. Pratt and Jackson O. Dykman, Associate Justices.

*For the Third Department, consisting of the Third and Fourth Judicial Districts.*

Stephen L. Mayham, Presiding Justice.  
John R. Putnam and D. Cady Herrick, Associate Justices.

*For the Fourth Department, consisting of the Fifth and Sixth Judicial Districts.*

George A. Hardin, Presiding Justice.  
Celora E. Martin and Milton H. Merwin, Associate Justices.

*For the Fifth Department, consisting of the Seventh and Eighth Judicial Districts.*

Charles C. Dwight, Presiding Justice.  
Francis A. Macomber and Loran L. Lewis, Associate Justices.

## JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

*Elected for a Term of fourteen years.*

Supreme Court Reporter, MARCUS T. HUN, Albany, N. Y.

### *First Judicial District.*

Names and residences.	Terms expire.
George P. Andrews, New York city.....	December 31, 1897
Charles H. Van Brunt, New York city.....	" 31, 1897
George C. Barrett, New York city.....	" 31, 1899
Edward Patterson, New York city.....	" 31, 1900
Morgan J. O'Brien, New York city.....	" 31, 1901
Abraham R. Lawrence, New York city.....	" 31, 1901
George L. Ingraham, New York city.....	" 31, 1905

### *Second Judicial District.*

Joseph F. Barnard, Poughkeepsie.....	December 31, 1893
Edgar M. Cullen, Brooklyn.....	" 31, 1894
Charles F. Brown,* Newburgh.....	" 31, 1896
Willard Bartlett, Brooklyn.....	" 31, 1897
Calvin E. Pratt, Brooklyn.....	" 31, 1898
Jackson O. Dykman, White Plains.....	" 31, 1903

### *Third Judicial District.*

Stephen L. Mayham, Schoharie.....	December 31, 1893
Alton B. Parker,* Kingston.....	" 31, 1900
Samuel Edwards, Hudson.....	" 31, 1901
Edgar L. Fursman, Troy.....	" 31, 1903
D. Cady Herrick, Albany.....	" 31, 1905

### *Fourth Judicial District.*

John R. Putnam, Saratoga Springs.....	December 31, 1900
Judson S. Landon,* Schenectady.....	" 31, 1901
S. Alonzo Kellogg, Plattsburgh.....	" 31, 1904
Leslie W. Russell, Canton.....	" 31, 1905
Martin L. Stover, Amsterdam.....	" 31, 1906

\* Designated by the Governor to act as Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals.



# SUPREME COURT.

## *Fifth Judicial District.*

Names and residences.	Terms expire.
George N. Kennedy, Syracuse .....	December 31, 1892
Irving G. Vann,* Syracuse. ....	" 31, 1895
Pardon C. Williams, Watertown. ....	" 31, 1897
George A. Hardin, Little Falls .....	" 31, 1899
Milton H. Merwin, Utica .....	" 31, 1902
Maurice L. Wright, Mexico .....	" 31, 1905

## *Sixth Judicial District.*

Charles E. Parker, Owego .....	December 31, 1901
Gerrit A. Forbes, Canastota .....	" 31, 1901
David L. Follett,* Norwich .....	" 31, 1903
Walter Lloyd Smith, Elmira .....	" 31, 1903
Celora E. Martin, Binghamton .....	" 31, 1904

## *Seventh Judicial District.*

Francis A. Macomber, Rochester .....	December 31, 1892
William Rumsey, Bath .....	" 31, 1894
George B. Bradley,* Corning .....	" 31, 1895
Charles C. Dwight, Auburn .....	" 31, 1900
William H. Adams, Canandaigua .....	" 31, 1901
John M. Davy, Rochester .....	" 31, 1902

## *Eighth Judicial District.*

Loran L. Lewis, Buffalo .....	December 31, 1895
Henry A. Childs, Medina .....	" 31, 1897
Hamilton Ward, Belmont .....	" 31, 1899
John S. Lambert, Fredonia .....	" 31, 1903
Albert Haight,* Buffalo .....	" 31, 1904
Manly C. Green, Buffalo .....	" 31, 1905

\* Designated by the Governor to act as Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals.

## JUDICIAL DISTRICTS OF THE STATE.

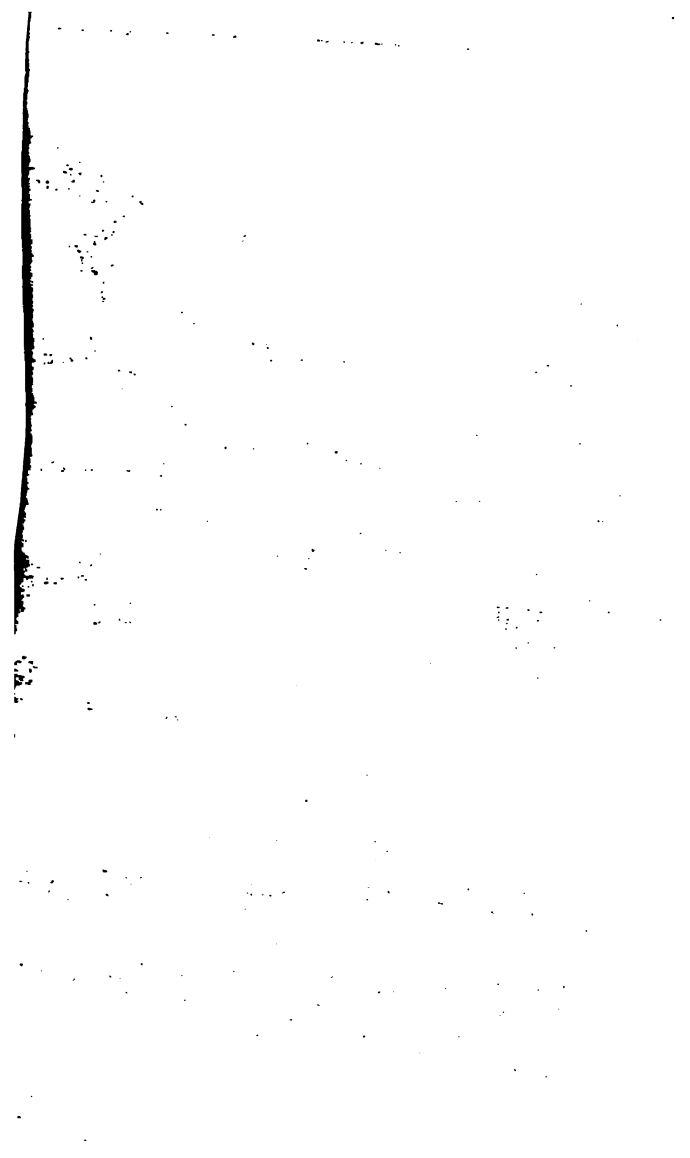
Established by act of May 8, 1847.\*

### DISTRICT.

- I.—City and county of New York.
- II.—Counties of Richmond, Suffolk, Queens, Kings, Westchester, Orange, Rockland, Putnam and Dutchess.
- III.—Counties of Columbia, Sullivan, Ulster, Greene, Albany, Schoharie and Rensselaer.
- IV.—Counties of Warren, Saratoga, Washington, Essex, Franklin, St. Lawrence, Clinton, Montgomery, Hamilton, Fulton and Schenectady.
- V.—Counties of Onondaga, Oneida, Oswego, Herkimer, Jefferson and Lewis.
- VI.—Counties of Otsego, Delaware, Madison, Chenango, Broome, Tioga, Chemung, Tompkins, Cortland and Schuyler.
- VII.—Counties of Livingston, Wayne, Seneca, Yates, Ontario, Steuben, Monroe and Cayuga.
- VIII.—Counties of Erie, Chautauqua, Cattaraugus, Orleans, Niagara, Genesee, Allegany and Wyoming.

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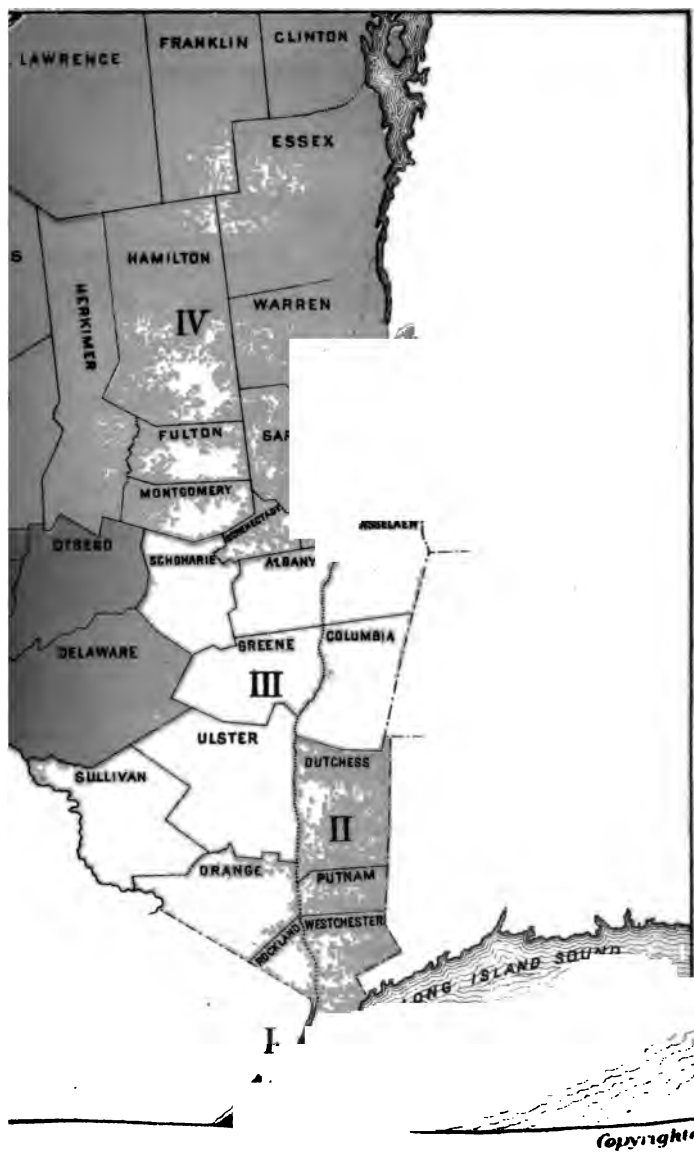
\* See, also chap. 485, Laws of 1857, and chap. 24, Laws of 1876.





— MAP OF THE —  
**STATE OF NEW YORK**  
 — SHOWING —  
**THE JUDICIAL DISTRICTS**  
**OF THE STATE.**

*Established by the Act of 1847 and since altered  
 under Acts of 1857 and 1876.*





## SUPREME COURT.

[For General Terms, see "Judicial Departments."]

**TIMES AND PLACES FOR HOLDING THE CIRCUIT COURTS AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER AND SPECIAL TERMS, FOR THE YEARS 1892 AND 1893, AND THE JUDGES BY WHOM THE SAME SHALL BE HELD.**

### FIRST DEPARTMENT.

#### FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

##### NEW YORK CITY AND COUNTY.

###### *Circuit Courts.*

Four Circuit Courts (to be known, respectively, as Part one, Part two, Part three and Part four), to be held on the first Mondays of January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November and December in each year, at the New Court House in the city of New York.

###### *Courts of Oyer and Terminer.*

On the first Mondays of April and December in each year, at the place aforesaid.

###### *Special Terms (for Equity Cases and Enumerated Motions).*

Two Special Terms (to be known, respectively, as Part one and Part two), to be held on the first Mondays of January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November and December in each year, at the place aforesaid.

###### *Special Terms and Chambers (for Non-enumerated Motions and Chambers Business).*

On the first and third Mondays of each month in each of said years, at the place aforesaid.

### SECOND DEPARTMENT.

#### SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

##### CIRCUIT COURTS AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER.

###### DUTCHESS.

	1892.	1893.
Second Monday of March .....	Barnard.	Barnard.
Second Monday of June .....	Dykman.	Pratt.
First Monday of October....	Barnard.	Barnard.
Third Monday of December .....	Cullen.	Bartlett.

	KINGS.	1892.	1893.
First Monday of January .....	Bartlett.	Cullen.	Bartlett.
First Monday of March .....	Cullen.	Bartlett.	Cullen.
Third Monday of May .....	Bartlett.	Pratt.	Cullen.
First Monday of October .....	Pratt.	Cullen.	
Second Monday of November .....	Bartlett.		

## ORANGE.]

Third Monday of January, Goshen .....	Barnard.	Barnard.
Second Monday of April, Newburgh .....	Bartlett.	Dykman.
Third Monday of June, Goshen' .....	Cullen.	Cullen.
Second Monday of November, Newb'gh .....	Barnard.	Barnard.

## PUTNAM.

Third Monday of June .....	Barnard.	Dykman.
Third Monday of October .....	Dykman.	Barnard.

## QUEENS.

First Monday of January .....	Dykman.	Dykman.
Second Monday of April .....	Barnard.	Barnard.
Second Monday of June .....	Cullen.	Bartlett.
First Monday of October .....	Cullen.	Bartlett.

## RICHMOND.

First Monday of May .....	Barnard.	Bartlett.
Fourth Monday of September .....	Cullen.	Cullen.

## ROCKLAND.

First Monday of May .....	Cullen.	Cullen.
Fourth Monday of September .....	Bartlett.	Pratt.

## SUFFOLK.

First Monday of May .....	Bartlett.	Barnard.
Fourth Monday of October .....	Cullen.	Bartlett.

## WESTCHESTER.

First Monday of March .....	Dykman.	Dykman.
First Monday of June .....	Barnard.	Barnard.
First Monday of October .....	Dykman.	Dykman.
First Monday of December .....	Cullen.	Bartlett.

## SPECIAL TERMS.

## KINGS.

*For the trial of Issues and Hearing of Enumerated and Non-enumerated Motions.*

	1892.	1893.
First Monday of January .....	Cullen.	Bartlett.
First Monday of February .....	Dykman.	Dykman.
First Monday of March .....	Bartlett.	Cullen.
First Monday of April .....	Barnard.	Barnard.
First Monday of May .....	Pratt.	Pratt.
First Monday of June .....	Cullen.	Bartlett.
First Monday of October .....	Bartlett.	Cullen.
First Monday of November .....	Cullen.	Bartlett.
First Monday of December .....	Pratt.	Pratt.



*For the Hearing of Non-enumerated Motions.*

	1892.	1893.
Every Monday in July.....	Cullen.	Cullen.
Every Monday in August.....	Bartlett.	Bartlett.
Every Monday in September .....	Pratt.	Pratt.
Also, every Saturday (except during the months of July, August and Sep- tember) alternately .....	Cullen and Bartlett.	Bartlett and Cullen.

*For the Hearing of Issues and Enumerated and Non-enumerated  
Motions.*

DUTCHESS.

Every Saturday at Poughkeepsie... Barnard.

ORANGE.

First Saturday of January, March, May, July, November, at Goshen.	Cullen and Bartlett.	Bartlett and Cullen.
First Saturday of February, April, June, October, December, at New- burgh, alternately .....		

QUEENS.

Fourth Monday of February.....	Pratt.	Pratt.
First Tuesday after first Monday of Sept.	Barnard.	Barnard.
Fourth Monday of November .....	Cullen.	Bartlett.

WESTCHESTER.

Every Saturday (except during August)  
at White Plains ..... Dykman.

Special Terms will also be held in the several counties, except  
in the county of Kings, at the times and places for holding Circuit  
Courts therein.

THIRD DEPARTMENT.

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

ALBANY.

	1892.	1893.
Third Monday in January.....	Fursman.	Fursman.
First Monday in May.....	Edwards.	Edwards.
First Monday in October.....	Fursman.	Fursman.
First Monday in December .....	Edwards.	Edwards.

COLUMBIA.

Third Monday in January . . . . .	Edwards.	Edwards.
First Monday in April.....	Fursman.	Fursman.
Third Monday in October.....	Edwards.	Edwards.

GREENE.

Third Monday in February.....	Edwards.	Edwards.
First Monday in September.....	Fursman.	Fursman.

## RENSSELAER.

	1892.	1893.
Third Monday in February.....	Fursman.	Fursman.
Third Monday in May .....		
Third Monday in September.....	Edwards..	Edwards.
Second Monday in November .....	Fursman.	Fursman.

## SCHENARIE.

Second Monday in January .....	Mayham.	Mayham.
Third Monday in April .....	Fursman.	Fursman.
Second Monday in October .....	Edwards.	Edwards.

## SULLIVAN.

Fourth Monday in May.....	Edwards.	Edwards.
Fourth Monday in September.....	Fursman.	Fursman.

## ULSTER.

Second Monday in April....	Mayham.	Herrick.
First Monday in June.....	Edwards.	Edwards.
Second Monday in October ....	Fursman.	Fursman.

## SPECIAL TERMS.

*For the Hearing of Motions only.*

## ALBANY.

	1892.	1893.
Last Tuesday of January .....	Herrick.	Herrick.
Last Tuesday of February .....	Herrick.	Herrick.
Last Tuesday of March .....	Edwards.	Edwards.
Last Tuesday of April.....	Herrick.	Herrick.
Last Tuesday of May.....	Herrick.	Herrick.
Last Tuesday of June .....	Herrick.	Herrick.
Last Tuesday of July .....	Mayham.	Mayham.
Last Tuesday of August.....	Mayham.	Mayham.
Last Tuesday of September.....	Fursman.	Fursman.
Last Tuesday of October .....	Herrick.	Herrick.
Last Tuesday of November .....	Herrick.	Herrick.
Last Tuesday of December .....	Herrick.	Herrick.

*For motions and arguments of demurrers at Chambers, when Justices are not otherwise assigned or engaged and only in cases triable in the Third Judicial District.*

## ALBANY.

Second Saturday of January, March, April, June, October and December .....	Herrick.
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## COLUMBIA.

Second Saturday of January, and the first Saturday of February, March, May, June and October .....	Edwards.
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## RENSSELAER.

First Monday of January, March, May, July and October.....	Fursman.
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SCHOHARIE.

Last Saturday of every month, except July and  
August ..... Mayham.

ULSTER.

Second Monday of May, July and September..... Fursman.  
Second Monday of February, March and June..... Edwards.

Special Terms at Chambers of the Justices always open for  
*ex-parte* business.

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

CIRCUIT COURTS AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER.

CLINTON.

	1892.	1893.
First Monday of April.....	Stover.	Stover.
Third Monday of November.....	Russell.	Russell.

ESSEX.

Fourth Monday of May.....	Russell.	Russell.
Second Monday of December.....	Kellogg.	Kellogg.

FRANKLIN.

Second Monday of March .....	Russell.	Russell.
First Monday of December.....	Stover.	Stover.

FULTON.

Third Monday of February.....	Kellogg.	Kellogg.
Second Monday of June.....	Stover.	Stover.
Fourth Monday of October.....	Russell.	Russell.

MONTGOMERY.

Third Monday of January.....	Stover.	Stover.
Third Monday of May.....	Kellogg.	Kellogg.
Third Monday of September.....	Russell.	Russell.

ST. LAWRENCE.

Second Monday of January.. ..	Russell.	Russell.
First Monday of May .....	Stover.	Stover.
First Monday of October.....	Kellogg.	Kellogg.

SARATOGA.

Fourth Monday of January.....	Russell.	Russell.
Third Monday of April .....	Kellogg.	Kellogg.
Second Monday of October .....	Stover.	Stover.

SCHENECTADY.

Second Monday of April.....	Russell.	Russell.
Second Monday of November...	Kellogg.	Kellogg.

WARREN.

Second Monday of June.....	Kellogg.	Kellogg.
Second Monday of November.....	Stover.	Stover.

## WASHINGTON.

	1892.	1893.
Fourth Monday in January, Sandy Hill.	Kellogg.	
Second Monday in May, Salem	Russell.	
Fourth Monday in Sept. Sandy Hill.	Stover.	
Fourth Monday in January, Salem.		Kellogg.
Second Monday in May, Sandy Hill.		Russell.
Fourth Monday in September, Salem.		Stover.

*Special Terms.*

Special Terms of the Supreme Court will be held at the court-houses in said counties respectively, at the same time and with the said Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer. The limitations of rule 88 shall not apply.

Special Terms of the Supreme Court will also be held at the Chambers of the said Justices for hearing non-enumerated motions, motions for judgments on special verdicts and referees' reports; also motions for new trials on cases and exceptions, demurrers and *ex-parte* applications, as follows: By Justice Putnam, at Saratoga Springs on the first Tuesday of January, April, June and October of each year. By Justice Kellogg, at the court-house in the village of Plattsburgh, Clinton county (when not otherwise herein assigned), on the second Tuesday of each month except the months of July and August. By Justice Russell, at his Chambers in the village of Canton, St. Lawrence county (when not otherwise herein assigned), on the first Tuesday of each month, except July and August. By Justice Stover, at his Chambers in the city of Amsterdam, on the fourth Tuesday of each month (when not otherwise herein assigned,) except July and August.

Special Terms are always open for *ex-parte* business at Saratoga Springs, Plattsburgh, Canton and Amsterdam, when the Justice is present.

In case any of the days herein named is a day that is or may be named for the holding of any general or special election or town meeting in the county named in which such court is to be held, or is a holiday, such court shall be deemed to be appointed for and commence the next day thereafter.

## FOURTH DEPARTMENT.

## FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

## CIRCUIT COURTS AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER.

## HERKIMER.

*Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.*

	1892.	1893.
First Monday of April.	Wright.	Wright.
First Monday of December.	Williams.	

*Special Terms.*

First Tuesday of September.	Wright.	Williams.
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JEFFERSON.

*Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.*

	1892.	1893.
First Monday of March .....	Williams.	Williams.
First Monday of May.....	Wright.	
First Monday of December.....	Kennedy.	Wright.

*Special Terms.*

First Tuesday of June....	Williams.	Williams.
Second Tuesday of November.....	Kennedy.	

LEWIS.

*Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.*

First Monday of April....	Williams.	
First Monday of December.....	Wright.	Williams.

*Special Terms.*

First Tuesday of September .....	Williams.	Wright.
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ONEIDA.

*Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.*

First Monday of January, Utica. ....	Williams.	
First Monday of March, Rome .....	Kennedy.	Wright.
First Monday of May, Utica.....	Kennedy.	Williams.
First Monday of October, Rome .....	Wright.	Wright.

*Special Terms.*

Third Tuesday of February, Utica. ....	Williams.	
Second Tuesday of February, Utica, 1893,		
First Tuesday of June, Rome .....	Kennedy.	Wright.
Third Tuesday of November, Utica .....	Wright.	
Second Tuesday of November, Utica....		Williams.

ONONDAGA.

*Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.*

First Monday of January.....	Kennedy.	Williams.
First Monday of March .....	Wright.	
First Monday of May .....	Williams.	Wright.
First Monday of October.....	Kennedy.	Williams.

*Special Terms.*

Second Tuesday of February .....		Williams.
Third Tuesday of February .....	Kennedy.	
First Tuesday of June.....	Wright.	
Second Tuesday of November.....		Wright.
Third Tuesday of November. ....	Williams.	

OSWEGO.

*Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.*

First Monday of January, Oswego.....	Wright.	Wright.
First Monday of April, Pulaski .....	Kennedy.	Williams.
First Monday of October, Oswego.....	Williams.	

*Special Terms.*

Second Tuesday of February .....		Wright.
Third Tuesday of February, Oswego ..	Wright.	
First Tuesday of September, Oswego ..	Kennedy.	

*Special Terms for Motions and Argument of Demurrers.*

1893. First Saturday in each month, except July and August, Syracuse, Kennedy. Second Saturday of January, March, April, June, October and December, Utica, Merwin. Second Saturday of February and September, Utica, Williams. Second Saturday of May and November, Utica, Wright. Third Saturday of each month, except July and August, Syracuse, Kennedy. Third Saturday of July, Utica, Hardin. Third Saturday of August, Syracuse, Williams. Fourth Saturday of January, March, May, September and November, Oswego, Wright. Fourth Saturday of February, April, June, October and December, Watertown, Williams. Fifth Saturday of January, Watertown, Williams. Fifth Saturday of April, October and December, Oswego, Wright.

1898. First Saturday of each month, except July and August, Syracuse, ———. Second Saturday of January, March, April, June, October and December, Utica, Merwin. Second Saturday of February and September, Utica, Williams. Second Saturday of May and November, Utica, Wright. Third Saturday of each month except July and August, Syracuse, ———. Third Saturday of July, Utica, Hardin. Third Saturday of August, Syracuse, Wright. Fourth Saturday of January, March, May, September and November, Oswego, Wright. Fourth Saturday of February, April, June, October and December, Watertown, Williams. Fifth Saturday of September, Watertown, Williams. Fifth Saturday of April and December, Oswego, Wright.

Special Term of the Supreme Court will also be held in connection with each Circuit, but no motion contrary to standing rule No. 88 will be heard, except upon order to show cause granted by the Justice who is appointed to hold the Circuit.

In the counties of Herkimer and Lewis equity cases may be noticed for and will be heard at Special Terms held with Circuits.

## SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

## BROOME.

1892.	Third Tuesday of January, Special Term .....	Smith.
	Third Monday of February, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Smith.
	First Monday of May, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.
	Second Monday of November, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Parker.
1893.	Third Monday of January, Special Term .....	Parker.
	Third Monday of February, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Smith.
	First Monday of May, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Parker.
	Second Monday of November, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.

## CHEMUNG.

1892.	Fourth Monday of February, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Parker.
	Second Tuesday of May, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Smith.
	Fourth Tuesday of September, Special Term .....	Parker.
	Third Monday of November, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.

1892. Fifth Monday of January, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Forbes.  
 Second Monday of May, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Smith.  
 Fourth Tuesday of September, Special Term... Forbes.  
 Third Monday of November, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Parker.

CHENANGO.

1892. Second Monday of March, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Smith.  
 First Monday of September, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Parker.  
 Second Tuesday of December, Special Term . . Forbes.  
 1893. Second Monday of March, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Parker.  
 First Monday of September, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Smith.  
 Second Tuesday of December, Special Term.... Smith.

CORTLAND.

1892. First Monday of January, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Smith.  
 First Monday of April, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Forbes.  
 Fifth Tuesday of May, Special Term... Smith.  
 Third Monday of October, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Parker.  
 1893. First Monday of January, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Forbes.  
 First Monday of April, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Smith.  
 Fifth Tuesday of May, Special Term... Parker.  
 Third Monday of October, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Forbes.

DELAWARE.

1892. First Monday of January, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Parker.  
 Second Monday of April, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Smith.  
 Third Tuesday of May, Special Term... Parker.  
 Third Monday of September, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Forbes.  
 1893. First Monday of January, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Smith.  
 Second Monday of April, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Parker.  
 Third Tuesday of May, Special Term... Forbes.  
 First Monday of September, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Forbes.

MADISON.

1892. Third Monday of January, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Forbes.  
 Third Monday of April, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Parker.  
 Second Tuesday of June, Special Term... Forbes.  
 First Monday of October, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer ..... Smith.

1892.	Third Monday of February, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.
	Third Monday of April, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.
	Second Tuesday of June, Special Term .....	Smith.
	First Monday of October, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Parker.

## OTSEGO.

1892.	Third Monday of February, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.
	First Monday of June, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Parker.
	Third Tuesday of September, Special Term ..	Smith.
	Third Monday of October, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Smith.
1893.	Third Monday of February, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Parker.
	First Monday of June, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.
	Third Tuesday of September, Special Term ..	Parker.
	Fourth Monday of October, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Smith.

## SCHUYLER.

1893.	Third Monday of March, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Parker.
	Third Tuesday of June, Special Term .....	Smith.
	Second Monday of October, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.
1893.	Third Monday of March, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.
	Third Tuesday of June, Special Term .....	Parker.
	Second Monday of October, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Smith.

## TIOGA.

1892.	First Tuesday of February, Special Term .....	Parker.
	Fourth Monday of May, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.
	Second Monday of December, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Parker.
1893.	Fifth Tuesday of January, Special Term .....	Smith.
	Fourth Monday of May, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Smith.
	Second Monday of December, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Parker.

## TOMPKINS.

1892.	First Monday of March, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.
	Fourth Monday of October, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Forbes.
	First Tuesday of December, Special Term .....	Smith.
1893.	First Monday of March, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Smith.
	Fourth Monday of October, Circuit, Oyer and Terminer .....	Parker.
	First Tuesday of December, Special Term .....	Forbes.



Special Terms of the Supreme Court will also be held in connection with each Circuit, but no motion contrary to standing rule No. 38 will be heard, except upon order to show cause granted by the Justice who is appointed to hold the Circuit.

Special Terms for the hearing of motions and the argument of demurrers will be held as follows:

	1892.	1893.
On the first Tuesday of March in Broome Co ...	Smith.	Smith.
On the first Tuesday of April in Broome Co.....	Parker.	Parker.
On the first Tuesday of July in Broome Co. . . .	Smith.	Smith.
On the first Tuesday of September in Broome Co.	Forbes.	Parker.
On the first Tuesday of November in Broome Co.	Parker.	Forbes.

## FIFTH JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

### SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

*Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer and Special Terms.*

#### CAYUGA.

First Monday of January.....	Adams.
First Monday of May.....	Davy.
First Monday of October .....	Rumsey.

#### LIVINGSTON.

First Monday of February.....	Davy.
First Monday of May.....	Rumsey.
Third Monday of October . . . . .	Adams.

#### MONROE.

First Monday of January .....	Rumsey.
First Monday of March .....	Adams.
First Monday of June.....	Rumsey.
First Monday of October.....	Davy.

#### ONTARIO.

Third Monday of February .....	Davy.
Second Monday of May.....	Adams.
Second Monday of November.....	Rumsey.

#### SENECA.

First Monday of March, at Waterloo.....	Rumsey.
Fourth Monday of September, at Ovid.....	Adams.

#### STEBEN.

First Monday of January, at Bath. . . . .	Davy.
Second Monday of April, at Corning.....	Rumsey.
Second Monday of September, at Bath.....	Adams.
Second Monday of November, at Corning.....	Adams.

#### WAYNE.

Second Monday of February.....	Adams.
Third Monday of May.....	Rumsey.
Second Monday of November.....	Davy.

#### YATES.

Fourth Monday of May .....	Davy.
First Monday of December.....	Adams.

## SPECIAL TERMS FOR THE TRIAL OF EQUITY CASES.

## CAYUGA.

Third Monday of April.....	Davy.
Fourth Monday of November.....	Adams.

## LIVINGSTON.

Second Monday of June.....	Davy.
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## MONROE.

Second Monday of April.....	Adams.
Second Monday of September.....	Davy.
First Monday of December ..	Rumsey.

## ONTARIO.

First Monday of October .....	Adams.
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## SENECA.

Fourth Monday of June, at Waterloo, 1892, Ovid, 1893.	Davy.
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## STEBEN.

Third Monday of March, at Bath ..	Rumsey.
First Monday of September, at Corning .....	Davy.

## WAYNE.

Fourth Monday of January.....	Adams.
Second Monday of September.....	Rumsey.

## YATES.

Third Monday of September ....	Rumsey.
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For Motions; to be held at Rochester on the last Monday of each month, except as below stated:

January .....	Davy.	July .....	Davy.
February .....	Adams.	August .....	Adams.
March .....	Rumsey.	September .....	Rumsey.
April .....	Davy.	October .....	Rumsey.
May .....	Adams.	November .....	Davy.
June .....	Rumsey.	December .....	Adams.

In the event that the first day of any term hereby appointed occurs upon a legal holiday, the court will convene and jurors shall be summoned for the following day.

Contested Motions may also be noticed for Equity Term in the county in which the action is triable, except in the county of Monroe.

## EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

*Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer and Special Terms.*

## ALLEGANY.

Circuit Courts, Special Terms of the Supreme Court and Courts of Oyer and Terminer in Allegany county, alternately at the court-houses in Angelica and Belmont, commencing at Angelica, as follows:

	1892.	1893.
First Monday of January.....	Lambert.	Lambert.
Second Monday of June.. ..	Green.	Ward.
Third Monday of October.....	Childs.	Childs.
Fourth Monday of November.....	Ward.	Ward.

CATTARAUGUS.

	1892.	1893.
Third Monday of February .....	Childs.	Childs.
Third Monday of May .....	Ward.	Ward.
First Monday of September .....	Lambert.	Green.
Fourth Monday of June, Special Term. .	Lambert.	Lambert.

CHAUTAUQUA.

First Monday of January .....	Green.	Green.
Second Monday of May .....	Lambert.	Lambert.
Third Monday of September .....	Childs.	Ward.
Third Monday of June, Special Term. .	Ward.	Ward.

ERIE.

*Special Terms.*

First Monday of January .....	Childs.	Childs.
First Monday of April .....	Lambert.	Lambert.
First Monday of July .....	Ward.	Ward.
First Monday of September .....	Lewis.	Lewis.

Special Terms of the Supreme Court for non-enumerated motions, will be held at the City and County Hall in the city of Buffalo every morning at ten o'clock except Saturdays, and except from the 20th day of July to the first Monday of September.

Motions may be noticed for any Monday except as aforesaid.

Applications for Chambers' orders sent by mail will hereafter be addressed "To the Justice holding Special Term" in Buffalo.

Chambers will be held in connection with the Special Term.

The Judges assigned to hold Special Terms are as follows: 1892. January, Childs; February, Green; March, Green; April, Lambert; May, Green; June, Childs; July, Ward; September, Lewis; October, Ward; November, Green; December, Lambert. 1893. January, Childs; February, Green; March, Green; April, Lambert; May, Green; June, Childs; July, Ward; September, Lewis; October, Childs, November, Lambert; December, Ward.

*Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer.*

	1892.	1893.
First Monday of February .....	Ward.	Ward.
First Monday of April .....	Childs.	Childs.
Fourth Monday of September .....	Lambert.	Lambert.
Fourth Monday of November .....	Green.	Green.

GENESEE.

Second Monday of March .....	Lambert.	Lambert.
Third Monday of June .....	Ward.	Green.
Second Monday of November .....	Childs.	Childs.

NIAGARA.

First Monday of February .....	Lambert.	Lambert.
Third Monday of April .....	Green.	Ward.
First Monday of September .....	Ward.	Childs.
Second Monday of November, Spec. Term.	Ward.	Ward.

## ORLEANS.

	1892.	1893.
First Monday of February..... ..	Childs.	Childs.
Last Monday of May.... ..	Lambert.	Green.
First Monday of October..... ..	Ward.	Ward.

## WYOMING.

Last Monday of April..... ..	Ward.	Lambert.
Second Monday of September..... ..	Lambert.	Green.
First Monday of December..... ..	Childs.	Childs.

Should the day appointed for opening any court fall on a public holiday, the court so appointed will be opened at the same hour on the succeeding day.

## COUNTY OFFICERS IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

January 1, 1892.

## COUNTY JUDGES.

[Term, six years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany .. .	Jacob H. Clute .. .	Albany .. .	Nov. 1889
Allegany ..	S. McArthur Norton.	Friendship ..	" 1889
Broome ..	Taylor L. Arms ..	Binghamton ..	" 1888
Cattaraugus.	Oliver S. Vreeland ..	Salamanca ..	" 1887
Cayuga ..	George Underwood.	Auburn ..	" 1889
Chautauqua.	Almon A. Van Dusen	Mayville ..	" 1890
Chemung ..	Sylvester S. Taylor ..	Elmira ..	" 1890
Chenango ..	Albert F. Gladding ..	Norwich ..	" 1889
Clinton ..	Lucian L. Shedden ..	Plattsburgh ..	" 1890
Columbia ..	J. Rider Cady ..	Hudson ..	" 1889
Cortland ..	Joseph E. Eggleston.	Cortland ..	" 1889
Delaware ..	Albert H. Sewell ..	Walton ..	" 1889
Dutchess ..	Daniel W. Guernsey.	Poughkeepsie ..	" 1889
Erie ..	Joseph V. Seaver ..	Buffalo ..	" 1889
Essex ..	Chester B. McLaughlin	Port Henry ..	" 1890
Franklin ..	Samuel A. Beman ..	Malone ..	" 1889
Fulton ..	Jerry Keck ..	Johnstown ..	" 1889
Genesee ..	Safford E. North ..	Batavia ..	" 1888
Greene ..	John Sanderson ..	Athens ..	" 1888
Hamilton ..	William H. Fry ..	Wells ..	" 1889
Herkimer ..	Eugene E. Sheldon ..	Little Falls ..	" 1889
Jefferson ..	Henry Purcell * ..	Watertown ..	Jan. 8, 1892
Kings ..	Henry A. Moore ..	Brooklyn ..	Nov. 1889
Lewis ..	Henry E. Turner ..	Lowville ..	" 1886
Livingston ..	Edwin A. Nash ..	Avon ..	" 1890
Madison ..	Alfred D. Kennedy ..	Morrisville ..	" 1889
Monroe ..	William E. Werner ..	Rochester ..	" 1889
Montgomery	John D. Wendell ..	Fort Plain ..	" 1888
New York ..	Rufus B. Cowing † ..	New York city ..	" 1878
Niagara ..	David Millar ..	Lockport ..	" 1889
Onondaga ..	Isaac J. Evans ..	Rome ..	" 1886

\* Appointed by Governor. vice John C. McCartin, deceased.

† City Judge of the city of New York. Term, 14 years, Sec. 2, Chap. 259, Laws of 1875.

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Onondaga...	A. Judd Northrup.	Syracuse.	Nov. 1888
Ontario...	J. Henry Metcalf.	Canandaigua.	" 1890
Orange.....	John J. Beattie.	Warwick.	" 1888
Orleans.....	Isaac S. Signor.	Albion.	" 1890
Oswego.....	James R. O'Gorman*	Oswego.	Jan. 1, 1892
Otsego.....	Hartford D. Nelson.	Oneonta.	Nov. 1887
Putnam.....	William Wood.	Cold Spring.	" 1889
Queens.....	Garret J. Garretson.	Newton.	" 1891
Rensselaer..	Lewis R. Griffith.	Troy.	" 1890
Richmond...	Stephen D. Stephens.	New Brighton.	" 1887
Rockland...	George W. Weiant.	Haverstraw.	" 1887
St. Lawrence	John M. Kellogg.	Ogdensburg.	" 1888
Saratoga.....	James W. Houghton.	Saratoga Springs.	" 1893
Schenectady	Edward D. Cutler.	Schenectady.	" 1890
Schoharie...	William C. Lamont.	Cobleskill.	" 1887
Schuyler.....	Samuel C. Keeler.	Havana.	" 1888
Seneca.....	William C. Hazelton.	Ovid.	" 1890
Steuben.....	Harlo Hakes.	Hornellsville.	" 1890
Suffolk.....	Wilmot M. Smith.	Patchogue.	" 1891
Sullivan.....	William L. Thornton.	Monticello.	" 1887
Tioga.....	Howard J. Mead.	Owego.	" 1893
Tompkins...	Bradford Almy.	Ithaca.	" 1891
Ulster.....	Alph. T. Clearwater.	Kingston.	" 1890
Warren.....	Andrew J. Cheritree.	Glens Falls.	" 1888
Washington.	Thomas A. Lillie.	Whitehall.	" 1887
Wayne.....	Luther M. Norton.	Newark.	" 1891
Westchester	Isaac N. Mills.	Mt. Vernon.	" 1890
Wyoming...	Andrew J. Lorish.	Attica.	" 1889
Yates.....	Hanford Struble.	Penn Yan.	" 1890

\* Appointed by the Governor, vice Maurice L. Wright, resigned.

• SURROGATES.

[Term, six years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany.....	Martin D. Conway...	Albany.....	Nov. 1889
Allegany ..	S. McArthur Norton.	Friendship.....	" 1889
Broome ..	Taylor L. Arms....	Binghamton.....	" 1888
Cattaraugus.	Carey D. Davie .....	Salamanca.....	" 1891
Cayuga ..	George B. Turner....	Auburn .. .	" 1889
Chautauqua.	Daniel Sherman.....	Forrestville.....	" 1888
Chemung...	Sylvester S. Taylor ..	Elmira .....	" 1890
Chenango...	Albert F. Gladding..	Norwich.....	" 1889
Columbia...	David F. Dobie .....	Plattsburgh.....	" 1887
Cortland...	Isaac N. Collier.....	Hudson .....	" 1889
Delaware...	Joseph E. Eggleston.	Cortland.....	" 1889
Dutchess...	Albert H. Sewell.....	Walton .....	" 1889
Erie .....	Cyrenus P. Dorland ..	Poughkeepsie ..	" 1889
Essex.....	Jacob Stern.....	Buffalo.....	" 1889
Franklin...	Chester B. McLaughlin	Port Henry.....	" 1890
Fulton .....	Samuel A. Beman .....	Malone.....	" 1889
Genesee...	Jerry Keck.....	Johnstown.....	" 1889
Greene.....	Safford E. North.....	Batavia .....	" 1888
Hamilton...	John Sanderson.....	Athens.....	" 1888
Herkimer...	William H. Fry .....	Wells.....	" 1889
Jefferson...	Eugene E. Sheldon...	Little Falls.....	" 1889
Kings.....	Ross C. Scott .....	Watertown .....	" 1889
Lewis .....	George B. Abbott .....	Brooklyn.....	" 1889
Livingston..	Henry E. Turner.....	Lowville .....	" 1888
Madison...	Edwin A. Nash.....	Avon.....	" 1890
Monroe ..	Alfred D. Kennedy...	Morrisville.....	" 1889
Montgomery.	Joseph A. Adlington.	Rochester.....	" 1889
New York...	John D. Wendell.....	Fort Plain.....	" 1888
Niagara.....	Rastus S. Ransom .....	New York city..	" 1887
Oneida.....	C. E. Dunkelberger..	Lockport.....	" 1889
Onondaga...	William H. Bright...	Utica.....	" 1889
Ontario.....	Edgar P. Glass.....	Syracuse .....	" 1891
Orange.....	Oliver C. Armstrong.	Canandaigua.....	" 1891
Orleans...	Roswell C. Coleman.	Goshen .....	" 1889
Oswego.....	Isaac S. Signor.....	Albion .....	" 1889
Otsego .....	Francis David.....	Phoenix .....	" 1889
Putnam.....	Albert C. Tennant...	Cooperstown..	" 1889
Queens.....	William Wood.....	Cold Spring.....	" 1889
Rensselaer..	Augustus N. Weller ..	Jamalca .....	" 1888
Richmond...	James Lansing.....	Troy.....	" 1889
	Stephen D. Stephens.	New Brighton...	" 1887

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Rockland...	George W. Weiant..	Haverstraw.....	Nov. 1887
St. Lawrence	Vasco P. Abbott....	Gouverneur.....	" 1888
Saratoga	Elias H. Peters.....	Saratoga Springs..	" 1889
Schenectady	Edward D. Cutler...	Schenectady.....	" 1890
Schoharie...	Wm. C. Lamont.....	Cobleskill.....	" 1887
Schuyler...	Samuel C. Keeler....	Havana.....	" 1888
Seneca...	Wm. C. Hazelton....	Ovid.....	" 1889
Steuben...	Martin Rumsey Miller	Bath.....	" 1888
Suffolk...	Nathan D. Petty.....	Riverhead.....	" 1891
Sullivan...	Wm. L. Thornton....	Monticello.....	" 1887
Tioga.....	Howard J. Mead.....	Owego.....	" 1888
Tompkins...	Bradford Almy.....	Ithaca.....	" 1891
Ulster.....	Oliver P. Carpenter..	Kingston.....	" 1886
Warren...	Andrew J. Cheritree..	Glens Falls.....	" 1888
Washington.	H. D. W. C. Hill....	Salem.....	" 1889
Wayne...	Luther M. Norton....	Newark.....	" 1891
Westchester.	Owen T. Coffin.....	Peekskill.....	" 1888
Wyoming...	Andrew J. Lorish....	Attica.....	" 1889
Yates.....	Hanford Struble.....	Penn Yan.....	" 1889

## SPECIAL COUNTY JUDGES.

Cayuga...	Adolphus H. Searing	Auburn.....	" 1889
Chautauqua.	George R. Butts....	Jamestown.....	" 1889
Chenango...	Henry H. Harrington	New Berlin.....	" 1888
Jefferson...	Alphonso E. Cooley..	Adams Centre....	" 1889
Monroe...	John F. Kinney.....	Rochester.....	" 1890
Oneida...	Watson T. Dunmore..	Utica.....	" 1889
Orange.....	William H. Crane....	Port Jervis.....	" 1890
Oswego...	John Preston.....	Pulaski.....	" 1890
St. Lawrence	Gerrit S. Couger....	Gouverneur.....	" 1890
Sullivan...	John P. Roosa, Jr....	Monticello.....	" 1889
Tioga.....	Ambrose P. Eaton...	Waverly.....	" 1889
Tompkins...	Judson A. Elston....	Ithaca.....	" 1889
Washington.	Alvaro D. Arnold...	Sandy Hill.....	" 1890

## SPECIAL SURROGATES

Cayuga...	Reuben F. Hoff.....	Clinton Springs..	" 1889
Chautauqua	Charles M. Reed.....	Sinclairville...	" 1890
Jefferson...	Frank T. Evans.....	Carthage.....	" 1888
Oneida...	James P. Olney.....	Rome.....	" 1890
Orange...	George W. McElroy...	Warwick.....	" 1889
Oswego...	Louis W. Baker.....	Oswego.....	" 1889
St. Lawrence	Almeron Z. Squires..	Canton.....	" 1889
Sullivan...	John P. Roosa, Jr....	Monticello.....	" 1889
Washington.	Charles G. Davis....	Whitehall.....	" 1888



## SHERIFFS.

[Term, three years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany .....	Isaac B. Cross .....	Albany .....	Nov. 1891
Allegany. . .	Nathaniel B. Sherman ..	Angelica .....	" 1891
Broome . . .	Fred'k P. Ockerman. . .	Binghamton....	" 1890
Cattaraugus.	William B. Hughes..	Little Valley .....	" 1891
Cayuga .....	William E. Keeler....	Auburn .....	" 1889
Chautauqua	Charles J. Jenner....	Mayville .....	" 1891
Chemung .....	Jeremiah Smalley....	Elmira .....	" 1891
Chenango....	Edward Lally....	Norwich.....	" 1891
CClinton .....	Jehiel B. White .....	Plattsburgh.....	" 1889
Columbia .....	Philip W. Rockefeller ..	Germantown .....	" 1890
Cortland .....	John Miller .....	Cortland Village..	" 1891
Delaware .....	Thomas E. Elliott....	Delhi.....	" 1891
Dutchess .....	William H. Bartlett ..	Poughkeepsie..	" 1891
Erie .....	August Beck .....	Buffalo .....	" 1891
Essex .....	Albert A. Boynton ..	Elizabethtown..	" 1891
Franklin .....	Frederick P. Wilson. .	Malone .....	" 1890
Fulton .....	John E. Leavitt .....	Johnstown.....	" 1889
Genesee .....	James F. Tilley .....	Oakfield .....	" 1890
Greene .....	Frank S. Decker .....	Catskill .....	" 1891
Hamilton .....	William H. Ronald .....	Wells .....	" 1889
Herkimer .....	Sylvester Wilson .....	Herkimer.....	" 1891
Jefferson .....	Levi Washburn.....	Rodman .....	" 1890
Kings .....	John Courtney .....	Brooklyn.....	" 1890
Lewis .....	John P. Murphy .....	Lowville .....	" 1890
Livingston ..	Frank J. McNeill .....	Geneseo .....	" 1891
Madison .....	Charles E. Remick .....	Oneida .....	" 1890
Monroe .....	Burton H. Davy .....	Rochester .....	" 1890
Montgomery	Thomas Liddle .....	Fonda .....	" 1891
New York .....	John J. Gorman .....	New York city...	" 1890
Niagara .....	Nathan D. Ensign .....	Gasport .....	" 1890
Oneida .....	John C. Schreiber....	Utica .....	" 1891
Onondaga....	John A. Hoxsie .....	Syracuse .....	" 1891
Ontario .....	Avery Ingraham .....	Canandaigua....	" 1891
Orange .....	Joseph K. Alexander ..	Goshen.....	" 1891
Orleans.....	A. Wilson Shelley .....	Albion .....	" 1889
Oswego .....	Amos Allport .....	Oswego .....	" 1890
Otsego .....	John A. Ward .....	Morris .....	" 1890
Putnam .....	Reuben R. Barrett....	Carmel .....	" 1891
Queens .....	James Norton .....	Long Island City.	" 1891
Rensselaer..	Harmon Herrington..	Troy .....	" 1891
Richmond....	Edward M. Muller....	Richmond.....	" 1891

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Rockland ...	George Dickey .....	New City .....	Nov. 1891
St. Lawrence	L. Howard Wilson ..	Canton.....	" 1891
Saratoga ...	William W. Worden.	Ballston.....	" 1891
Schenectady	John C. Myers.....	Schenectady. ...	" 1890
Schoharie..	Harlan P. Ives.....	Richmondville ..	" 1890
Schuyler ..	James M. Auble. ....	Watkins ... ..	" 1891
Seneca... ..	Charles W. Van Cleef	Ovid .....	" 1891
Steuben . ...	George Hollands . .	Bath.....	" 1891
Suffolk .....	Albert M. Darling ...	St. Johnland....	" 1890
Sullivan.....	Harrison Beecher ...	Monticello . . .	" 1891
Tioga.....	George M. Geer. ....	Owego .....	" 1890
Tompkins ..	J. Warren Tibbetts..	Ithaca . ....	" 1890
Ulster.....	William T. VanTassell	Kingston .....	" 1891
Warren . ...	Edward Reed .....	Lake George.....	" 1891
Washington.	George N. Finch .....	Salem ... ..	" 1891
Wayne.....	Walter Thornton ...	Lyons .....	" 1891
Westchester.	John Duffy . . . .	White Plains ...	" 1891
Wyoming ...	Edgar A. Day.....	Galnesville .....	" 1890
Yates. ....	William T. Beaumont	Penn Yan.....	" 1891

## COUNTY CLERKS.

[Term, three years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany . . .	Ansel C. Requa . . .	Albany . . . . .	Nov. 1889
Allegany . . .	George A. Green. . .	Belmont . . . . .	" 1891
Broome. . . .	Henry Marean . . . .	Binghamton . . . .	" 1891
Cattaraugus.	Henry S. Merrill. . .	Little Valley . . . .	" 1891
Cayuga . . . .	Charles G. Adams. . .	Auburn . . . . .	" 1891
Chautauqua.	Victor A. Albro . . . .	Mayville . . . . .	" 1891
Chemung . . .	Arthur S. Fitch . . . .	Elmira . . . . .	" 1890
Chenango . . .	Norman Carr . . . . .	Norwich . . . . .	" 1891
Clinton . . . .	James Tierney . . . . .	Plattsburgh . . . . .	" 1891
Columbia . . .	James Purcell . . . . .	Hudson . . . . .	" 1891
Cortland . . .	Stephen K. Jones . . . .	Cortland . . . . .	" 1891
Delaware . . .	George W. Crawford . .	Delhi . . . . .	" 1891
Dutchess . . .	Storm Emans . . . . .	Poughkeepsie . . . .	" 1891
Erie . . . . .	Charles N. Brayton . . .	Buffalo . . . . .	" 1891
Essex . . . . .	Nathan'l C. Boynton . .	Elizabethtown . . . .	" 1890
Franklin . . .	Frank S. Channell . . .	Malone . . . . .	" 1891
Fulton . . . .	John T. Selmsr . . . . .	Johnstown . . . . .	" 1889
Genesee . . . .	Carlos A. Hull . . . . .	Batavia . . . . .	" 1891
Greene . . . .	Henry Van Bergen . . .	Catskill . . . . .	" 1891
Hamilton . . .	Charles H. Griffing . . .	Wells . . . . .	" 1889
Herkimer . . .	Nelson E. Ransom . . .	Herkimer . . . . .	" 1891
Jefferson . . .	Frank D. Pierce . . . . .	Watertown . . . . .	" 1891
Kings . . . . .	John Cottler . . . . .	Brooklyn . . . . .	" 1891
Lewis . . . . .	A. Marcellus Lanpher . .	Lowville . . . . .	" 1891
Livingston . .	Carlos A. Miller . . . . .	Geneseo . . . . .	" 1889
Madison . . . .	W. Emmett Coe . . . . .	Morrisville . . . . .	" 1891
Monroe . . . .	Kendrick P. Shedd . . .	Rochester . . . . .	" 1891
Montgomery	R. Simon Blood . . . . .	Fonda . . . . .	" 1891
New York . . .	William J. McKenna* . .	New York city . . . .	" 1891
Niagara . . . .	Daniel C. Carroll . . . .	Lockport . . . . .	" 1889
Oneida . . . .	Rouse B. Maxfield . . .	Utica . . . . .	" 1891
Onondaga . . .	De Forest Settle . . . .	Syracuse . . . . .	" 1891
Ontario . . . .	De Roy J. Harkness . . .	Canandalgua . . . . .	" 1891
Orange . . . .	William G. Taggart . . .	Goshen . . . . .	" 1891
Orleans . . . .	Alvin R. Allen . . . . .	Albion . . . . .	" 1889
Oswego . . . .	William J. Pentelow . .	Oswego . . . . .	" 1891
Otsego . . . .	Lee B. Cruttenden . . .	Cooperstown . . . . .	" 1890
Putnam . . . .	Edward C. Weeks . . . .	Carmel . . . . .	" 1890
Queens . . . .	John H. Sutphin . . . .	Jamaica . . . . .	" 1891
Rensselaer . .	Charles E. Greenmant† .	Troy . . . . .	" 1891

\* Appointed by the Governor Nov. 10, 1891, vice Leonard A. Glegerich, resigned.

† Appointed by the Governor Nov. 12, 1891, vice Daniel E. Conway, removed from office.

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Richmond ...	Cornelius A. Hart....	Richmond ...	Nov. 1890
Rockland ...	Cyrus M. Crum .....	New City .....	" 1889
St. Lawrence	Thomas M. Wells ..	Canton .....	" 1891
Saratoga ....	Edward F. Grose....	Ballston .....	" 1890
Schenectady	James B. Alexander.	Schenectady .....	" 1891
Schoharie ...	Arthur D. Mead .....	Schoharie .....	" 1891
Schuyler ....	Arthur C. Woodward	Watkins .....	" 1890
Seneca .....	Edward Nugent .....	Waterloo .....	" 1889
Steuben .....	Edward P. Graves ..	Bath .....	" 1889
Suffolk .....	Orange T. Fanning.	Riverhead .....	" 1891
Sullivan ....	Richard Gildersleeve	Monticello .....	" 1890
Tioga .....	Orlando G. King .....	Owego .....	" 1891
Tompkins...	Leroy H. Van Kirk ..	Ithaca.....	" 1891
Ulster .....	Jacob D. Wurts .....	Kingston .....	" 1891
Warren .....	Archibald R. Noble..	Lake George.....	" 1891
Washington.	Rodney Van Wormer	Argyle.....	" 1891
Wayne .....	Fred A. Peacock .....	Lyons.....	" 1890
Westchester.	John M. Digney. ..	White Plains ....	" 1889
Wyoming ..	Edward M. Jennings	Warsaw .....	" 1891
Yates .....	William S. Cornwell.	Penn Yan ...	" 1891

## REGISTERS OF DEEDS.

[Term, three years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Kings .....	James Kane .....	Brooklyn ...	Nov. 1888
New York...	Frank T. Fitzgerald.	New York city...	" 1889
Westchester	John I. Storm.....	Peekskill. ....	" 1889

## DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

[Term, three years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany ..	James W. Eaton ..	Albany .....	Nov. 1891
Allegany ..	Charles H. Brown ..	Bolivar .....	" 1889
Broome .....	Winthrop D. Painter	Binghamton .....	" 1889
Cattaraugus	James H. Waring ..	Olean .....	" 1889
Cayuga .....	Adelbert P. Rich ..	Auburn .....	" 1890
Chautauqua.	Lester F. Stearns ..	Dunkirk .....	" 1889
Chemung ..	Edgar Denton .....	Elmira .....	" 1889
Chenango ..	George P. Pudney ..	Smyrna .....	" 1889
Clinton .....	Samuel L. Wheeler ..	Plattsburgh .....	" 1889
Columbia ..	Aaron V. S. Cochrane	Hudson .....	" 1889
Cortland ..	Jerome Squires .....	Cortland .....	" 1891
Delaware ..	John P. Grant .....	Stamford .....	" 1889
Dutchess ..	Horace D. Hufcut ..	Poughkeepsie. .	" 1891
Erie .....	George T. Quinby ..	Buffalo .....	" 1889
Essex .....	Arod K. Dudley .....	Elizabethtown ..	" 1891
Franklin ..	Henry G. Kilburn ..	Malone .....	" 1889
Fulton .....	William Green .....	Gloversville .....	" 1889
Genesee .....	Frank S. Wood .....	Batavia .....	" 1889
Greene .....	Josiah C. Tallmadge.	Windham .....	" 1889
Hamilton ..	John H. Wheeler .....	Indian Lake .....	" 1890
Herkimer ..	Irving R. Devendorf.	Herkimer .....	" 1891
Jefferson ..	Frank H. Peck .....	Watertown .....	" 1889
Kings .....	James W. Ridgway ..	Brooklyn .....	" 1889
Lewis .....	Hiram H. Ryel. ....	Lowville .....	" 1890
Livingston .	Lubert O. Reed .....	Geneseo .....	" 1890
Madison .....	Henry M. Aylesworth	Leonardsville ..	" 1889
Monroe .....	George A. Benton .....	Rochester .....	" 1889
Montgomery	Charles S. Nisbet .....	Amsterdam .....	" 1889
New York ..	DeLancey Nicoll .....	New York city ..	" 1890
Niagara .....	Patrick F. King .....	Lockport .....	" 1889
Oneida .....	Thomas S. Jones .....	Utica .....	" 1889
Onondaga ..	Theo. E. Hancock ..	Syracuse .....	" 1889
Ontario .....	Maynard N. Clement	Canandaigua .....	" 1890
Orange .....	Mich'l H. Hirschberg	Newburgh .....	" 1889
Orleans .....	Wm. P. L. Stafford ..	Albion .....	" 1889
Oswego .....	Charles W. Avery .....	Phoenix .....	" 1890
Otsego .....	Burr Mattice .....	Oneonta .....	" 1889
Putnam .....	Abram J. Miller .....	Brewster .....	" 1890
Queens .....	John Fleming .....	Jamaica .....	" 1890
Rensselaer ..	John P. Kelly .....	Troy .....	" 1890
Richmond ..	Thos. W. Fitzgerald.	Port Richmond ..	" 1889

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Richmond ..	Cornellus A. Hart...	Richmond .....	Nov. 1890
Rockland ...	Cyrus M. Crum .....	New City .....	" 1889
St. Lawrence	Thomas M. Wells ..	Canton .....	" 1891
Saratoga ....	Edward F. Grose....	Ballston .....	" 1890
Schenectady	James B. Alexander.	Schenectady ..	" 1891
Schoharie... ..	Arthur D. Mead .....	Schoharie .....	" 1891
Schuyler .....	Arthur C. Woodward	Watkins .....	" 1890
Seneca .....	Edward Nugent .....	Waterloo .....	" 1890
Steuben .....	Edward P. Graves ..	Bath .....	" 1890
Suffolk .....	Orange T. Fanning.	Riverhead .....	" 1891
Sullivan.....	Richard Gildersleeve	Monticello .....	" 1890
Tioga .....	Orlando G. King .....	Owego .....	" 1891
Tompkins... ..	Leroy H. Van Kirk ..	Ithaca.....	" 1891
Ulster.....	Jacob D. Wurta .....	Kingston .....	" 1891
Warren .....	Archibald R. Noble..	Lake George.....	" 1891
Washington.	Rodney Van Wormer	Argyle .....	" 1891
Wayne .....	Fred A. Peacock .....	Lyons.....	" 1890
Westchester.	John M. Digney. ..	White Plains .....	" 1890
Wyoming ..	Edward M. Jennings	Warsaw .....	" 1891
Yates .....	William S. Cornwell.	Penn Yan .....	" 1891

## REGISTERS OF DEEDS.

[Term, three years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Kings .....	James Kane .....	Brooklyn .....	Nov. 1890
New York...	Frank T. Fitzgerald.	New York city..	" 1890
Westchester	John I. Storm ..	Peekskill. ....	" 1890

## DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

[Term, three years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany .....	James W. Eaton .....	Albany .....	Nov. 1891
Allegany .....	Charles H. Brown .....	Bolivar .....	1890
Broome .....	Winthrop D. Painter .....	Binghamton .....	" 1890
Cattaraugus .....	James H. Waring .....	Olean .....	" 1890
Chayuga .....	Adelbert P. Rich .....	Auburn .....	" 1890
Chautauque .....	Lester F. Stearns .....	Dunkirk .....	" 1890
Chemung .....	Edgar Denton .....	Elmira .....	" 1890
Chenango .....	George P. Pudney .....	Smyrna .....	" 1890
Clinton .....	Samuel L. Wheeler .....	Plattsburgh .....	" 1890
Columbia .....	Aaron V. S. Cochrane .....	Hudson .....	" 1890
Cortland .....	Jerome Squires .....	Cortland .....	" 1891
Delaware .....	John P. Grant .....	Stamford .....	" 1890
Dutchess .....	Horace D. Hufcut .....	Poughkeepsie .....	" 1891
Erie .....	George T. Quinby .....	Buffalo .....	" 1890
Essex .....	Arod K. Dudley .....	Elizabethtown .....	" 1891
Franklin .....	Henry G. Kilburn .....	Malone .....	" 1890
Fulton .....	William Green .....	Gloversville .....	" 1890
Genesee .....	Frank S. Wood .....	Batavia .....	" 1890
Greene .....	Josiah C. Tallmadge .....	Windham .....	" 1890
Hamilton .....	John H. Wheeler .....	Indian Lake .....	" 1890
Herkimer .....	Irving R. Devendorf .....	Herkimer .....	" 1891
Jefferson .....	Frank H. Peck .....	Watertown .....	" 1890
Kings .....	James W. Ridgway .....	Brooklyn .....	" 1890
Lewis .....	Hiram H. Ryel .....	Lowville .....	" 1890
Livingston .....	Hubert O. Reed .....	Genesee .....	" 1890
Madison .....	Henry M. Aylesworth .....	Leonardville .....	" 1890
Monroe .....	George A. Benton .....	Rochester .....	" 1890
Montgomery .....	Charles S. Nisbet .....	Amsterdam .....	" 1890
New York .....	DeLancey Nicoll .....	New York city .....	" 1890
Niagara .....	Patrick F. King .....	Lockport .....	" 1890
Oneida .....	Thomas S. Jones .....	Utica .....	" 1890
Onondaga .....	Theo. E. Hancock .....	Syracuse .....	" 1890
Ontario .....	Maynard N. Clement .....	Canandaigua .....	" 1890
Orange .....	Mich'l H. Hirschberg .....	Newburgh .....	" 1890
Orleans .....	Wm. P. L. Stafford .....	Albion .....	" 1890
Oswego .....	Charles W. Avery .....	Phoenix .....	" 1890
Otsego .....	Burr Mattlee .....	Oneonta .....	" 1890
Putnam .....	Abram J. Miller .....	Browster .....	" 1890
Queens .....	John Fleming .....	Jamaica .....	" 1890
Rensselaer .....	John P. Kelly .....	Troy .....	" 1890
Richmond .....	Thos. W. Fitzgerald .....	Port Richmond .....	" 1890

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Rockland .....	Wm. McCauley, Jr.	Haverstraw .....	Nov. 1890
St. Lawrence .....	Charles A. Kellogg	Ogdensburg .....	" 1890
Saratoga .....	Theo. F. Hamilton	Saratoga Springs .....	" 1890
Schenectady .....	Daniel Kayton, Jr.	Schenectady .....	" 1890
Schoharie .....	Dow Beekman .....	Middleburgh .....	" 1890
Schuyler .....	Edwin O. Bolyen	Watkins .....	" 1890
Seneca .....	George W. Pontius	Seneca Falls .....	" 1890
Steuben .....	Frank H. Robinson	Canisteo .....	" 1890
Suffolk .....	Benjamin H. Reeve	Greenport .....	" 1890
Sullivan .....	Melvin H. Couch .....	Monticello .....	" 1890
Tioga .....	Frank A. Darrow	Owego .....	" 1891
Tompkins .....	Jesse H. Jennings	Ithaca .....	" 1891
Ulster .....	John N. Vanderlyn	New Paltz .....	" 1890
Warren .....	Lyman Jenkins .....	Glens Falls .....	" 1891
Washington .....	Edgar Hull .....	Fort Edward .....	" 1890
Wayne .....	Samuel N. Sawyer	Palmyra .....	" 1891
Westchester .....	Wm. Popham Platt	White Plains .....	" 1890
Wyoming .....	Geo. W. Botsford, Jr.	Warsaw .....	" 1891
Yates .....	John T. Knox	Penn Yan .....	" 1891



## COUNTY TREASURERS.

[Term, three years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany.....	John Bowe.....	Albany.....	Nov. 1890
Allegany....	Daniel D. Gardiner...	Angelica.....	" 1890
Broome.....	John A. Rider.....	Binghamton...	" 1890
Cattaraugus.	Henry O. Wait.....	Salamanca... ..	" 1890
Chayuga.....	Horace T. Cook.....	Auburn. . . .	" 1890
Chautauqua.	Marion H. Scofield...	Hartfield.....	" 1890
Chemung....	Jeremiah Keefe.....	Elmira.....	" 1891
Chenango....	Frederic Mitchell...	Norwich.....	" 1890
Clinton.....	Andrew Williams....	Plattsburgh...	" 1890
Columbia....	Reuben M. Shutts...	Hudson.....	" 1891
Cortland....	Andrew S. Brown...	Solon.....	" 1890
Delaware....	James R. Honeywell..	Delhi.....	" 1890
Dutchess...	Isaac W. Sherrill....	Poughkeepsie..	" 1891
Erie.....	John B. Sackett.....	Buffalo.....	" 1890
Essex.....	Francis E. Huestis...	Crown Point... ..	" 1890
Franklin...	Fred O'Neill.....	Malone.....	" 1890
Fulton.....	John F. Cahill.....	Johnstown.....	" 1890
Genesee....	John M. Hamilton....	Batavia.....	" 1891
Greene.....	Frederick Hill.....	Catskill.....	" 1889
Hamilton....	Peter Harris.....	Northville*...	" 1890
Herkimer...	Thomas Bailey.....	Little Falls...	" 1890
Jefferson...	Addison L. Upham...	Watertown.....	" 1890
Kings.....	Henry H. Adams.....	Brooklyn.....	" 1891
Lewis.....	Austin E. Prentice...	Croghan.....	" 1889
Livingston..	William A. Brodie...	Geneseo.....	" 1889
Madison....	Geo. S. Tillinghast...	Morrisville....	" 1890
Monroe....	Alex. McVean.....	Rochester.....	" 1890
Montgomery	Daniel I. Devoe.....	Fort Plain.....	" 1890
New York....	Thomas C. F. Craint†	New York city.	Feb. 6, 1890
Niagara.....	John Jacob Arnold...	Lockport.....	Nov. 1890
Oneida.....	Charles F. Barnard...	Rome.....	" 1890
Onondaga...	George B. Harwood...	Skaneateles...	" 1890
Ontario.....	Jesse B. Coutant....	Canandaigua...	" 1891
Orange.....	William M. Murray...	Goshen. . . .	" 1890
Orleans.....	R. Titus Coan.....	Albion.....	" 1890
Oswego.....	Thomas Moore.....	Oswego.....	" 1889
Otsego.....	Moses H. Lippitt....	Cooperstown...	" 1890
Putnam.....	Hillyer Ryder.....	Carmel.....	" 1891
Queens.....	Joseph Dykes.....	Long Island C'y	" 1890
Rensselaer..	David Morey.....	Troy.....	" 1891
Richmond...	Matthew S. Tully...	Tompkinsville.	" 1891

\* Fulton County.

† City Chamberlain, appointed by Mayor.

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Rockland....	Abram D. Blauvelt...	Spring Valley..	Nov. 1890
St. Lawrence	Arnold E. Smith.....	Ogdensburg....	" 1890
Saratoga ..	Stephen C. Medbery..	Ballston.....	" 1891
Schenectady	Edward E. Kriegsman	Schenectady...	" 1891
Schoharie...	Dewitt C. Dow.....	Cobleskill.....	" 1890
Schuyler ..	Geo. G. Montgomery.	Watkins.....	" 1891
Seneca.....	William W. Boyer....	Farmer Village	" 1890
Steuben.....	Zenas L. Parker.....	Bath.....	" 1891
Suffolk.....	J. Henry Perkins....	Riverhead.....	" 1890
Sullivan....	Charles Ennis.....	Monticello.....	" 1890
Tioga.....	Eli W. Stone.....	Owego.....	" 1890
Tompkins...	Charles Ingersoll...	Ithaca.....	" 1890
Ulster.....	Nicholas E. Brodhead	Kingston.....	" 1890
Warren.....	Albert H. Thomas ..	Warrensburgh..	" 1891
Washington	James O. Lavake.	Greenwich.....	" 1890
Wayne.....	Volney H. Sweeting..	Lyons.....	" 1891
Westchester	John Hoag.....	Sing Sing....	" 1890
Wyoming...	Simeon D. Lewis....	Warsaw.....	" 1890
Yates ... ..	J. Henry Smith.....	Penn Yan.....	" 1891

## SUPERINTENDENTS OF THE POOR.

[Term, three years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany*....	John McKenna.....	Albany.. . . .	Nov. 1891
Allegany....	Sidney Crandall.....	Angelica.....	
Broome.....	Ira S. Cook.....	Binghamton....	" 1889
Cattaraugus..	Henry J. Trumbull..	Leon.....	" 1889
Cayuga.....	Morris M. Olmsted...	Auburn.....	" 1890
Chautauqua..	S. Leroy Hurlbert...	Forestville.....	" 1888
	Lawyer S. Terry.....	Clymer.....	" 1889
	Marcus T. Howard...	Frewsburg.....	" 1890
Chemung..	Eugene Atkins..	Elmira.....	" 1899
Chenango....	Chester A. Gorham..	Sherburne.....	" 1890
Clinton.....	Benjamin F. Sanborn	Morrisonville....	" 1890
Columbia....	Jacob M. Sutherland	Ghent.. . . .	" 1891
Cortland....	Almon W. Angel...	Cortland.....	" 1891
Delaware....	David L. Wight.....	Delhi.....	" 1890
Dutchess....	Myron Smith.....	Oak Summit.....	" 1891
Erie.....	Adam Rhem..	Buffalo.....	" 1891
Essex.....	John E. Hoffnagle...	Whallonsburgh..	" 1890
Franklin....	Harry H. Hawley....	Malone.....	" 1891
Fulton.....	Ezra Nare.....	Johnstown.....	" 1889
Genesee.....	Cortland Crossman..	Alexander.....	" 1889
	Benj. W. Hartwell...	Bethany.....	" 1890
	Dwight Dimock.....	Corfu.....	" 1891
Greene..	George Duncan.....	South Cairo.....	" 1891
Hamilton....	John Rourke.....	Sageville.....	" 1891
	Nathan Barlow.....	Benson.....	" 1890
	Jacob McIntyre.....	Wells.....	" 1891
Herkimer....	Frank E. Pearce.....	Newport.....	" 1891
Jefferson†...	John R. Washburn...	Watertown.....	" 1883
Kings‡.....			
Lewis.....	George Denslow..	Port Leyden..	" 1889
	John D. Hough.....	Lowville.....	" 1890
	Thomas Burk.....	West Martinsb'gh	" 1891
Livingston..	John L. Scott..	Genesee.....	" 1891
Madison.....	S. Allen Curtis.....	Eaton.....	" 1891
Monroe.....	Geo. E. McGonegal..	Rochester.....	" 1891
Montgomery	A. P. Van Alstyne...	Amsterdam..	" 1890
New York§...			
Niagara.....	Martin Wendell.....	Lockport.....	" 1889

\* Appointed by Mayor and Common Council.

† Appointed by Board of Supervisors.

‡ Commissioners of Charities, county of Kings.

§ Commissioners of Public Charities and Corrections.

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Oneida.....	David Aldridge.....	Rome.....	Nov. 1891
Onondaga...	Thomas M. Grimes...	Syracuse.....	" 1890
Ontario.....	Lemuel Herendeen...	Geneva.....	" 1889
	Elkanah Andrews.....	Bristol.....	" 1890
	Levi A. Page.....	Seneca.....	" 1891
Orange.....	John P. Monell.....	Goshen.....	" 1889
	Gideon C. Harding...	Mount Hope....	" 1890
	Thomas Merritt.....	Cuddebackville..	" 1891
Orleans.....	George Mathes.....	Albion.....	" 1890
Oswego.....	Henry V. Spencer....	Mexico.....	" 1890
Otsego.....	Horace Sliter.....	Cooperstown....	" 1891
Putnam.....	(No superintendent)		
Queens.....	Jeromus Rapelye....	Newtown.....	" 1889
	Josiah L. Pearsall...	Roslyn.....	" 1890
	Philip T. Cronin.....	Far Rockaway...	" 1891
Rensselaer..	John H. Dearstyne...	Troy.....	" 1891
	Spencer C. Brown*...	Stephentown....	" 1889
	Nathaniel Cottrell*..	Pittstown.....	" 1891
Richmond †.	J. W. C. Englebrecht	Prince's Bay....	" 1887
	Edward D. Clark....	W. N. Brighton..	" 1888
	William Bowen.....	Stapleton.....	" 1889
Rockland...	Hiram W. Babcock...	Haverstraw.....	" 1889
St. Lawrence	Robert W. Barrows...	Canton.....	" 1891
Saratoga...	Joseph H. Alexander	Ballston Spa....	" 1891
Schenectady	R. Van Valkenburgh	Kelly's Station..	" 1890
Schoharie...	John Young.....	Gallupville.....	" 1889
Schuyler...	J. H. Shulenburg ‡.	Watkins.....	Jan. 2, 1891
Seneca.....	Thomas Markey.....	Seneca Falls....	Nov. 1890
Steuben.....	Chas. G. Hutchinson	Jasper.....	" 1888
	William Ritchmyer..	Bath.....	" 1889
Suffolk.....	Charles L. Raynor...	Sayville.....	" 1891
	J. Madison Wells....	Greenport.....	" 1889
	David S. Sherrill....	East Hampton....	" 1890
Sullivan.....	Daniel Downs.....	Monticello.....	" 1891
Tioga.....	Daniel Johnson.....	Owego.....	" 1891
	Abram H. Krom.....	Candor.....	" 1889
	Chas. DeForest.....	Waverly.....	" 1890
Tompkins...	James S. Lyke.....	Waterburgh.....	" 1891
Ulster.....	John D. Winfield...	New Paltz.....	" 1891
Warren.....	Thomas J. Smith.....	Warrensburgh...	" 1890
Washington.	Andrew M. Collins...	Shushan.....	" 1891
Wayne.....	Melvin B. Gates.....	Lake Side.....	" 1889
Westchester.	Henry Esser.....	Mt. Vernon.....	" 1889
Wyoming...	James W. Ives.....	Java Village....	" 1891
	Frank H. Wilson....	Eagle.....	" 1889
	Robert A. Forbes....	Covington.....	" 1890
Yates.....	John E. Watkins.....	Italy Hill.....	" 1889

\* Auditing.

† On expiration of term of incumbent, office abolished (Chap. 539, Laws of 1890), and duties devolved on a County Superintendent of the Poor and five Overseers of the Poor.

‡ Appointed by Supervisors vice Davis, resigned.

## CORONERS.

[Term, three years.]

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Albany.....	Joseph H. Dunn.....	Albany.....	Nov. 1889
	Nicholas J. Dell.....	Albany.....	" 1889
	Owen H. Burns.....	West Troy.....	" 1890
Allegany....	John A. Burns.....	Albany.....	" 1891
	Theodore Thomas....	Black Creek....	" 1889
	Herbert A. Barney..	Belmont.....	" 1889
Broome... ..	Abraham W. Sullivan	Richburg.....	" 1891
	Adelbert T. Bacon...	Canaseraga.....	" 1891
	Edward A. Pierce....	Binghamton....	" 1890
Cattaraugus.	Frank D. Gridley...	Whitney's Point.	" 1890
	Myron N. Smith.....	Windsor.....	" 1890
	Barna E. Radeker....	Deposit.....	" 1891
Cattaraugus.	Hiram D. Walker....	Franklinville...	" 1889
	James Kavanaugh...	Gowanda.....	" 1890
	E. B. Burdick.....	Olean.....	" 1891
Cayuga... ..	Fred Stillman.....	Salamanca.....	" 1891
	Frank C. Smith.....	Fleming.....	" 1890
	Alvin D. Stewart....	Port Byron.....	" 1891
Chautauqua.	Albert L. Hall.....	Fair Haven.....	" 1891
	John D. Tripp.....	Auburn.....	" 1891
	Charles Blood.....	Dunkirk.....	" 1890
Chemung...	Theo. F. Van Dusen..	Jamestown....	" 1890
	Sylvanus S. Staring..	Silver Creek....	" 1890
	John M. Irwin.....	Sinclairville....	" 1891
Chenango..	John A. Westlake...	Elmira.....	" 1891
	La Rue Colegrove...	Wellsburgh....	" 1891
	Philetus A. Hayes....	Afton.....	" 1889
Clinton....	Thomas B. Fernald..	Norwich.....	" 1889
	Rufus A. Thompson..	Norwich.....	" 1890
	Lucius C. Andrews...	Pitcher.....	" 1891
Columbia...	Henry P. Gilliland..	Plattsburgh....	" 1890
	John J. Robinson....	Ellenburgh Center	" 1891
	Jacob K. Brewster..	Mooers.....	" 1891
Cortland....	Barney Wager.....	Ghent.....	" 1889
	A. R. Van Deusen....	Claverack.....	" 1889
	Martin M. Kittell...	Kinderhook....	" 1891
Delaware...	Phillip H. Sheldon...	Hudson.....	" 1891
	Leander H. Babcock	Scott.....	" 1889
	William J. Moore....	Cortland.....	" 1890
Delaware...	Philip M. Neary.....	Taylor.....	" 1891
	George D. Bradford..	Homer.....	" 1891
	George A. McKinnon.	Masonville....	" 1889

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Delaware	John N. Wright...	Grand Gorge.....	Nov. 1890
	Oliver T. Bundy...	Deposit.....	" 1891
	William D. Heimer...	Hamden.....	" 1891
Dutchess	Henry C. Wilber...	Pine Plains.....	" 1890
	Joseph G. Frost...	Poughkeepsie...	" 1890
	Robert J. Carroll...	Red Hook.....	" 1891
	William J. Conklin...	Fishkill Village..	" 1891
Erie	Harvey J. Tucker...	Buffalo.....	" 1889
	Fred'k H. Stanbro...	Springville.....	" 1889
	Theodore Hardleben	Tonawanda.....	" 1890
	Harry B. Ramsom...	Buffalo.....	" 1891
Essex	Fred R. Potter.....	Schroon Lake...	" 1889
	Charles Barber.....	Lewis.....	" 1890
	Chauncey D. Bullis..	Moriah.....	" 1891
	Michael Gorman.....	Wilmington.....	" 1891
Franklin	Robert A. Morhaus..	Harrietstown....	" 1889
	John S. Van Vechten.	Chateaugay.....	" 1890
	Emile Larocque.....	Malone.....	" 1890
	Albert W. Atwater..	St. Regis Falls...	" 1891
Fulton	Jehiel Lefler.....	Johnstown.....	" 1889
	Nelson Everest.....	Rockwood.....	" 1889
	J. Spencer Phillips...	Gloversville.....	" 1889
	Darius S. Orton.....	Northampton....	" 1891
Genesee	Edwin C. Richardson	East Pembroke..	" 1889
	Lucius B. Parmele..	Batavia.....	" 1890
	Francis L. Stone.....	LeRoy.....	" 1890
	Alpheus Prince.....	Byron.....	" 1891
Greene	William K. Reed.....	Coxsackie.....	" 1891
	George Haner.....	Tannersville.....	" 1891
	J. Henry Deane.....	Catskill.....	" 1891
	Nelson H. Griffin...	Cairo.....	" 1891
Hamilton	Thomas McGan.....	Wells.....	" 1890
	Thomas Quillen.....	Benson.....	" 1891
	Frank Stanyon.....	Wells.....	" 1891
	Seymour S. Richards	Frankfort.....	" 1889
Herkimer	Irving O. Nellis.....	Herkimer.....	" 1889
	Alfred A. Moors.....	West Winfield...	" 1889
	Edgar H. Douglas...	Little Falls.....	" 1891
	Eugene A. Chapman	Belleville.....	" 1889
Jefferson	DeW. C. Rodenhurst	Philadelphia.....	" 1889
	La Dette G. Gifford..	Watertown.....	" 1891
	Elmer E. Eddy.....	Richwood.....	" 1891
	George H. Lindsay..	Brooklyn.....	" 1889
Kings	Alexander J. Rooney	Brooklyn.....	" 1889
	Albert A. Joslin.....	Martinsburgh....	" 1889
	Charles H. Reniff...	Castorland.....	" 1889
	Jerome Kilts.....	New Bremen.....	" 1890
Livingston	Pierce G. Williams..	Constableville...	" 1890
	Artemus L. Hunt...	Springwater.....	" 1889
	Fred A. Strassenbury	Lima.....	" 1889
	Francis M. Perrine..	Dansville.....	" 1890
Madison	Frank B. Dodge.....	Mt. Morris.....	" 1891
	Hull S. Gardiner...	Hamilton.....	" 1889
	Charles H. Ransom..	Erleville.....	" 1890
	Orlando W. Burhyte.	Brookfield.....	" 1891
	George W. Mills.....	Oneida.....	" 1891

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Monroe . .	Henry Kleindienst . .	Rochester . . . . .	Nov. 1889
	Merritt E. Graham . .	Brockport . . . . .	" 1889
Montgomery.	William Zoller . . . .	Fort Plain . . . . .	" 1889
	Cornellius W. DeBaun	Fonda . . . . .	" 1890
	Richard G. Johnson . .	Amsterdam . . . . .	" 1891
	Frank E. Simons . . .	Canajoharie . . . . .	" 1891
New York . .	Mich. J. B. Messemer	New York city . . . .	" 1890
	Ferdinand Levy . . . .	New York city . . . .	" 1891
	John B. Shea . . . . .	New York city . . . .	" 1891
	Louis W. Schultze . .	New York city . . . .	" 1891
Niagara . . . .	Charles C. Schmitt . .	No. Tonawanda . . . .	" 1889
	Matthew Walsh . . . .	Suspension B'ge . . . .	" 1890
	Henry S. Cleveland . .	Lockport . . . . .	" 1891
	Edward H. Carney . .	Lewiston . . . . .	" 1891
Oneida . . . . .	Matthias Cook . . . .	Utica . . . . .	" 1889
	Myron W. Hunt . . . .	Holland Patent . . . .	" 1890
	G. Massillon Lewis . .	Vernon . . . . .	" 1890
	Thomas G. Nock . . . .	Rome . . . . .	" 1891
Onondaga . . .	Charles S. Roberts . .	Syracuse . . . . .	" 1891
Ontario . . . .	Albert L. Beahan . . .	Canandaigua . . . . .	" 1889
	Theo. B. Wettling . . .	Naples . . . . .	" 1890
	William A. Howe . . .	Phelps . . . . .	" 1890
	Oliver H. Wright . . .	Geneva . . . . .	" 1890
Orange . . . . .	Joseph C. Miller . . .	Highland Falls . . . .	" 1889
	Joseph Harding . . . .	Port Jervis . . . . .	" 1889
	Abraham L. Decker . .	Middletown . . . . .	" 1891
	John Corwin . . . . .	Newburgh . . . . .	" 1891
Orleans . . . .	Daniel H. Brennan . .	Barre Centre . . . . .	" 1889
	John H. Taylor . . . .	Holley . . . . .	" 1890
	Fred L. June . . . . .	Waterport . . . . .	" 1890
	Fremont W. Scott . . .	Medina . . . . .	" 1891
Oswego . . . .	George W. Nelson . . .	Orwell . . . . .	" 1889
	Edward P. Cole . . . .	Fulton . . . . .	" 1889
	Chris'r J. Vowinkle . .	Oswego . . . . .	" 1891
	Willis G. Babcock . . .	Constantia . . . . .	" 1891
Otsego . . . . .	Eli Denny . . . . .	Worcester . . . . .	" 1889
	Wilson F. Bassett . . .	Cooperstown . . . . .	" 1890
	J. H. Van Rensselaer . .	Oneonta . . . . .	" 1891
	William R. Lough . . .	Edmeston . . . . .	" 1891
Putnam . . . .	Edwin C. Penny . . . .	Brewster . . . . .	" 1889
	William Agor . . . . .	Mahopac Falls . . . .	" 1889
	John A. Bennett . . . .	Kent Cliff . . . . .	" 1890
	Elisha N. Rusk . . . .	Cold Spring . . . . .	" 1891
Queens . . . . .	James S. Cooley . . . .	Glen Cove . . . . .	" 1889
	John S. Corey, Jr. . . .	College Point . . . . .	" 1890
	Elbert J. Schenck . . .	Great Neck . . . . .	" 1890
	William W. Meiners . .	Long Island City . . . .	" 1890
	Benjamin F. Everitt . .	Jamaica . . . . .	" 1891
	William P. Horton . . .	Valley Stream . . . . .	" 1891
	Emanuel Brandon . . .	Winfield Junc . . . . .	" 1891
Rensselaer . .	Dennis Russell . . . .	Troy . . . . .	" 1889
	John H. Collins . . . .	Troy . . . . .	" 1890
	Martin A. Murphy . . .	Hoosick Falls . . . . .	" 1891
	John H. McGrath . . .	Troy . . . . .	" 1891

County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Richmond ..	Martin Hughes .....	Stapleton .....	Nov. 1889
	George F. Schaefer..	Stapleton .....	" 1889
	Edwin A. Hervey...	Rossville .....	" 1890
	Stephen E. Whitman	Port Richmond ..	" 1891
Rockland . .	James W. Ackerson	Rockland Lake..	" 1889
	Seymour Conklin ..	Spring Valley....	" 1890
	George A. Leitner...	Piermont .....	" 1891
	James Hartt. ....	Haverstraw .....	" 1891
St. Lawrence	Lewellyn T. Botsford	Colton .....	" 1889
	Charles B. Hawley ..	Gouverneur .....	" 1890
	William C. Smith ....	Brasher .....	" 1891
	Silas E. Brown .....	Ogdensburg .....	" 1891
Saratoga ....	Charles W. Keefer	Mechanicville ...	" 1889
	Fred Carr .....	Saratoga Springs.	" 1889
	Richard H. McCarty.	Schuylerville. ....	" 1890
	Rowland H. Stubbs..	Waterford .....	" 1891
Schenectady	Myndert Ward.....	Schenectady .....	" 1889
	James C. Yates .....	Schenectady .....	" 1890
	Alonzo W. Bull..	Rotterdam Junc..	" 1891
	Augustus Sheldon...	Quaker Street ...	" 1891
Schoharie...	Josiah H. Vroman..	North Blenheim..	" 1889
	Charles F. Wharton ..	Summit .....	" 1889
	Charles K. Frazier ..	Cobleskill .....	" 1890
	William W. Burgett ..	Fultonham .....	" 1891
Schuyler ....	Matthew L. Bennett.	Watkins .....	" 1889
	William H. Heist.....	Townsend.....	" 1890
	E. D. Hills .....	Havana .....	" 1891
	William Gillmore...	North Hector ....	" 1891
Seneca .....	George A. Bellows ..	Waterloo .....	" 1889
	John Denniston .....	Ovid .....	" 1889
	Frank G. Seaman .....	Seneca Falls.....	" 1890
	George Post.....	Ovid .....	" 1890
Steuben .....	Thos. A. McNamara ..	Corning .....	" 1890
	Joseph S. Dolson .....	Hornellsville ....	" 1891
	John T. Horton .....	Hammondsport ..	" 1891
	Eugene E. Webster ..	Woodhull.....	" 1891
Suffolk .....	Samuel H. Rodman..	Huntington .....	" 1889
	John Nugent .....	Southampton ....	" 1889
	Edwin S. Moore .....	Bayshore.....	" 1890
	Joseph M. Hartranft	Southold.....	" 1890
Sullivan.....	Charles W. Gordon *	Fisher's Island...	Jan. 1892
	John A. Miller.....	Rockland .....	Nov. 1889
	John Norton. ....	Monticello.....	" 1889
	Joseph Roach .....	Wurtsboro .....	" 1889
Tioga.....	John Dycker .....	Callicoon Depot..	" 1889
	Merrill T. Dutcher..	Owego .....	" 1889
	Algernon J. Harris..	Candor .....	" 1891
	Daniel D. Harnden ..	Waverly .....	" 1891
Tompkins...	Edward E. Pease † ..	Nichols .....	June 1891
	J. Watson Brown ....	Ithaca .....	Nov. 1889
	Lysander T. White..	Trumbull's Cor's	" 1889

\* Appointed by the Governor, vice Alfred J. Holbrook, failed to qualify.

† Appointed by the Governor, vice George P. Cady, deceased.



County.	Name.	Residence.	When elected.
Tompkins..	John Flickinger. ...	Trumansburg ...	Nov. 1890
	Walter H. Lockerby.	Ludlowville .....	" 1891
Ulster.. ..	Warren Kemble. ...	Saugerties ...	" 1889
	Phillip A. Rion.....	Marlborough.....	" 1889
	William E. C. Little.	Creek Locks. ...	" 1890
	Thomas J. Fallon ...	Rondout. ....	" 1891
Warren.....	Edwin L. Stafford...	Chestertown ....	" 1889
	Fred H. Stevens. ....	Lake George.....	" 1890
	Frederick B. Streeter	Glens Falls. ....	" 1891
	Douglas S. Landon *	Hague. ....	" 1891
Washington.	Raymond Pattee ...	Fort Edward....	" 1890
	Samuel H. Donaldson	Whitehall ...	" 1891
	Elmer E. Mosher ..	South Easton .	" 1891
	Alfred M. Young. ...	Salem .....	" 1891
Wayne .....	Herman L. Chase ...	Palmyra .....	" 1890
	George D. York. ....	Huron .....	" 1890
	Benjamin F. Peck...	Wolcott ..	" 1891
	John A. Sprague ..	Williamson .....	" 1891
Westchester	George H. Sutton ..	Peekskill.....	" 1890
	Edward J. Mitchell..	Yonkers .....	" 1890
	Frederick Drews.....	Mount Vernon...	" 1890
	Aaron J. Mixsell.....	Mamaroneck ....	" 1891
Wyoming ...	Gilbert R. Traver ...	Perry.....	" 1890
	S. Chester Smith.....	Castile .....	" 1890
	John A. Clute .....	Warsaw .....	" 1890
	Henry P. Sharp. ...	Varysburgh... ..	" 1891
Yates.....	Benjamin L. Holt ...	Penn Yan .....	" 1889
	Cyrus C. Harvey.....	Dundee.....	" 1889
	Louis C. Millspaugh.	Middlesex .....	" 1889
	George L. Preston...	Italy .....	" 1891

\* Failed to qualify.

## CLERKS OF BOARDS OF SUPERVISORS, 1892,

And Times of Holding Town-meetings in the Several Counties.

[Appointed annually by the Supervisors.]

The Boards of Supervisors fix the day for holding town-meetings, which must be uniform throughout the county, and may be changed once in three years.

Counties.	Names of clerks.	Post-office address.	Time of holding town-meetings.
Albany ..	Henry A. Maloy ..	Albany ..	2d Tuesday of April.
Allegany ..	Charles Stillman ..	Alfred Centre ..	1st Tuesday of March.
Broome ..	Arthur W. T. Back ..	Binghamton ..	2d Tuesday of February.
Cattaraugus ..	Edwin S. King ..	Ellicottville ..	Last Tuesday of February.
Cayuga ..	Edgar M. Hart ..	Union Springs ..	8d Tuesday of February.
Chautauqua ..	O. D. Hinckley ..	Clymer ..	8d Tuesday of February.
Chemung ..	John C. Melville ..	Elmira ..	2d Tuesday of February.
Chenango ..	Henry E. Randall ..	Norwich ..	3d Tuesday of February.
Clinton ..	William L. Pattison ..	Plattsburgh ..	1st Tuesday in March.
Columbia ..	Curtis H. Porter ..	Ghent ..	2d Tuesday after 1st Mon. in Mar.
Cortland ..	R. W. Bowne ..	Willett ..	2d Tuesday of February.
Delaware ..	R. A. Fraser ..	Delhi ..	2d Tuesday of February.
Dutchess ..	Smith Hervey ..	Poughkeepsie ..	1st Tuesday of March.
Erle ..	D. H. Turner ..	Buffalo ..	1st Tuesday of March.
Essex ..	Burritt B. Bishop ..	Morlah ..	1st Tuesday of March.
Franklin ..	M. W. Hutchins ..	Malone ..	1st Tuesday of February.

Fulton	Nellis Getman	Ephratah	2d	Tuesday of February.
Genesee	Benjamin E. Hawes	Oakfield	1st	Tuesday of March.
Greene	Judson A. Betts	Catskill	1st	Tuesday of March.
Hamilton	William H. Fry	Wells	3d	Tuesday of March.
Herkimer	Robert E. Steele	Herkimer	2d	Tuesday of February.
Jefferson	Jacob Stears, Jr.	Watertown	3d	Tuesday of February.
Kings	E. B. Cadley	Brooklyn	1st	Tuesday of April.
Lewis	Wallace T. Brooks	Lowville	Last	Tuesday in April.
Livingston	James B. Hampton	Dansville	2d	Tuesday of March.
Madison	Arthur A. Foote	Morrisville	3d	Tuesday of February.
Monroe	Charles U. Bastable	Rochester	1st	Tuesday of March.
Montgomery	E. J. Ellithorp	Palatine Bridge	2d	Tuesday of February.
New York	Michael F. Blake*	New York	1st	Tuesday after 1st Mon. of Nov.
Niagara	John J. B. Spooner	Lockport	2d	Tuesday of April.
Oneida	Fred W. Lobdell	Rome	1st	Tuesday of March.
Onondaga	Edward J. Shanahan	Syracuse	2d	Tuesday of February.
Ontario	Hiram Metcalf	Canandaigua	1st	Tuesday of March.
Orange	Charles T. Dunning	Goshen	1st	Tuesday of March.
Orleans	Joseph A. Wall	Albion	2d	Tuesday of March.
Oswego	H. D. Nutting	Oswego	1st	Tuesday of March.
Otsego	Tilley Blakely	Otsego	2d	Tuesday of February.
Putnam	John W. Townner	Paterson	4th	Tuesday of March.
Queens	Robert Seabury	Hempstead	1st	Tuesday after 1st Mon. of April.
Rensselaer	E. S. Slicer	Troy	1st	Tuesday of March.
Richmond	Franklin C. Vitt	Stapleton	2d	Tuesday of February.
Rockland	James S. Haring	Suffern	1st	Tuesday of March.
St. Lawrence	Charles M. Hale	Gouverneur	2d	Tuesday of February.
Saratoga	Harry P. Pendrick	Saratoga Springs	1st	Tuesday of March.
Schenectady	John H. Veeder	Schenectady	1st	Tuesday after 1st Mon. of April.
Schoharie	Lyman S. Holmes	Cobleskill	3d	Tuesday of February.
Schuyler	Charles R. Watkins	Havana	2d	Tuesday of February.
Seneca	Benjamin Franklin	Ovid	2d	Tuesday of February.
Steuben	Aaron McConnell	Bath	2d	Tuesday of February.
Suffolk	James L. Millard	Riverhead	1st	Tuesday of February.
Sullivan	Charles H. Royce	Monticello	1st	Tuesday of March.

\* Clerk, Board of Aldermen.

## CLERKS OF BOARDS OF SUPERVISORS — (Continued).

Counties.	Names of clerks.	Post-office address.	Time of holding town-meetings.
Tioga.....	Oscar B. Glezen.....	Owego .....	2d Tuesday of February.
Tompkins ..	Frederick Clock.....	Ithaca.. ..	2d Tuesday of February.
Ulster .....	James A. Betts .....	Kingston ..	1st Tuesday of March.
Warren . . .	Max S. Bevins .....	Chestertown ..	Last Tuesday of April.
Washington.....	Robert R. Law .....	Cambridge.....	1st Tuesday of March.
Wayne .....	E. H. Kellogg.....	Wolcott.....	1st Tuesday of March.
Westchester.....	Charles E. Johnson.....	Mount Vernon ..	Last Tuesday of March.
Wyoming .....	Charles J. Gardner .....	Warsaw... ..	3d Tuesday of February.
Yates. ....	W. Irving Jones .....	Middlesex .....	

# COMMISSIONERS FOR LOANING UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUNDS.

*Appointed by the Governor and Senate — vacancies filled by the Governor.*

County.	Name.	Residence.	App't'd.
Albany .....	Peter J. Vedder .....	Guilderland .....	1892
	William M. Gaffers .....	Newtonville .....	1892
Allegany .....	Morris S. Chase .....	Whitesville .....	1882
	John J. Upson .....	Almond .....	1886
Broome .....	Eugene Davis .....	Liste .....	1883
	(Vacancy.)		
Cattaraugus ..	William W. Wilson .....	Little Valley .....	1883
	Moses Blood .....	Yorkshire .....	1899
Cayuga .....	Byron Hunt .....	Genoa .....	1892
	Michael Madden .....	Throopsville .....	1885
Chautauqua ..	William H. Rice .....	Sinclairville .....	1891
	Jesse Brown .....	Clymer .....	1887
Chemung .....	Nathaniel Owen .....	Catlin .....	1882
	Paul Colson .....	Baldwin .....	1882
Chenango .....	Walter R. Babcock .....	New Berlin .....	1888
	Adrian Babcock .....	Norwich .....	1888
Clinton .....	Victor A. Wood .....	West Chazy .....	1882
	Charles O. Barber .....	Plattsburgh .....	1882
Columbia .....	Frederick M. Best .....	Hudson .....	1883
	(Vacancy.)		
Cortland .....	F. M. Benjamin .....	Cincinnati .....	1883
	Eugene B. Maybury .....	McGrawville .....	1886
Delaware .....	James S. Kerr .....	South Kortright .....	1883
	George L. Gordon .....	Delhi .....	1886
Dutchess .....	James B. Livingston .....	Rhinebeck .....	1883
	Stephen G. Guernsey .....	Poughkeepsie .....	1883
Erie .....	Willis H. Meads .....	Buffalo .....	1880
	(Vacancy.)		
Essex .....	Darwin Weeks .....	Schroon .....	1892
	Henry M. Prime .....	Keeseville .....	1892
Franklin .....	Willard J. Saunders .....	Alburch .....	1885
	John M. Cantwell .....	Malone .....	1890
Fulton .....	William T. Briggs .....	Johnstown .....	1890
	(Vacancy.)		
Genesee .....	John H. Ward .....	Batavia .....	1883
	William L. Bradley .....	Pavillon .....	1883
Greene .....	Noble Pitt Cowles .....	Catskill .....	1883
	Daniel S. Miller .....	New Baltimore .....	1883

County.	Name.	Residence.	App't'd.
Herkimer.....	Chris. S. Witherstine.	Herkimer.....	1890
	Cornelius V. Devendorf	Herkimer.....	1890
Jefferson.. ..	Martin L. Graves .....	Rutland .....	1883
	Richard Rodenhurst..	Theresa .....	1885
Kings* .....			
Lewis .....	William R. Adams .....	Lowville .....	1890
	Harris J. Cornish .....	Turin .....	1890
Livingston...	George S. Ewart.....	Groveland .....	1887
	(Vacancy.)		
Madison .....	Jabez C. Tillotson. ....	Cazenovia.....	1882
	(Vacancy.)		
Monroe .....	F. B. Hutchinson.....	Rochester.....	1883
	Fred. R. Hickson .....	Clarkson .....	1888
Montgomery..	James I. Spraker....	Fonda. ....	1890
	(Vacancy.)		
New York ...	Charles D. Ingersoll ..	New York.....	1883
	Edward Jacobs .....	New York city....	1892
Niagara. ....	Edward J. Parker.....	Cambria .....	1883
	Andrew M. Pierce.....	Hartland.....	1883
Oneida .....	Harry S. Patten .....	Whitestown .....	1891
	Curtis B. Hitchcock ..	Lee Centre.....	1883
Onondaga†...	George Edinger .....	Otisco .....	1883
	Van Vleck Notting'm.	Syracuse .....	1883
Ontario ....	G. Granger Benham ..	Canandaigua .....	1883
	Edwin Otteley .....	Seneca Castle....	1890
Orange.....	Charles F. Johnson ..	Goshen .....	1883
	Gilbert Carpenter .....	Monroe .....	1883
Orleans .....	Harry M. Scott.....	Ridgeway.....	1883
	Elias S. Sutphin.....	Medina .....	1883
Oswego .....	William H. Wales .....	Lansing.....	1891
	Louis J. Clark .....	Pulaski .....	1883
Otsego .....	William H. Parker....	Otego .....	1883
	Richard Freeman .....	Cooperstown .....	1887
Putnam*.....			
Queens*....			
Rensselaer ..	James Flynn .....	Lansingburgh .....	1883
	Cyrus Waterbury .....	Greenbush.....	1883
Richmond ....	Crosswell M. Connor..	Richmond .....	1881
	(Vacancy.)		
Rockland .....	James H. Blauvelt.....	Nyack.....	1884
	(Vacancy.)		
St. Lawrence.	William O. Squire.....	Canton.....	1892
	Andrew Tuck.. .....	Flackville....	1882
Saratoga .....	Mark T. Ferris .....	Ketchum's Corners	1883
	Wm. A. Collamer, Jr.	Ballston.....	1886

\* Comptroller reports no United States deposit funds invested in the county.

† Elected under chapter 183, Laws of 1846.

County.	Name.	Residence.	App't'd.
Schenectady..	Garret S. Veeder.. ..	Schenectady.....	1883
	Wm. G. Helmer.....	Schenectady.....	1883
Schoharie.....	George Martin.....	North Blenheim... ..	1880
	Phillip Deyo .....	Schoharie.....	1883
Schuyler.. ..	Silas C. Colgrove .....	Hector .....	1880
	George W. Miller .....	Watkins .....	1883
Seneca .. ..	Elisha Reeves.....	Lodi Center.....	1883
	Henry F. Troutman... ..	Varick .....	1883
Steuben.....	J. Smith McMaster .....	Hornellsville .....	1882
	Reuben R. Lyon.....	Bath .....	1886
Suffolk .....	Joseph H. Petty .....	Amityville. ....	1883
	(Vacancy.)		
Sullivan... ..	Benj. J. Vernoooy .....	Woodbourn .....	1883
	(Vacancy.)		
Tioga.....	James R. Wilmot.....	Tioga Centre.....	1883
	Don F. Steele .....	Owego .....	1883
Tompkins ....	Cornellus Leary.....	Ithaca.....	1883
	Henry H. Houpt.....	Dryden.....	1883
Ulster .....	Charles W. Deyo.. ..	New Paltz .....	1883
	Nicholas E. Brodhead.. ..	Kingston .....	1883
Warren .....	(Vacancy.)		
	Hiram Krum.....	Glens Falls.....	1883
Washington ..	William Tallman .....	Hartford... ..	1883
	(Vacancy.)		
Wayne .....	Sidney J. Hopping ....	Rose.....	1880
	Daniel Althen.....	Lyons .....	1880
Westchester ..	Isaac B. Noxon.....	Sing Sing .....	1883
	Jonathan Vail.. ..	Yonkers .....	1883
Wyoming .....	James Cromwell.....	Weathersfield.....	1882
	Lyman H. Coleman ...	Castile .....	1883
Yates .....	David Kennedy.. ..	Italy Hill .....	1882
	David H. Sisson.....	Peun Yan.....	1882

## LIST OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS

IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK FOR THE TERM OF THREE  
YEARS COMMENCING JANUARY 1, 1891.

Counties.	Names.	Post-office.
Albany.....1	Edwin Hotaling.....	Delmar.
2	Elias Young.....	Reidsville.
3	James R. Main.....	Guilderland.
Allegany.....1	Dawson D. Dickson.....	Angelica.
2	Stephen Pollard.....	Belmont.
Broome....1	John W. Kniskern....	Deposit.
2	James L. Lusk.....	Binghamton.
Cattaraugus...1	Clark D. Day.....	Machias.
2	Stanley N. Wheaton.....	Little Valley.
Cayuga.....1	J. Ervin Olmsted.....	Cato.
2	Nelson J. Adams.....	Fleming.
Chautauqua...1	Clyde C. Hill.....	Clymer.
2	Winfield A. Holcomb.....	Ripley.
3	James R. Flagg.....	Frewsburgh.
Chemung....1	John T. Smith.....	Horseheads.
Chenango....1	Dennis Thompson.....	Stanbro.
2	Charles Clinton.....	Smithville Flats.
Clinton....1	Ezra J. Day.....	Valcour.
2	Alice I. Kinsley.....	Chazy.
Columbia....1	Myron Schermerhorn.....	Glenco Mills.
2	Orville Drumm.....	Stuyvesant Falls.
Cortland....1	La Floyd Stillman.....	Cortland.
2	William A. Coon.....	Homer.
Delaware....1	Edward E. Conlon.....	Colchester.
2	Charles V. Bookhout.....	Roxbury.
Dutchess....1	William R. Anderson....	Millbrook.
2	John A. Vanderwater.....	Poughkeepsie.
Erie....1	Irving D. Eckerson.....	Akron.
2	Millard F. Russell.....	South Wales.
3	Wesley C. Dudley.....	South Wales.
Essex....1	John T. Heald.....	Upper Jay.
2	Charles H. Wilson.....	Schroon Lake.
Franklin....1	Martin E. McClary.....	Malone.
2	William G. Cushman.....	Fort Covington.
Fulton.....1	William W. Crouse.....	Broadalbin.



Counties.	Names.	Post-office.
Genesee.....	William J. Barr.....	Batavia.
Greene..... 1	Elbert R. Parsons.....	Hunter.
2	Newton Sweet.....	New Baltimore.
Hamilton.....	George A. McCoy.....	Sageville.
Herkimer..... 1	Samuel H. Newberry.....	Little Falls.
2	Ellis D. Elwood.....	Jordanville.
Jefferson..... 1	S. Whitford Maxon.....	Adams Centre.
2	J. Frank La Rue.....	Philadelphia.
3	Perrin A. Strough.....	La Fargeville.
Kings.....	Frederick C. Demund.....	Bath Beach.
Lewis..... 1	Eugene L. Dominick.....	Greig.
2	Alson Cook.....	Denmark.
Livingston..... 1	James D. Sullivan.....	Livonia.
2	Austin B. Dunn.....	Ossian.
Madison..... 1	Rollin C. Francis.....	Georgetown.
2	Daniel Keating.....	Chittenango Falls
Monroe..... 1	D. Edgar Parsons.....	Rochester.
2	Chauncey Brainard.....	Chill Station.
Montgomery.....	John H. Weinman.....	Fonda.
Niagara..... 1	Arch. C. Scoby.....	North Ridge.
2	Charles N. Hoffman.....	Ransomville.
Oneida..... 1	Laura F. Mayhew.....	Marcy.
2	Fred. E. Payne.....	Clinton.
3	Mrs. Nellie K. Tibbits.....	Camden.
4	James McCullough.....	Remsen.
Onondaga..... 1	Milo C. Sharp.....	Liverpool.
2	William J. Shotwell.....	Skaneateles.
3	Mrs. Adelia H. Wilson.....	Fayetteville.
Ontario..... 1	Le Grand L. Morse.....	Victor.
2	Albert C. Aldridge.....	Victor.
Orange..... 1	David A. Morrison.....	Montgomery.
2	Willard M. Clark.....	Middletown.
Orleans.....	Edward Posson.....	Medina.
Oswego..... 1	Arthur W. Wiltsie.....	Hannibal.
2	Hanford L. Stanton.....	West Amboy.
3	Ferdinand E. Smith.....	Sandy Creek.
Otsego..... 1	John D. Cary.....	Richfield Springs.
2	Elihu R. Gregory.....	Edineston.
Putnam.....	Millard F. Agor.....	Mahopac Falls.
Queens..... 1	Seth S. Surdam.....	Oyster Bay.
2	John B. Merrill.....	Woodhaven.
Rensselaer..... 1	Thomas H. Betts.....	Cropseyville.
2	Lewis N. S. Miller.....	East Schodack.
Richmond.....	John J. Kenney.....	New Brighton.
Rockland.....	Frank Comesky.....	Nyack.
St. Lawrence..... 1	Thompson B. Mackey.....	Gouverneur.
2	Charles S. Plank.....	Waddington.
3	Frederick R. Smith.....	Norwood.
Saratoga..... 1	George H. West.....	Galway.
2	A. Edson Hall.....	Greenfield Centre
Schenectady.....	John C. Weast.....	S. Schenectady.
Schoharie..... 1	Sidney J. Perry.....	Livingstonville.
2	Thomas E. Finegan.....	Richmondville.
Schuyler.....	Oren Andrew.....	Townsend.
Seneca.....	E. Seely Bartlett.....	Kendaia.

Counties.		Names.	Post-office.
Steuben .....	1	Clark W. Halliday .....	South Pulteney.
	2	Howard B. Harrison .....	Borden.
	3	Charles Moore .....	Canisteo.
Suffolk ....	1	Charles H. Howell .....	Riverhead.
	2	William B. Codling .....	Northport.
Sullivan .....	1	John Z. Twichell .....	Barryville.
	2	John D. Scott .....	Liberty.
Tioga .....		Leon O. Wiswell .....	Nichols.
Tompkins ....	1	Charles Van Marter .....	Newfield.
	2	Frank W. Knapp* .....	Etna.
Ulster .....	1	John J. Moran .....	Kingston.
	2	George Terwilliger .....	High Falls.
	3	Edward C. Douglas .....	Ellenville.
Warren .....		J. Freeman Wells .....	Adirondack.
Washington ...	1	Joseph W. Barbur .....	Greenwich.
	2	William H. Cook .....	Hampton.
Wayne ....	1	Everett O'Neill .....	Savannah.
	2	Mark C. Finley .....	Palmyra.
Westchester ...	1	Jared Sandford .....	Mount Vernon.
	2	James B. Lockwood .....	White Plains.
	3	Timothy C. Adams .....	Bedford Station.
Wyoming. ....	1	Frank C. Benedict .....	Perry Centre.
	2	Frank W. McElroy .....	Bliss.
Yates .....		Llewellyn J. Barden .....	Gage.

## CITY SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS.

(Revised to January 1, 1892.)

Cities.	Names.	Cities.	Names.
Albany .....	Charles W. Cole.	Lockport .....	Emmet Belknap.
*Amsterdam .....	J. G. Serviss.	Long Island City .....	Sheldon J. Pardee.
(2 Dists.)	J. W. Kimball.	*Middletown .....	James F. Tuthill.
Auburn .....	Benj. B. Snow.	Newburgh .....	R. V. K. Montfort.
Binghamton ....	M. W. Scott.	New York .....	John Jasper.
Brooklyn .....	Wm. H. Maxwell.	Ogdensburgh .....	Barney Whitney.
Buffalo .....	J. F. Crooker.	Oswego .....	E. J. Hamilton.
Cohoes .....	Wm. J. McCluskey	Poughkeepsie ...	Edward Burgess.
*Corning .....	A. Gaylord Slocum	Rochester .....	S. A. Ellis.
Dunkirk .....	J. W. Babcock.	Rome .....	M. J. Michael.
Elmira .....	E. J. Beardsley.	Schenectady ...	S. B. Howe.
Gloversville .....	James A. Estee.	Syracuse .....	A. B. Bldgett.
*Hornellsville ...	Wm. R. Prentice.	Troy .....	Edwin E. Ashley.
Hudson .....	Wm. S. Hallenbeck	Utica .....	A. McMillan.
Ithaca .....	L. C. Foster.	Watertown .....	Fred. Seymour.
Jamestown .....	Rovillus R. Rogers.	Youkers .....	C. E. Gorton.
*Kingston .....	Charles M. Ryon.		

\* City School System not yet organized.

## SCHOOL COMMISSIONER DISTRICTS.

The districts, as organized in the different counties on the first day of January, 1891, are as follows:

**ALBANY COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Bethlehem, Coeymans and New Scotland.

*Second District.* Towns of Berne, Rensselaerville and Westerlo.

*Third District.* Towns of Guilderland, Knox and Watervliet. The city of Albany is organized under a special school act. The city of Cohoes is organized under a special school act.

**ALLEGANY COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Allen, Almond, Angelica, Belfast, Birdsall, Burns, Canadea, Centerville, Granger, Grove, Hume, New Hudson, Rushford and West Almond.

*Second District.* Towns of Alfred, Alma, Amity, Andover, Bolivar, Clarksville, Cuba, Friendship, Genesee, Independence, Scio, Ward, Wellsville, Willing and Wirt.

**BROOME COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Chenango, Colesville, Conklin, Fenton, Kirkwood, Stanford and Windsor.

*Second District.* Towns of Barker, Binghamton, Dickinson, Lisle, Maine, Nanticoke, Triangle, Union, Vestal.

The city of Binghamton is organized under a special school act.

**CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Allegany, Ashford, Ellicottville, Farmersville, Franklinville, Freedom, Hinsdale, Humphrey, Ischua, Lyndon, Machias, Olean, Portville and Yorkshire.

*Second District.* Towns of Carrollton, Coldspring, Conewango, Dayton, East Otto, Elko, Great Valley, Leon, Little Valley, Mansfield, Napoli, New Albion, Otto, Perrysburgh, Persia, Randolph, Red House, Salamanca and South Valley.

**CAYUGA COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Brutus, Cato, Conquest, Ira, Mentz, Montezuma, Sennett, Sterling, Throop and Victory.

*Second District.* Towns of Aurelius, Fleming, Genoa, Ledger, Locke, Moravia, Niles, Owasco, Scipio, Sempronius, Summer Hill, Springport and Venice.

The city of Auburn is organized under a special school act.

**CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Busti, Chautauqua, Clymer, French Creek, Harmony, Mina, Sherman.

*Second District.* Towns of Arkwright, Hanover, Pomfret, Portland, Ripley, Sheridan, Villenova, Westfield.

## 534 SCHOOL COMMISSIONER DISTRICTS.

### CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY — *Continued.*

*Third District.* Towns of Carroll, Charlotte, Cherry Creek, Ellery, Ellicott, Ellington, Gerry, Kiantone, Poland, Stockton. The city of Dunkirk is organized under a special school act. The city of Jamestown is organized under a special school act.

### CHEMUNG COUNTY.

Comprises a single district.

The city of Elmira is organized under a special school act.

### CHENANGO COUNTY.

*First District.* Towns of Columbus, Lincklaen, New Berlin, North Norwich, Norwich, Otselec, Pharsalia, Pitcher, Plymouth, Sherburne, Smyrna.

*Second District.* Towns of Afton, Bainbridge, Coventry, Greene, German, Guilford, McDonough, Oxford, Preston, Smithville.

### CLINTON COUNTY.

*First District.* Towns of Ausable, Black Brook, Dannemora, Peru, Plattsburgh, Saranac, Schuyler Falls.

*Second District.* Towns of Altona, Beekmantown, Champlain, Chazy, Clinton, Ellenburgh, Mooers.

### COLUMBIA COUNTY.

*First District.* Towns of Ancram, Claverack, Clermont, Copake, Gallatin, Germantown, Greenport, Livingston, Taghkanick.

*Second District.* Towns of Austerlitz, Canaan, Chatham, Ghent, Hillsdale, Kinderhook, New Lebanon, Stockport, Stuyvesant. The city of Hudson is organized under a special school act.

### CORTLAND COUNTY.

*First District.* Towns of Cincinnatus, Cortlandville, Freetown, Harford, Lapeer, Marathon, Virgil, Willett.

*Second District.* Towns of Cuyler, Homer, Preble, Scott, Solon, Taylor, Truxton.

### DELAWARE COUNTY.

*First District.* Towns of Colchester, Deposit, Franklin, Hamden, Hancock, Masonville, Sidney, Tompkins, Walton.

*Second District.* Towns of Andes, Bovina, Davenport, Delhi, Harpersfield, Kortright, Meredith, Middletown, Roxbury, Stamford.

### DUTCHESS COUNTY.

*First District.* Towns of Amenia, Beekman, Dover, East Fishkill, Fishkill, LaGrange, Northeast, Pawling, Pine Plains, Stanford, Union Vale, Wappinger, Washington.

*Second District.* Towns of Clinton, Hyde Park, Milan, Pleasant Valley, Poughkeepsie, Redhook, Rhinebeck.

The city of Poughkeepsie is organized under a special school act.

### ERIE COUNTY.

*First District.* Towns of Alden, Amherst, Cheektowaga, Clarence, Grand Island, Lancaster, Newstead, Tonawanda.

*Second District.* Towns of Aurora, East Hamburg, Eden, Elma, Evans, Hamburg, Marilla, Wales, West Seneca.

**ERIE COUNTY—Continued.**

*Third District.* Towns of Boston, Brant, Colden, Concord, Collins, Holland, North Collins, Sardinia.

The city of Buffalo is organized under a special school act.

**ESSEX COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Chesterfield, Elizabethtown, Essex, Jay, Keene, Lewis, North Elba, St. Armand, Willsborough, Wilmington.

*Second District.* Towns of Crown Point, Minerva, Moriah, Newcomb, North Hudson, Schroon, Ticonderoga, Westport.

**FRANKLIN COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Bellmont, Brighton, Burke, Chateaugay, Duane, Franklin, Harrietstown, Malone.

*Second District.* Towns of Altamont, Bangor, Bombay, Brandon, Constable, Dickinson, Fort Covington, Molra, Waverly, Westville.

**FULTON COUNTY—**Comprises a single district, excluding Gloversville.

The city of Gloversville is organized under a special school act.

**GENESEE COUNTY—**Comprises a single district.**GREENE COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Athens, Cairo, Catskill, Halcott, Hunter, Jewett, Lexington.

*Second District.* Towns of Ashland, Coxsackie, Durham, Greenville, New Baltimore, Prattsville, Windham.

**HAMILTON COUNTY—**Comprises a single district.**HERKIMER COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Fairfield, Herkimer, Little Falls, Manheim, Newport, Norway, Ohio, Russia, Salisbury, Wilmurt.

*Second District.* Towns of Columbia, Danube, Frankfort, German Flats, Litchfield, Schuyler, Stark, Warren, Winfield.

**JEFFERSON COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Adams, Brownville, Ellisburgh, Henderson, Hounsfield, Lorraine, Rodman, Worth.

*Second District.* Towns of Antwerp, Champion, Le Ray, Philadelphia, Rutland, Watertown, Wilna.

*Third District.* Towns of Alexandria, Cape Vincent, Clayton, Lyme, Orleans, Pamela, Theresa.

The city of Watertown is organized under a special school act.

**KINGS COUNTY.**

Comprises a single district, excluding the city of Brooklyn.

The city of Brooklyn is organized under a special school act.

**LEWIS COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Greig, High Market, Lewis, Leyden, Lyonsdale, Martinsburgh, Osceola, Turin, West Turin.

*Second District.* Towns of Croghan, Denmark, Diana, Harrisburgh, Lowville, Montague, New Bremen, Pinckney, Watson.

**LIVINGSTON COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Avon, Caledonia, Conesus, Geneseo, Groveland, Leicester, Lima, Livonia, York.

**LIVINGSTON COUNTY — Continued.**

*Second District.* Towns of Mount Morris, North Dansville, Nunda, Ossian, Portage, Sparta, Springwater, West Sparta.

**MADISON COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Brookfield, De Ruyter, Eaton, Georgetown, Hamilton, Lebanon, Madison, Nelson.

*Second District.* Towns of Cazenovia, Fenner, Lenox, Smithfield, Stockbridge, Sullivan.

**MONROE COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Brighton, Henrietta, Irondequoit, Mendon, Penfield, Perrinton, Pittsford, Rush, Webster.

*Second District.* Towns of Clarkson, Chill, Gates, Greece, Hamlin, Ogden, Parma, Riga, Sweden, Wheatland.

The city of Rochester is organized under a special school act.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY — Comprises a single district.**

**NEW YORK** city is organized under a special school act.

**NIAGARA COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Cambria, Lockport, Pendleton, Roy-alton, Wheatfield.

*Second District.* Towns of Hartland, Lewiston, Newfane, Niagara, Porter, Somerset, Wilson.

The city of Lockport is organized under a special school act.

**ONEIDA COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Deerfield, Floyd, Marcy, New Hart-ford, Whitestown.

*Second District.* Towns of Augusta, Bridgewater, Kirkland, Marshall, Paris, Sangerfield, Vernon, Westmoreland.

*Third District.* Towns of Camden, Florence, Verona, Vienna.

*Fourth District.* Towns of Annsville, Ava, Boonville, Forest-port, Lee, Remsen, Steuben, Trenton, Western.

The city of Utica is organized under a special school act.

The city of Rome is organized under a special school act.

**ONONDAGA COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Camillus, Clay, Elbridge, Lysander, Salina, Van Buren.

*Second District.* Towns of Geddes, Marcellus, Onondaga, Otisco, Skaneateles, Spafford, Tully.

*Third District.* Towns of Cicero, De Witt, Fabius, Lafayette, Manlius, Pompey.

The city of Syracuse is organized under a special school act.

**ONTARIO COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Farmington, Geneva, Gorham, Hope-well, Manchester, Phelps, Seneca.

*Second District.* Towns of Bristol, Canadice, Canandaigua, East Bloomfield, Naples, Richmond, South Bristol, Victor, West Bloomfield.

**ORANGE COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Blooming Grove, Cornwall, Highlands, Monroe, Montgomery, Newburgh, New Windsor, Tuxedo, Woodbury.

**ORANGE COUNTY — Continued.**

*Second District.* Towns of Chester, Crawford, Deerpark, Goshen, Greenville, Hamptonburgh, Middletown city, Minisink, Mount Hope, Wallkill, Warwick, Wawayanda.

The city of Newburgh is organized under a special school act.

**ORLEANS COUNTY — Comprises a single district.****OSWEGO COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Granby, Hannibal, New Haven, Oswego, Scriba, Volney.

*Second District.* Towns of Amboy, Constantia, Hastings, Palermo, Parish, Schroepfel, West Monroe.

*Third District.* Towns of Albion, Boylston, Mexico, Orwell, Redfield, Richland, Sandy Creek, Williamstown.

The city of Oswego is organized under a special school act.

**OTSEGO COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Cherry Valley, Decatur, Exeter, Maryland, Middlefield, Otsego, Plainfield, Richfield, Roseboom, Springfield, Westford, Worcester.

*Second District.* Towns of Burlington, Butternuts, Edmeston, Hartwick, Laurens, Milford, Morris, New Lisbon, Oneonta, Otsego, Pittsfield, Unadilla.

**PUTNAM COUNTY — Comprises a single district.****QUEENS COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Flushing, North Hempstead, Oyster Bay.

*Second District.* Towns of Hempstead, Jamaica, Newtown.

The city of Long Island City is organized under a special school act.

**RENSSELAER COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Brunswick, Grafton, Hoosick, Lansingburgh, Petersburg, Pittstown, Schaghticoke.

*Second District.* Towns of Berlin, East Greenbush, Greerbush, Nassau, North Greenbush, Poestenkill, Sandlake, Schodack, Stephentown.

The city of Troy is organized under a special school act.

**RICHMOND COUNTY — Comprises a single district.****ROCKLAND COUNTY — Comprises a single district.****ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of DeKalb, De Peyster, Fine, Fowler, Gouverneur, Hammond, Macomb, Morristown, Oswegatchie, Pitcairn, Rossie.

*Second District.* Towns of Canton, Clare, Clifton, Colton, Edwards, Hermon, Lisbon, Madrid, Norfolk, Pierrepont, Russell, Waddington.

*Third District.* Towns of Brasher, Hopkinton, Lawrence, Louisville, Massena, Parishville, Potsdam, Stockholm.

The city of Ogdensburg is organized under a special school act.

**SARATOGA COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Ballston, Charlton, Clifton Park, Galway, Halfmoon, Malta, Milton, Providence, Stillwater, Waterford.

*Second District.* Towns of Corinth, Day, Edinburgh, Greenfield, Hadley, Moreau, Northumberland, Saratoga, Saratoga Springs, Wilton.

**SCHENECTADY COUNTY** — Towns exclusive of city comprise one district.

The city of Schenectady is organized under a special school act.

**SCHOHARIE COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Broome, Blenheim, Conesville, Esperance, Gilboa, Middleburgh, Schoharie, Wright.

*Second District.* Towns of Carlisle, Cobleskill, Fulton, Jefferson, Richmondville, Seward, Sharon, Summit.

**SCHUYLER COUNTY** — Comprises a single district.

**SENECA COUNTY** — Comprises a single district.

**STEUBEN COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Avoca, Bath, Bradford, Campbell, Cohocton, Prattsburgh, Pulteney, Urbana, Wayland, Wayne, Wheeler.

*Second District.* Towns of Addison, Cameron, Caton, Corning, Erwin, Hornby, Lindley, Rathbone, Thurston, Tuscarora, Woodhull.

*Third District.* Towns of Dansville, Fremont, Howard, Canisteo, Greenwood, Hartsville, Hornellsville, Jasper, Troupsburgh, West Union.

**SUFFOLK COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Easthampton, Riverhead, Southampton, Southold, Shelter Island.

*Second District.* Towns of Babylon, Brookhaven, Huntington, Islip, Smithtown.

**SULLIVAN COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Bethel, Cohocton, Delaware, Forestburgh, Highland, Lumberland, Mamakating, Thompson, Tusten.

*Second District.* Towns of Callicoon, Fallsburgh, Fremont, Liberty, Neversink, Rockland.

**TIOGA COUNTY** — Comprises a single district.

**TOMPKINS COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Danby, Enfield, Ithaca, Newfield, Ulysses.

*Second District.* Towns of Caroline, Dryden, Groton, Lansing. The city of Ithaca is organized under a special school act.

**ULSTER COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Hurley, Kingston, Kingston city, Saugerties, Ulster.

*Second District.* Towns of Esopus, Gardner, Lloyd, Marbletown, Marlborough, New Paltz, Plattekill, Rosendale, Shawangunk.

*Third District.* Towns of Denning, Hardenburgh, Olive, Rochester, Shandaken, Wawarsing, Woodstock.



**WARREN COUNTY** — Comprises a single district.

**WASHINGTON COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Argyle, Cambridge, Easton, Fort Edward, Greenwich, Jackson, Salem, White Creek.

*Second District.* Towns of Dreaden, Fort Ann, Granville, Hampton, Hartford, Hebron, Kingsbury, Putnam, Whitehall.

**WAYNE COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Butler, Galen, Huron, Lyons, Rose, Savannah, Sodus, Wolcott.

*Second District.* Towns of Arcadia, Macedon, Marion, Ontario, Palmyra, Walworth, Williamson.

**WESTCHESTER COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of East Chester, Mamaroneck, New Rochelle, Pelham, Rye, Scarsdale, Westchester.

*Second District.* Towns of Greenburgh, Harrison, Mount Pleasant, North Castle, Ossining, White Plains.

*Third District.* Towns of Bedford, Cortlandt, Lewisboro, New Castle, North Salem, Poundridge, Somers, Yorktown.

The city of Yonkers is organized under a special school act.

**WYOMING COUNTY.**

*First District.* Towns of Attica, Bennington, Covington, Middlebury, Orangeville, Perry, Sheldon, Warsaw.

*Second District.* Towns of Arcade, Castile, Eagle, Genesee Falls, Gainesville, Java, Pike, Wethersfield.

**YATES COUNTY** — Comprises a single district.

## • APPORTIONMENT OF SCHOOL MONEYS, 1892.

### *Moneys received.*

From the United States Deposit Fund....	\$75,000 00
From the Common School Fund .....	170,000 00
From the State School Tax.....	3,615,500 00
	<hr/>
	<b>\$3,860,500 00</b>
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### *Apportioned as follows:*

For salaries of School Commissioners....	\$115,500 00
For supervision in cities and villages...	66,800 00
For libraries .....	50,000 00
For Contingent Fund .....	3,970 28
For Indian schools .....	3,829 72
For aggregate attendance quotas .....	1,184,700 00
For district quotas, \$100 each.....	2,435,700 00
	<hr/>
	<b>\$3,860,500 00</b>
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## STAFF OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

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The staff of the Commander-in-Chief consists of one Adjutant-General with the rank of Major-General, who shall be Chief of Staff; one Inspector-General; one Commissary-General, who shall be Chief of Ordnance; one Judge-Advocate-General, who shall be a counselor at law of the Supreme Court, of at least five years' standing; one Surgeon-General, who shall be a graduate of some incorporated school of medicine and of at least five years' practice; one Chief of Engineers, who shall have been educated as an engineer; one Chief of Artillery; one Quartermaster-General; one Paymaster-General; one Commissary-General of Subsistence; one General Inspector of Rifle Practice, each with the rank of Brigadier-General; six Aides-de-Camp, each with the rank of Colonel, and one Military Secretary with the rank of Colonel.

These officers are appointed directly by the Governor (except the Chief of Ordnance), and their commissions expire with the term for which the Governor appointing them is elected. The Chief of Ordnance is confirmed by the Senate on nomination of the Governor, his term of office being two years.

The Adjutant-General, Inspector-General, Chief of Ordnance and General Inspector of Rifle Practice are constantly on duty, as well as their chief assistants, who rank as Colonel.

Everything relating to the effective state of the troops to formation, instruction and discipline, falls within the department over which the Adjutant-General presides. He is the regular channel of communication with the Commander-in-Chief, and all orders, special instructions and general regulations issued by the Commander-in-Chief, are prepared and published by the Adjutant-General.

By an act passed April 16, 1827, the Adjutant-General was directed to prepare a seal to be used on military commissions, certificates, or other official documents, and all copies of records or papers in his office, duly certified under the said seal, are made evidence in all cases, the same as if the originals are produced.

The Inspector-General is charged with the constant inspection of all branches of the military service.

The Chief of Ordnance has charge of the purchase, sale, preservation, return and issue of military property, the care of all arsenals and armories, and the issue of ammunition for rifle practice, etc.

The General Inspector of Rifle Practice has charge of the rifle practice of the National Guard throughout the State, and, under the direction of the Commander-in-Chief, prescribes the manner in which it shall be performed. He reports to general headquarters the improvement in marksmanship, together with other matters appertaining to his duties.

The Judge-Advocate-General is the legal adviser of the several staff departments upon all legal questions which arise therein, and much of his time is employed in the review of court-martial proceedings, of appeals, and disputed points of military law and regulations.

In case of war, insurrection, rebellion, or imminent danger thereof, when the military forces or volunteers of the State of New York, or any part thereof, shall be in the actual service of the State, or in the service of the United States, the Staff of the Commander-in-Chief may be paid such reasonable and just compensation, not exceeding the full pay and allowances of officers of the same rank in the army of the United States, as the Commander-in-Chief may deem proper; together with their necessary expenses.

## ADJUTANTS-GENERAL.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Nicholas Fish.....	New York city.....	April 13, 1784
David Van Horn.....	Herkimer, Herkimer county.....	1793
Solomon Van Rensselaer*	Albany, Albany county.....	1801
William Paulding, Jr.....	Westchester county.....	1809
William L. Marcy.....	Troy, Rensselaer county.....	Feb. 21, 1821
William K. Fuller.....	Chittenango, Madison county.....	1823
Charles G. Haines.....	New York city.....	1824
Nicholas F. Beck.....	Albany, Albany county.....	1825
Matthew H. Webster.....	Albany, Albany county.....	1830
John A. Dix.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 4, 1831
Levi Hubbell.....	Canandaigua, Ontario county.....	1833
Thomas W. Harman.....	Albany, Albany county.....	1835
Allan Macdonald.....	White Plains, Westchester county.....	1837
Rufus King.....	Albany, Albany county.....	1839
Lyman Sanford.....	Schoharie, Schoharie county.....	1843
Archibald C. Niven.....	Monticello, Sullivan county.....	1844
Thomas Farrington.....	Owego, Tioga county.....	1845
Robert E. Temple.....	Albany, Albany county.....	1846
Samuel Stevens.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1847
L. Ward Smith.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1851
Robert E. Temple, 1.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 4, 1853
Isaac Vanderpoel, 2.....	Albany, Albany county.....	July 24, 1854
J. Watts De Peyster, 3.....	Tivoli, Dutchess county.....	Jan. 1, 1855
Robert H. Pruyn.....	Albany, Albany county.....	March 5, 1855
Frederick Townsend.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1857
J. Meredith Read, Jr.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1861
Thomas Hillhouse, 4.....	Geneva, Ontario county.....	Aug. 19, 1861
John T. Sprague.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1863
William Irvine.....	Corning, Steuben county.....	Jan. 2, 1865
Selden E. Marvin.....	Jamestown, Chautauqua county.....	Jan. 1, 1867
Franklin Townsend.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1869
John F. Rathbone.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1873
Franklin Townsend.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
John B. Woodward, 5.....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	April 7, 1879
Frederick Townsend.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1880
John G. Farnsworth.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Josiah Porter.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1886

## COMMISSARIES-GENERAL.

Peter G. Curtenius.....	June 2, 1775
Andrew Moodle.....	April 13, 1784
Sebastian Bauman.....	1798
Robert Hunter.....	Mar. 19, 1794
Ebenezer Stevens.....	Newtown, Queens county.....
John McLean.....	Cambridge, Washington county.....
Richard Pratt.....	Mar. 15, 1813
Anthony Lamb.....	New York city.....
Alexander M. Muir.....	New York city.....
Henry Arcularius.....	New York city.....
Adoniram Chandler.....	New York city.....
Henry Storms.....	New York city.....

\* Reappointed in 1810 and 1813.

1 Died in office at Albany, July 20, 1854.

2 Appointed vice Temple, deceased.

3 Brevet Major-General by concurrent resolution of the Legislature of the State of New York, April 9, 1866.

4 Appointed vice Read, resigned.

5 Appointed vice Townsend, resigned.

## COMMISSARIES-GENERAL AND CHIEFS OF ORDNANCE.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
John Stewart.....	New York city.....	March 7, 1848
Daniel Lee.....	Buffalo, Erie county.....	March 7, 1852
J. H. Hobart Ward.....	New York city.....	Feb. 22, 1855
Benjamin Welch, Jr.....	Buffalo, Erie county.....	Feb. 20, 1859
James A. Farrell.....	Hudson, Columbia county.....	April 25, 1863
Frank Chamberlain.....	Albany, Albany county.....	April 27, 1865
George W. Palmer.....	Westfield, Chautauqua county.....	Sept. 30, 1865
William H. Morris.....	New York city.....	Jan. 4, 1869
Samuel William Johnson.....	New York city.....	Jan. 12, 1871
Kilburn Knox.....	New York city.....	Feb. 20, 1873
Daniel D. Wylie.....	New York city.....	Jan. 18, 1877
Joshua M. Varian.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1896

## INSPECTORS-GENERAL.

Benjamin F. Bruce.....	Lenox, Madison county.....	May 5, 1851
William L. G. Smith.....	Buffalo, Erie county.....	May 7, 1853
Benjamin F. Bruce.....	Lenox, Madison county.....	Jan. 1, 1855
George F. Sherman.....	Cold Spring, Putnam county.....	Jan. 1, 1859
William A. Jackson.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1861
Marsena R. Patrick.....	Ovid, Seneca county.....	May 14, 1861
Chester A. Arthur.....	New York city.....	April 14, 1862
Cuyler Van Vechten.....	Albany, Albany county.....	July 22, 1863
Josiah T. Miller.....	Seneca Falls, Seneca county.....	Jan. 1, 1863
George S. Batcheller.....	Saratoga Springs, Saratoga Co.....	Jan. 2, 1865
James McQuade.....	Utica, Oneida county.....	Jan. 1, 1869
William H. Morris.....	Cold Spring, Putnam county.....	Jan. 1, 1873
John B. Woodward.....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	Jan. 1, 1873
Philip H. Briggs.....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	Dec. 24, 1879
Robert S. Oliver.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1880
Philip H. Briggs.....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Emil Schaefer.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1886
Thomas H. Barber.....	New York city.....	Sept. 12, 1889
Thomas H. McGrath.....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	Jan. 1, 1892

## QUARTERMASTERS-GENERAL.

Franklin Townsend.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1847
Charles A. Stetson.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1851
George W. Pratt.....	Prattsville, Greene county.....	Jan. 1, 1853
James L. Mitchell.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1855
Cuyler Van Vechten.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1861
Chester A. Arthur 1.....	New York city.....	July 27, 1862
S. Vischer Talcott.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1863
Edwin A. Merritt.....	Pierpont, St. Lawrence county.....	Jan. 2, 1865
C. Fitch Bissell.....	Batavia, Genesee county.....	Jan. 1, 1869
Robert Lenox Banks.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 2, 1871
John N. Knapp.....	Auburn, Cayuga county.....	Jan. 1, 1873
S. Stewart Ellsworth.....	Penn Yan, Yates county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
Clarence Campbell.....	Bath, Steuben county.....	Jan. 1, 1877
Charles P. Easton.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1880
Edwin S. Jenney 2.....	Syracuse, Onondaga county.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Myndert D. Mercer 3.....	Watertown, Seneca county.....	Oct. 13, 1883
Austin Lathrop 4.....	Corning, Steuben county.....	July 14, 1885
Frank M. Freeman.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1886
Wm. F. Lansing.....	Middleville, Herkimer county.....	Sept. 12, 1889
William M. West.....	Hamilton.....	Jan. 1, 1892

<sup>1</sup> Chamberlain, resigned.

<sup>2</sup> Appointed vice Jackson, resigned.

<sup>3</sup> Appointed vice Patrick, resigned.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed vice Arthur, resigned.

<sup>5</sup> Appointed vice Woodward ap-

Adjutant-General.

<sup>1</sup> Appointed vice Van Vechten, re-

signed.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned.

<sup>3</sup> Appointed vice Jenney, resigned.

<sup>4</sup> Appointed vice Mercer, deceased.

## PAYMASTERS-GENERAL.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
James Kidd.....	Albany, Albany county .....	Jan. 1, 1847
Isaac C. Cotton.....	Albany, Albany county .....	Jan. 1, 1851
Edward E. Kendrick .....	Albany, Albany county .....	March 7, 1851
James E. Tower.....	Waterville, Onondaga county .....	Sept. 1, 1853
Edward E. Kendrick .....	Albany, Albany county .....	Jan. 1, 1855
Robert L. Johnson .....	Albany, Albany county .....	Jan. 1, 1857
Thomas B. Van Buren... ..	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1861
George Bliss, Jr.....	New York city.....	Feb. 27, 1862
John D. Van Buren.....	Newburgh, Orange county.....	May 26, 1863
Selden E. Marvin.....	Jamestown, Chautauqua county.....	Jan. 2, 1865
Dudley Olcott.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1867
George J. Magee.....	Watkins, Schuyler county.....	Jan. 1, 1869
Rufus H. King.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1873
Herman Uhl.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1875
Jacob W. Hoysradt.....	Hudson, Columbia county.....	Jan. 1, 1880
G. Barrett Rich.....	Buffalo, Erie county.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Lloyd S. Bryce.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1886
Walter C. Stokes .....	New York city .....	Jan. 16, 1888
Fred R. Halsey.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1892

## JUDGE-ADVOCATES-GENERAL.

Lewis Benedict, Jr .....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1847
Robert H. Pruyn.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1851
Elijah Ward.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1853
Origen Vandenberg.....	Syracuse, Onondaga county.....	Jan. 1, 1855
Clarence A. Seward .....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1857
William Henry Anthon ..	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1861
Nelson J. Waterbury.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1863
Alexander W. Harvey....	Buffalo, Erie county.....	Jan. 2, 1865
Campbell H. Young .....	Geneseo, Livingston county .....	Jan. 1, 1867
James B. Craig.....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	Jan. 1, 1869
J. Hampden Wood.....	Albany, Albany county .....	Jan. 1, 1873
Charles Hughes.....	Sandy Hill, Washington county...	Jan. 1, 1875
Horace Russell.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1880
Horatio C. King.....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	Jan. 1, 1883
William M. Ivins.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1886
Clifford A. H. Bartlett .....	New York city .....	May 12, 1888
Almet F. Jenks .....	Brooklyn .....	Oct. 1, 1890

## SURGEONS-GENERAL.

George V. Huddleston.....	Troy, Rensselaer county .....	Jan. 1, 1847
Mason F. Cogswell.....	Albany, Albany county .....	Jan. 1, 1849
Howard Townsend .....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1851
Herman Wendell.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1853
Alexander H. Hoff.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1855
S. Oakley Vanderpoel.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1857
Cornelius R. Agnew.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1859
S. Oakley Vanderpoel.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1861
John V. P. Quackenbush..	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1863
Sylvester D. Willard.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 2, 1865
James E. Pomfret 1.....	Albany, Albany county.....	April 6, 1865
Jacob S. Mosher.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1869
William M. Smith .....	Angelica, Allegany county.. ..	Jan. 1, 1873
Austin Flint, Jr.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1875
William F. Swalm 2.....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	June 7, 1878
William H. Watson .....	Utica, Onondaga county.....	Jan. 1, 1880
Joseph D. Bryant.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1883

1 Appointed vice Willard, deceased.

2 Appointed vice Flint, resigned.

## ENGINEERS-IN-CHIEF.

Names.	Residences.	Appointed.
Paul Nelson Spofford .....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1847
Robert Le Roy .....	New York city.....	July 15, 1847
Paul Nelson Spofford.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1849
James Watson Webb .....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1851
John Addison Thomas.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1853
Francis L. Hagadorn .....	Stapleton, Richmond county.....	Nov. 24, 1854
Joseph J. Chambers.....	Westchester county.....	Jan. 1, 1855
Edmund H. Schermerhorn.....	New York city.....	Jan. 14, 1856
Samuel C. Thompson.....	New York city.....	Nov. 28, 1856
Lucius Pitkin.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1857
Allen Monroe .....	Syracuse, Onondaga county.....	Sept. 15, 1857
George F. Nesbitt.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1859
Chester A. Arthur .....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1861
Isaac Vanderpoel.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1863
James B. Swain.....	New York city.....	Jan. 2, 1865
Charles W. Darling.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1867
William M. Tweed, Jr.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1869
N. Gano Dunn.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1873
Edgar M. Cullen.....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
James B. Pearsall.....	Glen Cove, Queens county.....	Jan. 1, 1877
Lloyd Aspinwall.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1880
George S. Field.....	Buffalo, Erie county.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Palmer C. Ricketts.....	Troy, Rensselaer county.....	Jan. 1, 1892

## CHIEF OF ARTILLERY.

Daniel D. Wylie .....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1886
Ferdinand P. Earle.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1889

## COMMISSARIES-GENERAL OF SUBSISTENCE.

Anthony Eickhoff.....	New York city.....	Jan. 29, 1863
Charles G. Halpin 1.....	New York city.....	Aug. 1, 1864
Charles W. Darling 2.....	New York city.....	May 1, 1865
Joseph Henry Liebenau .....	New York city.....	Sept. 2, 1867
William Seebach.....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1869
Albert Steinway.....	New York city.....	Jan. 2, 1871
Theodore E. Smith.....	Rochester, Monroe county.....	Jan. 1, 1873
Henry Heath 3.....	New York city.....	April 21, 1873
Charles H. Smyth.....	Clinton, Onondaga county.....	Jan. 1, 1875
Charles Tracey.....	Albany, Albany county.....	Jan. 1, 1877
Charles J. Langdon.....	Elmira, Chemung county.....	Jan. 1, 1880
Austin Lathrop 4.....	Corning, Steuben county.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Ralph Brandreth.....	Sing Sing, Westchester county.....	Jan. 1, 1886
Geo. D. Sanford.....	Peekskill, Westchester county ..	Jan. 1, 1892

## GENERAL INSPECTORS OF RIFLE PRACTICE.

George W. Wingate.....	New York city.....	May 18, 1878
Robert Olyphant 5.....	New York city.....	Dec. 24, 1879
Alfred C. Barnes.....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	Jan. 1, 1880
Charles F. Robbins .....	Brooklyn, Kings county.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Benjamin W. Whitlock .....	New York city.....	Jan. 1, 1892

- 1 Appointed *vice* Eickhoff, resigned.  
 2 Mr. Darling's term expired December 31, 1886.  
 3 Appointed *vice* Smith, resigned.

- 4 Appointed Quartermaster-General *vice* Mercer, deceased.  
 5 Appointed *vice* Wingate, resigned.

# ROSTER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT-GENERAL.

(Second floor, Capitol, Albany, N. Y.)

John S. McEwan .....	Assistant Adjutant-General.
Frederick Philsterer.....	Acting Asst. Adjutant-General.
Edward B. Ten Broeck.....	Chief Clerk.
Horatio P. Stackpole.....	Clerk.
Gilbert C. Rice .....	Clerk.
Thomas A. Stuart.....	Clerk.
John A. Murtha.....	Clerk.
Frank A. McNeely ....	Stenographer.
John Hobbs. . . . .	Clerk.
James F. Corbally .....	Clerk.
Patrick H. Dailey ...	Messenger.
Charles P. Case.....	Keeper Bureau Military Statistics.
John A. Carey.. ..	Janitor Bureau Military Statistics.

# ROSTER OF THE EMPLOYEES OF THE CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.

(Office in New York city.)

Col. Joseph G. Story.. . . .	Asst. Chief of Ord., N. Y. city.
Col. Philip H. Briggs ....	Asst. in dept., New York city.
John Rice.....	Clerk.
Abraham Spencer.....	Artificer.
Moses P. Ross .....	Watchman and janitor.
James M. Hughes.....	Watchman State camp.

# ROSTER OF THE EMPLOYEES IN THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL.

(Second floor, Capitol, Albany, N. Y.)

Thomas H. McGrath .....	Inspector-General.
Garret Farrell .. ..	Chief clerk.

# ROSTER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE OFFICE OF THE PAYMASTER-GENERAL.

(Second floor, Capitol, Albany, N. Y.)

Col. Edward B. Ten Broeck ..	Assistant Paymaster-General.
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# ROSTER OF EMPLOYEES OF THE GENERAL IN- SPECTOR OF RIFLE PRACTICE.

(Office in New York city.)

Nathaniel B. Thurston.....	Clerk.
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## BRIGADES.

Brigade.	Name of Brigadier-Gen'l.	Head-quarters.
First .....	Louis Fitzgerald.....	New York city.
Second.....	James McLeer.....	Brooklyn.
Third .....	Robert S. Oliver.....	Albany.
Fourth.....	Peter C. Doyle.....	Buffalo.

## STATEMENT

SHOWING the number of soldiers furnished to the Union Army by each State and Territory, and the District of Columbia, from April 15, 1861, to the close of the war of the Rebellion:

Maine .....	72,114	Kansas.....	20,151
New Hampshire .....	34,629	Tennessee .....	31,022
Vermont. ....	35,262	Arkansas .....	8,299
Massachusetts.....	152,048	North Carolina .....	8,156
Rhode Island.....	23,099	California . ....	15,725
Connecticut ....	57,379	Nevada .....	1,090
New York.....	484,260	Oregon.....	1,810
New Jersey .....	81,010	Washington Territory.	964
Pennsylvania... ..	366,107	Nebraska Territory ...	3,157
Delaware .....	13,670	Colorado Territory....	4,903
Maryland .....	50,316	Dakota Territory ... .	206
West Virginia.....	32,068	New Mexico Territory.	6,561
District of Columbia..	16,872	Alabama.....	2,576
Ohio .....	319,659	Florida .....	1,290
Indiana .....	197,147	Louisiana .....	5,224
Illinois.....	259,147	Mississippi . . . . .	545
Michigan .....	89,372	Texas .....	1,965
Wisconsin .....	96,424	Indian Nation.....	3,530
Minnesota .....	25,052	Colored Troops* ... .	93,441
Iowa .....	78,309		
Missouri .....	109,111		
Kentucky.....	79,025	Total. ....	2,867,345

\* Colored troops organized at various stations in the States in rebellion; embracing all not specifically credited to States, and which cannot be so assigned.



## REGIMENTS.

REGIMENT.	Commanding Officer.	Head-quarters.	Brigade.
7th .....	Col. Daniel Appleton.	New York city.	1st
8th .....	Col. George D. Scott.	New York city.	1st
9th .....	Col. William Seward, Jr.	New York city.	1st
10th Battalion .....	Lieut.-Col. William E. Fitch	Albany.	3d
12th .....	Col. Heman Dowd.	New York city.	1st
13th .....	Col. David E. Austen.	Brooklyn.	2d
14th .....	Col. Harry W. Michell.	Brooklyn.	2d
22d .....	Col. John T. Camp.	New York city.	1st
23d .....	Col. John N. Partridge.	Brooklyn.	2d
32d .....	Col. Henry C. Clark.	Brooklyn.	2d
47th .....	Col. John G. Eddy.	Brooklyn.	2d
65th .....	Col. Samuel M. Welch, Jr.	Buffalo.	4th
68th .....	Col. James Cavanaugh.	New York city.	1st
71st .....	Lieut.-Col. James A. Dennison.	New York city.	1st
74th .....	Col. George C. Fox.	Buffalo.	4th
SEPARATE COMPANIES OF INFANTRY.			
1st Separate Company .....	Capt. Frank Jackson Hess.	Rochester.	4th
2d Separate Company .....	Capt. Wm. M. Kirby.	Auburn.	4th
3d Separate Company .....	Capt. Walter Scott.	Oneonta.	3d
4th Separate Company .....	Capt. John I. Pruyn.	Yonkers.	3d
5th Separate Company .....	Capt. James T. Chase.	Newburgh.	3d
6th Separate Company .....	Capt. James W. Cusack.	Troy.	3d
7th Separate Company .....	Capt. Thomas C. Collin.	Cohoes.	3d
8th Separate Company .....	Capt. Henry B. Henderson.	Rochester.	4th
9th Separate Company .....	Capt. Thomas A. Paterson.	Whitehall.	3d

## SEPARATE COMPANIES — (Continued).

Separate Companies — Bat- teries.	Commanding Officer.	Head-quarters.	Brigade.
10th Separate Company.....	First-Lieut. Thomas T. Haviland.....	Newburgh.....	3d
11th Separate Company.....	Capt. Edwin J. Kinder.....	Mount Vernon.....	3d
12th Separate Company.....	First-Lieut. Alonzo W. Hill.....	Troy.....	3d
13th Separate Company.....	Capt. Frederick Wm. Hyde.....	Jamestown.....	4th
14th Separate Company.....	Capt. Theodore Du Bois Frear.....	Kingston.....	3d
15th Separate Company.....	First-Lieut. Francis B. Warring.....	Poughkeepsie.....	3d
16th Separate Company.....	Capt. Arthur M. Murphy.....	Catskill.....	3d
17th Separate Company.....	Capt. Thomas Miller, Jr.....	Flushing.....	2d
18th Separate Company.....	Capt. James S. Garrett.....	Glens Falls.....	3d
19th Separate Company.....	Capt. Wm. Haubennestel.....	Poughkeepsie.....	3d
20th Separate Company.....	Capt. Hiram C. Rogers.....	Binghamton.....	3d
21st Separate Company.....	Capt. James H. Lloyd.....	Troy.....	3d
22d Separate Company.....	First-Lieut. Arthur L. Hall.....	Saratoga Springs.....	3d
23d Separate Company.....	Capt. Charles F. T. Beale.....	Hudson.....	3d
24th Separate Company.....	Capt. Aines E. McIntyre.....	Middletown.....	3d
25th Separate Company.....	Capt. Charles A. Sommer.....	Tonawanda.....	4th
26th Separate Company.....	Capt. R. P. Bush.....	Elmira.....	4th
27th Separate Company.....	Capt. George W. Crooks.....	Malone.....	8d
28th Separate Company.....	Capt. Joseph H. Remmer.....	Utica.....	3d
29th Separate Company.....	Capt. Albert M. Hall.....	Oswego.....	4th
30th Separate Company.....	Capt. Edward M. Hoffman.....	Elmira.....	4th
31st Separate Company.....	Capt. Andrew J. Rudlong.....	Mohawk.....	8d
32d Separate Company.....	Capt. Charles W. Eddy.....	Hoosick Falls.....	3d
33d Separate Company.....	Capt. M. W. Marvin.....	Walton.....	3d
34th Separate Company.....	Capt. William Wilson.....	Geneva.....	4th
35th Separate Company.....	Capt. Henry Holland.....	Ogdensburg.....	8d
36th Separate Company.....	Capt. Austin A. Yates.....	Schenectady.....	3d
37th Separate Company.....	Capt. Samuel R. James.....	Schenectady.....	3d

38th Separate Company.....	Capt. Frank J. Stearns .....	Oswego .....	4th
39th Separate Company.....	Capt. Wm. R. Zimmerman.....	Watertown .....	3d
40th Separate Company.....	Capt. Theodore Wm. Griffith.....	Syracuse .....	4th
41st Separate Company.....	Capt. John G. Butler.....	Syracuse .....	4th
42d Separate Company.....	Capt. Mighella B. Butler .....	Niagara Falls .....	4th
43d Separate Company.....	Capt. Culver G. Th yng .....	Olean .....	4th
44th Separate Company.....	Capt. Lewis E. Goodier .....	Utica.....	3d
45th Separate Company.....	Capt. David S. Dunsmore .....	Cortland .....	4th
46th Separate Company.....	Capt. Darwin E. Vunk .....	Amsterdam.....	3d
47th Separate Company.....	Capt. Avery McDougall .....	Hornellsville .....	4th
ARTILLERY.			
1st Battery .....	Capt. Louis Wendel .....	New York .....	1st
2d Battery .....	Capt. David Wilson .....	New York ..	1st
3d Battery .....	Capt. Henry S. Rasquin .....	Brooklyn.....	2d
5th Battery .....	Capt. Michael Auer .....	Syracuse .....	4th
6th Battery .....	Capt. L. L. Olmstead .....	Binghamton.....	3d

# NEW YORK STATE CANALS.

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## OFFICERS FOR 1892.

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### COMMISSIONERS OF THE CANAL FUND.

The Commissioners have the superintendence of the Canal Fund and of the Canal Debt.

**WILLIAM F. SHEEHAN**, *Lieutenant-Governor.*

**FRANK RICE**, *Secretary of State.*

**FRANK CAMPBELL**, *Comptroller.*

**ELLIOT DANFORTH**, *Treasurer.*

**SIMON W. ROSENDALE**, *Attorney-General.*

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### SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

**EDWARD HANNAN.**

The Superintendent of Public Works has the general charge of the construction of new canals, and of the repairs of the completed canals, viz.: Erie, Champlain, Oswego, Cayuga and Seneca, Black River, Oneida River Improvement, Seneca River towing-path and Cayuga inlet.

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### STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.

**MARTIN SCHENCK.**

Prescribes duties of, and assigns divisions of canals to Engineers and appoints the same; visits and inspects canals; prescribes surveys, maps, plans, estimates, etc., in the construction or improvement of a canal.

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### CANAL BOARD.

The Canal Board is composed of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, the Superintendent of Public Works, and the State Engineer and Surveyor. Meets at the Canal Department from time to time, during the year, for the transaction of such business as may properly come before it.

## SUPERINTENDENT SECTIONS.

AT THIS DATE, FEB. 1, 1892, THE FOLLOWING SUPERINTENDENTS ARE  
IN CHARGE.

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The Canals of this State are divided into the following Superintendent's Sections.

### EASTERN DIVISION.

#### CHAMPLAIN CANAL.

SECTION No. 1. Extending from the foot of the guard-lock on the south side of the Mohawk river to the foot of the first lock north of Saratoga dam, also the sloop-lock dam, and pond above, a distance of 27 miles.

JAMES DOUGREY, Jr., Superintendent.

SECTION No. 2. Extending from the first lock north of Saratoga dam, to Dunham's basin, including waste-weir at that place, and Glen's Falls feeder, a distance of 24 miles.

JOHN H. GANLEY, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 3. Extending from Dunham's basin to Lake Champlain, at Whitehall, a distance of 20 miles.

SYLVESTER MAHAN, Superintendent.

#### ERIE CANAL.

SECTION No. 1. This section extends from the south end of the Albany basin to the west end of the lower Mohawk aqueduct, including West Troy and Port Schuyler side-cuts and Champlain canal, from its junction with the Erie canal to a point 200 feet north of the guard-lock at Cohoes, on the south side of Mohawk river.

TERENCE I. HARDIN, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 2. Extends from the west end of the lower Mohawk aqueduct to the head of lock number 27.

JAMES COLLINS, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 3. Extends from the head of lock 27 to head of lock 34, including Schoharie creek feeder.

ROBERT F. OWENS, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 4. Extends from the head of lock 34 to the eastern line of the county of Oneida.

HENRY M. WOOD, Superintendent.

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### MIDDLE DIVISION.

#### OSWEGO CANAL.

SECTION No. 1. Extends from Syracuse to Three River Point, including Seneca river towing-path and the Baldwinsville canal.

THOMAS O'BRIEN, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 2. Extends from Three River Point to Oswego, including the Oneida river improvement.

ANTHONY SALLADIN, Jr., Superintendent.

#### CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL.

Extends from Erie canal at Montezuma to Geneva, on Seneca lake, with a branch to Cayuga lake.

JOHN McKEON, Superintendent.

#### BLACK RIVER CANAL.

SECTION No. 1. Extends from Rome to foot of lock 71 at Boonville, including all the feeders connected therewith.

G. C. WARD, Superintendent.

SECTION No. 2. From the foot of lock 71 at Boonville to the Black river at Lyon's Falls, the Black river improvement and other structures connected therewith and appertaining thereto.

JAMES T. CAMPBELL, Superintendent.

#### ERIE CANAL.

SECTION No. 5. Extends from the east line of the county of Oneida to the west side of Peterboro street bridge, in the village of Canastota.

JOHN MANLEY, Superintendent.

**SECTION No. 6.** Extends from the west side of Peterboro street bridge, in the village of Canastota, to and including the Camillus feeder.

JOHN F. RYAN, Superintendent.

**SECTION No. 7.** Extends from the west bank of Camillus feeder to easterly line of Wayne county.

JOSIAH H. HAMILTON, Superintendent.

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## WESTERN DIVISION.

### ERIE CANAL.

**SECTION No. 8.** Extends from the easterly to the westerly line of Wayne county.

CHARLES H. FORD, Superintendent.

**SECTION. No. 9.** Extends from the easterly line of Monroe county to the west end of construction section No. 234, in the village of Brockport.

JOHN S. GUNSAUL, Superintendent.

**SECTION No. 10.** Extends from the west end of construction section No. 234, to and including the guard-lock west of Lockport.

FRANK C. LILLIS, Superintendent.

**SECTION No. 11.** Extends from the head of the guard-lock west of Lockport to the city of Buffalo, including Main and Hamburg streets and Clark and Skinner canals, the Erie and Ohio basins, with their slips, and Black Rock harbor.

CHARLES McDONOUGH, Superintendent.

## A LIST

*Of the principal places on the Canals, and their distances from each other, as adopted by the Canal Board.*

## ERIE CANAL.

NAME OF PLACE.	Albany.	West Troy.	Schenectady.	Fultonville.	Little Falls.	Utica.	Rome.	Syracuse.	Jordan.	Montezuma.	Lyons.	Palmira.	Rochester.	Brockport.	Albion.	Medina.	Lockport.	Tonawanda.	Lower B. Rock.	Buffalo.
Adam's Basin .....	274	267	244	214	187	164	149	108	89	75	57	42	15	9	19	29	47	66	74	78
Albany .....	.....	7	30	56	87	110	125	166	185	199	217	232	259	279	293	303	321	340	348	352
Albion .....	293	286	263	237	206	183	168	127	108	94	76	61	34	14	.....	10	28	47	55	59
Aurlesville .....	53	46	23	2	34	57	72	113	132	146	164	179	206	226	240	250	268	287	295	299
Bele Isle .....	172	165	142	116	85	62	47	6	13	27	45	60	87	107	121	131	149	168	176	180
Black Rock .....	349	342	319	293	263	239	224	183	164	150	132	117	90	70	56	46	28	9	1	3
Bolivar .....	152	145	122	96	65	42	27	14	33	47	65	80	107	127	141	151	169	188	196	200
Brighton .....	236	249	226	200	169	146	131	93	71	57	39	24	3	23	37	47	65	84	92	96
Brockport .....	279	272	249	223	192	169	154	113	94	80	62	47	20	.....	14	24	42	61	69	73
Brockville .....	288	281	258	232	201	178	163	122	103	89	71	56	29	9	5	15	33	52	60	64
Brockways .....	269	262	239	213	182	159	144	103	81	70	52	37	10	10	24	34	52	71	79	83
Buffalo .....	352	345	322	296	265	242	227	186	167	153	135	120	93	73	59	49	31	12	4	.....
Bushnell's Basin .....	248	241	218	192	161	138	123	82	63	49	31	16	11	31	45	55	73	92	100	104
Canillus .....	175	168	145	119	88	65	50	9	10	24	42	57	84	104	118	128	146	165	173	177
Canaloharie .....	68	61	38	12	19	42	57	98	117	131	149	164	191	211	225	235	253	272	280	284
Canastota .....	145	138	115	89	58	35	20	21	40	54	72	87	114	134	148	158	176	195	203	207
Canaseraga Land'g.	150	143	120	94	63	40	25	16	35	49	67	82	109	129	143	153	171	190	198	202
Canton .....	180	173	150	124	93	70	55	14	5	19	37	52	79	99	113	123	141	160	168	172
Cartersville .....	250	243	220	194	163	140	125	84	65	51	35	18	9	29	43	53	71	90	98	102
Centerville .....	192	185	162	136	105	82	67	26	7	17	33	40	67	87	101	111	129	148	156	160
Centreport .....	151	144	121	95	64	41	26	15	34	48	66	81	108	128	142	152	170	189	197	201
Chittenango .....	210	203	180	154	123	100	85	44	25	11	7	22	49	69	83	93	111	130	138	142
Clyde .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cohoes .....	11	4	19	45	76	93	114	155	174	188	206	221	248	268	282	292	310	329	337	341



Cold Spring.....	156	179	156	130	99	76	61	20	1	13	31	46	73	93	107	117	135	154	162
Cooley's Basin.....	277	270	247	221	190	167	152	111	92	78	60	45	18	25	16	26	44	63	71
Oreoscent.....	14	7	16	42	73	96	111	132	171	185	203	218	245	265	279	289	307	334	338
Dunbarton.....	136	129	106	80	49	26	11	30	49	63	81	96	123	143	157	167	185	204	212
Durhamville.....	140	133	110	84	53	30	15	26	45	50	77	92	119	139	153	163	181	200	208
Eagle Harbor.....	286	289	266	240	209	186	171	130	111	97	79	64	37	19	3	25	44	52	56
East Arcadia.....	220	213	190	164	133	110	95	54	35	21	3	12	39	59	73	83	101	128	132
East Canada Creek.....	82	75	52	26	5	28	43	84	103	117	135	150	177	197	211	221	239	258	270
Fairport.....	244	237	214	188	157	134	119	78	59	45	27	12	15	35	49	59	77	96	104
Fort Plain.....	71	64	41	15	16	39	54	95	114	128	146	161	188	208	222	232	250	269	277
Frankfort.....	101	94	71	45	14	9	24	65	84	98	116	131	158	178	192	202	220	239	247
Fullam's Basin.....	245	238	215	189	158	135	120	79	60	46	28	13	14	34	48	58	76	95	103
Fultonville.....	56	49	26	....	31	54	69	110	129	143	161	176	203	223	237	247	265	284	292
Ferguson.....	106	99	76	50	19	4	19	60	79	93	111	126	153	173	187	197	213	234	242
Gaine's Basin.....	265	288	265	239	208	185	170	129	110	96	78	63	36	16	2	8	26	45	53
Gasport.....	315	308	285	259	228	205	190	149	130	116	98	83	56	36	22	12	6	25	33
Geddes (6 miles gro'y).....	168	161	138	112	81	58	43	2	17	31	49	64	91	111	125	135	153	172	180
Greece (6 miles gro'y).....	266	259	236	210	179	156	141	100	81	67	49	34	7	13	27	37	55	74	82
Higginsville.....	135	128	105	79	48	25	10	31	50	64	82	97	124	144	158	168	186	205	213
Hoffman's Ferry.....	289	282	269	233	202	179	164	123	104	90	72	57	30	16	4	14	32	51	60
Holmes.....	284	277	254	228	197	174	159	118	99	85	67	52	25	5	9	19	37	56	64
Holley.....	287	280	257	231	200	177	162	121	102	88	70	55	28	8	6	16	34	53	61
Hulburton.....	98	91	68	42	11	12	27	68	87	101	119	134	161	181	195	205	223	242	250
Jordan.....	185	178	155	129	98	75	60	19	14	32	47	74	94	108	118	126	145	163	165
Junction.....	7	148	125	99	68	45	30	11	20	44	210	225	252	272	286	296	314	333	341
Kirkville.....	241	234	211	185	154	131	116	75	56	42	24	9	18	38	52	62	80	99	107
Knappville.....	299	292	269	243	212	189	174	133	114	100	82	67	40	20	6	4	22	41	49
Knowlesville.....	143	136	113	87	66	33	18	23	42	56	74	89	116	136	150	160	178	197	205
Lenox.....	159	152	129	103	73	49	34	7	26	40	58	73	100	120	134	144	162	181	189
Limestone Feeder.....	87	80	57	31	12	23	38	79	98	112	130	145	172	192	206	216	234	253	261
Little Falls.....	214	207	184	158	127	104	89	48	29	15	3	18	45	65	79	89	107	126	134
Lock Berlin.....	321	314	291	265	234	211	196	155	136	123	104	89	62	42	28	18	19	27	35
Lockport.....	223	216	193	167	136	113	98	57	38	24	6	9	36	56	70	80	98	117	125
Lockville.....	253	246	223	197	166	143	128	87	68	54	36	21	6	26	40	50	68	87	95
Lock No. 6.....	165	158	135	109	78	53	40	1	20	34	52	67	94	114	128	138	156	175	181
Lodi.....	137	130	107	81	50	27	12	29	48	62	80	95	123	143	156	166	184	203	211
Loomis.....	348	341	318	292	261	238	223	182	163	149	131	116	89	69	55	45	27	8	....
Lower Black Rock.....	217	210	187	161	130	107	92	61	32	18	7	12	62	76	86	104	123	131	136
Lower Lewis.....	214	207	184	158	127	104	89	48	29	15	3	18	45	65	79	89	107	126	134
Logans.....	217	210	187	161	130	107	92	61	32	18	7	12	62	76	86	104	123	131	136
Logans.....	214	207	184	158	127	104	89	48	29	15	3	18	45	65	79	89	107	126	134

## ERIE CANAL—(Continued).

NAME OF PLACE.	Albany.	West Troy.	Schenectady.	Fultonville.	Little Falls.	Utica.	Rome.	Syracuse.	Jordan.	Montezuma.	Lyons.	Palmyra.	Rochester.	Brockport.	Albion.	Medina.	Lockport.	Tonawanda.	Lower B. Rock.	Buffalo.
Macedon .....	236	229	206	180	111	126	111	70	51	37	19	4	23	43	57	67	85	104	112	116
Manlius .....	138	151	128	102	71	48	33	8	27	41	50	74	101	121	135	145	163	182	190	194
Martinsville .....	336	329	296	280	211	193	211	170	151	137	119	104	77	57	43	33	18	4	12	16
Medina .....	303	296	273	247	21	126	137	137	118	104	86	71	44	24	10	...	6	37	45	49
Middleport .....	303	292	279	253	33	199	184	143	124	110	92	77	50	30	16	...	12	31	39	43
Millard .....	318	311	288	262	231	208	193	152	133	119	101	86	59	39	25	15	3	22	30	34
Millersville .....	78	71	48	22	9	32	47	83	107	121	139	154	181	201	215	225	243	262	270	274
Mohawk .....	95	88	65	39	8	15	30	71	90	104	121	137	164	184	198	208	226	245	253	257
Mohawk .....	199	192	169	143	112	89	74	33	14	...	18	33	60	80	94	104	122	141	149	153
Montezuma .....	224	217	191	168	137	114	99	58	39	25	7	8	35	55	69	79	97	116	124	128
Newark .....	149	142	119	93	62	39	24	17	36	50	68	83	110	130	144	154	172	191	199	203
New London Landing .....	131	124	101	75	44	21	6	35	54	68	86	101	128	148	162	172	190	209	217	221
Spice Mile Creek .....	174	167	141	118	87	64	49	8	11	25	43	58	85	105	119	129	147	166	174	178
Orangeport .....	316	309	296	260	229	206	191	150	131	117	99	84	57	37	23	13	5	24	32	36
Oriskany .....	117	110	87	61	30	7	8	49	68	82	100	115	142	162	176	186	204	223	231	235
Orville Feeder .....	101	151	131	105	74	51	36	5	24	38	56	71	98	118	132	142	160	179	187	191
Palmyra .....	232	225	202	176	145	122	107	66	47	33	15	...	27	47	61	71	89	108	116	120
Pendleton .....	328	321	298	272	241	218	203	163	143	129	111	96	69	49	35	25	7	12	20	24
Perry .....	182	175	152	126	95	72	57	16	3	17	35	50	77	97	111	121	139	158	166	170
Pickardville .....	333	326	303	277	246	223	208	167	148	134	116	101	74	54	44	30	12	7	15	19
Pitt Lock .....	205	198	175	149	118	95	80	39	20	6	12	27	54	74	88	98	116	135	143	147
Pittsford .....	231	244	221	195	164	141	126	85	66	52	34	19	8	28	42	52	70	89	97	101
Pool's Brook .....	154	147	124	98	67	44	29	12	31	45	63	78	105	125	139	149	167	186	194	198
Port Byron .....	194	187	164	138	107	84	69	28	9	5	23	38	65	85	99	109	127	146	154	158
Port Gibson .....	227	220	197	171	140	117	102	61	42	28	10	5	32	52	66	76	94	113	121	125
Port Jackson .....	46	39	16	10	41	64	79	120	139	153	171	186	213	233	247	257	275	294	302	306
Reynolds' Basin .....	313	306	283	257	226	203	188	147	128	114	96	81	54	34	20	10	8	27	35	39
Rochester .....	259	252	229	203	172	149	134	93	74	60	42	27	...	20	34	44	62	81	89	93

Rome.....	125	118	95	69	38	15	...	41	60	74	92	107	134	154	168	178	196	215	223	227
Schenectady.....	30	23	...	26	57	80	95	136	155	169	187	202	230	249	263	273	291	310	318	323
Schoharie Creek.....	51	44	21	5	36	59	74	115	134	148	166	181	208	228	242	252	270	289	297	301
Shelby's Basin.....	306	299	276	250	219	195	181	140	121	107	89	74	47	27	13	3	15	34	42	46
Spencerport.....	271	264	241	215	184	161	146	105	86	72	54	39	12	8	22	32	60	69	77	81
Sprakers.....	65	58	35	9	22	45	60	101	120	134	152	167	194	214	228	238	256	275	283	287
St. Johnsville.....	76	69	46	20	11	34	49	90	109	123	141	156	183	203	217	227	245	264	272	276
Sulphur Sp's, G. L'k.,	326	319	296	270	239	216	201	160	141	127	109	94	67	47	33	23	5	14	22	26
Syracuse.....	166	159	136	110	79	56	41	...	19	33	51	66	93	113	127	137	155	174	182	186
Tonawanda.....	340	333	310	284	253	230	215	174	155	141	123	108	81	61	47	37	19	...	8	12
Upper Aqueduct.....	26	19	4	30	61	84	99	140	159	173	191	206	233	253	267	277	295	314	322	326
Utica.....	110	103	80	54	23	...	15	56	75	89	107	122	149	169	183	193	211	230	238	242
Wayneport.....	239	232	209	183	152	129	114	73	54	40	22	7	20	40	54	64	82	101	109	113
Weedsport.....	190	183	160	134	103	80	65	24	5	9	27	42	69	89	103	113	131	150	158	162
West Troy.....	7	...	23	49	89	103	118	159	178	192	210	225	252	272	286	296	314	333	341	345
Whitesboro'.....	114	107	84	58	27	4	11	52	71	85	103	118	145	165	179	189	207	226	234	238
Yatesville.....	62	55	32	6	25	48	63	104	123	137	155	170	197	217	231	241	259	278	286	290
York Mills.....	113	106	83	57	26	3	12	83	72	86	104	119	146	166	180	190	208	227	235	239

## CHAMPLAIN CANAL.

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM		
	Place to place.	Albany.	Whitehall.
ALBANY .....	0	0	73
West Troy .....	7	7	66
Junction .....	0	7	66
WATERFORD .....	3	12	61
Mechanicville .....	8	20	53
Stillwater Village .....	4	24	49
Bleecker's Basin .....	2	26	47
Wilbur's Basin .....	2	28	45
Van Duzen's Landing .....	5	33	40
Schuylerville .....	3	36	37
Saratoga Bridge .....	2	38	35
Fort Miller .....	3	41	32
Moses Kill .....	3	44	29
Fort Edward .....	5	49	24
Glens Falls Feeder .....	2	51	22
Baker's Basin .....	1	52	21
Smith's Basin .....	5	57	16
Fort Ann .....	4	61	12
Cornstock's Landing .....	4	65	8
WHITEHALL .....	8	73	0

GLENS FALLS FEEDER — (*Champlain Canal*).

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM	
	Place to place.	
Champlain Canal .....	0	
Sandy Hill .....	2	
Glens Falls .....	3	
Head of the Feeder .....	2	
Head of the Pond .....	5	

From Junction to Whitehall .....	66
Length of Glens Falls Feeder .....	12
Length of Pond above Troy Dam .....	3
Total .....	81

## OSWEGO CANAL.

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM		
	Place to place.	Syracuse.	Oswego.
SYRACUSE .....	0	0	38
SALINA .....	2	2	34
Liverpool .....	3	5	33
Mud Lock .....	2	7	31
Cold Spring .....	1	8	30
New Bridge .....	5	13	25
Three River Point .....	2	15	23
Phoenix .....	2	17	21
Sweet's Lock .....	3	20	18
Ox Creek .....	2	23	15
Fulton .....	4	27	11
Braddock's Rapid .....	4	31	7
Tiffany's Landing .....	4	35	8
High Dam .....	1	36	2
OSWEGO .....	2	38	0

## CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL.

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM		
	Place to place.	Montezuma.	Geneva.
MONTEZUMA .....	0	0	21
Seneca River .....	5	5	16
S. Dermont .....	2	7	14
Seneca Falls .....	3	10	11
Chamberlain's Mills .....	2	12	9
Waterloo .....	2	14	7
Teal's .....	5	19	2
GENEVA .....	2	21	0
Lateral canal to E. Cayuga village, 2 miles .....	2		

## ONEIDA RIVER IMPROVEMENT.

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM	
	Place to place.	
Three River Point .....	0	
Peter Scott Creek .....	4	
Oak Orchard .....	4	
Coughdenoy .....	7	
Brewerton .....	5	

## ONEIDA LAKE CANAL †

Extends from the Erie Canal at Durhamville to Oneida Lake, five miles.

## BLACK RIVER CANAL.

NAMES OF PLACES.	DISTANCE FROM		
	Place to place.	Rome.	Boonville.
Rome .....	0	0	25
Ridge Mills .....	2	2	23
Lock No. 7 .....	3	5	20
Walworth's Store House .....	1	6	19
Westernville .....	3	9	16
Wells Brook Aqueduct .....	2	11	14
Stringer's Creek .....	2	13	12
Lansing Kill .....	1	14	11
Lock No. 31 .....	2	16	9
Lansing Kill Dam or Feeder .....	1	17	8
Lower Falls Lansing Kill .....	2	19	6
Upper Falls Lansing Kill .....	2	21	4
Lock No. 70 .....	2	23	2
BOONVILLE .....	2	25	0
Sugar River .....	3	28	3
Little Falls, Black River .....	1	29	4
Port Leyden .....	3	32	7
Lock No 97 .....	1	33	8
Lyon's Falls .....	2	35	10
Hawkinsville on Feeder (3 miles from Boonville) .....	...	28	3
A. Lee's, on Feeder .....	2	30	5
R. B. Miller's, on Feeder .....	1	31	6
State Dam, on Feeder .....	4	35	10
Head of Reservoir .....	2	37	12

† Unnavigable.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

Erie Canal.....	352	
Albany Basin .....	1	
Feeders.....	8	361 miles.
Champlain Canal.....	66	
Glens Falls Feeder.....	12	
Pond above Troy Dam.....	3	81 miles.
Black River Canal.....	35	
Feeder and Reservoir.....	11	
River Improvement.....	42	89 miles.
Oneida Lake and Canal Feeder.....		7 miles.
Oswego Canal.....	38	
Baldwinsville Side Cut.....	1	
Oneida River Improvement .....	20	
Seneca River Towing path .....	54	
Seneca River Improvement .....	12½	77 miles.
Cayuga and Seneca Canal .....		23 miles.
Total .....		633 miles.

## EXPENDITURES FOR CANALS.

The receipts into and payments from the treasury on account of the canals for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1891, were as follows:

## Receipts:

Taxes .....	\$2,814,600 08
Investments sold and transferred .....	1,405,000 00
Investments matured .....	118,000 00
Premiums and interest on investments .....	211,813 70
Interest on deposits .....	29,289 91
Miscellaneous .....	16,043 14
	<hr/>
	\$4,089,746 81

## Payments by warrant:

Maintenance and ordinary repairs.....	\$765,833 12
Collecting statistics.....	26,535 12
Miscellaneous .....	2,078 00
New work and damages .....	669,735 19
Principal of canal debt .....	1,936,650 00
Interest on canal debt.....	243,855 00
Investments on account of the Canal Debt Sinking Fund.....	16,416 32
	<hr/>
	\$3,661,102 75

THE TONS OF THE TOTAL MOVEMENT OF ARTICLES ON ALL THE CANALS, FROM 1868 TO 1891, BOTH YEARS INCLUSIVE, WERE AS FOLLOWS:

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufac- tures.	Merchan- dise.	Other articles.	Total.
1868	1,232,968	1,279,891	295,903	188,441	667,989	3,665,192
1869	1,542,035	1,816,784	298,421	211,182	912,262	3,781,684
1870	1,509,977	1,682,754	268,769	200,360	938,364	4,530,214
1871	1,032,392	2,144,373	280,256	135,056	895,518	4,507,635
1872	1,569,674	2,494,036	364,877	167,927	1,002,271	4,598,783
1873	1,628,688	2,236,075	319,432	172,278	1,201,219	5,537,692
1874	1,478,921	1,572,836	282,354	174,846	1,374,941	4,852,941
1875	1,467,315	1,696,091	281,832	154,968	1,129,448	4,729,654
1876	1,769,994	1,786,060	302,241	179,878	1,737,047	5,775,220
1877	1,744,252	1,438,517	320,844	319,880	1,964,832	5,688,825
1878	1,358,309	1,442,147	373,262	324,064	2,344,443	6,442,225
1879	1,855,930	1,314,071	342,239	268,970	2,077,870	5,850,080
1880	1,916,511	1,309,153	352,497	271,856	3,333,752	6,173,769
1881	1,941,297	1,863,868	336,288	288,428	2,038,007	6,467,893
1882	1,950,798	1,683,962	325,564	298,758	2,414,288	6,673,370
1883	1,882,072	1,750,418	267,820	172,990	2,591,482	6,364,782
1884	1,482,753	1,772,583	246,697	132,181	2,170,374	5,804,568
1885	1,250,546	1,311,613	275,731	110,141	1,911,827	4,859,858
1886	1,175,313	1,067,497	180,201	64,943	1,684,175	4,172,129
1887	1,312,526	1,322,317	194,218	135,010	1,853,892	4,955,963
1888	1,364,120	1,921,226	220,063	138,064	1,527,837	5,171,320
1889	1,368,849	1,850,347	255,303	237,071	1,680,802	5,362,372
1890	1,566,764	2,408,358	278,114	355,165	1,849,255	6,457,656
1891	1,652,543	1,171,400	290,961	325,775	1,778,513	5,179,192
1892	1,771,743	1,173,257	187,535	283,174	2,031,714	5,467,423
1893	1,828,643	1,394,581	242,649	300,844	1,887,339	5,664,056
1894	1,671,706	1,264,237	208,013	300,480	1,568,002	5,009,488
1895	1,595,632	1,108,711	194,714	220,237	1,612,490	4,731,784
1896	1,523,496	1,537,331	165,760	397,249	1,670,146	5,393,982
1897	1,529,809	1,500,509	212,216	378,734	1,842,537	5,553,805
1898	1,389,728	1,177,587	153,905	206,437	2,015,291	4,942,948
1899	1,567,311	1,330,231	161,074	262,818	2,048,935	5,370,369
1900	1,397,862	1,201,916	139,310	769,672	1,737,342	5,246,102
1901	1,206,986	1,171,192	109,387	250,083	1,825,824	4,563,472

\*Canals made free by abolition of tolls after year 1882.



*THE VALUE of the total movement of articles on all the canals from 1858 to 1890, both years inclusive, was as follows :*

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufac- tures.	Merchan- dise.	Other articles.	Total.
1858	8,963,443	50,142,318	9,352,935	61,236,319	8,873,809	138,568,844
1859	10,798,769	34,044,601	8,757,059	65,072,972	13,487,357	132,160,748
1860	10,654,710	55,838,977	8,113,177	84,252,425	11,989,909	170,849,198
1861	6,462,614	57,861,720	6,718,273	49,707,729	9,365,567	130,115,893
1862	11,305,954	84,239,370	12,314,651	83,640,903	11,733,453	203,234,331
1863	13,421,909	101,090,511	13,044,051	91,417,513	21,072,477	240,046,461
1864	22,889,060	116,051,561	22,582,718	80,391,550	32,785,747	274,400,639
1865	21,011,122	83,670,467	18,095,266	102,627,877	30,832,372	256,237,104
1866	28,754,821	86,610,934	18,989,992	100,169,211	37,038,718	270,963,676
1867	28,977,470	81,616,663	16,877,334	108,545,569	42,939,676	278,956,712
1868	24,039,591	76,383,656	17,298,574	131,786,764	55,793,344	305,301,920
1869	21,930,655	55,528,825	13,595,892	103,464,505	54,761,407	249,281,264
1870	22,266,181	49,231,912	19,777,897	94,852,914	54,707,269	231,836,176
1871	27,309,303	68,130,282	10,881,540	78,896,155	53,648,381	238,767,691
1872	35,599,734	49,541,259	7,659,547	93,997,415	34,115,366	230,913,321
1873	18,651,838	60,194,909	5,979,636	76,173,336	30,715,761	191,715,500
1874	17,840,356	64,344,898	7,094,531	64,477,540	42,916,997	196,674,322
1875	12,478,669	50,540,911	6,311,137	40,885,448	34,792,410	145,008,575
1876	11,132,966	32,439,857	3,375,119	31,069,375	25,073,062	113,080,379
1877	15,574,893	46,765,635	10,911,766	46,130,795	21,028,903	139,411,963
1878	12,703,074	52,264,813	17,834,765	70,433,563	29,021,323	182,254,528
1879	12,053,499	56,826,653	37,173,222	144,653,500	34,573,762	285,280,756
1880	14,351,622	68,994,218	14,236,227	109,870,264	40,392,459	247,844,790
1881	18,399,532	43,440,343	11,863,021	75,331,308	13,145,961	162,153,665
1882	20,285,512	42,766,687	4,673,410	61,769,417	18,423,851	147,918,507
1883	18,038,056	39,727,973	3,426,474	68,281,320	18,357,400	147,861,223
1884	27,588,279	37,335,779	3,125,433	78,864,806	16,182,754	162,097,069
1885	17,302,705	31,404,325	2,827,280	58,215,252	9,786,627	119,536,189
1886	16,471,406	41,191,562	2,310,422	103,749,354	15,330,102	180,061,846
1887	15,568,667	42,729,684	4,808,178	82,161,364	13,978,084	150,245,977
1888	14,899,643	33,546,141	3,207,851	66,913,813	13,937,257	122,524,735
1889	17,012,190	30,014,906	5,908,500	80,500,288	21,058,338	154,584,222
1890	21,887,680	31,928,371	1,879,276	73,958,275	15,464,488	145,761,086
1891	17,923,469	38,566,171	1,147,639	41,008,795	11,623,269	116,269,343

**TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from the Champlain canal, from 1858 to 1891, both inclusive.**

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.	Merchandise.	Other articles.	Total.
1858.....	278,953	72,439	38,006	9,166	89,834	488,488
1859.....	346,782	105,313	39,561	10,628	168,985	670,269
1860.....	327,481	76,166	46,026	8,070	125,672	578,316
1861.....	261,292	62,624	18,668	7,047	181,031	530,668
1862.....	261,470	64,812	28,913	3,829	179,808	488,616
1863.....	367,314	68,342	36,324	2,439	136,679	607,059
1864.....	300,131	77,405	25,257	1,643	106,097	508,628
1865.....	444,827	76,620	24,315	3,121	125,257	651,820
1866.....	621,854	81,967	15,240	4,269	165,613	781,943
1867.....	521,706	43,729	27,280	3,292	207,650	803,863
1868.....	547,765	42,043	26,263	2,679	243,323	862,234
1869.....	579,988	51,173	17,360	3,176	202,761	900,453
1870.....	603,378	25,128	18,821	9,266	309,901	966,604
1871.....	530,330	32,610	16,734	4,856	261,646	846,670
1872.....	577,725	9,668	10,943	4,216	366,967	977,680
1873.....	382,936	14,174	7,514	3,008	811,012	752,816
1874.....	437,490	41,328	21,856	6,662	245,846	808,853
1875.....	323,275	41,873	18,423	6,572	308,692	698,063
1876.....	319,970	24,622	26,757	2,253	307,810	666,903
1877.....	351,678	20,816	20,052	1,667	296,491	669,804
1878.....	470,681	20,011	21,331	2,665	296,829	865,311
1879.....	361,300	18,154	17,692	2,713	340,175	740,175
1880.....	306,162	6,167	2,780	13,963	451,052	841,044
1881.....	464,898	28,240	6,291	6,948	768,210	1,270,287
1882.....	461,251	38,783	11,644	2,454	448,670	960,719
1883.....	507,577	27,615	6,308	7,141	536,849	1,048,300
1884.....	429,651	16,365	10,168	12,723	248,868	716,980
1885.....	491,119	22,138	12,153	17,178	248,763	797,641
1886.....	436,966	14,758	9,331	20,669	366,429	867,669
1887.....	462,783	35,146	8,817	10,597	350,156	866,611
1888.....	379,397	16,747	11,680	4,389	323,367	734,400
1889.....	456,066	7,662	13,680	5,325	294,808	778,736
1890.....	346,729	9,659	13,284	603,677	300,192	1,102,304
1891.....	319,644	13,345	6,668	8,216	249,713	597,746

**TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which comes to the Hudson river from the Erie canal, from 1858 to 1861, both inclusive.**

# NEW YORK STATE CANALS.

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YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufac- tures.	Merchan- dise.	Other articles.	Total.
1858.....	538,650	857,350	36,928	6,067	57,692	1,496,687
1859.....	776,855	506,004	23,518	5,176	140,780	1,451,333
1860.....	814,392	1,297,227	20,943	3,164	140,335	2,276,061
1861.....	429,324	1,871,723	24,406	1,358	122,798	2,449,609
1862.....	706,692	2,087,347	19,589	1,948	101,618	2,917,094
1863.....	682,215	1,809,911	25,944	2,674	125,945	2,647,689
1864.....	716,017	1,243,067	56,223	1,826	129,501	2,146,654
1865.....	627,089	1,302,711	33,896	1,181	113,484	2,078,361
1866.....	808,020	1,487,068	44,940	2,081	181,023	2,523,664
1867.....	837,351	1,099,983	50,020	1,934	236,594	2,226,112
1868.....	911,588	1,187,501	63,421	2,388	213,674	2,378,572
1869.....	873,431	1,055,932	67,267	1,947	259,112	2,257,689
1870.....	956,139	1,024,458	72,345	2,832	234,924	2,290,698
1871.....	816,802	1,530,239	78,171	2,647	211,902	2,648,761
1872.....	890,140	1,480,580	69,993	3,456	235,295	2,870,405
1873.....	731,025	1,394,020	41,258	4,587	219,782	2,390,672
1874.....	655,201	1,429,544	37,690	6,240	253,722	2,370,297
1875.....	420,560	1,133,622	51,786	1,769	237,665	1,845,562
1876.....	510,755	882,391	17,611	2,131	272,532	1,745,320
1877.....	623,788	1,336,884	33,493	3,474	300,369	2,298,008
1878.....	650,082	1,813,255	34,777	4,802	328,874	2,831,790
1879.....	682,670	1,692,385	29,336	12,686	129,025	2,546,012
1880.....	836,105	2,084,096	35,667	16,571	254,219	2,226,558
1881.....	903,080	1,137,107	47,722	9,508	96,885	2,193,312
1882.....	936,525	985,535	50,232	18,730	111,418	2,102,440
1883.....	670,556	1,189,963	42,702	20,677	83,888	2,006,866
1884.....	667,596	1,038,679	46,711	32,815	128,391	1,914,192
1885.....	704,322	874,692	49,563	31,101	171,834	1,701,834
1886.....	743,496	1,365,554	42,374	45,393	130,444	2,348,085
1887.....	694,972	1,287,018	43,749	10,313	106,746	2,292,312
1888.....	608,891	966,999	61,377	16,025	120,898	1,850,621
1889.....	621,273	968,671	61,570	11,105	194,863	1,845,100
1890.....	497,384	865,054	50,814	17,250	138,728	1,693,128
1891.....	497,384	967,267	44,874	45,708	133,836	1,689,069

**TOTAL TONS of each class of articles which came to the Hudson river from Erie and Champlain canals from 1868 to 1891, are as follows:**

YEAR.	Products of the forest.	Agriculture.	Manufac- tures.	Merchan- dise.	Other articles.	Total.
1868.....	817,613	929,789	74,981	15,233	147,526	1,955,142
1869.....	1,123,607	610,317	63,079	15,804	308,865	2,121,672
1870.....	1,137,873	1,373,393	66,999	11,235	265,407	2,854,877
1871.....	690,886	1,934,247	43,074	8,403	393,832	2,980,144
1872.....	968,062	2,152,169	45,502	5,470	281,516	3,402,709
1873.....	1,049,559	1,998,263	56,268	5,123	265,524	3,274,727
1874.....	1,106,148	1,320,663	79,480	3,469	295,598	2,805,257
1875.....	1,031,616	1,379,331	52,211	4,302	236,721	2,730,181
1876.....	1,329,884	1,542,035	60,180	6,272	367,136	3,305,607
1877.....	1,359,287	1,143,712	77,250	5,196	444,250	3,029,695
1878.....	1,459,353	1,229,554	89,814	5,038	457,037	3,240,806
1879.....	1,453,419	1,087,105	84,623	5,123	465,873	3,096,142
1880.....	1,465,617	1,049,586	91,166	12,118	537,915	3,156,302
1881.....	1,347,132	1,571,749	94,905	7,503	473,554	3,494,843
1882.....	1,467,865	1,490,248	80,856	7,672	601,223	3,647,984
1883.....	1,113,961	1,432,043	55,382	12,101	585,197	3,201,644
1884.....	1,092,681	1,470,872	49,426	12,905	497,228	3,123,110
1885.....	743,835	1,175,495	70,200	8,341	541,437	2,539,337
1886.....	890,728	906,483	44,268	4,364	580,342	2,426,185
1887.....	978,366	1,362,700	53,545	5,341	586,860	2,986,812
1888.....	1,120,666	1,833,266	56,108	7,637	619,694	3,637,101
1889.....	1,043,970	1,710,539	46,928	15,299	469,440	3,286,176
1890.....	1,202,207	1,090,283	39,397	30,264	705,251	4,067,402
1891.....	1,367,938	1,165,317	53,013	15,456	464,085	3,065,839
1892.....	1,367,816	1,024,318	61,876	24,154	559,988	3,068,132
1893.....	1,178,133	1,217,578	47,910	27,818	420,737	2,892,176
1894.....	1,097,450	1,054,044	56,809	45,538	377,259	2,631,190
1895.....	1,284,213	949,870	61,912	48,185	371,030	2,715,219
1896.....	1,202,190	1,400,301	50,704	65,988	495,908	3,216,177
1897.....	1,205,276	1,412,166	52,566	21,710	466,202	3,158,923
1898.....	1,074,279	972,746	73,027	20,364	444,245	2,584,661
1899.....	1,085,747	976,660	16,250	16,428	489,751	2,623,856
1900.....	1,086,408	901,407	65,068	524,179	447,673	3,024,765
1901.....	817,288	980,612	51,542	53,924	383,549	2,286,855

Tons of Merchandise going to other States by way of Buffalo from 1867 to 1879, inclusive.

STATES, ETC.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Pennsylvania...	331	9	12	206	159	831	74	32	90	.....	354	999	2,219
Ohio.....	5,678	9,227	4,926	7,923	4,424	10,592	3,728	1,272	968	124	2,794	8,149	16,528
Michigan.....	12,885	8,232	8,339	4,072	4,212	15,299	10,159	2,095	6,295	67	8,151	3,694	3,730
Indiana.....	2,987	2,021	2,113	952	1,068	10,133	2,136	2,416	835	1	1,119	2,306	2,993
Illinois.....	44,589	48,884	47,891	51,161	54,649	39,834	24,026	23,416	5,431	2,341	11,305	41,686	80,308
Wisconsin.....	14,116	23,986	6,610	8,532	15,874	15,963	12,026	3,165	2,438	2,406	2,361	10,800	12,567
Kentucky.....	323	1,493	.....	733	570	565	12,385	64	88	.....	.....	1,578	2,851
Missouri.....	892	2,775	3,163	10,610	14,722	19,284	1,405	430	121	.....	.....	11,814	14,988
Tennessee.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	452	1,313	13,157	5,487	21,314	10,649	360	381	144	.....	.....	2,361	2,966
Iowa.....	783	1,428	4,552	6,510	5,566	4,460	519	673	674	20	266	2,314	3,818
Canada.....	9	191	.....	.....	.....	18,354	2,767	115	11,752	307	.....	.....	1,185
Total.....	83,043	99,559	90,763	96,186	122,578	145,962	57,579	32,059	27,367	3,270	20,350	88,701	142,618

Tons of Merchandise going to other States by way of Buffalo from 1880 to 1891, inclusive.

STATES, ETC.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Pennsylvania...	23,156	29,967	4,211	8,207	.....	.....	.....	4,724	.....	4,470	7,394	5,365
Ohio.....	17,684	13,485	4,596	28,600	425	.....	.....	18,638	6,212	6,764	13,167	6,136
Michigan.....	11,871	9,883	1,404	5,992	3,050	6,390	.....	15,639	2,875	5,309	7,876	5,768
Indiana.....	72,484	156,403	78,998	76,229	50	.....	.....	11,913	2,512	5,204	8,102	5,968
Illinois.....	46,968	35,870	6,907	13,863	82,450	63,809	55,665	18,483	6,053	12,701	21,313	25,795
Wisconsin.....	573	270	552	1,873	47,467	37,796	23,595	12,567	2,915	5,261	8,178	5,925
Kentucky.....	13,882	29,013	3,004	5,009	133	.....	.....	6,767	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	18,199	6,332	3,243	3,450	53,718	40,513	40,984	22,186	6,774	8,345	9,594	7,637
Minnesota.....	17,382	15,500	2,165	2,369	2,638	.....	.....	8,380	2,544	4,146	15,575	16,108
Iowa.....	.....	.....	26,069	29,979	12,736	14,000	8,000	29	.....	.....	7,202	5,120
Canada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	222,199	295,823	*163,448	182,303	202,667	162,412	123,244	119,235	29,865	52,300	98,401	88,122

\* Includes 21 tons from Tennessee.

*TABLE exhibiting the date of the opening and closing of the Erie Canal, and the number of days of navigation since 1824.*

Canal open.	Canal closed.	No. of days open.
April 30, 1824.....	December 4.....	219
April 12, 1825.....	December 5.....	238
April 20, 1826.....	December 18.....	243
April 22, 1827.....	December 18.....	241
March 27, 1828.....	December 20.....	269
May 2, 1829.....	December 17.....	230
April 20, 1830.....	December 17.....	242
April 16, 1831.....	December 1.....	230
April 25, 1832.....	December 21.....	241
April 19, 1833.....	December 12.....	238
April 17, 1834.....	December 12.....	240
April 15, 1835.....	November 30.....	236
April 25, 1836.....	November 26.....	216
April 20, 1837.....	December 9.....	234
April 13, 1838.....	November 25.....	233
April 20, 1839.....	December 16.....	241
April 20, 1840.....	December 9.....	233
April 24, 1841.....	November 30.....	231
April 20, 1842.....	November 28.....	223
May 1, 1843.....	November 30.....	214
April 18, 1844.....	November 26.....	223
April 15, 1845.....	November 29.....	223
April 16, 1846.....	November 25.....	224
May 1, 1847.....	November 30.....	214
May 1, 1848.....	December 9.....	223
May 1, 1849.....	December 5.....	219
April 22, 1850.....	December 11.....	234
April 15, 1851.....	December 5.....	235
April 20, 1852.....	December 16.....	230
April 20, 1853.....	December 20.....	245
May 1, 1854.....	December 3.....	217
May 1, 1855.....	December 10.....	224
May 5, 1856.....	December 4.....	214
May 6, 1857.....	December 15.....	223
April 28, 1858.....	December 8.....	225
April 15, 1859.....	December 12.....	243
April 23, 1860.....	December 12.....	233
May 1, 1861.....	December 10.....	224
May 1, 1862.....	December 10.....	224
May 1, 1863.....	December 9.....	223
April 30, 1864.....	December 8.....	223
May 1, 1865.....	December 12.....	226
May 1, 1866.....	December 12.....	226
May 6, 1867.....	December 20.....	230
May 4, 1868.....	December 7.....	217
May 6, 1869.....	December 10.....	218
May 10, 1870.....	December 8.....	213
April 24, 1871.....	December 1.....	229
May 13, 1872.....	December 1.....	203

Canal open.	Canal closed.	No. of days open.
May 15, 1873 .....	December 5.....	205
May 5, 1874.....	December 5.....	215
May 18, 1875.....	November 30 (by ice)....	197
May 4, 1876.....	December 1.....	211
May 8, 1877.....	December 7.....	214
April 15, 1878.....	December 7.....	237
May 8, 1879.....	December 2.....	212
April 16, 1880.....	November 21 (by ice)....	220
May 12, 1881.....	December 8.....	211
April 11, 1882.....	December 7.....	241
May 7, 1883.....	December 1.....	208
May 6, 1884.....	December 1.....	209
May 11, 1885.....	December 1.....	205
May 1, 1886.....	December 1.....	214
May 7, 1887.....	December 1.....	208
May 10, 1888.....	December 8.....	207
May 1, 1889.....	November 30.....	214
April 28, 1890.....	November 30.....	216
May 5, 1891.....	December 5.....	215

TABLE exhibiting the date of the opening and closing of the Hudson river, and the number of days of navigation.

River open.	River closed.	No. of days open.
March 3, 1824.....	January 5, 1824.....	309
March 6, 1825.....	December 13, 1825.....	283
February 25, 1826.....	December 13, 1826.....	302
March 20, 1827.....	November 25, 1827.....	251
February 8, 1828.....	December 23, 1828.....	220
April 1, 1829.....	January 14, 1829.....	236
March 15, 1830.....	December 25, 1830.....	283
March 15, 1831.....	December 6, 1831.....	282
March 25, 1832.....	December 21, 1832.....	289
March 21, 1833.....	December 13, 1833.....	277
February 25, 1834.....	December 15, 1834.....	291
March 25, 1835.....	November 30, 1835.....	268
April 4, 1836.....	December 7, 1836.....	244
March 27, 1837.....	December 14, 1837.....	261
March 19, 1838.....	November 25, 1838.....	257
March 25, 1839.....	November 18, 1839.....	266
February 25, 1840.....	November 5, 1840.....	285
March 24, 1841.....	November 19, 1841.....	286
February 4, 1842.....	November 28, 1842.....	308
April 13, 1843.....	December 10, 1843.....	243
March 18, 1844.....	December 17, 1844.....	278
February 24, 1845.....	December 3, 1845.....	283
March 18, 1846.....	December 14, 1846.....	275
April 7, 1847.....	December 25, 1847.....	263
March 22, 1848.....	December 27, 1848.....	252
March 19, 1849.....	December 26, 1849.....	253
March 10, 1850.....	December 17, 1850.....	259
February 25, 1851.....	December 14, 1851.....	259
March 28, 1852.....	December 23, 1852.....	259

River open.		River closed.		No. of days open.
March	23, 1853.....	December	21, 1853.....	274
March	17, 1854.....	December	8, 1854.....	268
March	27, 1855.....	December	20, 1855.....	268
April	11, 1856.....	December	14, 1856.....	248
February	27, 1857.....	December	27, 1857.....	308
March	20, 1858.....	December	17, 1858.....	273
March	18, 1859.....	December	10, 1859.....	273
March	6, 1860.....	December	14, 1860.....	238
March	5, 1861.....	December	23, 1861.....	294
April	4, 1862.....	December	19, 1862.....	259
April	3, 1863.....	December	11, 1863.....	258
March	11, 1864.....	December	12, 1864.....	277
March	22, 1865.....	December	16, 1865.....	270
March	20, 1866.....	December	15, 1866.....	270
March	26, 1867.....	December	8, 1867.....	257
March	24, 1868.....	December	5, 1868.....	258
April	5, 1869.....	December	9, 1869.....	248
March	31, 1870.....	December	17, 1870.....	261
March	12, 1871.....	November	29, 1871.....	263
April	7, 1872.....	December	9, 1872.....	247
April	16, 1873.....	November	22, 1873.....	221
March	19, 1874.....	December	12, 1874.....	269
April	13, 1875.....	November	29, 1875.....	230
April	1, 1876.....	December	2, 1876.....	245
March	30, 1877.....	December	31, 1877.....	277
March	14, 1878.....	December	20, 1878.....	232
April	4, 1879.....	December	20, 1879.....	261
March	5, 1880.....	November	25, 1880.....	255
March	21, 1881.....	January	2, 1882.....	287
March	8, 1882.....	December	4, 1882.....	273
March	29, 1883.....	December	15, 1883.....	261
March	25, 1884.....	December	19, 1884.....	269
April	7, 1885.....	December	13, 1885.....	250
March	30, 1886.....	December	3, 1886.....	248
April	9, 1887.....	December	20, 1887.....	256
April	8, 1888.....	December	14, 1888.....	251
March	19, 1889.....	Open all winter.....		236
Open the entire year.....		December	3, 1890.....	337
March	22, 1891.....	December	24, 1891.....	277

*TABLE exhibiting the date of the opening of the Lake since 1827.*

April	21, 1827	March	14, 1844	April	13, 1861	March	24, 1878
April	1, 1828	April	3, 1845	April	15, 1862	April	24, 1879
May	10, 1829	April	11, 1846	April	3, 1863	March	19, 1880
May	5, 1830	April	23, 1847	April	13, 1864	May	1, 1881
May	8, 1831	April	9, 1848	April	26, 1865	March	26, 1882
April	27, 1832	March	25, 1849	April	28, 1866	May	4, 1883
April	23, 1833	March	25, 1850	April	21, 1867	April	25, 1884
April	6, 1834	April	2, 1851	April	19, 1868	May	2, 1885
May	8, 1835	April	20, 1852	May	1, 1869	April	26, 1886
April	27, 1836	April	14, 1853	April	16, 1870	April	17, 1887
May	16, 1837	April	29, 1854	April	1, 1871	April	10, 1888
March	31, 1838	April	21, 1855	May	6, 1872	April	10, 1889
April	11, 1839	May	2, 1856	April	29, 1873	March	31, 1890
April	27, 1840	April	27, 1857	April	18, 1874	April	13, 1891
April	14, 1841	April	15, 1858	May	12, 1875		
March	7, 1842	April	7, 1859	May	4, 1876		
May	6, 1843	April	17, 1860	April	17, 1877		



## FUNDS OF THE STATE.

AS SHOWN BY THE ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE COMPTROLLER AND STATE TREASURER.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

On the 30th of September, 1890, the total funded debt was \$4,964,304.87, classified as follows:

General Fund (Indian annuities).....	\$122,694 87
Canal .....	4,341,610 00
Niagara Reservation bonds .....	500,000 00
	<u>\$4,964,304 87</u>

The debt has been reduced \$2,036,650 during the fiscal year, by the payment of \$100,000 Niagara Reservation bonds and \$1,936,650 canal bonds.

The bonds issued pursuant to chapter 182, Laws of 1885, for the payment of awards for lands taken for the State Reservation at Niagara, bear interest at two and one-half per cent per annum, and are redeemable as follows:

July 1, 1892.....	\$100,000 00
July 1, 1893 .....	100,000 00
July 1, 1894.....	100,000 00
July 1, 1895 .....	100,000 00
	<u>\$400,000 00</u>

. The canal debt consists of the following stocks issued by the State for the purposes indicated:

*Under article 7, section 1 of the Constitution.*

Stock not bearing interest.. ..	<u>\$160 00</u>
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Redeemable as follows, viz.:

Six per cent, July 1, 1837 .. ..	<u>\$160 00</u>
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Total canal, under article 7, section 1 of the Constitution.....	<u>\$160 00</u>
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## FINANCES OF THE STATE.

*Under article 7, section 3 of the Constitution.*

Stock not bearing interest.....	\$45,800 00
Redeemable as follows, viz.:	

*For payment of canal revenue certificates.*

Six per cent, July 1, 1873 ..	\$500 00
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*To supply deficiencies.*

Six per cent, July 1, 1891. ....	45,300 00
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Stock bearing six per cent, interest....	2,359,000 00
Redeemable as follows, viz.:	

*To supply deficiencies.*

Six per cent, October 1, 1892.....	\$1,886,000 00
Six per cent, October 1, 1893. ....	473,000 00

Total canal debt under section 3 .....	\$2,401,800 00
Of which there pays no interest.....	45,800 00

Total canal debt under section 3, paying interest, \$2,359,000 00

The aggregate of the canal debt on the 30th of September, 1890, was \$4,341,610, with an aggregate unapplied balance in the Sinking Fund of \$3,163,722.49, leaving the debt in excess of the Sinking Fund \$1,177,887.51.

On the 30th of September, 1891, the account stood as follows:	
Aggregate debt.....	\$2,401,800 00
Aggregate Sinking Fund.....	1,913,030 99

Excess of debt. .... \$491,929 01

From taxes already levied for the Sinking Fund, and now in process of collection, there will come into the treasury during the present fiscal year, \$495,360.

After allowing for the interest due in 1892 and 1893, which is payable from the Sinking Fund, and amounts to \$169,920, and crediting the Sinking Fund with the taxes above named and the income from its deposits and investments, the canal debt still unprovided for will be about \$114,000.

This with the \$122,694.87 of General Fund for payment of Indian annuities, and \$400,000 for Niagara Reservation bonds, makes a total indebtedness unprovided for of about \$636,694.87.

## COMMON SCHOOL FUND.

This fund consisted of the following items, September 30, 1891:

United States four per cent registered bonds, redeemable in 1907 .....	\$891,000 00
New York city five per cent registered bonds, redeemable after November 1, 1908.....	500,000 00

New York city and county six per cent registered bonds, redeemable July 1, 1901, and January 1, 1903.	\$165,000 00
New York city three and a half per cent registered additional water-stock bond, redeemable 1904.....	500,000 00
Albany city four per cent registered bonds, redeemable July 1, 1906 to 1910.....	87,000 00
Albany county three and a half per cent registered bonds, redeemable October 1, 1901 to 1903.....	110,000 00
Albany county bond, four per cent registered, redeemable March 1, 1899.....	50,000 00
District of Columbia three and sixty-five one-hundredths per cent registered bonds (\$100,000), cost....	99,500 00
District of Columbia three and sixty-five one-hundredths per cent registered bonds (par value).....	250,000 00
Bond of the village of Middletown, four per cent, issued in pursuance of chapter 93, Laws of 1881....	32,000 00
Niagara Reservation two and a half per cent bonds..	60,000 00
One thousand shares of Manhattan Company stock..	50,000 00
Village of Little Falls three and one-eighth per cent registered bonds, redeemable 1896 to 1917.....	275,000 00
Village of Little Falls, three and a half per cent registered bonds, redeemable in 1918 and 1919....	30,000 00
Town of Wallkill, Orange county, three and a half per cent registered bond, redeemable April 1, 1891 to 1901.....	49,000 00
Town of Sidney, Delaware county, three and a half per cent registered bond, redeemable January 1, 1892 to 1910.....	37,500 00
Town of Volney, Oswego county, three and a half per cent registered bond, redeemable February 1, 1892 to 1899....	40,000 00
Town of Otsego, Otsego county, three and a half per cent registered bond, redeemable February 11, 1892 to 1908.....	13,900 00
Town of Cohocton, Steuben county, union free school district No. 5, three and a half per cent registered bond, redeemable January 1, 1895 to 1898.....	4,000 00
Village of Salem, Washington county, three and a half per cent registered bond, redeemable January 1, 1892 to 1902.....	11,000 00
Town of DeWitt, Onondaga county, union free school district No. 5, three and a half per cent bond, redeemable January 1, 1895 to 1912....	17,000 00
Town of North Hempstead, Queens county, four per cent bonds, redeemable 1906 to 1920.....	30,000 00
Ulster county, four per cent coupon bonds, redeemable 1897.....	75,000 00
Union free school district No. 10, towns of White Creek, Cambridge and Jackson, Washington county, three and one-half per cent registered bond, redeemable 1900 to 1910.....	22,000 00
Village of Mohawk, Herkimer county, four per cent coupon bonds, redeemable in 1911.....	8,000 00
Village of Northville, Fulton county, three and one-half per cent bond, redeemable 1906 to 1920.....	30,000 00
City of Buffalo three and a half per cent registered bond, redeemable July 1, 1921.....	200,000 00
City of Brooklyn four per cent registered bonds, redeemable 1910.....	300,000 00

Erie county four per cent coupon bonds, redeemable 1892 to 1901 .....	\$60,000 00
Bonds for lands. ....	89,569 94
Bonds for loans .....	15,870 18
Mortgages for loans under act of 1840, in charge of the commissioner of the United States Deposit Fund.....	24,185 50
Money in the treasury.....	66,365 15
	<hr/>
	\$4,192,640 77

The following statement shows the money transactions of the year:

*Capital.*

Receipts, viz.:

Balance in the treasury October 1, 1890 .....	\$63,159 07
Principal of bonds for lands. ....	6,406 08
Principal of town of Sidney bond.....	1,500 00
Principal of town of Walkill bond.....	2,500 00
Principal of village of Middletown bond.. ....	2,000 00
Principal of village of Salem bond .....	1,000 00
Principal of town of Volney bond .....	5,000 00
Principal of town of Otsego bond .....	300 00
Principal of United States bonds (\$1,320,000) and \$144,500 premium on same. ....	1,464,500 00
From United States Deposit Fund revenue.....	25,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$1,571,365 15

Payments, viz.:

Invested in village of Little Falls bonds, .....	\$280,000 00
Invested in city of New York bonds....	500,000 00
Invested in town of North Hempstead bonds .....	30,000 00
Invested in Ulster county bonds .....	75,000 00
Invested in village of Mohawk bonds....	8,000 00
Invested in village of Northville bonds, .....	30,000 00
Invested in city of Buffalo bonds .....	200,000 00
Invested in union free school district No. 10, towns of White Creek, Cambridge and Jackson, bonds ... ..	22,000 00
Invested in city of Brooklyn bonds ....	300,000 00
Invested in Erie county bonds .....	60,000 00
	<hr/>
	1,505,000 00

Balance in the treasury September 30, 1891. ....	\$66,365 15
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*Revenue.*

Receipts, viz.:

Interest on bonds for lands. ....	\$5,199 85
Interest on loan of 1840 .....	1,091 12
Interest on United States bonds. ....	88,440 00
Interest on District of Columbia bonds.....	12,775 00
Interest on money in treasury.....	1,789 13
Interest on Albany city and county bonds.....	9,330 00
Interest on bond, town of Middletown... ..	1,320 00
Interest on bonds, New York city. ....	34,900 00
Interest on bond, village of Little Falls.. ....	781 25

# FINANCES OF THE STATE.

575

Interest on bond, town of Volney .....	\$1,487 50
Dividends on stock of Manhattan Company .....	8,500 00
Rent of land .....	13 50
From revenue of United States Deposit Fund .....	75,000 00
Interest on Niagara Reservation bonds .....	1,500 00
Interest on bond, town of Sidney .....	1,338 75
Interest on bond, town of Wallkill .....	1,802 50
Interest on bond, town of Otsego .....	740 25
Interest on bond, town of Cohocton .....	140 00
Interest on bond, village of Salem .....	420 00
Interest on bonds, towns of White Creek, Cambridge and Jackson .....	385 00
Interest on bonds, town of North Hempstead .....	600 00
Interest on bonds, village of Mohawk .....	160 00
Interest on bonds, town of DeWitt .....	502 90
Premiums on New York bonds sold ..	86,656 25
	<hr/>
	\$329,878 00

## Payments, viz. :

Deficiency of the revenue October 1, 1890,	\$21,220 33
Dividends to common schools .....	245,000 00
Indian schools ..	6,012 87
Premiums on investments ....	48,676 15
	<hr/>
	320,908 85

Balance in the treasury September 30, 1891 ..... \$8,964 15

## LITERATURE FUND.

This fund consisted of the following items September 30, 1891:

District of Columbia three and sixty-five one-hun- dredths per cent registered bonds ..	\$25,000 00
One hundred shares of Albany Insurance Company stock ..	4,000 00
Town of New Lots, Kings county, four per cent coupon bonds, redeemable 1906 to 1909 ..	96,000 00
Niagara reservation two and one-half per cent regis- tered bonds, redeemable July 1, 1894 ..	100,000 00
Village of Camden, Oneida county, three and one- quarter per cent registered bond, redeemable 1896 to 1915 ..	40,000 00
Watertown city three and one-half per cent regis- tered bonds, redeemable 1906 to 1907 ..	15,000 00
Money in the treasury .....	4,201 80
	<hr/>
	\$284,201 80

The following statements show the money transactions of the year:

## Capital.

Receipts, viz.:	
Balance in the treasury October 1, 1890 .....	\$4,201 80
Payments .....	None.
	<hr/>
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1891 .....	\$4,201 80

*Revenue.***Receipts, viz.:**

Interest on New Lots bonds.....	\$3,840 00
Interest on Niagara Reservation bonds.....	2,500 00
Interest on Watertown city bonds.....	525 00
Interest on District of Columbia bonds.....	912 50
Dividends on insurance company's stock....	400 00
From revenue of United States Deposit Fund.....	34,000 00
From General Fund revenue .....	60,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$102,177 50

**Payments, viz.:**

Deficiency of revenue, October 1, 1890...	\$18,548 75	
Dividends to academies.....	98,938 87	
	<hr/>	117,485 62
Deficiency September 30, 1891.....		<hr/>
		\$15,306 12

**UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUND.**

This fund consisted of the following items, September 30, 1891 :

Mortgages for loans in charge of the commissioners of the several counties, including amount invested in county bonds, in pursuance of chapter 553, Laws of 1864. ....	\$1,548,663 38
Four per cent United States registered bonds, redeemable in 1907 .....	551,000 00
Bonds of the District of Columbia, three and sixty-five one-hundredths per cent (\$140,000), cost .....	137,800 00
Bonds of the District of Columbia, three and sixty-five one-hundredths per cent (par value).....	375,000 00
New York city three per cent bond, redeemable 1904.	200,000 00
Troy city three and a half per cent registered bonds, redeemable May 1, 1910 to 1919. ....	50,000 00
Bonds of the town of New Lots, Kings county. ....	401,000 00
Niagara reservation two and a half per cent bonds, redeemable 1909 to 1925.....	40,000 00
Bond and mortgage of the Commissioners of Emigration, four per cent.....	200,000 00
Auburn city three per cent registered bonds, redeemable 1892 to 1896. ....	20,000 00
Town of Walton, Delaware county, three and a half per cent bond, redeemable February 1, 1909 to 1913.	30,000 00
Buffalo city three and a half per cent registered bonds, redeemable January 1, 1902.....	45,500 00
Buffalo city four per cent registered bonds, redeemable January 1, 1904 .....	60,000 00
Buffalo city three per cent registered bonds, redeemable August 1, 1917.....	100,000 00
Town of Little Falls, union free school district No. 1, three and a half per cent registered bond, redeemable November 1, 1893 to 1914.....	22,000 00
Village of Avoca, Steuben county, three and a half per cent registered bond, redeemable June 7, 1909..	18,000 00
Town of Volney, free school district No. 1, three and a half per cent registered bond, redeemable November 1, 1891 to 1894.....	7,000 00

Town of Sharon, Schoharie county, three and one-quarter per cent registered bond, redeemable January 1, 1892 to 1910 .....	\$19,000 00
Town of Cherry Valley, Otsego county, three and one-quarter per cent registered bond, redeemable January 1, 1892 to 1915 .....	24,000 00
Village of Mohawk, Herkimer county, four per cent coupon bonds, redeemable October 1, 1910 .....	25,000 00
Town of Crawford, Orange county, three and one-quarter per cent registered bond, redeemable February 1, 1892 to 1911, inclusive .....	42,000 00
Village of East Aurora, Erie county, four per cent registered bonds, redeemable January 1, 1911 .....	50,000 00
County of Otsego, three and one-half per cent coupon bonds, redeemable February 1, 1892 to 1899 .....	40,000 00
Money in the treasury .....	9,057 33
	<hr/>
	\$4,014,520 71

The following statements show the money transactions of the year:

*Capital.*

Receipts, viz.:

Balance in the treasury October 1, 1890 .....	\$108,208 23
Principal of loans paid in .....	42,253 17
Transferred from the revenue of the fund for diminution of loans under foreclosure of mortgages .....	7,595 33
Auburn city bonds .....	4,000 00
Town of Volney bond .....	2,000 00
Town of Sharon bond .....	1,000 00
Town of Cherry Valley bond .....	1,000 00
	<hr/>
	\$166,057 33

Payments, viz.:

Town of Mohawk bonds .....	\$25,000 00
Town of Crawford bond .....	42,000 00
Village of East Aurora bonds .....	50,000 00
County of Otsego bonds .....	40,000 00
	<hr/>
	157,000 00
Balance in treasury September 30, 1891 .....	<hr/>
	\$9,057 33

*Revenue.*

Receipts, viz.

Balance in the treasury October 1, 1890 .....	\$27,249 45
Interest on loans on mortgage .....	82,640 15
Interest on United States bonds .....	22,040 00
Interest on District of Columbia bonds .....	18,797 50
Interest on Buffalo city bonds .....	8,492 50
Interest on Troy city bonds .....	1,750 00

Interest on New York city bonds .....	\$5,000 00
Interest on Niagara Reservation bonds.....	1,000 00
Interest on Auburn city bonds .....	720 00
Interest on town of Volney bonds.....	280 00
Interest on town of Little Falls bond.....	770 00
Interest on village of Avoca bond.....	630 00
Interest on town of Sharon bond.....	633 75
Interest on town of New Lots bonds.....	16,040 00
Interest on town of Walton bond.....	1,050 00
Interest on Commissioners of Emigration bond.....	6,000 00
Interest on town of Cherry Valley bond.....	796 25
Interest on village of Mohawk bond.....	500 00
Interest on town of Crawford bond .....	796 25
Interest on village of East Aurora bonds.....	921 93
Sales of land.....	1,100 00
Interest on money in the treasury.....	2,837 39
	<hr/>
	\$201,045 16

## Payments, viz.:

Academies, for instruction of common school teachers.....	\$31,247 96
Academic examinations.....	14,193 20
Transferred to capital of Common School Fund.....	25,000 00
Transferred to Common School Fund revenue, for dividends to common schools .....	75,000 00
Transferred to Literature Fund revenue, for dividends to academies.....	34,000 00
Transferred to the capital of the fund for diminution of loans under foreclosure of mortgages.....	7,595 98
Premiums and interest on investments,	5,231 45
	<hr/>
	192,368 54
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1891.....	\$8,676 62

## COLLEGE LAND SCRIP FUND.

This fund consisted of the following items on 30th September 1891:

Four per cent United States registered bonds, redeemable in 1907.....	\$211,800 00
Buffalo city bonds, seven per cent, redeemable in 1916 .....	22,000 00
Buffalo city bonds, seven per cent, redeemable in 1917 .....	15,000 00
Albany county bonds, five per cent, redeemable in 1896.....	43,000 00
Albany county bonds, three and one-half per cent, redeemable October 1, 1901 .....	10,000 00
District of Columbia bonds, three and sixty-five one-hundredths per cent (\$35,000) cost.....	33,993 75
District of Columbia bonds, three and sixty-five one-hundredths per cent (par value),.....	50,000 00
Money in the treasury.....	87,609 12
	<hr/>
	\$473,402 87



The following statements show the money transactions of the year:

*Capital.*

## Receipts, viz.:

Balance in the treasury October 1, 1890.. .. .	\$59,009 12
Principal of canal deficiency loan .....	28,600 00

Payments.....	\$87,609 12
	None.

Balance in treasury September 30, 1891.....	\$87,609 12
---------------------------------------------	-------------

*Revenue.*

## Receipts, viz.:

Balance in treasury October 1, 1890 .....	\$3,084 25
Interest on United States bonds.....	8,472 00
Interest on State stock .....	1,716 00
Interest on Albany county bonds .....	2,500 00
Interest on Buffalo city bonds.....	2,590 00
Interest on District of Columbia bonds .....	3,102 50
Interest on money in the treasury .....	981 84
Transfer from General Fund, under chapter 56, Laws of 1891 .....	89,383 66

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\$111,830 25

## Payments, viz.:

Paid Cornell University .....	108,383 66
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Balance September 30, 1891 .....	\$3,446 59
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## MILITARY RECORD FUND.

This fund consisted of the following items September 30, 1891:

Albany city bonds, seven per cent, redeemable 1898 to 1900 .....	\$30,000 00
Buffalo city bonds, seven per cent, redeemable 1916..	9,000 00
Money in the treasury.....	121 40

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\$39,121 40

The following statement shows the money transactions of the year:

*Revenue.*

## Receipts, viz.:

Balance in treasury October 1, 1890... .. .	\$16,310 78
Interest on Albany city bonds... .. .	2,100 00
Interest on Buffalo city bonds.....	630 00
Interest on deposits.....	246 06

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\$19,286 84

## Payments, viz.:

For expenses of Bureau Military Statistics.....	1,457 75
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Balance in treasury September 30, 1891.....	\$17,829 09
---------------------------------------------	-------------

## WOMEN'S MONUMENT FUND.

*Chapter 196, Laws of 1886.*

This fund consists of the following, September 30, 1891:

Received from Post Frank Norton, No. 116, G. A. R., during the year ending September 30, 1887.....	\$42 00
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1891... ..	\$42 00

## MARINERS' FUND.

This fund consists of the following item:

Mortgage of the American Seaman's Friend Society, without interest. (See chapter 37, Laws of 1845, for relief of society) .....	\$10,000 00
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## REINVESTMENT OF TRUST FUNDS.

The following statements show the amount of capital of the several trust funds remaining in the treasury uninvested September 30, 1890, the amount received during the last fiscal year, the amount reinvested during said fiscal year, and the balance of such capital remaining uninvested September 30, 1891:

	In treasury Sept. 30, 1890.	Received during the year.	Total.
Common School Fund....	\$63,159 07	\$1,508,206 08	\$1,571,365 15
Literature Fund.....	4,201 30	.....	4,201 30
U. S. Deposit Fund .....	108,208 23	57,849 10	166,057 33
College Scrip Land Fund.	59,009 12	28,600 00	87,609 12
	\$234,577 72	\$1,594,655 18	\$1,829,232 90

	Reinvested during the year.	In treasury Sept. 30, 1891.
Common School Fund.....	\$1,505,000 00	\$66,365 15
Literature Fund.....	.....	4,201 30
United States Deposit Fund .....	157,000 00	9,057 33
College Land Scrip Fund .....	.....	87,609 12
	\$1,662,000 00	\$167,232 90

## RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

Aggregate balance in the treasury of all the funds of the State, October 1, 1890.....	\$6,192,153 88
Aggregate receipts during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1891.....	21,243,639 35
Total receipts and balances .....	\$27,435,793 23
Deduct payments during the year.....	19,886,041 65
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1891 .....	<u>\$7,549,751 58</u>

## RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.

The receipts into and payments from the treasury, on account of all the funds, except the Canal and Free School Funds, for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1891, were as follows:

Balance in the treasury October 1, 1890.....	\$4,451,232 26
Amount received into the treasury on account of the several funds, except the Canal and Free School Funds, during the year ending September 30, 1891. ....	13,312,090 35
	<u>\$17,763,322 61</u>
Amount of warrants drawn on the treasury on account of the several funds during the year ending September 30, 1891.....	12,341,047 52
Balance in the treasury September 30, 1891.....	<u>\$5,422,275 09</u>

The balances due from and to the treasury, September 30, 1891, were as given in the following statement:

From Literature Fund revenue deficiency... ..	\$15,308 12
From the treasurer for balance in the treasury....	5,422,275 09
	<u>\$5,437,583 21</u>

## To the School Fund:

Capital. ....	\$66,365 15
Revenue .....	8,964 15
	<u>\$75,329 30</u>

## To the Literature Fund:

Capital.....	4,201 30
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## To the United States Deposit Fund:

Capital.....	\$9,057 33
Revenue .....	8,676 62
	<u>17,733 95</u>

## To the College Land Scrip Fund:

Capital.....	\$87,609 12
Revenue .....	3,446 59
	<u>\$91,055 71</u>

## To the Military Record Fund:

Capital.....	\$121 40
Revenue.....	17,829 09

\$17,950 49

To the Women's Monument Fund..... 42 00

To the General Fund revenue..... 5,231,270 46

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\$5,437,583 21

## GENERAL FUND REVENUE.

The following condensed statement gives the revenue and expenditures on account of this fund for the last fiscal year, showing an apparent surplus of \$5,231,270.46 on the 30th of September, 1891:

Balance in the treasury October 1, 1890..... \$4,209,613 74

 Amount of receipts into the treasury during the year  
 ending September 30, 1891..... 10,966,866 90

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\$15,176,480 64

 Amount of warrants drawn on the treasury during  
 the fiscal year ending September 30, 1891..... 9,945,210 18

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 Apparent surplus September 30, 1891..... \$5,231,270 46
 

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The foregoing statement exhibits the surplus in the treasury at the close of the fiscal year, taking in account solely the receipts and payments on account of the General Fund, including the balance on hand September 30, 1890. The following statement represents the true state of the fund, taking in consideration all resources and liabilities, showing a surplus of \$5,022,773.98.

 Balance due from county treasurers September 30,  
 1891, on State tax of 1890, less \$311,488 due Canal Fund, \$57,576 79  
 Add amount paid on account of 1891, appropriations, 1,360,022 50  
 Add apparent surplus of the revenue, September 30,  
 1891, as shown in preceding statement..... 5,231,270 46

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\$6,648,869 75

 Deduct balances of 1890, appropriations unpaid and  
 in force September 30, 1891..... 1,626,095 77

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 Actual surplus September 30, 1891..... \$5,022,773 98
 

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## EXPENDITURES FOR CANALS.

The receipts into and payments from the treasury on account of the canals for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1891, were as follows:

## Receipts:

Taxes.....	\$2,314,600 06
Investments sold and transferred.....	1,405,000 00
Investments matured.....	113,000 00

Premiums and interest on investments.....	\$211,813 70
Interest on deposits.....	29,289 91
Miscellaneous .....	16,043 14
	<hr/>
	\$4,089,746 81
	<hr/>

<b>Payments by warrant:</b>	
Maintenance and ordinary repairs .....	\$765,833 12
Collecting statistics.....	26,535 12
Miscellaneous .....	2,078 00
New work and damages .....	609,735 19
Principal of canal debt.....	1,936,650 00
Interest on canal debt .....	243,855 00
Investments on account of the Canal Debt Sinking Fund.....	16,416 32
	<hr/>
	\$3,661,102 75
	<hr/>

## EXPENDITURES FOR NEW CAPITOL.

There was paid from the treasury for the construction, etc., of the New Capitol during the fiscal year ending September, 30, 1891, as follows:

Construction of western staircase.....	\$178,382 02
Repairs to golden corridor .....	33,176 56
Library furniture.....	7,900 84
Sanitary improvements and expenditures in corridors .....	52,265 94
Repairs to roof, etc .....	9,597 80
Eastern approach .....	147,044 35
Steam heating, electric lighting, plumbing, etc....	21,599 25
Completing unfinished rooms, western section ...	49,005 49
Finishing rooms, Court of Appeals, second division	2,508 25
Commissioner's salary and expenses and clerk hire	9,659 51
Finishing and furnishing committee rooms .....	6,800 00
Interest on award for land .....	600 00
Award of Board of Claims for services of experts to investigate the construction of Assembly Chamber ceiling.....	9,716 52
	<hr/>
	\$528,256 53
Expenditures and advances for all purposes to September 30, 1890 .....	18,568,677 82
	<hr/>
	\$19,096,934 35
	<hr/>

## STATEMENT

OF THE SOURCES FROM WHICH THE MONEYS WERE DERIVED THAT WERE RECEIVED IN THE STATE TREASURY DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1891, FOR ACCOUNT OF THE GENERAL FUND

*Taxes.*

State tax of 1890.....	\$5,429,034 26	
United States direct tax.....	2,213,360 86	
Tax on corporations.....	1,350,538 53	
Tax on organization of corporations..	185,538 58	
Tax on collateral inheritances. ....	890,267 54	
	<hr/>	\$10,068,507 77

*Fees of Public Offices.*

Secretary of State. ....	\$21,974 07	
Comptroller.....	1,418 00	
Clerk of the Court of Appeals.....	4,351 99	
State Engineer and Surveyor.....	50 00	
	<hr/>	27,794 06

*Fines, Fees, Etc.*

Fees of notaries .....	\$22,705 50	
Peddlers' licenses. ....	10 00	
Fines for trespass on State lands. ....	46 98	
Fines for trespass on Forest Preserve lands.....	1,370 29	
Fines under dairy laws.....	1,896 80	
Fines under game laws.....	352 79	
Fines collected by shore inspector ....	545 00	
	<hr/>	27,527 36

*Duties.*

Auction duties.....	\$2,990 28	
Salt duties.....	40,401 91	
	<hr/>	43,392 19

*Public Lands.*

Sales of General Fund lands.....	\$10,035 51	
Sales of land under water.....	9,284 83	
Sales of Forest Preserve lands.....	205 15	
Sales of prison lands .....	552 20	
Sales of escheated lands.....	72 00	
Sales of oyster franchises on land under water .....	1,925 12	
Sales of logs on Forest Preserve land..	388 15	

Sales of wild hay on Forest Preserve land.....	\$28 00
Sales of produce—Agricultural Experiment Station .....	441 25
Rent of land .....	20 00

\$22,930 21

*State Prison Earnings.*

Sing Sing.....	\$8,306 88
Auburn .....	5,128 28
Clinton.....	5,951 39

19,386 55

*Unexpended Balances of Appropriations.*

Legislative fund for services of chaplains .....	\$105 00
Binghamton State Hospital.....	392 11
Contingent fund of the Senate.....	9 12

506 23

Interest on money in the treasury .....

68,239 07

## MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS.

United States for College of Agriculture and Mechanics' Arts .....	\$15,000 00
Rent of Plattsburgh and Dannemora railroad.....	4 00
Niagara State Reservation. ....	8,791 04
Stationery .....	158 23
United States, for Soldiers and Sailors' Home .....	94,903 48
Overpayment of surrogate's fees.....	9 94

118,866 69

## MONEYS RECEIVED ON ACCOUNT OF PREVIOUS ADVANCES OR TO BE PAID FROM THE TREASURY.

*Non-resident Taxes.*

Arrears of taxes.....	\$61,786 42
Interest.....	15,964 42
Redemption of lands.....	17,835 30
Sales for taxes.....	189,017 85
Interest on sales .....	748 06
Advertising.....	2,414 54

287,766 59

*Sundries.*

Bank department expenses... ..	\$28,302 04
Insurance department expenses.....	132,635 78
Railroad commissioners' expenses....	72,571 98
Inspector of gas meters' expenses....	2,552 58
Public administrators.....	15,451 99
Pool tax .....	30,435 81

281,950 18

Total..... \$10,966,866 90

## SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS.

General Fund.....		\$10,966,866 90
United States Deposit Fund:		
Capital.....	\$57,849 10	
Revenue .....	173,795 71	
		231,644 81
Common School Fund:		
Capital .....	\$1,508,306 08	
Revenue .....	329,873 00	
		1,838,079 08
Literature Fund .....		102,177 50
Military Record Fund...		2,976 06
College Land Scrip Fund:		
Capital.....	\$28,600 00	
Revenue .....	108,746 00	
		137,346 00
Cornell University Fund.....		33,000 00
Total receipts.....		<u>\$13,312,090 35</u>

## STATEMENT

OF PAYMENTS MADE FROM THE STATE TREASURY ON  
WARRANTS DRAWN BY THE COMPTROLLER DURING  
THE YEAR ENDING WITH SEPTEMBER 30, 1891.

*Executive Department.*

Salary of Governor.....	\$10,000 00	
Salary of Lieutenant-Governor.....	5,000 00	
Salary of private secretary.....	4,000 00	
Compensation to clerks, messenger, etc .....	11,914 32	
Postage .....	518 60	
Transportation.....	16 87	
Other expenses of the office.....	2,240 35	
Expenses and repairs at Executive Mansion.....	1,098 71	
		\$34,788 85

*Secretary of State.*

Salary of Secretary of State .....	\$5,000 00	
Salary of Deputy Secretary of State..	4,000 00	
Compensation to clerks, messenger, etc .....	20,295 90	
Postage .....	803 33	
Transportation .....	1,429 20	
Other expenses of the office .....	2,341 71	
Clerical services on account of election laws.....	2,075 00	
Postage on account of election laws..	340 00	
Printing on account of election laws..	669 70	
		36,954 84



*Comptroller.*

Salary of Comptroller .....	\$6,000 00
Salary of Deputy Comptroller .....	4,000 00
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc .....	29,908 02
Postage .....	880 94
Transportation .....	573 33
Other expenses of the office .....	4,042 47
Compensation of foreign bank clerk..	1,950 00
Expenses of foreign bank clerk .....	2,966 71

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 \$50,321 47
*Treasurer.*

Salary of Treasurer .....	\$5,000 00
Salary of Deputy Treasurer .....	4,000 00
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc .....	12,122 00
Postage .....	281 01
Transportation .....	138 01
Other expenses of the office .....	1,385 55

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 22,906 57
*Attorney-General.*

Salary of Attorney-General .....	\$5,000 00
Salaries of Deputies Attorney-General,	8,000 00
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc .....	15,437 96
Expenses of Attorney-General and deputies .....	3,600 00
Postage .....	317 95
Transportation .....	45 85
Services and expenses of referees and counsel employed to assist .....	17,781 98
Judgments for costs .....	2,073 51
Other expenses of the office .....	1,579 60

---

 53,836 85
*State Engineer and Surveyor.*

Salary of State Engineer and Surveyor,	\$5,000 00
Salary of Deputy State Engineer and Surveyor .....	4,000 00
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc .....	8,275 00
Postage .....	513 33
Transportation .....	122 00
Replacing monuments and making maps .....	3,064 73
Other expenses of the office. ....	1,428 52

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 22,401 57
*Legislature.*

Compensation of officers and members,	\$344,013 80
Advances to clerks:	
Senate .....	\$8,481 25
Assembly .....	8,806 20
	17,287 45
Committees, clerks and expenses .....	9,668 69

Expenses of investigations .....	\$7,719 54	
Witness fees.....	363 38	
Expenses of contested elections .....	6,256 38	
Chaplains of the Senate .....	330 00	
Attending funeral of General Sherman,	858 53	
Attending funeral of ex-Governor Rob-		
inson .....	85 70	
Attending funeral of Hon. G. H. Brun-		
dage .....	201 97	
Balance of salary paid widow of Hon.	830 00	
G. H. Brundage.....		
Revising compilation of constitutional		
provisions, statutes, etc., relating to		
assessment of taxes .....	6,795 23	
Carrying mail for Assembly .....	80 00	
Stationery for the Assembly .....	1,673 50	
Legislative manuals .....	2,056 21	
Clerks' manuals.....	2,300 00	
General index of legislative docu-		
ments of the State.....	500 00	
Indexing journals:		
Senate .....	\$500 00	
Assembly .....	750 00	
	<hr/>	1,250 00
Law books:		
Senate .....	\$280 00	
Assembly .....	63 50	
	<hr/>	343 50
Telephone rent:		
Senate .....	\$60 00	
Assembly .....	60 00	
	<hr/>	120 00
Postage:		
Senate .....	\$2,058 13	
Assembly .....	1,852 09	
	<hr/>	3,910 22
Transportation:		
Senate .....	\$1,298 19	
Assembly.....	4,018 96	
	<hr/>	5,317 15
	<hr/>	\$411,964 30

*Printing.*

Legislative.....	\$95,000 00
Printing 2,000 copies of session laws...	971 43
Printing 10,000 copies of Sheridan	
memorial .....	5,000 00
Printing slips of laws.....	32 11
Binding session laws, legislative docu-	
ments, etc.....	3,232 02
Printing and binding sundry docu-	
ments.....	1,888 00
Publishing official canvass. ....	84 56
Publishing concurrent resolutions ..	90 00
Advertising proposals for legislative	
and department printing, printing	
session laws, binding, etc.....	1,230 00
Sundry advertising... ..	314 39
	<hr/>

107,851 51

*Court of Appeals.*

Salaries of judges, first division .....	\$80,500 00
Salaries of judges, second division....	70,000 00
Expenses of judges, first division ....	18,000 00
Expenses, judges, second division ....	14,000 00
Salary of State reporter .....	5,000 00
Compensation of clerks of State re- porter.....	7,000 00
Expenses of State reporter.....	995 10
Salary of clerk of Court of Appeals ..	5,000 00
Salary of deputy clerk of Court of Ap- peals .....	3,000 00
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc.....	7,550 00
Compensation of criers, attendants, etc., first division.....	9,200 00
Compensation of criers, attendants, etc., second division.....	12,520 00
Furniture, repairs, etc .....	4,282 82
Law libraries .....	2,063 60
Postage .....	518 15
Transportation .....	260 08
Other expenses of the office.....	4,825 24

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\$242,714 90*Supreme Court.***First district:**

Salaries of judges.....	\$41,239 01
Expenses for law libraries.....	600 00

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\$41,839 01**Second district :**

Salaries of judges .....	\$36,000 00
Expenses of judges .....	11,000 00
Salaries of stenographers..	5,250 00
Expenses for law libraries.....	2,325 95

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54,575 95**Third district:**

Salaries of judges. . . . .	\$33,000 00
Expenses of judges.....	6,600 00
Salaries of stenographers..	6,750 00
Expenses for law libraries.....	644 00

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46,994 00**Fourth district:**

Salaries of judges.....	\$24,000 00
Expenses of judges .....	4,800 00
Salaries of stenographers..	3,948 77
Expenses for law libraries..	428 60

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33,177 37**Fifth district:**

Salaries of judges.....	\$30,450 00
Expenses of judges... ..	6,000 00
Salaries of stenographers..	6,750 00
Expenses for law libraries.....	3,160 23

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46,360 23**Sixth district:**

Salaries of judges.....	\$24,000 00
Expenses of judges... ..	4,800 00
Salaries of stenographers..	6,750 00
Expenses for law libraries.....	1,593 68

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37,143 68

**Seventh district:**

Salaries of judges.....	\$30,000 00	
Expenses of judges. ....	6,000 00	
Salaries of stenographers..	3,750 00	
	<hr/>	\$39,750 00

**Eighth district:**

Salaries of judges.....	\$34,742 48	
Expenses of judges .....	5,900 00	
Salaries of stenographers..	3,750 00	
Expenses for law libraries.	662 90	
	<hr/>	45,055 38
General Term expenses.....		4,070 42

\$348,966 04

Reports of courts for distribution.....

740 31

*Board of Claims.*

Salary of commissioners. ....	\$12,928 57	
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc .....	9,555 57	
Expenses of commissioners.....	1,292 65	
Other expenses of the office.....	341 90	
	<hr/>	

24,116 78

*Board of Mediation and Arbitration.*

Salaries of members.....	\$9,000 00	
Salary of secretary .....	2,000 00	
Compensation to clerks.....	1,186 50	
Traveling expenses of members .....	1,550 31	
Traveling expenses of secretary.....	341 93	
Other expenses of the office. ....	1,014 67	
	<hr/>	

15,093 91

*Department of Public Instruction.*

Salary of superintendent.....	\$5,000 00	
Salary of deputy superintendent ..	4,000 00	
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc .....	13,590 00	
Postage .....	1,216 52	
Transportation .....	2,722 49	
Arbor Day expenses .....	679 85	
Examination expenses .....	4,552 97	
Travelling expenses .....	503 78	
Other expenses of the office.....	3,020 55	
	<hr/>	

35,286 16

*Regents of the University.*

Salary of secretary.....	\$2,625 00	
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc .....	6,220 64	
Postage.....	1,900 00	
Transportation .....	1,176 49	
Other expenses of the office .....	3,627 42	
	<hr/>	

15,549 55

*State Museum of Natural History.*

Salary of director .....	\$3,558 34
Salary of entomologist .....	1,900 00
Salary of botanist .....	1,833 33
Compensation of clerks, messengers, etc .....	7,800 90
Increase and preservation of cabinet and other expenses of the office .....	9,509 86

**\$24,593 43***State Library.*

Salary of librarian .....	\$1,500 00
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc .....	15,933 97
Books, binding, etc .....	15,662 28
Shelving, etc., for medical library .....	1,570 56
Other expenses of the office .....	1,000 77

**35,667 58***Normal Schools, for Repairs, etc.*

Albany .....	\$12,536 06
Brockport .....	5,967 29
Buffalo .....	3,194 75
Cortland .....	10,853 52
Fredonia .....	50,977 80
Geneseo .....	1,303 82
Oneonta .....	6,615 31
Plattsburgh .....	38,444 05
Potsdam .....	1,749 98

**131,642 58***Board of Health.*

Salary of secretary .....	\$3,500 00
Salary of assistant secretary .....	2,500 00
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc .....	11,247 41
Expenses of inspecting .....	732 27
Members and secretary's expenses .....	1,330 37
Services and expenses of analyst, chemist, etc .....	5,519 89
Postage .....	815 38
Transportation .....	610 10
Other expenses of the office .....	2,576 80

**28,832 22***Commission in Lunacy.*

Salaries of commissioners .....	\$10,190 00
Expenses of commissioners .....	3,604 71
Salary of secretary .....	2,500 00
Expenses of secretary .....	60 48
Compensation of clerks .....	1,331 00
Furniture, fixtures, etc .....	410 40
Postage .....	468 10
Transportation .....	24 94
Other expenses of the office .....	2,305 70

**20,895 33**

*State Care of Insane*

Expenses of commissioners .....	\$900 04
Expenses of secretary and clerk .....	500 00
Transportation of insane patients. ....	10,945 46
Sundry expenses for establishing asylum districts .....	196 06
Building at Binghamton State hospital, ..	24,000 00
Building at Middletown State hospital, ..	40,000 00

**\$76,619 56***State Board of Charities.*

Salary of secretary .....	\$3,500 00
Salary of assistant secretary .....	2,500 00
Postage .....	150 00
Traveling and other expenses of the office .....	3,863 43
Support and care of State paupers ...	40,670 19
Removal of alien paupers .....	3,410 84
Removal and maintenance of insane Indians .....	445 50

**54,539 96****CHARITABLE AND REFORMATORY INSTITUTIONS.***Utica State Hospital.*

Salaries of officers .....	\$14,935 98
Alteration and repairs .....	11,600 00
Repairs to hospital sheds .....	340 77
Assembly hall stage .....	250 00
Skylight and ceiling .....	960 00
Floors, painting and furniture .....	8,450 22
Fire-proof staircase .....	6,957 50
Fire protection .....	1,609 49
Pianos and organs .....	610 22
Sleigh .....	150 00

**45,864 13***Willard State Hospital.*

Salaries of officers .....	\$14,442 75
Building, repairs, etc .....	10,500 00

**24,942 75***Hudson River State Hospital.*

Salaries of officers .....	\$15,510 86
Renewals, repairs, etc. ....	20,200 00
Alterations in main building, beds, etc., ..	3,000 00
Ice-houses .....	3,000 00
Painting .....	1,500 00
New furniture .....	1,500 00
Laundry machines .....	2,000 00

**46,710 86***Rochester State Hospital.*

Salaries of officers, maintenance, repairs, etc ... ..	25,000 00
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*Binghamton State Hospital.*

Salaries of officers.....	\$11,980 00
Deficiency in maintenance account ..	25,000 00
Repairs to north building.....	491 89
Rooms over chapel.....	500 00
Rooms for physicians.....	3,000 00
Rooms for teamsters ..	300 00
Girders, floor and iron ceiling .....	1,200 00
Barn and silo .....	5,500 00
Building for swine.....	500 00
Fencing.....	800 00
Stone walks .....	500 00
Furniture and piano.....	8,500 00
Ice cooler.....	440 00
Extra water-closets .....	250 00
Gas plant .....	1,000 00
Engine-house.....	400 00
Two boilers.....	3,000 00
Smoke stack ..	4,000 00
Main steam line.....	6,000 00
Conduit for pipes .....	800 00
Steam heating and iron pipe .....	1,500 00
Painting... ..	2,000 00

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\$77,661 89*St. Lawrence State Hospital.*

Salaries of officers.....	\$9,452 60
Deficiency in maintenance account ..	30,000 00
Finishing buildings ..	362,561 08
Additional buildings ..	74,996 80
Superintendent's residence, conduits, vaults, etc. ....	30,391 40
Sewer system and grading.....	10,000 00
Steam heating and ventilating .....	59,850 00
Furniture and equipments .....	45,000 00

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622,251 88*Middletown State Homœopathic Hospital.*

Salaries of officers .....	\$12,850 00
Repairing barn ..	1,000 00
New boilers and room .....	5,000 00
Elevator .....	1,500 00
Wall, fence, stone walk and grading ..	1,000 00
Window guards.....	700 00
Water supply and pipes .....	6,000 00
Furnishing two cottages.....	2,000 00
Farm implements .....	3,000 00
Safe for steward .....	250 00
Books.....	1,000 00

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34,300 00*Buffalo State Hospital.*

Salaries of officers.....	\$12,300 00
Reimbursing maintenance account. ..	4,000 00
Buildings ..	46,782 21
Boiler and enlarging boiler-house ..	13,727 19
Furnishing, piping, wiring and grading,	13,139 99
Library, cases and instruments.. ..	354 60

Laundry machinery and enlarging dry- ing-room .....	\$1,838 83	
Silo and cutting machine .....	441 88	
Award of board of claims for work done for hospital .....	2,590 00	
		<hr/>
		\$95,174 19
<i>Institute for the Blind, New York city.</i>		
Support and instruction of pupils .....		45,135 00
<i>Institute for the Blind, Batavia.</i>		
Support and instruction of pupils ....	\$40,000 00	
Sanitary disposal of sewage .....	7,500 00	
		<hr/>
		47,500 00
<i>Institution for Deaf and Dumb, New York city.</i>		
Support and instruction of pupils .....		54,312 40
<i>Institution for Improved Instruction of Deaf-Mutes.</i>		
Support and instruction of pupils. ....		25,095 60
<i>Le Cousteux, St. Mary's Institution for Deaf-Mutes.</i>		
Support and instruction of pupils .....		15,912 50
<i>St. Joseph's Institution for Deaf-Mutes.</i>		
Support and instruction of pupils ....		31,958 47
<i>Central New York Institution for Deaf-Mutes.</i>		
Support and instruction of pupils ..		27,314 47
<i>Western New York Institution for Deaf-Mutes.</i>		
Support and instruction of pupils .....		24,629 89
<i>Northern New York Institution for Deaf-Mutes.</i>		
Support and instruction of pupils ....	\$13,446 98	
Building, heating, etc .....	1,528 01	
		<hr/>
		14,974 99
<i>Deaf Mutes' Journal</i> .....		650 00
<i>Thomas Asylum.</i>		
Support and education of orphan and destitute Indian children .....	\$10,000 00	
Teachers' wages .....	1,000 00	
		<hr/>
		11,000 00
<i>Soldiers and Sailors' Home.</i>		
Maintenance and repairs .....	\$155,000 00	
Slaughter and pest-house, and repairs,	20,000 00	
		<hr/>
		175,000 00
<i>Syracuse State Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.</i>		
Maintenance and repairs ..	\$75,000 00	
New boiler-house and additional build- ing ..	12,716 62	
Shed for cattle and repairs to barn ....	2,100 00	
Silo .....	1,000 00	



## FINANCES OF THE STATE

Fences and drainage.....	\$600 00
Stone wall.....	2,000 00
Boiler, pump, radiators, etc.....	1,000 00

**\$94,416 62**

### *State Custodial Asylum for Feeble Minded-Women.*

Maintenance.....	\$37,500 00
Repairs, renewals, etc.....	11,000 00

48,500 00

### *Society for Reformation of Juvenile Delinquents, New York city.*

Maintenance and transportation of inmates ...	103,000 00
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### *State Industrial School at Rochester.*

Maintenance and repairs.....	\$90,000 00
New building for drill hall.....	24,750 00
New workshop.....	2,500 00
Repairs of bakery.....	3,000 00
Furniture.....	3,000 00
Fire-escape for chapel.....	2,000 00
Award of board of claims for damages for breach of contract.....	1,500 00

126,750 00

### *New York State Reformatory at Elmira.*

Maintenance, repairs and materials and expenses of manufacturing.....	\$150,000 00
Special manufacturing.....	50,000 00
Extension of north wing.....	75,000 00
Enlargement of lecture hall.....	5,000 00
Chapel repairs, etc.....	3,000 00
Awards of boards of claims for dam- ages for breach of contract.....	6,852 50

289,852 50

### *House of Refuge for Women at Hudson.*

Salaries of officers and for mainten- ance and transportation of con- victs.....	\$60,000 00
Enlarging kitchen and erecting laun- dry.....	3,000 00

63,000 00

### *Western House of Refuge for Women.*

Lands, buildings and furnishing.....	12,706 03
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12,706 03

### *Asylum for Insane Criminals, Auburn.*

Salaries of officers.....	\$6,100 00
Maintenance and repairs.....	28,980 96

35,080 96

### *Asylum for Insane Criminals, Matteawan.*

Buildings, boilers, fittings, etc.....	\$65,000 00
Two boilers, pipes and plumbing..	12,899 60
Two cisterns, ventilating, sewage, etc..	20,000 00
Ice-house, grading and farm im- provements.....	6,000 00
Pumping engines and pipes.....	6,700 00

## FINANCES OF THE STATE.

Additional story and two corridors....	\$19,635 00
Passageways under corridors.....	2,450 61
Electric plant.....	15,750 00
Building for electric plant. ....	8,260 00
Speaking tubes and electric bells.....	1,440 00
Furnishing buildings, etc.....	31,184 15
Farm stock, fencing, etc .....	2,000 00

**\$190,819 36**

### STATE PRISONS.

#### *Auburn :*

Maintenance.....	\$128,859 29
Ordinary repairs....	2,500 00
Additional religious instruction .....	250 00
Repairing buildings destroyed by fire.....	5,000 00
Iron railing around walls.....	1,000 00
	<hr/> \$137,609 29

#### *Union :*

Maintenance.....	\$136,552 29
Manufacturing .....	41,000 00
Additional religious instruction.....	500 00
Reimbursing resident physician.....	941 80
Pipes, hydrants, etc.....	147 69
Temporary building.....	15,000 00
Rebuilding and repairing buildings destroyed by fire.....	73,014 54
	<hr/> 267,156 32

#### *Sing Sing :*

Maintenance.....	\$188,878 09
Ordinary repairs.....	25,000 00
Water supply.....	1,500 00
Manufacturing .....	77,700 00
Additional religious instruction .....	500 00
	<hr/> 293,578 09
Salary of superintendent.....	6,000 00
Compensation of clerk and messenger.....	4,200 00
Traveling expenses.....	358 05
Office expenses.....	669 34
Salary of agent for discharged convicts.....	2,500 00
Expenses of agent for discharged convicts. ....	4,000 00
Transportation of convicts.....	12,727 18
Electrical apparatus for execution of criminals.....	3,327 98

**732,126 25**

### *Penitentiaries.*

For the support of convicts and tramps, and for money and clothing furnished discharged convicts in the following penitentiaries :

Albany.....	\$3,014 09
Erie.....	14,605 11
Monroe.....	4,848 82
New York.....	11,607 79
Onondaga.....	2,707 68

\$36,683 44

*Capitol.*

Construction of western staircase.....	\$178,382 02
Repairs to golden corridor, etc.....	38,176 56
Foundation for eastern approach.....	147,044 35
Completing unfurnished rooms, western section.....	49,005 49
Expenditures in corridors and sanitary improvements.....	52,265 94
Repairs to roofs.....	9,597 80
Furnishing committee rooms.....	6,800 00
Furnishing rooms for Court of Appeals, second division.....	2,508 25
Library furniture, etc.....	7,900 84
Steam heating.....	19,440 12
Electric lighting.....	1,884 71
Plumbing.....	243 27
Carpenter shop.....	1 15
Senate chamber.....	80 00
Salary of commissioner.....	8,125 00
Expenses of commissioner and clerk hire.....	1,534 51
Interest on award for land.....	600 00
Award of board of claims for services of experts to investigate the construction of Assembly chamber ceiling.....	9,716 52

528,256 53

*Public Buildings.*

Services of employees.....	\$109,504 49
Expenses of buildings.....	55,223 71
Construction of cushions under elevators.....	1,729 50
Draining engine-room.....	392 59

166,850 29

*Public Lands.*

Services of clerks in comptroller's office.....	\$7,620 00
Services and expenses of agents.....	696 88
Local assessments.....	23,657 69
Appraisal of asylum lands.....	84 41
Failure of title to lands sold.....	999 08
Land office expenses.....	3,600 13

36,656 19

*Niagara State Reservation.*

Principal of bonds paid.....	\$100,000 00
Interest.....	12,500 00
Maintenance and care of reservation..	20,000 00
Repairs of roads.....	5,240 62

137,740 62

## FINANCES OF THE STATE.

### *Onondaga Salt Springs.*

**Advances on** superintendent's estimates..... \$64,000 00

### *Washington's Headquarters.*

**Care and maintenance of grounds:** ... \$1,000 00

**Purchase of additional grounds and grading, fencing, etc.**..... 22,000 00

23,000 00

### *Gettysburg Monument Commission.*

**Salary of engineer and secretary, office rent, traveling and incidental expenses of the commission.**..... \$8,000 00

**Monuments.**..... 8,214 00

**Memorial structure.**..... 5,900 00

**Tablets** ..... 1,500 00

**Site**..... 1,300 00

**Purchase of plate, grading and sodding.**..... 660 00

25,574 00

### *Rivers, Bridges, etc.*

**Improving Hudson river** ..... \$22,228 46

**Improving Saranac river.**..... 3,785 15

**Improving harbor Canandaigua lake.**..... 3,745 08

**Improving Shinnecock and Peconic canal**..... 16,534 22

**Improving Chemung and Genesee Valley canal**..... 958 23

**Improving Rondout creek.**..... 6,751 43

**Establishing boundary line through Raritan bay** ..... 329 50

**Deepening Chautauqua lake outlet.**..... 14,669 03

**Constructing fishways across Cattaugus creek**..... 3,600 00

**Award of board of claims for removing earth from Albany basin and Peconic river.**..... 857 59

73,458 69

### *Shore Inspector.*

**Salary of shore inspector.**..... \$2,000 00

**Salaries of deputies** ..... 1,900 00

**Salary of superintendent** ..... 1,200 00

**Compensation of clerk.** ..... 1,000 00

**Charter of steamer, salaries of captain and crew, expenses of cleaning beaches, rent of office and contingent expenses of the office** ..... 20,131 95

20,231 95

### *Board of Port Wardens.*

**Salary of secretary.**..... \$591 67

**Salary of collector.**..... 410 43

**Rent and expenses of the office.**..... 473 20

1,475 30

# FINANCES OF THE STATE

## Quarantine.

Salaries of commissioners .....	\$7,500 00
Maintenance and ordinary repairs ....	10,959 33
Repairs to Swinburne and Hoffman island .....	56,945 40
Award of board of claims for fuel furnished on Hoffman island .....	172 72

\$75,577 45

## Pilot Commissioners.

Expenses of board of pilot commissioners .....	3,291 16
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3,291 16

## Commissioners of Fisheries.

Commissioners' expenses .....	\$2,500 00
Salary of clerk and expenses .....	4,875 00
Maintenance of Sacandaga fish hatchery .....	2,821 34
Maintenance Adirondack fish hatchery .....	4,504 26
Maintenance of Cold Spring Harbor fish hatchery .....	5,371 11
Maintenance of Caledonia fish hatchery .....	12,618 97
Maintenance of Fulton chain fish hatchery .....	2,417 57
Surveying and mapping oyster territory .....	796 21
Car for transportation of shad, etc ..	3,456 01

38,860 47

## Oyster Protector.

Salary of oyster protector. ....	\$1,000 00
Expenses .....	662 34

1,662 34

## Game and Fish Protectors.

Salary of chief protector .....	\$2,000 00
Compensation to clerk and deputies ..	7,447 61
Traveling expenses of deputies ..	3,948 45
Office and chief protector's expenses ..	999 36
Detective and legal services .....	2,013 63

16,409. 04

## Agriculture.

Amounts distributed to the American Institute, to the several county agricultural societies and to the State Agricultural Society for the Promotion of Agriculture:

American Institute .....	\$2,700 38
Albany County Society .....	582 72
Allegany County Society ..	269 93
Broome County Society .....	190 45
Cattaraugus County Society ..	244 46
Cayuga County Society ..	429 22
Chautauqua County Society ..	406 47
Chemung County Society ..	140 33
Chenango County Society ..	346 78
Clinton County Society ..	238 77
Columbia County Society ..	378 06

Cortland County Society...	\$213 18	
Delaware County Society..	301 81	
Dutchess County Society..	446 28	
Erie County Society.. .....	528 70	
Essex County Society.....	201 82	
Franklin County Society ..	142 13	
Fulton County Society ...	170 55	
Genesee County Society...	261 51	
Greene County Society ....	258 66	
Herkimer County Society..	318 36	
Jefferson County Society ..	520 17	
Lewis County Society .....	150 65	
Livingston County Society.	362 73	
Madison County Society...	341 10	
Monroe County Society....	551 44	
Montgomery County Society	304 14	
Niagara County Society ...	264 35	
Oneida County Society ....	724 83	
Ontario County Society....	369 52	
Orange County Society.....	432 06	
Orleans County Society....	213 19	
Oswego County Society.....	372 37	
Otsego County Society.....	420 69	
Putnam County Society....	108 02	
Queens County Society ....	258 67	
Rockland County Society..	102 33	
Saratoga County Society...	343 95	
Schoharie County Society.	275 73	
Schuyler County Society ..	119 87	
Seneca County Society. ...	210 34	
St. Lawrence County Society	483 23	
Steuben County Society ...	357 47	
Suffolk County Society ....	275 73	
Sullivan County Society....	133 59	
Tioga County Society.....	173 39	
Tompkins County Society .	274 87	
Ulster County Society .....	389 42	
Warren County Society....	113 70	
Washington County Society	349 62	
Wayne County Society .....	358 16	
Westchester County Society	415 01	
Wyoming County Society .	276 84	
Yates County Society.....	173 39	
State Society .....	1,989 75	
		\$21,000 39
Amount distributed by State Agricultural Society for premiums .....		12,000 00
Maintenance of farmers' institutes ...		11,899 15
Preserving Fitch collection and arranging agricultural museum . ....		912 01

*Agricultural Experiment Station.*

Salaries, labor, repairs, etc.	\$25,000 00	
For protection of farmers and manufacturers in the purchase and sale of fertilizers.....	15,000 00	
		40,000 00

# FINANCES OF THE STATE.

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## *State Dairymen's Association.*

For promotion of dairy agriculture ... \$4,500 00

\$90,311 55

## *Dairy Commission.*

Salary of commissioner. . . . . \$3,000 00  
Salaries of assistant commissioners... 15,333 36  
Traveling expenses of commissioner  
and assistants and contingent ex-  
penses of the office..... 5,318 54  
Salaries of chemists, experts, etc..... 45,899 33  
Expenses of chemists, etc..... 16,953 49  
Salaries and expenses of attorneys.... 4,277 91  
Clerical service ..... 699 95  
Compensation to laborer ..... 360 00

91,842 58

## *Forest Commission.*

Salary of secretary ..... \$1,491 63  
Salary of assistant secretary..... 375 00  
Salary of warden..... 2,324 96  
Salary of assistant warden..... 2,080 51  
Compensation to stenographer..... 750 00  
Compensation to inspectors ... 2,850 00  
Compensation to special agent..... 1,187 50  
Compensation to foresters..... 6,093 34  
Traveling expenses of the commission  
Legal services in the investigation of  
the affairs of the Commission ..... 7,875 00  
For maintenance of Catskill deer  
parks ..... 960 20  
Other expenses of the office..... 5,532 69

38,478 55

## NATIONAL GUARD.

### *Adjutant-General:*

Salary of adjutant-gen-  
eral..... \$4,000 00  
Salary of assistant adju-  
tant-general ..... 2,500 00  
Salary of acting assistant  
adjutant-general..... 1,800 00  
Compensation of clerks,  
messengers, etc..... 8,460 55  
Traveling expenses..... 1,126 66  
Postage..... 410 80  
Other expenses of the  
office ..... 4,743 83

\$23,041 84

### *Inspector-General:*

Salary of assistant in-  
spector-general ..... \$2,000 01  
Compensation to clerk... 1,350 00  
Postage..... 40 00  
Traveling and other ex-  
penses ..... 1,688 39

5,078 40

### *Ordnance Department:*

Salary of chief of ord-  
nance ..... \$2,708 29  
Salary of assistant chief  
of ordnance. .... 2,491 58

# FINANCES OF THE STATE.

Services of assistant, clerk, workman, etc...	\$15,311 00	
Uniforms and equipments of troops.....	45,177 05	
Transportation of troops to and from rifle ranges and contingent expenses of the department....	8,331 98	
Repairs and equipment of State camp, and transportation of troops to and from State camp...	48,603 28	
Lighting State camp .....	2,106 12	
Subsistence of troops at camp.....	41,559 64	
Mess hall, kitchen, etc....	645 40	
		\$166,934 34
<i>Paymaster-General:</i>		
Pay of officers and men ordered for duty at State camp.....		60,064 30
<i>Inspector of Rifle Practice:</i>		
Salary of inspector.....	\$2,166 58	
Salary of assistant inspector .....	1,625 00	
Badges, prizes, compensation and expenses of markers and scorers, travelling and other expenses of the department .....	7,424 10	
Purchase and improvement of Creedmoor rifle range .....	24,978 69	
Improvements to Rensselaerwyck range .....	253 20	
Maintenance and care of rifle ranges .....	4,160 00	
		40,607 57
Headquarters expenses .....		8,399 86
Pensions.....		2,756 20
Medical examination for pension claim.....		150 00
Services of medical examining board,		257 30
Services of judge advocate-general..		918 50
Services of retiring board.....		83 00
Expenses of court of inquiry .....	1,897 24	
Expenses of court martials.....	537 50	
Expenses of delinquent courts.....	98 75	
Expenses of commission to revise Code.....	215 23	
Allowance to commissioned officers under section 52, Military Code....	3,830 00	
Seven hundred and fifty copies history of New York in the War of the Rebellion .....	4,500 00	



# FINANCES OF THE STATE.

Transportation of troops at laying of the corner stone of Poughkeepsie armory .....	\$785 30
Expenses of first brigade on occasion of field day .....	2,038 06

## *Prosecution of war claims against the United States :*

Services .....	\$4,266 68	
Expenses .....	1,826 69	
	<hr/>	6,093 35

## *Military Fund :*

### *Apportionment of fund as follows :*

Seventh regiment .....	\$7,198 80
Eighth regiment .....	2,745 60
Ninth regiment .....	3,736 90
Twelfth regiment .....	4,184 00
Thirteenth regiment .....	3,948 80
Fourteenth regiment .....	3,597 20
Twenty-second regiment .....	4,487 20
Twenty-third regiment .....	5,478 40
Thirty second regiment .....	2,371 20
Forty-seventh regiment .....	3,355 20
Sixty-fifth regiment .....	3,003 20
Sixty-ninth regiment .....	4,882 75
Seventy-first regiment .....	3,617 60
Seventy-fourth regiment .....	2,347 20
Tenth battalion .....	1,672 00
First separate company .....	670 80
Second separate company .....	901 20
Third separate company .....	862 20
Fourth separate company .....	826 00
Fifth separate company .....	928 40
Sixth separate company .....	965 20
Seventh separate com- pany .....	749 20
Eighth separate company .....	827 60
Ninth separate company .....	682 00
Tenth separate company .....	699 60
Eleventh separate com- pany .....	698 00
Twelfth separate com- pany .....	776 40
Thirteenth separate com- pany .....	770 00
Fourteenth separate com- pany .....	882 00
Fifteenth separate com- pany .....	771 60
Sixteenth separate com- pany .....	623 00
Seventeenth separate company .....	653 20
Eighteenth separate com- pany .....	682 00
Nineteenth separate com- pany .....	1,009 55

# FINANCES OF THE STATE.

Twentieth separate company .....	\$926 80
Twenty-first separate company .....	1,035 60
Twenty-second separate company .....	771 60
Twenty-third separate company .....	736 40
Twenty-fourth separate company .....	716 30
Twenty-sixth separate company .....	680 40
Twenty-seventh separate company .....	704 40
Twenty-eighth separate company .....	870 80
Twenty-ninth separate company .....	762 00
Thirtieth separate company .....	661 20
Thirty-second separate company .....	931 60
Thirty-third separate company .....	907 60
Thirty-fourth separate company .....	789 20
Thirty-fifth separate company .....	838 80
Thirty-sixth separate company .....	922 00
Thirty-seventh separate company .....	786 00
Thirty-eighth separate company .....	557 20
Thirty-ninth separate company .....	832 40
Fortieth separate company .....	704 40
Forty-first separate company .....	795 60
Forty-second separate company .....	942 80
Forty-third separate company .....	718 80
Forty-fourth separate company .....	744 40
Forty-fifth separate company .....	781 00
Forty-sixth separate company .....	1,001 00
First battery .....	1,375 60
Second battery .....	1,402 80
Third battery .....	1,204 40
Fifth battery .....	1,226 80
Sixth battery .....	1,335 60
Troop "A" .....	1,383 60
Signal corps, first brigade .....	123 20
Signal corps, second brigade .....	124 80

**\$99,877 10**

*Arsenals and Armories.*

Albany .....	\$23,623 27	
Brooklyn (Twenty-third regiment) ..	4,871 28	
Buffalo.....	105 00	
Geneva .....	50 00	
Hoosick Falls .....	5,530 07	
Jamestown .....	4,578 08	
Middletown .....	226 52	
Mohawk .....	12,317 68	
Olean .....	4,876 97	
Oswego .....	126 25	
Poughkeepsie .....	15,423 82	
Saratoga .....	12,702 82	
Syracuse .....	853 02	
Walton .....	2,921 61	
General repairs, arsenals, armories, etc. ....	6,587 35	
Betterment State camp. ..	5,848 32	
		\$100,642 06

\$528,755 90

*Indian Affairs.*

Compensation of agents for Onondagas .....	\$415 00	
Relief for Onondagas .....	300 00	
Attorneys for St. Regis .....	150 00	
Attorneys for Senecas.....	150 00	
Attorneys for Tonawandas.....	150 00	
Annuities:		
Onondagas.....	\$2,430 00	
Cayugas.....	2,300 00	
Senecas.....	275 76	
St. Regis .....	2,131 67	
		7,137 43

8,302 43

*State Assessors.*

Salaries of State assessors .....	\$7,499 97	
Expenses of State assessors.....	1,500 00	

8,999 97

*Civil Service Commission.*

Salaries of commissioners.....	\$6,000 00	
Salary of examiner.....	3,600 00	
Salary of secretary .....	1,775 00	
Compensation of clerk .....	1,475 00	
Commissioners' expenses .....	481 64	
Examiner's expenses .....	335 00	
Secretary's expenses .....	162 14	
Expenses of local examinations.....	1,036 88	
Contingent expenses of the office.....	1,009 49	

15,875 15

*Factory Inspectors.*

Salary of factory inspector .....	\$2,000 00	
Salary of assistant factory inspector,..	1,500 00	
Compensation of male deputies.....	7,827 97	
Compensation of female deputies.....	7,458 33	

## FINANCES OF THE STATE.

Compensation of clerks.....	\$1,148 38	
Expenses of factory inspector .....	764 19	
Expenses of assistant factory inspector,	1,041 46	
Expenses of male deputies .....	4,440 12	
Expenses of female deputies .....	1,998 90	
Contingent expenses of the office .....	1,874 45	
		<hr/>
		\$30,053 80

### *Bureau of Labor Statistics.*

Salary of commissioner .....	\$3,000 00	
Salary of chief clerk.....	2,000 00	
Compensation of clerks, collectors,		
etc. ....	13,341 33	
Travelling expenses .....	1,491 35	
Other expenses of the office.....	5,673 64	
		<hr/>
		25,506 32

### *Expenses of Temporary Commissions.*

Commission on uniformity of legisla-		
tion .....	\$155 96	
Constitutional commission .....	1,393 90	
Commission to codify game laws.....	3,032 01	
Commission on statutory revision.....	11,566 52	
		<hr/>
		16,148 39

### *Sundry Payments.*

Stationery for the public offices.....	\$8,547 70	
Erroneous payment of corporation tax.	495 06	
Extension of opportunities for educa-		
tion .....	48 57	
Weather bureau .....	3,957 49	
Expenses and fees of witnesses and		
sheriffs upon application for execu-		
tive clemency.....	612 47	
Prevention of infectious and conta-		
gious diseases of animals .....	2,996 25	
Expenses of tax sale.....	26,819 52	
Surrogate's fees .....	241 09	
Salary of superintendent of weights		
and measures.....	300 00	
		<hr/>
		44,018 15

### *Miscellaneous Payments.*

Reimbursing city of New York for		
amounts paid in and attending the		
prosecution of persons charged with		
bribery .....	\$47,706 56	
Amount paid Cornell University from		
moneys received from the United		
States for the benefit of agriculture		
and the mechanic arts.....	15,000 00	
Erection of memorial bronze tablet...	2,400 00	
Award of board of claims for expen-		
ses incurred by the county of Steu-		
ben in the prosecution and convic-		
tion of Thomas Redding.....	840 06	
		<hr/>
		65,946 62

# FINANCES OF THE STATE.

## State Tax.

Balance of proceeds of 75-100 mill tax of 1889 levied for canal purpose.....	\$400,100 06
On account of proceeds of tax of 1890 levied for canal purposes .....	1,854,500 00
Amount paid county treasurers of counties in the adjustment of State taxes.....	9,650 97

**\$2,324,251 03**

## General Fund Revenue.

Transferred to Literature Fund.....	\$60,000 00
Transferred to College Land Scrip Fund.....	89,383 66
Transferred to Common School Fund for interest on money in the treasury	1,789 13
Transferred to United States Deposit Fund for interest on money in the treasury.....	2,837 39

**154,010 18**

## MONEYS ADVANCED AND REFUNDED WHICH HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY PAID OR WERE TO BE PAID INTO THE TREASURY.

### Banking Department.

Salary of superintendent .....	\$5,000 00
Salary of deputy .....	3,333 33
Compensation to clerks, examiners, etc	13,196 46
Compensation to watchman.....	220 00
Expenses incurred in the examination of banks, savings institutions, etc., and other traveling expenses ...	1,356 83
Printing and binding reports, etc., and advertising .....	3,314 90
Postage .....	72 18
Other expenses of the office.....	1,210 00

**27,703 70**

### Insurance Department.

Salary of superintendent .....	\$7,000 00
Salary of deputy.....	4,500 00
Compensation of clerks, examiners, etc	43,478 51
Traveling and other expenses incurred in the examination of insurance companies .....	4,686 81
Appraisal of property of insurance companies.....	130 00
Printing and binding reports .....	3,688 07
Postage .....	818 98
Transportation .....	352 01
Other expenses of the office.....	1,852 36
Compensation of extra clerks employed in computing valuation tables under the provisions of chapter 341, Laws of 1884. ....	5,566 67
Travelling expenses and printing in connection with the above....	1,463 66

**78,737 07**

*Railroad Commissioners.*

Salaries of commissioners .....	\$24,000 00
Salary of secretary .....	4,000 00
Compensation of clerks, messenger, etc.	17,628 50
Printing and binding annual report, and other printing and stationery...	3,445 47
Printing and binding special report on condition of bridges.....	14,925 65
Traveling expenses.....	1,290 90
Postage .....	350 00
Transportation .....	566 87
Other expenses of the office .....	1,399 27

**\$67,606 66***Electrical Subway Commission.*

Salaries of commissioners .....	\$10,551 10
Compensation of assistant secretary and clerks .....	4,200 00
Compensation of engineer and expert.	7,300 00
Compensation of inspectors.....	6,014 00
Services and expenses of counsel . ...	2,500 00
Rent of office.....	1,500 00
Other expenses of the office.....	1,328 08

**33,363 18***Inspector of Gas Meters.*

Salary of inspector.....	2,500 00
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*County Treasurers.*

Taxes on non-resident lands returned to the comp- troller and admitted .....	38,730 65
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*Refunded.*

Redemption of lands sold for taxes....	\$9,264 04
Erroneous payment of taxes .....	20,705 95
Highway taxes .....	40 34

**30,010 33***Poll Tax.*

Paid to the following agricultural societies as provided by chapter 166, Laws of 1891:

Allegany County Society.....	\$421 65
Broome County Society .....	669 17
Cattaraugus County Society .....	439 68
Cayuga County Society.....	631 24
Chautauqua County Society.....	740 91
Chemung County Society.....	395 36
Chenango County Society.....	435 17
Clinton County Society. ....	648 26
Columbia County Society.....	485 50
Cortland County Society.....	366 06
Delaware County Society....	591 05
Dutchess County Society.....	834 06
Erle County Society.....	636 50
Essex County Society .....	486 26
Franklin County Society.....	615 84
Fulton County Society.....	666 17
Genesee County Society.....	632 74

Greene County Society.....	\$537 34	
Herkimer County Society.....	517 43	
Jefferson County Society .....	878 01	
Lewis County Society .....	589 54	
Livingston County Society.....	696 23	
Madison County Society .....	446 44	
Monroe County Society .....	882 14	
Montgomery County Society.....	478 74	
Niagara County Society .....	510 67	
Onondaga County Society .....	740 34	
Ontario County Society.....	633 87	
Orange County Society.....	788 24	
Orleans County Society.....	710 49	
Oswego County Society.....	773 21	
Otsego County Society.....	543 73	
Putnam County Society.....	720 25	
Queens County Society.....	913 31	
Rockland County Society.....	437 29	
St. Lawrence County Society.....	679 68	
Saratoga County Society.....	499 39	
Schoharie County Society.....	661 28	
Schuyler County Society .....	352 53	
Seneca County Society .....	423 15	
Steuben County Society.....	725 50	
Suffolk County Society.....	553 10	
Sullivan County Society .....	517 04	
Tioga County Society .....	441 92	
Tompkins County Society.....	292 05	
Ulster County Society .....	432 53	
Warren County Society.....	436 67	
Washington County Society.....	881 00	
Wayne County Society.....	445 68	
Westchester County Society.....	678 93	
Wyoming County Society.....	456 57	
Yates County Society.....	419 01	
		<u>\$30,373 90</u>
Total payment on account of General Fund....		\$9,945,210 18

*Sundry Funds.*

United States Deposit Fund:		
Capital.....	\$157,000 00	
Revenue .....	192,368 54	
		<u>349,368 54</u>
Common School Fund:		
Capital.....	\$1,505,000 00	
Revenue .....	299,688 52	
		<u>1,804,688 52</u>
Literature Fund:		
Revenue.....		98,938 87
College Land Scrip Fund:		
Revenue .....		108,383 66
Cornell University Fund:		
Revenue .....		33,000 00
Military Record Fund:		
Revenue.....		1,457 75
Total.....		<u>\$12,341,047 52</u>

## STATEMENT

*Showing the valuation of real and personal property in the several counties of the State, as returned to the Comptroller's office, for the year 1891, also the number of acres assessed in each county.*

COUNTIES.	Acres of land assessed.	Assessed value of real estate.	Assessed value of personal estate.	Corrected aggregate valuations.
Albany.....	304,610	\$94,031,924	\$7,424,061	\$101,455,985
Allegany.....	630,476	13,884,692	1,227,981	15,112,673
Broome.....	432,999	99,578,634	2,709,000	32,287,634
Cattaraugus.....	802,103	17,766,990	1,945,502	19,712,492
Cayuga.....	414,503	27,876,996	3,706,297	31,583,293
Chautauqua.....	656,538	25,732,564	2,596,294	28,328,858
Chemung.....	246,825	19,950,325	1,881,186	21,831,511
Chenango.....	548,757	15,226,463	1,901,750	17,128,213
Clinton.....	596,340	6,360,599	768,606	7,129,204
Columbia*.....	332,909	22,133,956	3,433,533	25,566,479
Cortland.....	812,088	8,161,573	816,472	8,978,045
Delaware.....	876,568	11,791,229	1,470,103	13,261,332
Dutchess.....	480,996	40,909,799	6,413,976	47,323,775
Erte*.....	611,114	183,159,835	13,841,127	196,000,962
Essex.....	1,131,257	10,211,647	865,496	11,077,143
Franklin.....	1,003,233	7,923,821	1,037,834	8,960,655
Fulton.....	813,124	9,238,263	819,126	10,057,389
Genesee.....	309,799	15,837,433	2,190,550	18,027,983
Greene.....	376,638	13,542,961	1,417,232	15,000,193
Hamilton.....	1,000,161	1,531,599	7,360	1,538,959



Herkimer .....	901,453	16,523,739	1,842,166	18,365,905
Jefferson .....	741,448	29,967,058	3,301,175	33,258,233
Kings .....		468,056,128	13,326,234	481,382,363
Lewis .....	758,437	6,756,893	564,220	7,321,113
Livingston .....	885,104	23,711,150	3,143,967	26,854,717
Madison .....	389,134	17,895,746	1,773,030	19,668,776
Monroe .....	386,356	129,333,539	7,052,875	137,286,414
Montgomery .....	227,956	23,481,804	2,746,044	26,227,849
New York .....		1,464,247,820	243,621,008	1,707,868,828
Niagara .....	301,842	29,835,956	2,787,204	32,623,160
Oneida .....	728,537	44,001,837	4,518,306	48,520,143
Onondaga .....	452,230	75,698,893	6,715,286	82,414,179
Ontario .....	392,870	30,009,648	3,528,069	33,537,717
Orange .....	479,374	33,038,101	4,475,968	37,514,069
Orleans .....	238,241	15,519,570	1,784,565	17,304,135
Oswego* .....	575,633	23,945,125	1,519,135	25,464,260
Otsego .....	607,224	17,097,899	1,897,522	18,995,421
Putnam .....	131,065	6,587,023	679,965	7,266,988
Queens .....		45,036,250	2,305,860	47,342,090
Rensselaer .....	363,867	72,220,535	8,140,846	80,361,381
Richmond* .....	30,363	9,944,848	220,700	10,165,548
Rockland .....	100,209	10,829,639	1,054,165	11,883,804
Saratoga .....	497,015	19,784,398	1,532,660	21,317,058
Schenectady .....	120,886	13,336,514	816,175	14,152,689
Schoharie .....	872,083	11,938,648	1,382,914	13,321,562
Schuyler .....	202,034	5,942,774	663,275	6,606,049
Seneca .....	198,214	15,519,552	2,044,331	17,563,883
St. Lawrence .....	1,622,335	30,949,200	2,091,570	33,040,770
Steuben .....	834,997	29,080,331	2,545,835	31,626,166
Suffolk .....	462,605	16,643,877	2,078,825	18,722,702
Sullivan .....	604,514	5,450,383	145,427	5,595,810
Tioga .....	313,660	12,555,793	975,078	13,530,871
Tompkins .....	292,794	9,715,857	1,138,980	10,854,837
Ulster .....	663,331	24,916,098	2,532,620	27,448,628
Warren .....	488,672	7,003,191	1,802,725	8,805,916
Washington .....	495,579	15,151,523	2,080,154	17,231,677

## RELATING TO TAXATION.

## STATEMENT

COUNTIES.	Acres of land assessed.	Assessed value of real estate.	Assessed value of personal estate.	Corrected aggregate valuations.
Wayne* .....	346,756	\$24,059,073	\$2,482,905	\$26,541,978
Westchester .....	287,021	72,443,708	2,673,365	75,117,073
Wyoming .....	370,195	13,693,352	1,614,025	15,307,377
Yates .....	205,427	10,378,375	1,023,680	11,402,055
Total .....	28,008,471	\$3,506,471,031	\$404,173,588	\$3,910,644,619

\* No returns received from these counties; therefore, taken from the statements of previous year.

## STATEMENT

Showing the amount of State, school, stenographer, shore inspector, town and county taxes, and the rate of taxation on each dollar of the aggregate valuation for the year 1891, as fixed by the Board of Equalization, from the returns in the Comptroller's office for 1890, and the aggregate of said equalized valuations of real and personal property in the several counties of this State.

COUNTIES.	Aggregate equalized valuation.	Three-eighths mills State tax.	One mill school tax.	Stenographer's tax.	Shore Inspector's tax.	Town tax.	County tax.	Aggregate taxation.	Rate of tax on \$1 valuation.
Albany .....	\$49,226,487	\$33,459.94	\$89,226.48	\$2,827.40	.....	\$960,229.82	\$374,111.66	\$1,459,855.30	1.636
Allegany .....	14,306,562	8,365.07	14,306.86	334.01	.....	67,375.18	54,251.84	141,632.96	0.990
Broome .....	26,534,729	9,950.52	26,534.73	1,468.58	.....	75,920.87	87,176.61	201,051.31	0.757
Cattaraugus.	17,613,593	6,605.10	17,613.59	501.10	.....	78,958.28	65,280.21	168,958.28	0.959
Chautauq .....	31,124,320	11,671.62	31,124.32	793.86	.....	107,875.81	100,525.31	251,990.92	0.809
Chemung .....	26,063,499	9,773.81	26,063.50	608.05	.....	130,208.65	71,681.03	228,335.04	0.876
Chemung* .....	20,814,681	7,805.50	20,814.68	994.65	.....	67,036.29	116,324.68	202,975.80	0.975
Chenango .....	16,791,107	6,286.66	16,791.11	788.07	.....	106,039.53	71,085.40	201,000.57	1.197
Clinton .....	7,830,697	2,936.51	7,830.70	263.35	.....	55,349.57	74,494.63	140,874.76	1.799
Columbia .....	26,269,143	9,850.93	26,269.14	714.42	.....	74,443.47	100,215.04	211,493.00	0.805
Cortland .....	10,132,651	3,799.74	10,132.65	418.87	.....	55,282.09	38,704.09	108,337.44	1.069
Delaware .....	12,872,600	4,827.22	12,872.60	598.36	.....	106,548.26	66,559.50	191,405.94	1.487
Delaware .....	45,006,096	16,877.28	45,006.10	2,030.05	.....	111,048.28	135,723.56	310,705.37	0.690
Delaware .....	182,918,116	68,694.29	182,918.12	4,273.99	.....	72,624.91	511,774.13	840,187.44	0.459
Essex .....	10,008,510	3,753.19	10,008.51	397.48	.....	56,916.86	38,859.44	103,965.48	1.038
Franklin .....	7,872,985	2,932.36	7,872.99	322.43	.....	41,650.41	52,329.28	105,127.47	1.335
Franklin .....	10,613,748	3,987.65	10,613.75	356.81	.....	42,521.86	42,548.43	100,048.50	0.941
Greene .....	21,036,043	7,858.52	21,036.04	383.12	.....	44,753.10	30,492.71	104,553.49	0.497
Greene .....	13,004,533	4,876.70	13,004.53	398.25	.....	42,018.25	96,770.90	157,008.63	1.207
Hamilton .....	1,173,492	440.06	1,173.49	59.91	.....	14,621.12	15,568.44	31,863.02	2.715
Herkimer .....	20,932,377	7,849.64	20,932.38	663.12	.....	70,794.44	64,327.56	164,567.14	0.786
Jefferson .....	25,225,700	9,459.64	25,225.70	1,148.32	.....	95,909.10	75,185.30	206,931.06	0.820
Kings .....	437,417,661	164,031.62	437,417.66	.....	\$12,699.21	9,560,834.11	2,226,806.58	12,401,680.18	2.835
Kings .....	8,092,355	3,034.63	8,092.36	263.88	.....	39,441.23	30,549.30	90,381.40	1.117
Lewis .....	25,226,739	9,460.69	25,226.74	535.67	.....	85,291.19	70,333.61	160,847.14	0.637
Livingston .....	19,264,952	7,224.36	19,264.95	908.00	.....	83,952.51	72,602.69	183,952.51	0.955

COUNTIES.	Aggregate equalized valuation.	Three-eighths mills State tax.	One mill school tax.	Stenographer's tax.	Shore Inspector's tax.	Town tax.	County tax.	Aggregate taxation.	Rate of tax on \$1 valuation.
Monroe .....	\$108,028,895	\$40,510.83	\$108,028.90	\$3,217.14	.....	\$141,356.56	\$241,360.28	\$534,673.71	0.495
Montgomery .....	24,570,601	9,213.98	24,570.60	948.10	.....	61,874.17	83,267.32	179,874.17	0.732
New York .....	1,735,264,972	630,721.37	1,735,264.97	.....	\$12,515.57	.....	31,363,889.09	33,764,394.00	0.194
Niagara .....	27,549,924	10,316.23	27,549.92	683.99	.....	97,019.76	104,763.28	240,293.18	0.873
Oneida .....	52,441,044	19,666.52	52,441.04	1,711.18	.....	162,878.99	236,623.03	473,325.76	0.902
Onondaga .....	67,385,646	25,348.36	67,385.69	2,819.39	.....	192,880.32	411,262.55	711,262.38	0.608
Ontario .....	29,224,997	10,959.37	29,225.00	832.45	.....	67,218.11	105,262.55	213,527.48	0.730
Orange .....	43,288,007	16,233.00	43,288.01	1,617.40	.....	114,502.23	142,467.63	318,108.37	0.734
Orleans .....	14,494,980	5,435.62	14,494.98	380.76	.....	45,169.24	44,503.49	109,984.09	0.755
Oswego .....	23,136,261	8,676.10	23,136.26	894.11	.....	148,801.15	101,857.04	283,364.66	1.225
Otsego .....	30,951,890	7,856.96	30,951.89	879.97	.....	69,536.75	72,067.25	171,312.82	0.817
Putnam .....	7,109,457	2,666.05	7,109.49	336.41	.....	20,462.23	27,070.50	57,644.78	0.811
Queens .....	49,224,157	18,459.06	49,224.16	1,663.87	1,052.14	210,824.10	242,698.41	523,921.74	1.064
Rensselaer .....	62,635,560	23,488.34	62,635.56	2,249.00	.....	213,032.23	237,433.56	538,838.69	0.860
Richmond .....	13,149,002	4,980.88	13,149.00	440.56	278.62	45,737.72	263,926.01	328,482.79	2.498
Rockland .....	13,055,521	4,895.83	13,055.52	509.92	.....	35,284.60	51,702.12	106,447.99	0.807
Saratoga .....	23,370,859	8,764.07	23,370.86	772.08	.....	89,618.72	127,910.57	250,436.30	1.071
Schenectady .....	13,103,797	4,913.92	13,103.80	500.70	.....	111,425.71	43,027.13	172,971.26	1.350
Schoharie .....	10,615,870	3,980.95	10,615.87	382.89	.....	40,847.29	32,122.82	95,948.82	0.913
Schuyler .....	7,005,626	2,627.11	7,005.63	321.00	.....	27,676.18	23,546.25	61,176.18	0.873
Seneca .....	14,623,439	5,483.79	14,623.44	424.60	.....	83,936.91	37,548.06	142,016.80	0.971
St. Lawrence .....	23,773,344	9,665.01	23,773.34	1,209.63	.....	119,985.92	72,566.48	229,200.38	0.889
Stenben .....	25,717,173	9,643.94	25,717.17	761.92	.....	109,492.57	91,652.58	237,268.15	0.923
Suffolk .....	15,501,490	6,938.06	15,501.49	774.21	.....	89,746.50	60,848.78	176,809.00	0.955
Sullivan .....	5,213,134	1,934.93	5,213.13	156.60	.....	61,512.36	60,300.22	119,137.14	2.285
Tioga .....	11,863,532	4,448.83	11,863.53	620.80	.....	86,455.92	39,963.66	142,342.74	1.200
Tompkins .....	12,737,971	4,776.74	12,737.97	601.70	.....	80,673.93	37,146.73	135,897.07	1.066
Ulster .....	25,522,467	9,570.92	25,522.47	771.94	.....	57,248.82	157,248.37	404,717.42	1.866
Warren .....	6,952,305	2,697.11	6,952.31	298.77	.....	37,463.35	54,570.65	101,892.22	1.455

Washington.....	18,443,744	6,916 41	18,443 74	620 74	.....	40,126 17	80,000 00	146,107 06	0.792
Wayne *.....	24,202,922	9,076 12	24,202 99	650 88	.....	112,552 54	61,064 78	207,567 31	0.857
Westchester†	89,840,932	33,690 35	89,840 93	3,107 58	564 46	260,214 28	319,178 29	706,565 89	0.786
Wyoming ...	15,262,983	5,723 62	15,262 98	332 98	.....	54,932 29	29,060 00	103,301 87	0.669
Yates .....	11,564,425	4,336 65	11,564 43	263 58	.....	36,924 02	21,555 73	73,664 41	0.637
Total.....	\$3,779,393,746	\$1,417,272 65	\$3,779,393 75	\$53,750 00	\$27,000 00	\$15,410,418 81	\$39,546,399 44	\$60,234,234 65	1.594

\* No returns received from these counties; the town and county taxes are from returns of previous years.

† City covers the whole county and is included in county taxes.

## STATEMENT

Showing the amount of the one and thirty-one one-hundredths mills tax levied in 1890, on the real and personal property in each county in the State, viz.: For general purposes, seven-eighths of a mill, and for canal purposes six-tenths of a mill, with the expenses of collection and the amount payable into the treasury; also the amount of unpaid taxes returned to the Comptroller's office and admitted.

COUNTIES.	Amount of tax.	Fees of county treasurers and counties.	Net proceeds.	Taxes returned and admitted.	Taxes on State, wild or forest lands.
Albany .....	\$116,757 41	\$1,165 61	\$115,591 80	\$196 52	.....
Allegany .....	18,808 39	179 79	18,628 60	829 13	.....
Broome .....	31,855 10	318 28	31,536 84	29 03	.....
Cattaraugus ..	22,175 21	221 75	21,953 46	.....	.....
Cayuga .....	41,235 31	412 85	40,822 96	.....	.....
Chautauqua ..	34,031 98	340 32	33,691 66	.....	.....
Chemung .....	25,841 15	258 41	25,582 74	.....	.....
Chenango .....	23,443 44	234 43	23,209 01	.....	.....
Clinton .....	12,728 17	94 58	12,633 59	.....	.....
Columbia .....	85,818 44	368 18	85,450 26	2,595 95	\$674 27
Cortland .....	14,605 96	146 06	14,459 90	.....	.....
Delaware .....	17,345 73	173 46	17,172 27	178 08	.....
Dutchess .....	61,104 41	500 00	60,604 41	453 56	126 40
Erie .....	215,523 56	2,000 00	213,523 56	.....	.....
Essex .....	13,217 29	51 20	13,166 09	.....	.....
Franklin .....	10,456 19	52 28	10,403 91	6,463 80	4,638 08
Fulton .....	11,568 67	115 64	11,453 03	5,675 80	4,280 49
Genesee .....	27,850 38	278 45	27,571 93	4,053 49	577 08
				93 60	.....

Greene	17,446 71	173 16	17,273 55	124 48	5 76
Hamilton	1,397 85	.....	1,397 85	24,744 41	6,335 93
Herkimer	30,481 24	245 09	30,236 15	5,828 50	143 61
Jefferson	32,354 88	323 55	32,031 33	.....	.....
Kings	536,083 25	2,000 00	534,083 25	53,768 95	.....
Lewis	11,414 14	114 14	11,300 00	.....	98 58
Livingston	33,176 62	331 77	32,844 85	.....	.....
Madison	25,100 38	251 00	24,849 38	6 67	.....
Monroe	130,016 88	500 00	129,516 88	.....	.....
Montgomery	32,223 43	322 23	31,901 20	.....	.....
New York	2,178,832 73	.....	2,179,832 73	.....	.....
Niagara	35,508 50	337 14	35,171 36	1,794 10	.....
Oneida	78,467 17	500 00	72,967 17	.....	85 35
Onondaga	86,880 86	500 00	86,380 86	.....	.....
Ontario	38,382 64	383 83	37,998 81	.....	.....
Orange	56,412 19	500 00	55,912 19	149 88	.....
Orleans	19,284 67	192 85	19,091 82	.....	.....
Oswego	30,114 06	301 14	29,812 92	.....	.....
Otsego	27,817 01	278 17	27,538 84	.....	.....
Putnam	9,514 01	95 14	9,418 87	.....	.....
Queens	63,670 60	500 00	63,170 60	.....	.....
Rensselaer	80,557 63	500 00	80,057 63	.....	.....
Richmond	16,887 55	86 21	16,801 34	13,249 91	.....
Rockland	16,516 86	165 17	16,351 69	2,411 46	.....
Saratoga	30,323 83	300 12	30,023 71	156 53	154 78
Schenectady	17,080 63	170 81	16,909 82	.....	.....
Schoharie	13,346 03	133 46	13,212 57	.....	.....
Schuyler	8,950 89	89 51	8,861 38	.....	.....
Seneca	20,051 02	200 51	19,850 51	176 81	.....
St. Lawrence	32,791 79	235 30	32,556 49	5,985 45	276 58
Steuben	33,168 92	331 69	32,837 23	125 92	.....
Suffolk	23,286 27	232 66	23,053 61	.....	.....
Sullivan	7,149 92	71 50	7,078 42	644 26	5 30
Tioga	15,443 43	154 43	15,289 00	63 98	.....
Tompkins	18,179 13	181 79	17,997 34	351 64	.....
Ulster	33,339 31	333 39	33,005 92	1,106 98	588 47

## STATEMENT — (Continued).

COUNTIES.	Amount of tax.	Fees of county treas- urers and counties.	Net proceeds.	Taxes returned and admitted.	Taxes on State, wild or forest lands.
Warren . . . . .	\$8,983 87	\$57 05	\$8,926 82	\$1,885 37	\$1,397 97
Washington . . . . .	26,154 35	261 54	25,892 81	68 77	.....
Wayne .. . . .	32,834 70	328 85	32,505 85	.....	.....
Westchester . . . . .	113,302 26	1,138 03	112,164 24	.....	.....
Wyoming . . . . .	19,829 37	193 89	19,635 98	400 50	.....
Yates . . . . .	15,649 60	166 50	15,483 10	.....	.....
Total . . . . .	\$4,788,748 98	\$20,066 38	\$4,768,682 60	\$183,698 24	\$19,848 68



## STATEMENT

Showing the aggregate valuation of real and personal property, the State and local taxes, and the rate per cent for each year, from 1846 to 1891, inclusive.

YEAR.	Aggregate. valuation.	State taxes, exclusive of school tax.	Town, county, school and special taxes.	Total taxes.	Rate of tax on \$1 val- uation in cents.
1846	\$616,824,955	\$370,557 44	\$4,276,904 44	\$4,647,461 88	0.753
1847	632,689,993	302,579 27	4,541,046 33	4,843,625 60	0.765
1848	651,619,595	325,638 72	4,989,819 51	5,295,458 23	0.812
1849	665,850,737	334,555 96	5,214,425 32	5,548,981 28	0.833
1850	737,494,583	364,003 75	5,948,783 58	6,312,787 33	0.867
1851	1,077,891,630	518,546 88	6,180,891 38	6,759,638 26	0.627
1852	1,168,335,237	292,641 69	6,715,046 39	7,007,688 08	0.600
1853	1,206,666,190	1,285,125 88	8,060,097 03	9,345,221 91	0.737
1854	1,304,154,825	1,030,926 49	8,615,164 36	9,636,090 85	0.706
1855	1,402,849,304	1,751,717 78	9,924,454 62	11,676,172 30	0.832
1856	1,430,334,696	1,430,000 02	11,312,845 04	12,742,845 06	0.890
1857	1,433,309,713	3,221,775 42	11,941,363 94	15,163,138 36	1.057
1858	1,401,907,079	2,457,593 80	12,968,004 78	15,425,538 58	1.098
1859	1,404,913,679	2,458,509 10	13,804,687 46	16,353,286 56	1.164
1860	1,419,297,520	4,376,167 25	14,579,857 15	18,956,024 50	1.335
1861	1,444,767,430	4,505,823 19	15,890,753 29	20,402,276 48	1.415
1862	1,449,303,948	5,797,215 79	13,659,072 61	19,456,288 40	1.342
1863	1,454,454,817	6,181,432 97	16,865,367 69	23,046,800 66	1.584
1864	1,500,999,877	6,754,499 45	33,119,446 11	39,873,942 56	2.656
1865	1,550,879,885	6,067,816 77	39,503,623 85	45,561,440 62	2.963
1866	1,531,229,636	7,369,042 63	33,190,202 06	40,568,244 69	2.649
1867	1,604,107,725	10,567,084 06	35,951,837 56	46,518,921 62	2.795
1868	1,766,069,140	8,035,703 59	36,262,130 31	44,298,435 90	2.508
1869	1,860,120,770	8,138,028 37	38,033,503 13	46,161,531 50	2.482

## STATEMENT — (Continued).

YEAR.	Aggregate valuation.	State taxes, exclusive of school tax.	Town, county, school and special taxes.	Total taxes.	Rate of tax on \$1 val. in cents.
1870	\$1,967,001,185	\$11,827,225 07	\$33,501,459 14	\$50,328,684 21	2.555
1871	2,032,537,808	9,048,271 24	36,626,215 68	45,674,486 92	2.222
1872	2,088,027,445	16,970,007 90	46,541,838 13	63,511,846 03	3.041
1873	2,129,626,386	12,138,870 40	39,305,655 87	51,444,526 27	2.416
1874	2,108,307,873	13,015,847 24	44,785,534 68	57,811,381 92	2.694
1875	3,397,780,102	11,246,955 48	45,679,515 21	56,926,470 69	2.404
1876	2,466,267,273	5,446,340 23	46,702,028 14	52,148,368 37	2.114
1877	2,755,740,318	5,626,303 15	44,610,860 91	50,237,164 06	1.823
1878	2,738,378,000	5,013,971 22	43,033,270 75	48,047,241 97	1.754
1879	2,686,139,133	4,773,269 24	42,375,205 80	47,148,475 04	1.755
1880	2,637,869,238	6,370,454 21	42,747,327 97	49,117,782 18	1.862
1881	2,681,257,000	2,976,195 94	46,310,576 61	49,286,772 55	1.838
1882	2,783,682,567	3,757,971 47	43,815,848 60	47,573,820 07	1.709
1883	2,872,257,325	6,235,676 66	44,701,118 80	50,936,788 96	1.773
1884	3,014,501,372	4,582,178 58	47,790,528 12	52,372,707 00	1.737
1885	3,197,163,785	6,045,673 65	51,106,970 37	57,252,650 02	1.850
1886	3,224,682,313	5,804,428 22	52,305,650 74	58,110,078 96	1.802
1887	3,361,128,177	5,377,805 09	51,953,386 49	57,331,191 58	1.705
1888	3,469,190,945	5,620,103 91	55,019,702 81	60,639,806 72	1.747
1889	3,567,439,757	9,096,945 88	51,456,082 18	60,553,028 06	1.697
1890	3,653,653,062	4,788,748 98	55,704,289 19	60,493,038 17	1.642
1891	3,779,303,746	1,417,272 65	58,816,962 00	60,234,234 65	1.594

## STATEMENT

*Showing the rate of State tax on each dollar of the aggregate valuations of property from 1816 to 1826, and 1862 to 1891, both inclusive.*

	Mills.		Mills.		Mills.
1816.....	2	1852.....	$\frac{1}{4}$	1872.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
1817.....	2	1853.....	1	1873.....	6 $\frac{25}{100}$
1818.....	3	1854.....	$\frac{3}{4}$	1874.....	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
1819.....	1	1855.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1875.....	6
1820.....	1	1856.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	1876.....	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
1821.....	1	1857.....	3	1877.....	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
1822.....	1	1858.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1878.....	2 $\frac{2}{100}$
1823.....	1	1859.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	1879.....	2 $\frac{22}{1000}$
1824.....	1	1860.....	3 $\frac{5}{8}$	1880.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
1825.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1861.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1881.....	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
1826.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1862.....	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	1882.....	2 $\frac{45}{100}$
1842.....	1	1863.....	5	1883.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
1843.....	1	1864.....	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1884.....	2 $\frac{2}{40}$
1844.....	1 $\frac{1}{10}$	1865.....	4 $\frac{13}{80}$	1885.....	2 $\frac{22}{100}$
1845.....	$\frac{6}{10}$	1866.....	5 $\frac{2}{16}$	1886.....	2 $\frac{22}{100}$
1846.....	$\frac{6}{10}$	1867.....	7 $\frac{1}{8}$	1887.....	2 $\frac{7}{10}$
1847.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1868.....	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1888.....	2 $\frac{22}{100}$
1848.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1869.....	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1889.....	3 $\frac{22}{100}$
1849.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1870.....	7 $\frac{41}{160}$	1890.....	2 $\frac{24}{100}$
1850.....	$\frac{1}{2}$	1871.....	5 $\frac{2}{120}$	1891.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1851.....	$\frac{1}{2}$				

## TAX RATE, 1892.

The State tax for the current fiscal year is 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  mills for the following purposes:

For schools, per chapter 389, Laws of 1891 ..... 1 mill.  
 For canals, per chapters 50, 129 and 389 .....  $\frac{3}{8}$  "

Total ..... 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  mill.

The above tax of 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  mills on the present valuation will yield \$5,198,666.40.

## STATE PRISONS.

STATEMENT showing the payments for all purposes on account of the State Prisons, and the receipts therefrom, for the period of six years; also the number of convicts confined in each prison.

Year ending September 30, 1886.	Total payments.	Total receipts.	Excess of payments.	Number of convicts.
Auburn Prison .....	\$550,904 04	\$285,678 93	\$265,225 13	1,004
Clinton Prison .....	532,302 05	850,830 84	172,311 17	659
Sing Sing Prison .....	183,787 32	243,843 50	59,055 18	1,538
Superintendent of Prisons, salary and expenses.	9,667 30	.....	9,667 30	•
Agent for discharged convicts, salary and disbursements .....	7,500 00	.....	7,500 00	
Transportation of convicts .....	13,689 53	.....	13,689 53	
Totals .....	\$1,297,700 13	\$988,413 30	\$309,286 83	3,155

Year ending September 30, 1887.	Total payments.	Total receipts.	Excess of payments.	Number of convicts.
Auburn Prison .....	\$729,576 58	\$482,108 45	\$247,468 13	1,004
Clinton Prison .....	527,426 16	447,195 95	80,230 21	700
Sing Sing Prison .....	340,857 58	282,519 49	158,338 09	1,425
Superintendent of Prisons, salary and expenses.	10,465 19	.....	10,465 19	
Agent for discharged convicts, salary and disbursements .....	7,500 00	.....	7,500 00	
Transportation of convicts .....	18,697 94	.....	12,697 94	
Totals .....	\$1,628,523 45	\$1,111,823 89	\$516,699 56	3,279

\* Surplus.

## STATE PRISONS — (Continued).

Year ending September 30, 1888.		Total payments.	Total receipts.	Excess of receipts.	Number of convicts.
Auburn Prison .....		\$591,150 61	\$759,074 08	\$167,923 47	1,243
Clinton Prison .....		403,334 07	450,204 79	46,870 72	755
Sing Sing Prison .....		941,553 07	900,763 97	*40,789 10	1,406
Superintendent of Prisons, salary and dis- bursements.. ..		11,154 36	.....	11,154 36	
Transportation of convicts .....		6,500 00	.....	6,500 00	
		13,623 63	.....	13,623 63	
Totals.....		\$1,967,315 74	\$2,110,042 84	\$142,727 10	3,408
Year ending September 30, 1889.		Total payments.	Total receipts.	Excess of payments.	Number of convicts.
Auburn Prison.....		\$176,824 84	\$108,916 77	\$72,908 07	1,223
Clinton Prison.....		171,083 58	273,264 18	+101,580 60	1,807
Sing Sing Prison .....		223,033 02	82,149 36	140,883 66	1,336
Superintendent of Prisons, salary and dis- bursements.. ..		11,025 84	.....	11,025 84	
Agent for discharged convicts, salary and dis- bursements.....		6,756 95	.....	6,756 95	
Transportation of convicts .....		12,012 85	.....	12,012 85	
Electrical appliance for execution of criminals..		345 84	.....	345 84	
Totals.....		\$601,682 92	\$459,330 31	\$142,352 61	3,475

\* Deficiency.

+ Excess of receipts.

## STATE PRISONS — (Continued).

Year ending September 30, 1890.	Total payments.	Total receipts.	Excess of payments.	Number of convicts.
Auburn Prison .. . . .	\$194,899 18	\$2,887 17	\$192,012 01	1,149
Clinton Prison .. . . .	289,662 30	3,520 80	286,141 50	804
Sing Sing Prison .. . . .	317,898 19	9,147 51	308,750 68	1,533
Superintendent of Prisons, salary and expenses.	11,198 42	.....	11,198 42	
Agent for discharged convicts, salary and ex- penses.....	5,500 00	.....	5,500 00	
Transportation of convicts.. . . .	13,801 66	.....	13,801 66	
Expenses of commissioners on removal of Sing Sing Prison .. . . .	1,288 16	.....	1,288 16	
Electrical appliance for execution of criminals..	9,749 82	.....	9,749 82	
Totals .. . . .	\$822,997 73	\$15,055 48	\$807,942 25	3,506

## STATE PRISONS.

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## STATE PRISONS — (Continued).

Year ending Sept. 30, 1891.	PAYMENTS.				Receipts.	Excess of payments.	Number of convicts.
	Mainte- nance.	Construc- tion and repairs.	Manufac- turing pur- poses.	Total.			
Auburn .....	\$129,109 29	\$8,500 00	.....	\$137,609 29	\$5,128 28	\$132,481 01	1,233
Clinton .....	137,924 08	88,162 23	\$41,000 00	267,156 32	5,951 89	261,204 93	759
Sing Sing .....	190,878 09	25,000 00	77,700 00	293,578 09	8,806 88	285,271 21	1,568
Superintendent of Prisons, salary and expenses.....	.....	.....	.....	11,227 89	.....	11,227 89	
Transportation of convicts .....	.....	.....	.....	12,727 18	.....	12,727 18	
Electrical appliances for execution of criminals.....	.....	.....	..	3,327 98	.....	3,327 98	
Agent for discharged con- victs, salary and expenses .....	.....	.....	.....	6,500 00	.....	6,500 00	
	\$457,981 47	\$121,662 23	\$118,700 00	\$738,126 25	\$19,886 55	\$712,739 70	3,614

On the 30th of September, 1891, there were confined in the several penitentiaries in the State 857 State convicts, 1,239 in the State Reformatory at Elmira, and 278 in the House of Refuge for Women, at Hudson. There were 489 inmates in the House of Refuge, New York, and 822 in the Industrial School, Rochester.

## STATE DEBT FOR FIFTY YEARS.

The amount of the State debt at the end of each of the following fiscal years, during the past fifty years, was as follows, viz.:

1838.....	\$11,256,152 84
1848.....	25,257,268 87
1848.....	23,937,248 83
1858.....	24,288,568 36
1858.....	33,735,668 85
1868.....	29,784,124 62
1868.....	44,968,786 40
1873.....	36,530,406 40
1878.....	9,154,054 87
1883.....	8,473,854 87
1888.....	6,965,354 87
1889.....	6,774,854 87
1890.....	4,964,304 87
1891.....	2,927,654 87



## UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Incorporated May 1, 1784; reorganized April 18, 1787; powers enlarged and laws revised and consolidated June 15, 1889.

The University consists of all incorporated institutions of academic and higher education, with the State Library, State Museum, and such other libraries, museums or other institutions for higher education in this State as may be admitted by the Regents to the University.

Its object is, in all proper ways, to encourage and promote academic and higher education.

Besides the State Library and State Museum, there are in the University four hundred and forty institutions--one hundred and three academies, two hundred and and fifty-two high schools, and eighty-four degree-conferring and professional institutions, viz.: Eighteen colleges of arts and science for men, nine for women, and four for men and women, seven law schools, sixteen medical schools, four schools of pharmacy, twelve theological schools, three polytechnic and eleven special institutions, and one library. Of these, one medical college, five theological, and two law schools confer no degrees.

The powers of the University are vested in twenty-three Regents, including the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, Secretary of State, and Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio*. Regents are elected in the same manner as United States Senators, and serve without salary.

The Regents have power to incorporate or to alter or repeal the charters of colleges, academies, libraries, museums or other educational institutions belonging to the University; to distribute to them all funds granted by the State for their use; to inspect their workings and require annual reports under oath of their presiding officers; to establish examinations as to attainments in learning and confer on successful candidates suitable certificates, diplomas and degrees, and to confer honorary degrees.

They apportion annually an academic fund of \$106,000. a part for buying books and apparatus for academies and high schools raising an equal amount for the same purpose, and the balance on the basis of attendance and of the Regents' examinations held in the 353 academies and high schools two or three times annually according to the division of the school year.

The regular meetings of the Regents are held the second Wednesday in December, the second Thursday in February, and Thursday of Convocation week. Numerous special meetings are held as called by the Chancellor or on request of five regents.

The annual University Convocation of the Regents and the officers of colleges and academies belonging to the University, for consideration of subjects of mutual interest, is held on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday following July 4.

The work of the University is divided into five departments: Executive, Examination, University Extension, State Library and State Museum.

## REGENTS.

GEORGE WILLIAM CURTIS, *Chancellor.*ANSON J. UPSON, *Vice-Chancellor.*The Governor, *ex-officio.*The Lieutenant-Governor, *ex-officio.*The Secretary of State, *ex-officio.*The Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio.*

Name.	Date of appointment.	Residence.
George William Curtis.....	1864, April 12	W. N. Brighton.
Francis Kernan .....	1870, February 10	Utica.
Martin I. Townsend.....	1873, April 24	Troy.
Anson J. Upson.....	1874, February 11	Glens Falls.
William L. Bostwick... ..	1876, March 9	Ithaca.
Chauncey M. Depew.....	1877, January 31	New York city.
Charles E. Fitch.....	1877, January 31	Rochester.
Orris H. Warren.....	1877, April 11	Syracuse.
Whitelaw Reid.....	1878, January 17	New York city.
William H. Watson.....	1881, February 2	Utica.
Henry E. Turner.....	1881, February 2	Lowville.
St. Clair McKelway.....	1883, January 10	Brooklyn
Hamilton Harris.. ..	1885, March 18	Albany.
Daniel Beach.....	1885, March 18	Watkins.
Willard A. Cobb.....	1886, February 2	Lockport
Carroll E. Smith... ..	1888, January 24	Syracuse.
Pliny T. Sexton .....	1890, April 15	Palmyra.
T. Guilford Smith .....	1890, April 15	Buffalo.
William Croswell Doane ..	1892, February 10	Albany.

MELVIL DEWEY, *Secretary.*ALBERT B. WATKINS, *Assistant Secretary.*

## STANDING COMMITTEES FOR 1892.

**EXECUTIVE.**—Chancellor Curtis.

Vice-Chancellor Upson, and the chairmen of the standing committees:—Regents Townsend, T. G. Smith, Watson, Sexton, Warren, Beach, Bostwick.

**INCORPORATION.**—Regent Townsend.

Vice-Chancellor Upson, the Governor, the Secretary of State, Regents Kernan, Warren, Turner, Harris.

## UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK. 629

### STATE LIBRARY.—Chancellor Curtis.

Regents Depew, Fitch, Reid, Watson, McKelway, Sexton, Doane.

### STATE MUSEUM.—Regent T. G. Smith.

The Lieutenant-Governor, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, Regents Bostwick, Beach, Cobb, C. E. Smith.

### EXAMINATIONS.—Regent Watson.

Chancellor Curtis, Regents Depew, Fitch, Reid, McKelway, Sexton, Doane.

### UNIVERSITY EXTENSION.—Regent Sexton.

Chancellor Curtis, Regents Depew, Fitch, Reid, Watson, McKelway, Doane.

### INSPECTION AND REPORTS.—Regent Warren.

Vice-Chancellor Upson, the Governor, the Secretary of State, Regents Kernan, Townsend, Turner, Harris.

### DEGREES.—Vice-Chancellor Upson.

The Governor, the Secretary of State, Regents Kernan, Townsend, Warren, Turner, Harris.

### LEGISLATION.—Regent Beach.

The Lieutenant-Governor, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, Regents Depew, Bostwick, Cobb, C. E. Smith, T. G. Smith.

### FINANCE.—Regent Bostwick.

The Lieutenant-Governor, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, Regents Beach, Cobb, C. E. Smith, T. G. Smith.

## Principals' Council, 1892.

Principal Henry P. Emerson, *Buffalo High School*.

Principal Irving B. Smith, *Warsaw Union School*.

Principal D. C. Farr, *Glens Falls Academy*.

Principal James Winnie, *Poughkeepsie High School*.

Principal George C. Sawyer, *Utica Free Academy*.

## Committee representing Colleges.

President C. K. Adams, *Cornell University*.

President Seth Low, *Columbia College*.

President, D. J. Hill, *Rochester University*.

President H. E. Webster, *Union University*.

President, J. M. Taylor, *Vassar College*.

## 630 UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

### State Boards of Medical Examiners

Representing the

MEDICAL SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

William C. Wey, M. D., *President, Physiology and hygiene.*

Maurice J. Lewi, M. D., 71 Lancaster street, Albany, *Secretary, Chemistry and materia medica.*

William S. Ely, M. D., *Anatomy.*

George Ryerson Fowler, M. D., *Surgery.*

William Warren Potter, M. D., *Obstetrics.*

J. P. Creveling, M. D., *Pathology and diagnosis.*

Eugene Beach, M. D., *Theory and practice and therapeutics.*

HOMŒOPATHIC MEDICAL SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Asa M. Couch, M. D., *President, Pathology and diagnosis.*

Horace M. Paine, M. D., 105 State street, Albany, *Secretary, Anatomy.*

A. R. Wright, M. D., *Physiology and hygiene.*

John McE. Wetmore, M. D., *Chemistry.*

E. E. Snyder, M. D., *Surgery.*

William S. Searle, M. D., *Obstetrics.*

Jay W. Sheldon, M. D., *Therapeutics, practice and materia medica.*

ECLECTIC MEDICAL SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Hugh J. Linn, M. D., *President, Obstetrics.*

Edwin S. Moore, M. D., Bay Shore, *Secretary, Surgery.*

William L. Tuttle, M. D., *Anatomy.*

Robert Hamilton, M. D., *Physiology and hygiene.*

Harry B. Smith, M. D., *Chemistry.*

John P. Nolan, M. D., *Pathology and diagnosis.*

John H. Dye, M. D., *Therapeutics, practice and materia medica.*

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## COLLEGES IN THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, JULY 31, 1891, WITH DATES OF CHARTERS.

"The term college as used in this act shall include all institutions of higher education which are authorized to confer degrees."  
(Laws of 1889, ch. 529, title 2, § 1.)

**Colleges of Arts and Science for Men.**

1. Columbia College, October 31, 1754.
2. Union University, February 25, 1795 — Union College till April 10, 1873.
3. Hamilton College, May 26, 1812.
4. Hobart College, April 10, 1822.
5. University of the City of New York, April 18, 1831.
6. Colgate University, March 26, 1846.
7. St. John's College, Fordham, April 10, 1846.
8. University of Rochester, January 31, 1850.
9. St. Stephen's College, March 20, 1860.
10. College of St. Francis Xavier, January 10, 1861.
11. Manhattan College, April 16, 1863.
12. College of the City of New York, March 30, 1866.
13. Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, June 4, 1869.
14. St. Bonaventure's College, March 1, 1875.
15. Canisius College, January 11, 1883.
16. Niagara University, August 7, 1883.
17. St. Francis' College, May 8, 1884.
18. St. John's College, Brooklyn.

**Colleges of Arts and Science for Women.**

1. Elmira Female College, April 13, 1855.
2. Ingham University, April 3, 1857.
3. Vassar College, January 18, 1861.
4. Drew Seminary and Female College, April 23, 1866.
5. Rutgers Female College, April 11, 1867.
6. Wells College, March 23, 1868.
7. Claverack College and Hudson River Institute, June 4, 1869.
8. Normal College of the City of New York, June 9, 1888.
9. Barnard College, July 10, 1889.

**Colleges of Arts and Science for Men and Women.**

1. St. Lawrence University, April 3, 1856.
2. Alfred University, March 23, 1857.
3. Cornell University, April 27, 1865.
4. Syracuse University, March 25, 1870.

**Schools of Law.**

1. University of the City of New York, Law Department, June 2, 1835.
2. Union University, Albany Law School, April 17, 1851.

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3. Columbia College Law School, May, —, 1853.
4. Buffalo University Law School, ——— —, 1883.
5. Cornell University Law School, ——— —, 1887.
6. New York Law School, June 11, 1891.
7. Metropolis Law School, June 11, 1891.

### **Schools of Medicine.**

1. Columbia College, College of Physicians and Surgeons, March 12, 1807.
2. University of the City of New York, Medical Department, February 11, 1837.
3. Union University, Albany Medical College, February 16, 1839.
4. University of Buffalo, Medical Department, ——— —, 1847.
5. New York College of Veterinary Surgeons, April 6, 1857.
6. Long Island College Hospital, March 8, 1858.
7. Homœopathic Medical College of the State of New York, April 12, 1860.
8. Bellevue Hospital Medical College, April 3, 1861.
9. New York Medical College and Hospital for Women, April 14, 1863.
10. Women's Medical College of the New York Infirmary, April 13, 1864.
11. New York College of Dentistry, March 31, 1865.
12. Eclectic Medical College, April 22, 1865.
13. Syracuse University, College of Medicine, ——— —, 1870.
14. American Veterinary College, April —, 1875.
15. Niagara University, Medical Department, August 7, 1883.
16. New York Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital, May 25, 1886. [Confers no degrees, as instruction is given only to graduates and legal practitioners.]

### **Schools of Pharmacy.**

1. College of Pharmacy of the City of New York, April 25, 1831.
2. Union University, Albany College of Pharmacy, July 12, 1831.
3. University of Buffalo, College of Pharmacy ——— —, 1886.
4. Cornell University, School of Pharmacy, March 7, 1887.

### **Schools of Theology.**

1. \* Hartwick Seminary, Theological Department, ——— —, 1816.
2. \* Hamilton Theological Seminary, ——— —, 1819.
3. \* Auburn Theological Seminary, April 14, 1820.

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\* Confers no degrees.

4. General Theological Seminary of the Protestant Episcopal Church, April 5, 1822.

5. \*Union Theological Seminary, March 27, 1839.

6. \*Rochester Theological Seminary, — — —, 1850.

7. St. Lawrence University, Canton Theological Seminary, April 3, 1856.

8. Christian Biblical Institute, April 16, 1868.

9. Niagara University, Seminary of Our Lady of Angels, August 7, 1883.

### Polytechnic Schools.

1. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, March 21, 1826.

2. Columbia College, School of Mines, December —, 1863.

3. Cornell University, Sibley College, — — —, 1865.

### Special.

1. Union University, Dudley Observatory, April 3, 1852.

2. Cooper Union, April 29, 1859.

3. Columbia College, School of Political Science, June 7, 1880.

4. Chautauqua University, March 30, 1883.

5. Grand Conservatory of Music, May 23, 1884.

6. Pratt Institute, May 19, 1887.

7. New York College of Magnetism, — — —, 1887.

8. New York College for the Training of Teachers, January 12, 1889.

9. New York State Normal College, March 13, 1890.

The list of the other 356 institutions of the University is given in the *Regents' annual report*.

### University Executive Department.

This includes incorporations, supervision, reports, finances, and all other work not assigned to another department.

#### STAFF.

Melvil Dewey, *Secretary*.

Albert B. Watkins, *Assistant Secretary*.

Asa O. Gallup, *Chief Clerk*.

E. Maud Sands, *Report Clerk*.

Alice G. Turner, *Bookkeeper*.

Henry I. Knickerbocker, *Clerk*.

Frank T. Boland, *Stenographer*.

Frederick M. Baker, *Junior Clerk*.

Martha L. Phelps, *Junior Clerk*.

John Gardinier, *Messenger*.

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\*Confers no degrees.

**Examinations Department.**

This was erected into a separate department in 1889, and include preliminary, law student, medical student, academic, higher medical and any other examinations conducted by the Regents. Regents' examinations were suggested in 1828. In 1864 the method of conducting examinations in preliminary studies was prescribed, and in June of the next year examinations were held under the new rules in arithmetic, geography, grammar, reading, writing and spelling. Since 1870 all papers of pupils claimed by principals to have passed have been re-examined at the Regents' office. In June, 1878, examinations in twenty advanced academic studies were established on the same general plan. Meeting a steadily growing demand the number was increased in 1879 to thirty-five, in 1881 to thirty-six, in 1883 to thirty-nine, in 1885 to forty-one, in 1889 to forty-two and in 1890 to fifty-eight subjects.

In response to a general demand, the Court of Appeals adopted a rule May 4, 1882, that all intending law students, unless college graduates, must pass a Regents' examination in arithmetic, geography, grammar, spelling, English composition, English and American history. These requirements were replaced March 19, 1891, by a rule demanding English composition, first year Latin, arithmetic, geometry, English and United States history, and civics, or their substantial equivalents defined by the rules of the University. The recognized benefit of the preliminary law student examinations led in 1889 to a law requiring each candidate for the degree of M. D., not holding a college degree, to pass a Regents' examination in arithmetic, geography, grammar, spelling, English composition, English history and physics. (Laws of 1889, chap. 468.)

These examinations, held each term in the 355 academies and high schools of the University, cover fifty-eight subjects and require over 400,000 question papers annually. Pass cards are issued for the attainment of seventy-five per cent in any study, and certificates are given for every ten counts completed. Every count represents ten weeks' work in one of three studies. Most studies count two, as the examination assumes twenty weeks' work in each. The preliminary, law student and medical student certificates are given for specified groups of studies. By completing a prescribed three years' course of study an academic, English or classical diploma is gained.

Since September 1, 1891 (see Laws of 1890, chap. 507), no person not theretofore a legally authorized practitioner of medicine and surgery can be licensed to practice in this State, except by the Re-



gents, after examination by the University in anatomy, physiology and hygiene, chemistry, surgery, obstetrics, pathology and diagnosis, and therapeutics including practice and materia medica.

By the Laws of 1890, chapter 500, physicians from other States and countries, who had hitherto been required to secure the indorsement of their diplomas or licenses by one of the sixteen medical colleges of the State, must hereafter secure such indorsement from the Regents of the University only.

### **Examinations Department Staff.**

Albert B. Watkins, *Assistant Secretary*.  
 Ralph W. Thomas, *Law and Medical Examiner*.  
 Charles F. Wheelock, B. S. (Cornell), *Examiner in Higher Mathematics*.  
 Mary Salome Cutler, *Examiner in Library Science*.  
 Veriltza Shaul, *Examiner in Languages*.  
 Ella L. Richardson, *Examiner in Drawing*.  
 Katharine H. Chapman, *Sub-examiner (French)*.  
 Mary E. Keyes, *Sub-examiner*.  
 Katharine L. McDonough, *Sub-examiner*.  
 Elizabeth L. O'Neill, *Sub-examiner*.  
 Mary A. O'Connor, *Sub-examiner*.  
 Ada F. Crounse, *Sub-examiner*.  
 Annie T. Keyser, *Sub-examiner*.  
 Mrs. Mary F. Passenger, *Sub-examiner*.  
 Harriet B. Kennedy, *Sub-examiner*.  
 Minnie L. O'Neill, *Sub-examiner*.  
 Minnie L. Vanderzee, *Stenographer*.  
 Adele B. Alexander, *Record Clerk*.  
 Isabel Lamont, *Assistant Record Clerk*.  
 Mrs. Ida G. McMillan, *Credential Clerk*.

### **University Extension Department.**

This department was created by the Regents June 11, 1891, under authority of chapter 303, of the Laws of 1891, which appropriated \$10,000 for promoting and more widely extending to the people at large opportunities and facilities for education.

#### **STAFF.**

Ralph W. Thomas, M. A. (Colgate), *Organizer*.  
 Frederick Sherley, B. A. (Amherst), *Assistant*.  
 Herbert J. Hamilton, *Junior Clerk*.  
 Alfarata Chapman, *Junior Clerk*.

**State Library.**

[A DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK INCLUDING DUPLICATE DEPARTMENT, LIBRARY SCHOOL AND ALL OTHER LIBRARY INTERESTS INTRUSTED TO THE REGENTS.]

The State Library was established by the Legislature in 1818, with the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, Chancellor and Chief Justice as trustees. The Secretary of State, Attorney-General and Comptroller were afterward added. In 1814 the Regents of the University were made, *ex-officio*, sole trustees. The library was kept in the old Capitol till 1854, when a new building was erected for it. In 1883 this building was removed to make way for the eastern approaches of the New Capitol, and the library was temporarily located on its second floor under the Assembly Chamber. In 1889 it was finally moved to its permanent home, the third, fourth and fifth floors of the western front. The only public entrance is on the third floor, into the central and largest of the eleven reading rooms which extend from State street to Washington avenue. The fourth and fifth floors are used for storage of books, for the Duplicate Department, for administrative purposes, and for special reading rooms, to which students making special investigations may obtain access. The library contained, December 1, 1891, 155,856 volumes, 45,786 in the law, and 110,070 in the general library, besides 100,000 duplicates. It is open daily, except Sundays, from 8 A. M. to 10 P. M. It is also open to readers on Saturday afternoons and all other holidays.

**State Library Staff.**

Melvil Dewey, *Director*.

S. B. Griswold, *Law Librarian*.

George R. Howell, *Archivist*.

Walter S. Biscoe, *Catalogue Librarian*.

Dunkin V. R. Johnston, *Reference Librarian*.

Mary Salome Cutler, *Vice-Director Library School*.

Harry E. Griswold, *Sub-Librarian (Law)*.

W. B. Shaw, B. A. (Oberlin), *Sub-Librarian (Legislation)*.

May Seymour, B. A. (Smith), *Sub-Librarian (Education)*.

Nina E. Brown, M. A. (Smith), B. L. S. (N. Y.) *Shelf-lister*.

Ada Alice Jones, *Cataloguer*.

Frank C. Patten, *Curator of Catalogue*.

Florence Woodworth, *Cataloguer*.

Elizabeth Harvey, *Cataloguer*.

Ada Bunnell, B. L. S. (N. Y.), *Cataloguer*.

Charles W. Plimpton, *Accession Clerk*.  
 Martha T. Wheeler, *Indexer*.  
 Murray Downs, *Junior Clerk (Law)*.  
 Mary C. O'Brien, *Junior Clerk*.

PAGES.

Judson T. Jennings.  
 Patrick F. Driscoll.  
 Roscoe B. Wills.  
 Chester Utter.  
 John McDonald.

| BINDERS.

Walter Roche, *Gluer and Letterer*.  
 H. DeRouville, *Forwarder*.  
 Anna Hotaling, *Sewer and Repairer*.  
 James DeRouville, *Apprentice*.

LAWS OF 1889, CHAP. 329.

§ 16. The University, including the State Library and State Museum, shall be under the control of the Regents, who shall have all the powers of trustees, including full authority to appoint all needed officers and employes; to fix their titles, duties, salaries and terms of service; to make all needed regulations for the safety, increase, and use of said library and museum; to buy, sell, exchange or receive by will, gift or on deposit articles or collections properly pertaining to the library or museum; to maintain lectures connected with higher education in this State, and to lend to or deposit permanently with other institutions books, specimens or other articles in their custody which, because of being duplicates or for other reasons, will, in the judgment of the Regents, be more useful in the said institutions than if retained in the original collections at Albany.

§ 17. The state library and museum shall be kept open not less than eight hours every week day in the year, and members of the legislature, judges of the court of appeals, justices of the supreme court and heads of the several state departments may borrow from the library books for use in Albany, but shall be subject to such restrictions and penalties as may be prescribed by the Regents for the safety or greater usefulness of the library.

§ 18. The Regents shall have charge of the preparation, publication and distribution, whether by sale, exchange or gift, of the colonial history, natural history and all other state publications

not otherwise assigned by law. To guard against the waste or destruction of state publications, and to provide for the completion of sets to be permanently preserved in American and foreign libraries, the Regents shall maintain in the state library a duplicate department to which each state department, board or bureau shall send not less than five copies of each of its publications when issued, and after completing its distribution, any remaining copies which it no longer requires. The above publications, with any other books and pamphlets not needed in the state library shall constitute the duplicate department, and the rules for sale, exchange or distribution from it shall be fixed by the Regents, who shall use all receipts from such exchanges or sales for the increase of the state library.

§ 19. There shall be appropriated annually, to be paid to the Regents by the treasurer on the warrant of the comptroller, \$15,000 for books, serials and binding for said library.

Before the president of the senate, or the speaker of the assembly shall grant to any member a certificate of the time of his attendance, he shall be satisfied that such member has returned all books taken out of the library by him, and has settled all accounts for fines for injuring such books or otherwise, (Revised Statutes, part I, chap. 8, title 8, sec. 7.)

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## RULES ADOPTED BY THE REGENTS.

[Any suggestions for making the library more useful are invited, and any reader having cause for complaint will greatly oblige the director by reporting the facts personally or by note.]

1. These rules shall be publicly posted in the library and a copy given to every borrower, and no violation of them will be excused on the plea of ignorance.

2. No suspension of a rule shall be made except by the library committee on a written statement of satisfactory reasons.

3. All departments of the state library shall be kept open from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. daily, except on Sundays and legal holidays. On holidays when its business departments are closed, the reading room shall be open, and books shall be supplied to readers during the usual hours of opening.

4. Members of the legislature, judges of the court of appeals, justices of the supreme court, heads of the several state departments, their deputies and clerks officially resident in Albany,

donors to the library to the amount of one hundred dollars, all institutions of the University, such other libraries as may be approved by the library committee, and, by written permission of a regent, others having special claim on its facilities, may borrow books, subject to recall if specially needed. Books shall be lent only to registered borrowers, and delivered only on personal application or on a written order, by which full responsibility for books so delivered is assumed. No book shall be lent by a borrower.

5. The reading rooms and and reference library shall be free to all persons conforming to the rules; but no reader shall be entitled to retain for use in the library any book required for immediate official use by any state officer, court, department or committee in the Capitol.

6. Readers shall not, without special permission from a librarian, accumulate on their desks law or other reference books, but all volumes not in actual use shall be promptly returned to the shelves.

7. No one but officers of the library shall have access to its private rooms, unless with an attendant or a written permit from a librarian.

8. No one shall keep from the library, without special permission of the director, more than three volumes at a time, nor any volume longer than two weeks without renewal. A book renewed after being out one week may be kept only two weeks from the date of such renewal. Books may be renewed any time during the second week of loan, either in person or by note addressed "State library loan desk, Albany," but the sender must take all risks of the mail.

9. No borrower shall keep a book more than two days after notice from the library that it is wanted. Thus notice sent May 7 allows May 8 and 9 in which to return the book. If a note requests renewal of a book "reserved" under rule 10, notice of recall will be sent and two days will be allowed for its return.

10. No book shall be renewed if the word "reserve" is on its register card. A book which has been lent will be reserved for the applicant for two days only after its return, if he leave, on the blank provided at the loan desk, his address and the title of the book. This "reserve" will be dated and sent him immediately on the return of the book.

11. Books marked on the book plate and in the catalogues "REF" are for reference only and will not be lent. Those marked "ref" will be lent and those marked "per" can be consulted, only on written permit from the librarian in charge.

12. No book shall be removed from the room in which it belongs without permission of the librarian in charge.

13. Books issued on call-slips are for use in the reading rooms only. To be taken away from the library they must be charged at the loan desk, and any person taking from the library a book without having it so charged will be fined fifty cents for each offense.

14. Any book unreturned after one week's notice, may be sent for at the expense of the borrower.

15. Any book, unreturned after one month's notice, may be considered lost, in which case the borrower shall pay its value.

16. No reproduction by photography, tracing, etc., shall be made without permission from a librarian.

17. Notes, corrections of the press, or marks of any kind on books belonging to the library, are unconditionally forbidden. Any person violating this rule or otherwise injuring a book shall pay a fine satisfactory to the library committee or take the book and pay all costs of replacing it. The borrower is responsible for all injuries, however caused, to any book while charged to him, and if he finds a book mutilated or defaced should report the fact without delay at the loan desk. Books are assumed to be in proper condition when issued, and the borrower will be held responsible if a book be found mutilated or injured on its return.

18. Silence and decorum must be strictly observed in the reading rooms. The use of tobacco, all conversation, except necessary questions, begging, circulating petitions, offering articles for sale, or any act that may annoy readers, is forbidden. Dogs must be left outside.

19. For willful violation of any library rule the director may suspend the offender from all use of the library till the case is considered by the committee.

20. No person, except the director, superintendent of the building, and designated members of the library staff shall have a key to the library, and no key shall be lent for any purpose whatever.

Adopted April 9, 1890.

#### CONVOCATION COUNCIL.

Pres. H. E. Webster, *Union University*.

Prof. N. M. Butler, *Columbia College*.

Prin. F. L. Gamage, *Oxford*.

Prin. J. G. Allen, *Rochester Free Academy*.

Miss Ella Weed, *Trustee Barnard College*.

**State Museum.**

Established 1843.

[A DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, INCLUDING THE WORK OF STATE GEOLOGIST, PALEONTOLOGIST, ECONOMIC GEOLOGIST, BOTANIST, ENTOMOLOGIST AND ZOOLOGIST, TOGETHER WITH ANY OTHER SCIENTIFIC INTERESTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.]

In 1889 the State Museum was made an integral part of the University, and the fifth floor of the New Capitol was formally assigned for its use. Till the completion of the new quarters, most of the Museum remains on the four floors of Geological Hall on State street corner of Lodge. Here are collections in mineralogy, geology, paleontology, zoology, ethnology, and the offices of the Assistant Director and Assistant State Geologist, and of the Assistant Zoologist. The Geologist, Paleontologist and Botanist have their offices in State Hall on Eagle street, and the Entomologist in the north-east section of the fourth floor of the Capitol. The State Museum in addition to its work of collecting material representative of the natural resources of the State, is also the seat of the Geological and Natural History Survey, which has been in progress since 1832, and under the auspices of which numerous reports have been published on geology, paleontology, zoology and botany. The Museum is constantly increased by gifts and by annual grants from the Legislature. It is open to the public from 9 A. M. till 5 P. M., daily, except Sundays, including Saturday afternoons and all other holidays.

**STATE MUSEUM STAFF.**

James Hall, *Director, State Geologist and Paleontologist.*

Charles H. Peck, *State Botanist.*

J. A. Lintner, *State Entomologist.*

Frederick J. H. Merrill, *Assistant Director and Assistant State Geologist.*

John M. Clarke, *Assistant Paleontologist.*

William B. Marshall, *Assistant Zoologist.*

Philip Ast, *Lithographer.*

E. Emmons, *Draftsman.*

Martin Sheehy, *Messenger.*

Charles W. Samson, *Page.*

## BANKS OF DEPOSIT AND DISCOUNT

*Doing business under the laws of the State of New York, December 12, 1901, together with the location and capital of each.*

NAME.	Location.	Capital.
Albany County Bank .....	Albany .....	\$250,000
America, Bank of .....	New York city ..	3,000,000
American Exchange Bank .....	Buffalo .....	200,000
Amityville, Bank of .....	Amityville .....	25,000
Angelica, Bank of .....	Angelica .....	25,000
Astor Place Bank .....	New York city ..	250,000
Attica, The Bank of .....	Attica .....	25,000
Baldwin's Bank of Penn Yan .....	Penn Yan .....	50,000
Baldwinsville State Bank .....	Baldwinsville ..	50,000
Bank of the State of New York .....	New York city ..	1,200,000
Batavia, Bank of .....	Batavia .....	150,000
Bedford Bank .....	Brooklyn .....	150,000
Bowery Bank of New York, The .....	New York city ..	250,000
Broadway Bank of Brooklyn .....	Brooklyn .....	100,000
Brooklyn Bank .....	Brooklyn .....	300,000
Buffalo, The Bank of .....	Buffalo .....	300,000
Buffalo Commercial Bank, The .....	Buffalo .....	250,000
Canal Street Bank .....	New York city ..	100,000
Cape Vincent, The Bank of .....	Cape Vincent ..	25,000
Cataract Bank .....	Niagara Falls ..	300,000
Central Bank of Rochester .....	Rochester .....	100,000
Central Bank of Westchester County, The .....	White Plains ..	100,000
Chateaugay, The Bank of .....	Chateaugay .....	25,000
Citizens' Bank of Arcade, The .....	Arcade .....	30,000
Citizens' Bank of Buffalo .....	Buffalo .....	100,000
Citizens' Bank of Dansville, The .....	Dansville .....	50,000
Citizens' Bank of Perry, New York, The .....	Perry .....	50,000
Citizens' Bank, The .....	Waverly .....	50,000
Clinton Bank .....	New York city ..	300,000
Columbia Bank .....	New York city ..	300,000
Commerce in Buffalo, The Bank of ..	Buffalo .....	200,000
Commercial Bank .....	Brooklyn .....	108,000
Commercial Bank .....	Rochester .....	200,000
Commercial Bank .....	Syracuse .....	250,000
Corn Exchange Bank .....	New York city ..	1,000,000
Dobbs Ferry Bank .....	Dobbs Ferry .....	50,000
Dundee State Bank .....	Dundee .....	50,000
East Aurora, The Bank of .....	East Aurora .....	30,000
East Side Bank, The .....	New York city ..	100,000
Eleventh Ward Bank .....	New York city ..	100,000
Empire State Bank ..	New York city ..	250,000



NAME.	Location.	Capital.
Exchange Bank .....	Clayton .....	\$40,000
Farmers and Mechanics' Bank of Buffalo, The .....	Buffalo .....	200,000
Farmers and Mechanics' Bank .....	Fort Plain .....	50,000
Farmers and Mechanics' Bank .....	Jamestown .....	100,000
Farmers and Merchants' Bank of Spencer .....	Spencer .....	25,000
Far Rockaway Bank. . . . .	Far Rockaway .....	25,000
Fifth Avenue Bank .....	Brooklyn .....	100,000
Fifth Avenue Bank of New York, The .....	New York city .....	100,000
Flushing Bank .....	Flushing .....	25,000
Fourteenth Street Bank in the City of New York .....	New York city .....	100,000
Fulton Bank, The .....	Brooklyn .....	200,000
Gansevoort Bank, The .....	New York city .....	200,000
Genesee, The Bank of .....	Batavia .....	75,000
German-American Bank of Buffalo, N. Y. ....	Buffalo .....	200,000
German-American Bank, The .....	New York city .....	750,000
German-American Bank of Rochester .....	Rochester .....	200,000
German-American Bank of Tonawanda .....	Tonawanda .....	200,000
German Bank, The .....	Buffalo .....	100,000
German Exchange Bank of the City of New York, The .....	New York city .....	200,000
Germania Bank of the City of New York .....	New York city .....	200,000
Gouverneur, Bank of .....	Gouverneur .....	100,000
Gowanda, Bank of .....	Gowanda .....	30,000
Greenwich Bank of the City of New York, The .....	New York city .....	200,000
Hamburgh, Bank of .....	Hamburgh .....	50,000
Hamilton Bank of Brooklyn .....	Brooklyn .....	100,000
Hamilton Bank of New York city .....	New York city .....	150,000
Harlem, The Bank of .....	New York city .....	100,000
Harlem River Bank .....	New York city .....	100,000
Hempstead Bank .....	Hempstead .....	30,000
Herkimer Bank .....	Herkimer .....	75,000
Home Bank, The .....	New York city .....	100,000
Hornellsville, Bank of .....	Hornellsville .....	50,000
Howell M. Reeve, Banker .....	Riverhead .....	5,000
Hudson River Bank of the City of New York .....	New York city .....	200,000
Huntington, The Bank of .....	Huntington .....	30,000
Individual Banking Company .....	De Ruyter .....	10,000
Jamaica, The Bank of .....	Jamaica .....	50,000
Johnstown Bank, The .....	Johnstown .....	100,000
Kings County Bank of Brooklyn .....	Brooklyn .....	150,000
Leonard Story, Banker .....	Waterloo .....	25,000
Le Roy, The Bank of .....	Le Roy .....	100,000
Long Island Bank, The .....	Brooklyn .....	400,000
Lumber Exchange Bank, The .....	Tonawanda .....	200,000
Madison Square Bank, The .....	New York city .....	500,000
Mamaroneck Bank .....	Mamaroneck .....	35,000
Manhattan Company, Bank of the .....	New York city .....	2,050,000

NAME.	Location.	Capital.
Manufacturers' Bank of Cohoes .....	Cohoes .....	\$100,000
Manufacturers and Merchants' Bank.	Gloversville ..	100,000
Manufacturers and Traders' Bank...	Buffalo .....	900,000
Marine Bank of Buffalo, The.....	Buffalo .....	200,000
Mather, A. D., & Co.'s Bank.....	Utica .....	200,000
Mechanics' Bank.....	Brooklyn... ..	500,000
Mechanics and Farmers' Bank of Al-		
bany.....	Albany ....	250,000
Mechanics and Traders' Bank of		
Brooklyn, The.....	Brooklyn... ..	100,000
Mechanics and Traders' Bank, The...	New York city	400,000
Merchants' Bank.....	Binghamton ..	100,000
Merchants' Bank of Buffalo.....	Buffalo .....	300,000
Merchants' Bank of Lockport, The ..	Lockport.....	100,000
Merchants' Bank of Rochester.....	Rochester.....	100,000
Metropolis, Bank of the .....	New York city..	300,000
Metropolitan Bank .....	Buffalo.....	200,000
Millbrook, Bank of.....	Millbrook.....	50,000
Monroe, Bank of .....	Rochester.....	100,000
Mount Morris Bank.....	New York city..	250,000
Mount Vernon, N. Y., Bank of....	Mount Vernon..	25,000
Murray Hill Bank .....	New York city..	100,000
Mutual Bank, The .....	New York city..	200,000
Nassau Bank, The .....	New York city..	500,000
New Amsterdam, The Bank of.....	New York city..	250,000
New Rochelle, The Bank of.....	New Rochelle..	30,000
New York Produce Exchange Bank.	New York city..	1,000,000
New York State Banking Company..	Syracuse .....	100,000
Niagara Bank of Buffalo.....	Buffalo.....	100,000
Niagara, Bank of .....	Niagara Falls..	50,000
Nineteenth Ward Bank.....	New York city..	100,000
Northside Bank of Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn.....	100,000
Ogdensburg Bank .....	Ogdensburg....	100,000
Oneida County Bank.....	Utica.....	125,000
Oriental Bank, The.....	New York city..	300,000
Oyster Bay Bank.....	Oyster Bay.....	25,000
Pacific Bank.....	New York city..	422,700
Park Bank of Albany, The.....	Albany.....	100,000
Patchogue Bank, The.....	Patchogue.....	75,000
Peconic Bank, The.....	Sag Harbor.....	25,000
People's Bank of Buffalo .....	Buffalo.....	300,000
People's Bank of the City of New		
York.....	New York city..	200,000
People's Bank of Hamburg.....	Hamburg.....	30,000
People's Bank of Haverstraw .....	Haverstraw...	50,000
People's Bank of Johnstown, N. Y.,		
The .....	Johnstown.....	125,000
People's Bank of Lansingburgh, The.	Lansingburgh..	50,000
People's Bank of Margaretville.....	Margaretville ..	40,000
People's Bank of Mount Vernon, N. Y.	Mount Vernon..	50,000
People's Bank of Potsdam, The.....	Potsdam.....	50,000
People's State Bank of East Ran-		
dolph, The.....	East Randolph..	30,000
Philadelphia, Bank of .....	Philadelphia...	25,000
Phoenix Bank, The.....	Phoenix.....	35,000

NAME.	Location.	Capital.
Plaza Bank, The.....	New York city.	\$100,000
Port Jefferson, The Bank of.....	Port Jefferson..	25,000
Powers Bank, The.....	Rochester.....	100,000
Queen City Bank.....	Buffalo.....	600,000
Queens County Bank.....	Long Island C'y	100,000
Riverside Bank.....	New York city.	100,000
Robert Gere Bank.....	Syracuse.....	100,000
Rockville Centre, Bank of.....	Rockville C'ntr	25,000
St. Lawrence County Bank, Canton, N. Y.....	Canton.....	50,000
St. Nicholas Bank of New York.....	New York city.	500,000
Saugerties Bank, The.....	Saugerties.....	125,000
Schenectady Bank, The.....	Schenectady..	100,000
Schoharie County Bank, The.....	Schoharie.....	25,000
Seventeenth Ward Bank of Brooklyn.	Brooklyn.....	100,000
Skaneateles, Bank of.....	Skaneateles...	60,000
Southampton Bank, The.....	Southampton..	25,000
South End Bank.....	Albany.....	100,000
South Side Bank of Bay Shore, N. Y.	Bay Shore.....	25,000
State Bank, The.....	New York city.	100,000
State Bank of Belmont, The.....	Belmont.....	25,000
State Bank of Bolivar.....	Bolivar.....	50,000
State Bank of Canastota, N. Y.....	Canastota.....	40,000
State Bank, Chatham Village, N. Y..	Chatham.....	50,000
State Bank of Fillmore.....	Fillmore.....	25,000
State Bank of Norwood.....	Norwood.....	25,000
State Bank of Randolph.....	Randolph.....	60,000
State Bank of Sherman.....	Sherman.....	25,000
State Bank of Syracuse.....	Syracuse.....	100,000
State Bank of Tonawanda, N. Y..	Tonawanda...	100,000
Staten Island, Bank of.....	Stapleton.....	25,000
Suspension Bridge, Bank of.....	Susp. Bridge..	25,000
Susquehanna Valley Bank.....	Binghamton...	100,000
Syracuse, The Bank of.....	Syracuse.....	125,000
Twelfth Ward Bank of the City of New York, The.....	New York city.	200,000
Twenty-sixth Ward Bank of Brook- lyn, The.....	Brooklyn.....	100,000
Twenty-third Ward Bank of the City of New York.....	New York city.	100,000
Union Bank.....	Buffalo.....	150,000
Union Bank of Medina.....	Medina.....	50,000
Union Bank of Rochester.....	Rochester.....	200,000
Union Square Bank of the City of New York.....	New York city.	200,000
Wallabout Bank, The.....	Brooklyn.....	100,000
West Side Bank.....	New York city.	200,000
Woodhaven Bank, The.....	Woodhaven.....	25,000
Worcester, The Bank of.....	Worcester.....	30,000
Aggregate capital.....	.....	\$31,925,700

## SUMMARY

Showing the aggregate resources and liabilities of the banks of deposit and discount of the State of New York, as exhibited by their reports to the Superintendent of the Banking Department, of their condition on the several dates named below.

	Dec. 30, 1890.	Mar. 21, 1891.	June 13, 1891.	Sept. 13, 1891.
<b>RESOURCES.</b>				
Loans and discounts, less due from directors	\$147,748,939	\$154,284,882	\$155,251,631	\$157,991,863
Due from directors	6,411,865	6,694,931	6,125,716	6,733,679
Overdrafts	119,267	124,241	174,419	204,324
Due from trust companies, State, national and private banks and brokers	17,735,270	17,602,767	17,976,035	18,353,876
Real estate	4,879,165	5,049,819	5,221,441	5,292,064
Bonds and mortgages	1,266,498	1,342,875	1,375,138	1,395,407
Stocks and bonds	5,827,035	6,014,986	6,335,299	6,086,116
Specie	9,454,345	11,763,161	12,186,076	11,694,313
United States legal-tender notes and circulating notes of national banks.	10,612,598	11,014,238	11,431,297	11,414,369
Cash items	27,043,547	23,296,582	24,405,538	38,520,254
Loss and expense account	1,055,843	595,717	801,052	622,981
Assets not included in any of the above heads	2,081,145	424,285	737,747	683,763
Add for cents	54	569	108	715
Total resources	\$233,839,031	\$238,208,973	\$241,641,977	\$258,944,034
<b>LIABILITIES.</b>				
Capital	\$29,199,825	\$29,810,700	\$31,370,700	\$31,615,700
Surplus fund	12,021,303	12,240,516	15,579,072	13,908,299
Undivided profits	10,390,961	9,870,088	10,035,433	9,497,065
Circulation	8,064	8,064	8,064	8,161
Due depositors on demand	161,721,371	162,553,348	165,127,840	162,802,322
Due to trust companies, State, national and private banks and brokers	16,871,721	19,551,218	16,516,253	16,132,216
Due to individuals and corporations other than banks and depositors	1,493,561	1,427,389	1,317,667	1,484,241
Due to treasurer of the State of New York	843,965	764,906	1,478,884	1,729,613
Amount due not included in any of the above heads	1,788,018	1,981,888	2,207,854	1,736,241
Add for cents	262	256	280	276
Total liabilities	\$233,839,051	\$238,208,973	\$241,641,977	\$258,944,034

## AGGREGATE

*Resources and liabilities of the State banks in the city of New York as shown by their reports on the several dates named below.*

	Dec. 20, 1890.	Mar. 21, 1891.	June 13, 1891.	Sept. 12, 1891.
<b>RESOURCES.</b>				
Loans and discounts, less due from directors.....	\$84,808,956	\$91,244,753	\$87,703,737	\$89,927,790
Due from directors.....	3,769,804	3,834,280	3,403,699	3,936,104
Overdrafts.....	33,791	38,996	36,780	38,270
Due from trust companies, State, national and private banks and brokers.....	9,065,709	8,151,305	8,640,674	7,354,361
Real estate.....	3,361,718	3,476,821	3,549,929	3,612,999
Bonds and mortgages.....	164,539	156,096	145,941	168,262
Stocks and bonds.....	3,490,365	3,628,720	3,857,098	3,549,143
Specie.....	8,645,942	10,890,958	11,118,985	10,479,211
United States legal-tender notes and circulating notes of national banks.....	7,105,099	7,941,905	8,294,759	8,137,183
Cash items.....	25,804,249	22,494,614	22,779,343	37,428,664
Loss and expense account.....	649,523	374,839	442,865	349,047
Assets not included in any of the above heads.....	1,823,569	194,336	437,665	377,277
Add for cents.....	124	129	132	136
Total resources.....	\$148,774,368	\$151,967,452	\$150,371,607	\$165,356,347
<b>LIABILITIES.</b>				
Capital.....	\$17,022,700	\$17,022,700	\$17,172,700	\$17,222,700
Surplus fund.....	7,631,483	7,718,270	8,714,202	8,783,665
Undivided profits.....	5,761,058	5,665,790	5,352,040	5,288,824
Circulation.....	2,605	2,605	2,605	2,605
Due depositors on demand.....	106,009,667	105,530,761	106,906,224	122,378,612
Due to trust companies, State, national and private banks and brokers.....	11,148,718	14,358,878	10,844,498	10,651,770
Due individuals and corporations other than banks and depositors.....	84,629	123,147	52,910	72,499
Due treasurer of the State of New York.....	405,173	344,201	421,583	617,993
Amount due not included in any of the above heads.....	704,299	1,197,057	904,794	387,731
Add for cents.....	56	43	51	48
Total liabilities.....	\$148,774,368	\$151,967,452	\$150,371,607	\$165,356,347

## AGGREGATE

*Resources and Liabilities of the State banks (including the individual banks) outside of the city of New York, as shown by this report on the several dates named below.*

RESOURCES.		Dec. 31, 1890.	Mar. 31, 1891.	June 13, 1891.	Sept. 13, 1891.
Loans and discounts, less due from directors .....		\$42,840,003	\$43,000,129	\$67,547,204	\$68,004,029
Due from directors .....		2,622,001	2,000,631	2,722,017	2,800,029
Overdrafts .....		80,476	65,243	137,639	100,054
Due from trust companies, State, national and private banks and brokers, .....		8,669,361	9,431,402	9,373,331	10,099,313
Real estate .....		1,317,317	1,073,026	1,711,012	1,679,168
Bonds and mortgages .....		1,101,930	1,140,779	1,179,197	1,188,143
Stocks and bonds .....		2,336,730	2,000,206	2,498,201	2,536,973
Specie .....		808,403	862,103	1,007,001	1,178,102
United States legal-tender notes and circulating notes of national banks .....		3,507,490	3,672,323	3,146,538	3,277,180
Cash items .....		1,200,204	1,201,066	1,226,193	1,005,000
Loss and expense account .....		406,320	220,678	304,197	273,034
Assets not included in any of the above heads .....		234,576	229,049	300,082	316,401
Add for cents .....		332	337	300	300
Total resources .....		\$83,004,583	\$86,211,438	\$91,270,264	\$93,647,094
LIABILITIES.					
Capital .....		\$12,177,125	\$12,788,000	\$11,104,000	\$14,475,000
Surplus fund .....		4,369,820	4,022,210	4,004,000	4,174,000
Undivided profits .....		4,039,003	4,304,804	4,043,303	4,304,211
Circulation .....		6,480	6,480	6,100	6,480
Due to depositors on demand .....		66,211,704	67,022,647	66,221,010	66,475,410
Due to trust companies, State, national and private banks and brokers .....		6,723,003	6,102,340	6,071,700	6,480,440
Due to individuals and corporations other than banks and depositories .....		1,401,032	1,304,242	1,204,707	1,411,712
Due to treasurer of the State of New York .....		438,792	416,705	1,037,301	1,111,000
Amount due not included in any of the above heads .....		1,083,703	704,831	1,303,000	1,348,010
Add for cents .....		64	180	143	130
Total liabilities .....		\$83,004,583	\$86,211,438	\$91,270,264	\$93,647,094

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

Of sundry items of resources and liabilities of the State banks as shown by their reports for the last quarter in each year, since the passage of the act of the Legislature enabling the conversion of State banks into national banks, passed March 9, 1865.

DATE.	Capital.	Due depositors on demand.	Loans and discounts.	Specie.	Profits and surplus.	Total resources.	No. of banks.
September 30, 1865. ....	\$20,436,970	\$43,164,881	\$37,886,884	\$3,162,230	\$5,183,653	\$87,185,792	113
September 30, 1866. ....	15,443,477	40,573,591	37,420,710	1,538,194	4,579,440	72,632,003	85
September 28, 1867. ....	14,696,189	34,954,790	35,413,421	1,781,593	5,125,540	61,133,661	61
September 26, 1868. ....	14,578,960	40,980,922	39,455,487	2,150,393	5,768,181	67,886,319	44
September 25, 1869. ....	18,205,924	60,517,891	47,743,597	1,397,744	6,805,089	92,382,091	55
September 24, 1870. ....	19,759,810	46,535,437	46,435,920	1,874,682	7,384,299	79,281,601	59
August 26, 1871. ....	23,061,020	61,908,371	56,318,799	2,162,584	7,628,050	100,421,820	69
September 21, 1872. ....	24,845,040	75,491,383	66,076,361	1,261,772	8,624,172	117,858,811	70
September 13, 1873. ....	26,958,860	70,733,491	71,073,544	2,916,213	9,256,782	116,536,734	80
September 26, 1874. ....	26,336,290	62,471,306	66,435,729	1,849,559	9,754,938	111,180,340	81
September 18, 1875. ....	24,915,090	61,834,937	68,191,919	1,815,255	9,504,764	107,071,918	84
September 23, 1876. ....	24,463,317	56,774,912	63,062,801	1,609,943	8,586,096	100,759,044	84
September 22, 1877. ....	22,729,100	54,002,718	57,906,952	2,130,099	7,702,000	93,385,429	81
September 21, 1878. ....	20,568,200	50,540,621	51,626,929	2,744,534	7,230,252	86,655,670	75
September 13, 1879. ....	19,353,200	52,259,589	51,174,579	1,587,280	7,236,465	86,093,182	73
September 18, 1880. ....	18,738,200	61,736,713	66,179,259	5,231,764	8,058,180	99,850,755	68
September 24, 1881. ....	19,025,700	75,717,130	74,745,135	5,293,929	8,928,175	113,463,572	72
September 30, 1882. ....	18,805,700	82,050,980	80,248,514	3,879,297	9,657,702	122,563,460	76
September 22, 1883. ....	21,761,700	113,914,963	96,338,963	6,608,161	11,146,418	160,716,393	84
September 20, 1884. ....	22,150,700	109,560,334	92,110,967	11,298,772	11,792,902	157,446,275	89
September 12, 1885. ....	22,350,700	116,774,018	100,876,908	13,627,201	11,605,775	167,667,499	92
September 18, 1886. ....	22,065,700	130,416,652	113,315,549	12,871,286	12,689,297	179,547,274	95
September 17, 1887. ....	23,330,700	139,035,151	118,539,965	12,001,318	14,316,628	190,954,547	105
September 22, 1888. ....	25,565,700	155,926,396	131,302,111	12,118,296	16,586,457	217,398,717	130
September 7, 1889. ....	28,245,700	177,528,422	144,640,830	12,225,015	19,057,404	245,163,888	149
September 27, 1890. ....	29,539,825	177,109,131	157,440,817	13,374,951	21,146,448	254,068,296	164
September 12, 1891. ....	31,645,700	182,802,322	157,991,868	11,654,313	23,405,394	258,944,034	177

## TRUST COMPANIES.

The following gives a summary of the condition of the trust companies of the State on January 1, 1892, as appears from their reports to the Banking Department.

### *Resources.*

Bonds and mortgages.....	\$13,373,462 93
Stock investments (market value) .....	51,132,238 65
Amount loaned on collaterals.....	173,552,828 75
Amount loaned on personal securities.....	17,210,144 74
Real estate (estimated value).....	6,864,866 10
Cash on deposit .....	26,658,875 44
Due from banks.....	7,273,971 84
Cash on hand.....	94,856 50
Other assets .....	4,604,330 02
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$30,765,575 06</b>

### *Liabilities.*

Capital stock paid in.....	\$25,650,000 00
Surplus fund .....	31,380,877 00
Undivided profits.....	3,938,920 63
Deposits in trust .....	109,716,055 24
General deposits, payable on demand ..	124,750,642 23
Other liabilities .....	5,329,079 96
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$30,765,575 06</b>

### *Supplementary.*

Amount of debts guaranteed and liability thereon,	\$7,617,458 23
Total amount of interest and profits received during the last six months .....	2,775,507 07
Amount of interest credited depositors for the same period ..	1,142,321 47
Expenses for the same period .....	1,361,226 89
Dividends declared on capital for the same period..	5,845,364 36
Amount of deposits on which interest is allowed..	215,856,185 44
Rate of interest on same, 2 to 5 per cent.	



## SAVINGS BANKS.

The following is a summary of the items of resources, liabilities and statistics of the savings institutions of the State of New York, as compiled from the reports made to the Superintendent of the Banking Department, for the first day of January, 1891.

*Resources.*

Bonds and mortgages..... \$274,219,703 65

Stock Investments.	Par value.
United States bonds .....	\$107,313,860 00
District of Columbia bonds .....	5,022,300 00
Bonds of the State of New York.....	1,412,300 00
Bonds of States other than New York .....	41,794,785 00
Bonds of cities of this State .....	112,527,731 43
Bonds of counties in this State.....	13,200,109 43
Bonds of towns in this State .....	8,103,356 14
Bonds of villages in this State .....	4,934,664 73
Bonds of school districts in this State .....	1,181,351 34

Par value of stock investments.. \$295,580,458 18

Estimated market value of stock investments...	334,107,161 00
Loaned on stocks as authorized by chapter 409, Laws of 1882 ..	7,354,989 00
Banking-houses and lots at estimated market values ..	7,316,142 14
Other real estate at estimated market values .....	2,307,034 33
Cash on deposit in banks and trust companies.....	35,446,035 15
Cash on hand .....	7,622,575 15
Amount loaned on unauthorized collaterals ..	115,340 28
Other assets .....	7,498,657 20

Total resources .. \$675,987,634 99

*Liabilities.*

Amount due depositors .....	\$588,425,420 86
Other liabilities .....	245,108 33
Surplus .....	87,317,105 80

Total liabilities..... \$675,987,634 99

*Statistics.*

Number of open accounts January 1, 1892 ..	1,516,289
Accounts opened and reopened in the year 1891....	307,429
Accounts closed in the year 1891.....	262,177
Deposits received during 1891 .....	\$194,690,717 71
Deposits withdrawn during 1891.....	198,933,710 00
Interest credited and paid for the year 1891 .....	20,089,789 57
Salaries paid during year 1891.....	1,372,914 58
Expenses other than salaries.....	542,444 50
Average of each account January 1, 1892. ....	388 00
Number of banks....	128

## STATEMENT

Of the condition of the Savings Banks of the State of New York, on the morning of July 1, 1891.

NAME.	Total resources July 1, 1891.	Due depositors July 1, 1891.	Other liabilities July 1, 1891.	Surplus July 1, 1891.	Open accounts July 1, 1891.
<b>Albany County.</b>					
1 Albany City Savings Institution . . . . .	\$2,229,492 53	\$2,080,851 95	.....	\$148,640 58	3,632
2 Albany County Savings Bank . . . . .	1,910,889 58	1,742,584 34	\$10,000 00	158,315 24	3,673
3 Albany Exchange Savings Bank . . . . .	949,909 38	838,387 69	8,895 00	142,626 09	1,508
4 Albany Savings Bank . . . . .	14,493,520 30	12,325,733 24	.....	2,167,787 06	23,642
5 Cohoes Savings Institution . . . . .	1,213,965 35	1,156,501 50	141 24	107,322 61	3,811
6 Home Savings Bank, Albany . . . . .	1,004,354 83	946,570 51	748 21	57,036 11	2,143
7 Hope Savings Bank Albany* . . . . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Mechanics and Farmers' Savings Bank, Albany . . . . .	1,817,353 02	1,479,908 70	13,079 81	324,369 51	4,287
9 Mechanics' Savings Bank, Cohoes . . . . .	517,852 10	507,708 76	.....	40,145 34	1,899
10 National Savings Bank, Albany . . . . .	6,223,714 23	5,865,660 59	.....	888,057 64	8,745
Total . . . . .	\$30,481,065 82	\$26,413,900 28	\$32,564 26	\$4,034,300 78	52,830
<b>Broome County.</b>					
11 Binghamton Savings Bank . . . . .	\$1,341,778 44	\$1,226,313 52	.....	\$115,464 92	6,391
12 Chenango Valley Savings Bank, Binghamton . . . . .	985,867 61	912,634 97	.....	73,232 64	6,726
Total . . . . .	\$2,327,646 05	\$2,138,948 49	.....	\$188,697 56	13,117

\* Did not report July 1, 1891.

## Cayuga County.

13	Auburn Savings Bank. ....	\$2,293,219 07	\$1,992,882 73	.....	\$310,836 34	7,650
14	Cayuga County Savings Bank, Auburn	1,026,100 34	917,247 99	.....	108,942 35	4,086
	Total.....	\$3,319,409 41	\$2,899,630 72	.....	\$419,778 69	11,716

## Chemung County.

15	Elmira Savings Bank.....	\$30,507 66	\$30,426 90	.....	\$80 76	316
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## Columbia County.

16	Hudson City Savings Institution .....	\$2,234,377 70	\$1,994,353 66	.....	\$240,044 04	6,285
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## Cortland County.

17	Cortland Savings Bank.....	\$907,937 24	\$851,802 22	.....	\$56,135 02	8,975
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## Dutchess County.

18	Fishkill Savings Institute.....	\$201,859 40	\$180,473 81	.....	\$21,886 09	601
19	Matteawan Savings Bank .....	111,706 41	102,053 04	.....	8,847 85	427
20	Mechanics' Savings Bank, Fishkill- on-the-Hudson.....	1,309,108 03	1,161,353 05	8,142 35	139,612 63	3,072
21	Pawling Savings Bank .....	256,016 37	230,985 51	450 00	24,580 86	947
22	Poughkeepsie Savings Bank .....	7,241,454 90	6,454,711 34	.....	786,743 56	16,573
23	Rhinebeck Savings Bank .....	438,671 42	374,026 70	820 00	64,324 72	1,681
24	Wappingers Savings Bank, Wapping- ers Falls .....	309,249 64	283,811 60	2,500 00	42,938 04	982
	Total.....	\$9,868,066 17	\$8,767,414 55	\$12,217 87	\$1,088,433 75	24,163

## STATEMENT — (Continued).

NAME.	Total resources July 1, 1891.	Due depositors July 1, 1891.	Other liabilities July 1, 1891.	Surplus July 1, 1891.	Open Accounts July 1, 1891.
<b>Erle County.</b>					
25 Buffalo Savings Bank .....	\$11,575,769 82	\$9,812,900 08	.....	\$1,762,719 14	25,118
26 Erle County Savings Bank, Buffalo .....	16,778,915 45	14,463,322 97	.....	2,315,592 48	35,907
27 National Savings Bank, Buffalo .....	907,607 59	882,575 44	.....	115,032 15	8,536
28 Western Savings Bank, Buffalo .....	3,836,007 84	3,543,315 25	.....	312,692 59	6,890
Total .....	\$33,178,240 70	\$28,672,204 84	.....	\$4,506,036 39	71,441
<b>Greene County.</b>					
29 Catskill Savings Bank .....	\$875,977 79	\$744,750 56	.....	\$131,227 23	2,561
<b>Jefferson County.</b>					
30 Jefferson County Savings Bank, Water- town .....	\$1,614,508 44	\$1,462,838 79	\$5,333 00	\$170,336 65	8,310
31 The Carthage Savings Bank .....	60,924 78	60,376 73	.....	548 05	463
Total .....	\$1,705,433 22	\$1,523,215 52	\$5,333 00	\$170,884 70	8,773
<b>Kings County.</b>					
32 Brevoort Savings Bank, Brooklyn* ..	\$23,258,610 94	\$24,110,563 66	.....	\$5,142,017 28	53,113
33 Brooklyn Savings Bank .....	564,971 70	541,313 69	.....	23,657 71	1,963
34 Bushwick Savings Bank, Brooklyn ..	331,271 78	323,257 28	.....	8,014 10	1,943
35 City Savings Bank of Brooklyn .....	18,141,655 78	16,413,066 10	.....	1,728,589 68	51,373
36 Dime Savings Bank of Brooklyn ..					

\* Has not yet commenced business.

37	Dime Savings Bank of Williamsburgh	2,172,223 91	2,013,886 62	.....	158,337 29	9,258
38	East Brooklyn Savings Bank...	2,040,865 37	1,865,965 31	.....	174,870 03	7,754
39	East New York Savings Bank, Br'klyn	679,571 28	623,687 69	\$4,800 00	51,083 59	2,972
40	Germania Savings Bank of Kings County.....	2,239,638 38	2,078,987 83	.....	161,350 55	6,403
41	German Savings Bank of Brooklyn.	3,295,701 61	3,015,184 67	23,367 67	257,149 27	11,921
42	Greenpoint Savings Bank, Brooklyn.	2,603,748 50	2,394,523 03	.....	309,225 47	8,285
43	Kings County Savings Bank, Brooklyn	5,391,039 55	5,035,726 72	.....	355,312 83	11,309
44	Mechanics' Savings Bank, Brooklyn.*	13,087,067 20	11,008,994 95	.....	2,078,072 25	26,308
45	South Brooklyn Savings Institution...	35,760,616 12	30,993,736 06	3,020 52	4,763,839 54	70,937
46	Williamsburgh Savings Bank, Br'klyn	\$115,509,381 72	\$100,324,223 94	\$31,188 19	\$15,213,960 59	266,627
	Total.....					
	<b>Madison County.</b>					
47	Onelda Savings Bank, Onelda .....	\$829,720 76	\$751,059 32	\$3,649 20	\$75,012 24	2,876
	<b>Monroe County.</b>					
48	East Side Savings Bank, Rochester...	\$2,462,357 01	\$2,281,152 77	\$7,500 00	\$173,705 24	5,493
49	Mechanics' Savings Bank, Rochester.	1,889,850 84	1,684,080 66	5,162 16	200,608 02	3,873
50	Monroe County Savings B'k, Rochester	8,489,993 43	7,117,885 61	25,054 75	1,247,053 07	13,883
51	Rochester Saving Bank .....	13,163,497 78	11,704,896 49	.....	1,458,601 29	26,680
	Total.....	\$26,005,700 06	\$22,788,015 53	\$37,716 91	\$3,179,967 62	49,168
	<b>Montgomery County.</b>					
52	Amsterdam Savings Bank .....	\$280,019 72	\$273,335 20	.....	\$6,684 52	3,628
	<b>New York County.</b>					
53	American Savings Bank.....	\$721,429 83	\$699,140 66	\$500 00	\$21,789 17	3,370
54	Bank for Savings in the City of New York.....	54,449,668 37	47,054,562 21	210,000 00	7,185,103 16	116,545

\* Did not report July 1, 1891.

## STATEMENT—(Continued).

NAME.	Total resources July 1, 1891.	Due depositors July 1, 1891.	Other liabilities July 1, 1891.	Surplus July 1, 1891.	Open accounts July 1, 1891.
<b>New York County—(Continued).</b>					
55 Bowery Savings Bank .....	\$57,446,611 76	\$48,079,387 04	.....	\$9,367,244 72	107,444
56 Broadway Savings Institution .....	5,150,303 19	4,770,231 83	.....	380,071 86	7,556
57 Citizens' Savings Bank .....	12,934,833 65	11,557,030 69	.....	1,377,802 96	31,505
58 Dollar Savings Bank .....	52,326 31	52,320 42	.....	1,05 89	134
59 Dry Dock Savings Institution .....	18,753,450 77	17,141,904 86	.....	1,611,485 91	45,237
60 East River Savings Institution .....	11,318,137 98	9,411,850 68	.....	1,906,278 30	16,800
61 Emigrant Industrial Savings Bank .....	47,431,132 19	40,881,996 61	.....	6,549,135 58	72,900
62 Equitable Savings Institution .....	150 49	150 49	.....	.....	179
63 Excelsior Savings Bank .....	849,094 02	831,511 71	.....	18,182 31	3,865
64 Franklin Savings Bank .....	6,012,963 41	5,412,886 07	.....	600,077 37	21,408
65 German Savings Bank in the city of New York .....	30,899,037 84	28,462,898 82	.....	2,436,169 02	72,757
66 Greenwich Savings Bank .....	29,520,083 40	22,532,611 19	.....	3,987,472 21	46,303
67 Harleem Savings Bank .....	5,439,900 67	5,069,107 24	.....	370,793 43	22,471
68 Institution for the Savings of Mer- chants' Clerks .....	6,680,794 66	5,857,043 14	.....	822,151 52	18,181
69 Irving Savings Institution .....	7,271,517 46	6,516,232 82	.....	755,284 54	13,408
70 Manhattan Savings Institution .....	8,755,300 12	7,996,493 86	.....	848,806 26	17,205
71 Metropolitan Savings Bank .....	4,694,960 19	4,223,834 20	.....	471,125 99	9,486
72 New York Savings Bank .....	9,851,279 26	8,009,069 27	.....	1,842,209 99	17,877
73 North River Savings Bank .....	3,479,440 23	3,253,431 59	.....	226,008 64	12,168
74 Seamen's Bank for Savings .....	38,633,094 17	30,877,065 23	\$246,600 00	7,509,428 95	71,719
75 Twelfth Ward Savings Bank .....	161,107 67	155,779 70	.....	5,327 97	1,127
76 Union Dime Savings Institution .....	12,823,946 06	12,136,518 32	8,767 06	683,660 68	50,315

77	United States Savings Bank.....	187,091 25	184,545 10	2 55	2,543 60	2,650
78	West Side Savings Bank.....	541,984 59	524,376 05	..	17,008 54	3,291
	Total.....	\$371,100,269 59	\$321,003,018 39	\$460,869 63	\$49,036,381 57	780,505
<b>Niagara County.</b>						
79	Farmers and Mechanics' Savings Bank, Lockport.....	\$1,008,016 00	\$930,946 01	.....	\$77,069 99	3,554
80	Niagara County Savings Bank, Niagara Falls.....	16,736 88	16,697 49	.....	39 39	184
	Total.....	\$1,024,752 88	\$947,643 50	.....	\$77,109 38	3,738
<b>Oneida County.</b>						
81	Oneida County Savings Bank, Rome..	\$517,909 00	\$457,659 34	.....	\$60,249 66	1,556
82	Rome Savings Bank.....	1,714,577 61	1,415,555 24	..	239,032 37	4,164
83	Savings Bank of Utica, The.....	6,213,542 64	5,102,402 46	\$16,374 23	1,094,765 95	18,359
	Total.....	\$8,446,029 25	\$6,975,617 04	\$16,374 23	\$1,454,037 98	24,079
<b>Onondaga County.</b>						
84	Onondaga County Savings Bank, Syracuse.....	\$10,011,525 45	\$8,684,995 00	\$2,500 00	\$1,324,030 45	27,004
85	Skaneateles Savings Bank.....	178,839 53	160,668 63	6 00	18,164 90	1,252
86	Syracuse Savings Bank.....	6,574,691 72	5,781,869 15	70,165 34	722,657 23	14,207
	Total.....	\$16,765,056 70	\$14,627,532 78	\$72,671 34	\$2,064,852 58	42,463
<b>Orange County.</b>						
87	Cornwall Savings Bank.....	\$47,171 39	\$43,950 58	\$200 00	\$3,020 81	384
88	Goshen Savings Bank.....	571,829 74	559,126 40	.....	12,703 34	1,759
89	Middletown Savings Bank.....	1,534,691 71	1,432,562 45	.....	102,099 26	5,739

## STATEMENT—(Continued).

N.A.M.E.	Total resources July 1, 1891.	Due depositors July 1, 1891.	Other liabilities July 1, 1891.	Surplus July 1, 1891.	Open ended July 1, 1891.
Orange County — (Continued).					
90 Newburgh Savings Bank.....	\$6,290,242 08	\$5,218,310 43	.....	\$1,071,931 65	12,448
91 Walden Savings Bank.....	225,706 15	245,723 80	.....	40,042 26	1,001
92 Warwick Savings Bank.....	625,418 14	572,231 98	.....	53,186 16	1,042
Total.....	\$6,935,119 21	\$5,836,266 21	\$250 00	\$1,098,852 97	23,490
Oswego County.					
Fulton Savings Bank.....	\$350,007 87	\$323,306 71	.....	\$26,701 16	1,960
Oswego City Savings Bank.....	1,048,920 03	991,624 46	\$222 90	\$57,272 67	2,081
Oswego County Savings Bank.....	650,331 02	540,723 68	125 00	109,482 34	2,181
Total.....	\$2,049,259 92	\$1,855,654 84	\$347 90	\$193,257 18	7,222
Putnam County.					
Putnam County Savings Bk., Brewsters	\$257,136 97	\$223,474 21	.....	\$33,662 76	690
Queens County.					
College Point Savings Bank.....	\$125,508 87	\$103,110 00	.....	\$22,398 87	1,401
Jamaica Savings Bank.....	1,030,450 36	900,878 39	.....	129,571 97	2,445
Long Island City Savings Bank.....	477,458 00	430,031 78	.....	47,426 22	6,919
Queens County Savings Bk., Flushing	727,046 00	645,116 13	.....	81,929 87	2,706
Roslyn Savings Bank.....	234,512 18	215,094 35	.....	19,417 83	654
Total.....	\$2,515,025 40	\$2,194,220 55	.....	\$320,804 85	13,777



**Rensselaer County.**

102	Central Savings Bank, Troy*.....	\$463 18	\$404 37	.....	.....	\$57 81	.....	4
103	Manufacturers Savings Bank, Troy..	65,083 63	63,517 69	.....	.....	1,565 94	.....	178
104	State Savings Bank, Troy. ....	6,894,598 38	5,544,273 63	\$62,634 28	.....	1,287,690 37	.....	15,482
105	Troy Savings Bank.....							
	Total .....	\$6,960,144 19	\$5,608,135 69	\$62,634 38		\$1,289,314 12		15,664

**Richmond County.**

106	Richmond County Savings Bank, West New Brighton.....	\$65,868 09	\$65,130 97	.....	.....	\$737 72	.....	542
107	Staten Island Savings Bank, Stapleton	789,787 17	676,166 14	.....	.....	113,621 03	.....	3,264
	Total.....	\$855,655 86	\$741,297 11	.....	.....	\$114,368 75	.....	3,826

**Schenectady County.**

108	Schenectady Savings Bank.....	\$1,440,043 71	\$1,287,715 84	.....	.....	\$152,327 87	.....	4,842
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**Seneca County.**

109	Seneca Falls Savings Bank.....	\$132,497 42	\$129,662 38	\$342 76	.....	\$2,452 28	.....	1,015
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**Suffolk County.**

110	Riverhead Savings Bank.....	\$1,704,895 09	\$1,538,542 43	.....	.....	\$166,352 66	.....	4,365
111	Sag Harbor Savings Bank. ....	739,246 75	646,933 44	.....	.....	82,313 31	.....	2,437
112	Southold Savings Bank.....	1,677,891 51	1,433,174 02	.....	.....	244,717 49	.....	2,942
	Total.....	\$4,112,033 35	\$3,618,649 89	.....	.....	\$493,383 46	.....	9,744

**Tompkins County.**

113	Ithaca Savings Bank.....	\$1,029,083 86	\$868,467 13	\$525 00	.....	\$160,091 73	.....	4,153
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\* Did not report July 1, 1891.

## STATEMENT—Continued.

NAME.	Total resources July 1, 1891.	Due depositors July 1, 1891.	Other liabilities July 1, 1891.	Surplus July 1, 1891.	Open accounts July 1, 1891.
<b>Ulster County.</b>					
114 Ellenville Savings Bank.....	\$664,737 42	\$601,980 00	\$635 00	\$62,182 43	2,704
115 Kingston Savings Bank.....	891,653 45	842,271 22	.....	49,382 23	1,470
116 New Paltz Savings Bank.....	945,479 69	862,468 37	.....	83,011 32	1,501
117 Rondout Savings Bank.....	1,082,268 18	960,371 04	1,430 72	130,457 42	3,134
118 Saugerties Savings Bank.....	844,808 75	737,457 39	160 00	116,731 42	2,183
119 Ulster County Savings Inst., Kingston.	2,404,251 61	2,106,297 40	.....	297,954 21	5,730
Total.....	\$8,642,739 10	\$5,900,815 26	\$2,224 72	\$730,699 12	16,829
<b>Westchester County.</b>					
120 East Chester Savings Bank.....	\$296,894 72	\$275,014 76	.....	\$11,879 96	1,626
121 Greenburgh Savings Bank, Dobbs Ferry	71,653 48	64,860 37	.....	6,843 11	658
122 Peekskill Savings Bank.....	1,099,362 81	1,538,124 48	.....	161,238 33	4,099
123 People's Savings Bank, Yonkers.....	1,104,382 31	1,083,600 27	.....	50,782 04	3,800
124 Port Chester Savings Bank.....	1,018,551 66	950,830 51	.....	88,712 15	8,506
125 Sing Sing Savings Bank.....	1,616,779 87	1,405,866 03	.....	211,413 84	3,411
126 The Union Savings Bank of West-	154,175 84	150,797 53	\$5 00	3,378 31	864
127 Westchester County, Mamaroneck.....	1,592,777 68	1,416,946 00	.....	175,831 68	3,588
128 Tarrytown.....	2,330,581 18	2,164,517 33	.....	172,063 85	7,818
Yonkers Savings Bank.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	\$9,881,169 55	\$8,999,056 26	\$5 00	\$882,068 27	29,934
Grand Totals of the State .....	\$670,560,071 38	\$632,207,874 46	\$739,164 39	\$87,613,032 53	1,400,783

## GENERAL STATEMENT

Relating to savings banks on the 1st day of January from 1858 to 1892.

YEAR.	Deposits.	Increase or decrease in deposits.	Number of depositors or open accounts.	Average of each deposit.	Surplus as reported.	Available fund consisting of cash and loans.	Number of institutions.
January 1, 1858	\$41,422,672	.....	203,804	\$208 24	\$2,437,623	\$5,357,680	54
January 1, 1859	48,194,847	\$6,772,175	230,074	209 47	2,472,658	6,208,234	57
January 1, 1860	58,178,760	9,983,913	273,697	208 91	2,552,085	7,175,867	64
January 1, 1861	67,440,397	9,262,237	300,693	224 28	2,949,195	9,312,885	71
January 1, 1862	64,083,119	*	300,511	213 21	3,036,096	5,575,567	74
January 1, 1863	76,538,183	12,455,064	347,184	220 45	3,846,102	13,303,685	71
January 1, 1864	93,786,384	17,248,201	400,194	234 35	5,085,583	14,300,484	71
January 1, 1865	111,737,763	17,951,379	456,403	244 82	7,590,174	16,249,229	73
January 1, 1866	115,472,566	3,734,803	465,001	248 33	8,964,885	13,883,422	75
January 1, 1867	131,769,074	16,296,508	488,501	270 10	9,865,441	19,160,281	88
January 1, 1868	151,127,562	19,358,488	537,466	281 18	11,119,861	20,469,121	103
January 1, 1869	169,808,678	18,681,116	588,556	288 51	12,088,216	19,871,902	110
January 1, 1870	194,360,217	24,551,539	651,474	296 80	14,023,880	25,444,602	133
January 1, 1871	230,749,408	36,389,191	712,109	324 03	14,233,397	30,301,071	138
January 1, 1872	257,905,826	37,156,418	776,700	344 92	14,738,491	36,204,240	147
January 1, 1873	285,286,621	17,380,805	822,642	346 79	19,776,894	34,049,096	150
January 1, 1874	285,520,085	233,464	839,472	340 12	21,448,796	29,027,719	155
January 1, 1875	303,935,649	18,415,564	872,498	348 35	24,310,086	30,192,413	158
January 1, 1876	319,260,202	15,324,553	859,738	371 00	33,689,701	29,803,353	154
January 1, 1877	316,677,285	†	849,638	372 72	34,176,603	24,540,305	150

\* \$3,357,278 decrease.

† Decrease, \$2,582,917. The amount of deposits January 1, 1876, of savings banks that failed during the year, was \$5,097,310. There was, therefore, an increase in the aggregate of deposits of savings banks that year, in new business during 1876, amounting to \$2,514,393.

## GENERAL STATEMENT — (Continued).

YEAR.	Deposits.	Increase or decrease in deposits.	Number of depositors or open accounts.	Average of each deposit.	Surplus as reported.	Available fund consisting of cash and loans.	Number of institutions.
January 1, 1878	\$312,823,058	+	844,550	\$370 40	\$32,050,550	\$24,400,011	138
January 1, 1879	299,074,639	\$	810,017	369 22	134,553,262	21,302,642	132
January 1, 1880	319,258,501	\$20,183,862	864,470	369 32	34,751,952	26,039,503	128
January 1, 1881	353,629,657	34,371,156	953,707	370 79	47,009,094	35,488,865	128
January 1, 1882	387,832,893	34,203,236	1,036,106	374 32	55,044,756	43,536,884	127
January 1, 1883	412,147,213	24,314,320	1,095,971	376 05	60,630,827	52,299,786	127
January 1, 1884	431,080,010	18,932,797	1,147,588	375 64	68,009,559	49,531,525	127
January 1, 1885	437,107,501	6,027,491	1,165,174	375 14	68,609,001	41,698,854	126
January 1, 1886	457,030,250	19,942,749	1,208,072	378 33	77,282,889	41,595,692	123
January 1, 1887	482,486,730	25,456,480	1,264,535	381 55	85,633,329	51,162,150	124
January 1, 1888	505,017,751	22,531,021	1,325,062	381 12	85,249,647	49,602,771	125
January 1, 1889	523,677,515	18,659,764	1,362,852	384 25	92,009,091	46,683,288	125
January 1, 1890	550,066,657	26,389,142	1,420,997	387 10	94,601,800	47,538,963	127
January 1, 1891	574,669,972	24,603,315	1,477,819	388 20	89,741,231	55,866,127	127
January 1, 1892	588,325,420	13,655,448	1,516,289	388 00	87,317,105	50,538,989	126

\* Decrease, \$3,854,227. The amount of deposits January 1, 1877, of savings banks that failed during the year, was \$2,078,218. The decrease in deposits of savings banks continuing business was \$1,776,009.  
 † Decrease, \$13,748,419. The amount of deposits January 1, 1878, of savings banks that failed during the year, was \$3,170,017. The decrease in deposits of savings banks continuing business was \$10,578,402.  
 ‡ The surplus shown January 1, 1879, was based upon market value of stocks and cost of real estate, while the surplus of January 1, 1880, is based upon market value of stocks and real estate. Upon this latter basis the surplus of January 1, 1879, is \$31,723,824, making a gain in surplus for the year of \$3,056,128.

# SAFE DEPOSIT COMPANIES.

Statement of the capital of the corporations for the safe-keeping and guarantecing of personal property,  
January 1, 1892.

NAME.	Location.	Capital.
Albany Safe Deposit and Storage Company .....	Albany .....	\$10,000 00
American Safe Deposit Company .....	New York city ..	800,000 00
Bankers' Safe Deposit Company .....	New York city ..	100,000 00
Binghamton Safe Deposit Company .....	Binghamton .....	10,000 00
Brooklyn City Safe Deposit Company .....	Brooklyn .....	100,000 00
Buffalo Loan, Trust and Safe Deposit Company .....	Buffalo .....	200,000 00
Central Park Safe Deposit Company .....	New York city ..	100,000 00
Central Safe Deposit Company .....	New York city ..	93,600 00
Fifth Avenue Safe Deposit Company .....	New York city ..	100,000 00
Franklin Safe Deposit Company .....	New York city ..	100,000 00
Garfield Safe Deposit Company .....	Brooklyn .....	150,000 00
Lincoln Safe Deposit Company .....	New York city ..	500,000 00
Long Island Safe Deposit Company .....	Brooklyn .....	200,000 00
Manhattan Safe Deposit and Storage Company .....	New York city ..	200,000 00
Mercantile Safe Deposit Company .....	New York city ..	300,000 00
New York Produce Exchange Safe Deposit and Storage Company .....	New York city ..	150,000 00
Rochester Trust and Safe Deposit Company .....	Rochester .....	200,000 00
Safe Deposit Company of New York .....	New York city ..	283,300 00
Stuyvesant Safe Deposit Company .....	New York city ..	200,000 00
Total .....	.....	\$3,296,900 00

\* Reports as a trust company.

## INSURANCE COMPANIES

*Authorized to transact business in the State of New York, January 1, 1882, with their location and capital.*

## NEW YORK STATE JOINT STOCK FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Name of company.	Location.	Capital.
Agricultural.....	Watertown, N. Y.....	\$500,000
Albany.....	Albany, N. Y.....	250,000
Alliance Ins. Association.....	67 William street, N. Y.....	200,000
American Fire.....	146 Broadway, N. Y.....	400,000
Armstrong Fire.....	155 Broadway, N. Y.....	200,000
Broadway.....	158 Broadway, N. Y.....	200,000
Buffalo-German.....	Buffalo, N. Y.....	200,000
Citizens.....	156 Broadway, N. Y.....	300,000
Commerce.....	Albany, N. Y.....	200,000
Commercial Union Fire..	Pine and William sts., N. Y.	200,000
Commonwealth.....	33 Nassau street, N. Y.....	500,000
Continental.....	100 Broadway, N. Y.....	1,000,000
Eagle Fire Company.....	71 Wall street, N. Y.....	300,000
Empire City Fire.....	166 Broadway, N. Y.....	200,000
Empire State.....	Rochester, N. Y.....	200,000
Farragut Fire.....	346 Broadway, N. Y.....	200,000
Fire Association.....	155 Broadway, N. Y.....	300,000
German American.....	115 Broadway, N. Y.....	1,000,000
Germania Fire.....	177 Broadway, N. Y.....	1,000,000
Glens Falls.....	Glens Falls, N. Y.....	200,000
Globe Fire.....	161 Broadway, N. Y.....	200,000
Greenwich.....	161 Broadway, N. Y.....	200,000
Hamilton Fire.....	155 Broadway, N. Y.....	150,000
Hanover Fire.....	40 Nassau street.....	1,000,000
Home.....	119 Broadway, N. Y.....	3,000,000
Kings County Fire.....	97 Broadway, Brooklyn.....	150,000
LaFayette Fire.....	20 Court street, Brooklyn.....	150,000
Manuf. and Builders' Fire.	152 Broadway, N. Y.....	200,000
Nassau Fire.....	30 Court street, Brooklyn.....	200,000
National Fire.....	35 Pine street, N. Y.....	200,000
New York Bowery Fire.....	124 Bowery, N. Y.....	300,000
New York Fire.....	72 Wall street, N. Y.....	200,000
Niagara Fire.....	135 Broadway, N. Y.....	500,000
North River.....	175 Broadway, N. Y.....	350,000
Pacific Fire.....	470 Broadway, N. Y.....	200,000
Park Fire.....	156 Broadway, N. Y.....	200,000
Peter Cooper Fire.....	Cor. 3d ave. and 9th st., N. Y.	150,000
Phoenix.....	16 Court street, Brooklyn.....	1,000,000
Queen Ins. Co. of America	60 Wall street, N. Y.....	500,000
Rochester German.....	Rochester, N. Y.....	200,000

## NEW YORK STATE JOINT STOCK FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES—Continued.

Name of company.	Location.	Capital.
Rutger's Fire.. .. .	200 Park Row, N. Y. ....	\$200,000
Standard Fire.....	52 Wall street, N. Y. ....	200,000
Stuyvesant.....	157 Broadway, N. Y. ....	200,000
Union Fire.....	Buffalo, N. Y. ....	100,000
United States Fire.....	172 Broadway, N. Y. ....	250,000
Westchester Fire.....	66 Wall street, N. Y. ....	100,000
Williamsburg City Fire....	15 Broadway, Brooklyn.....	250,000

## NEW YORK STATE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Dutchess County.....	Poughkeepsie, N. Y. ....
Erle County.....	Buffalo, N. Y. ....
Glen Cove .. .. .	Glen Cove, N. Y. ....
Mut. F. Ins. Co., Albany.	446 Broadway, Albany, N. Y.
Mutual Fire.....	155 Broadway, N. Y. ....
Richmond County.....	Richmond village, N. Y. ....
Suffolk County.....	Southold, N. Y. ....

## NEW YORK MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Atlantic Mutual.....	51 Wall street, N. Y. ....	
Commercial Mutual.....	32 Wall street, N. Y. ....	
New York Mutual.....	61 William street, N. Y. ....	\$420,000

## FIRE, FIRE MARINE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES.

Ætna.....	Hartford, Conn. ....	\$4,000,000
American.....	Boston, Mass. ....	300,000
American Fire.....	Philadelphia, Pa. ....	500,000
American Central.....	St. Louis, Mo. ....	600,000
American.....	Newark, N. J. ....	600,000
Armenia.....	Pittsburg, Pa. ....	250,000
Boston Marine.....	Boston, Mass. ....	1,000,000
Boylston.....	Boston, Mass. ....	557,200
California .. .. .	San Francisco, Cal. ....	600,000
Citizens'.....	Pittsburg, Pa. ....	500,000
Citizens'.....	St. Louis, Mo. ....	200,000
Concordia Fire.....	Milwaukee, Wis. ....	200,000
Connecticut Fire.....	Hartford, Conn. ....	1,000,000
Delaware Mut. Safety ..	Philadelphia, Pa. ....	702,875
Denver .. .. .	Denver, Col. ....	200,000
Detroit F. & M.....	Detroit, Mich. ....	350,000
Eliot.....	Boston, Mass. ....	200,000
Equitable F. & M.....	Providence, R. I. ....	300,000
Farmers' Fire.....	York, Pa. ....	
Fire Association.....	Philadelphia, Pa. ....	500,000
Fire Ins. Co. of the County of Philadelphia .....	Philadelphia, Pa. ....	400,000
Fireman's Fund .....	San Francisco, Cal. ....	1,000,000
Firemen's.....	Newark, N. J. ....	600,000
Firemen's Fire.....	Boston, Mass. ....	400,000
Franklin Fire.....	Philadelphia, Pa. ....	400,000
German Fire.....	Pittsburg, Pa. ....	200,000
Girard F. & M.....	Philadelphia, Pa. ....	300,000

**FIRE, FIRE MARINE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES—Continued.**

Name of company.	Location.	Capital.
Grand Rapids Fire.....	Grand Rapids, Mich .. .	\$200,000
Hartford Fire.....	Hartford, Conn.....	1,250,000
Home Mutual.....	San Francisco, Cal.....	300,000
Ins. Co. of North America.	Philadelphia, Pa.....	3,000,000
Ins. Co. of State of Pa....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	200,000
Jersey City.....	Jersey City, N. J .. .	250,000
Manuf. and Merchants' ..	Pittsburg, Pa .....	250,000
Marine .....	St. Louis, Mo .....	200,000
Mechanics' .....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	250,000
Mechanics and Traders'...	New Orleans, La .. .	375,000
Mercantile F. & M.....	Boston, Mass .....	400,000
Merchants' .....	Providence, R. I.....	200,000
Merchants' .....	Newark, N. J .. .	400,000
Meriden Fire.....	Meriden, Conn.....	200,000
Michigan F. & M .. .	Detroit, Mich .....	400,000
Milwaukee Mechanics'....	Milwaukee, Wis .....	200,000
National Fire.....	Hartford, Conn .....	1,000,000
Neptune F. & M.....	Boston, Mass.....	300,000
Newark Fire.....	Newark, N. J.....	250,000
New Hampshire .....	Manchester, N. H.....	600,000
North American.....	Boston, Mass .....	200,000
North-Western Nat.....	Milwaukee, Wis .....	600,000
Ohio Farmers' .....	Leroy, Ohio .....	
Orient .....	Hartford, Conn .. .	1,000,000
Packers' & Pro. Dealers...	Chicago, Ill .....	250,000
Pennsylvania Fire.....	Philadelphia, Pa .. .	400,000
People's .....	Pittsburg, Pa .....	200,000
People's Fire.....	Manchester, N. H.....	350,000
Phoenix .....	Hartford, Conn .....	2,000,000
Providence Washington...	Providence, R. I.....	400,000
Prudential Fire.....	Boston, Mass.....	200,000
Reading Fire... ..	Reading, Pa .....	250,000
Reliance .....	Philadelphia, Pa .....	300,000
Security .....	New Haven, Conn.....	250,000
Springfield F. & M.....	Springfield, Mass.....	1,500,000
Spring Garden .....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	400,000
St. Paul F. & M .. .	St. Paul, Minn .....	500,000
St. Paul German.....	St. Paul, Minn.....	300,000
State Investment.....	San Francisco, Cal.....	400,000
Sun .....	San Francisco, Cal .. .	300,000
Sun Mutual .....	New Orleans, La .....	500,000
Syndicate .....	Minneapolis, Minn.....	250,000
Teutonia .....	New Orleans, La.....	250,000
Traders' .....	Chicago, Ill .....	500,000
Union .....	San Francisco, Cal.....	750,000
Union .....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	250,000
United Firemen's.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	300,000
Western .....	Pittsburg, Pa .....	300,000



## FOREIGN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Name of company.	United States agency.
Caledonian, Edinburgh.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
City of London, London, England.....	Boston, Mass.
Commercial Union Assur. Co., London.....	William & Pine sts., N. Y.
Guardian F. & L. Assur. Co., London..	50 Pine street, N. Y.
Hamburg-Bremen Fire, Hamburg....	62 Cedar street, N. Y.
Imperial Fire Ins. Co., London.....	Boston, Mass.
Lancashire Ins. Co., Manchester.....	25 Pine street, N. Y.
Lion Fire Ins. Co., London.....	Hartford, Conn.
Liverpool & London & Globe, Eng.....	45 William street, N. Y.
London Assurance, London.....	69 Wall street, N. Y.
London and Lancashire, Liverpool ...	36 Nassau street, N. Y.
Manchester Fire, England.....	Chicago, Ill.
North British & Mercantile, London..	54 William street, N. Y.
Northern Assur. Co., London.....	38 Pine street, N. Y.
Norwich Union, Norwich, Eng.....	61 Wall street, N. Y.
Phoenix, London.....	67 Wall street, N. Y.
Prussian National Stettin, Germany..	Chicago, Ill.
Queen Ins. Co., Liverpool.....	60 Wall street, N. Y.
Royal Ins. Co., Liverpool.....	50 Wall street, N. Y.
Scottish Union & Nat. Ins. Co., Ed'g...	Hartford, Conn.
Sun Fire Office, London, Eng.....	54 Pine street, N. Y.
Transatlantic Fire, Hamburg.....	54 Pine street, N. Y.
Union Society, London, Eng.....	54 William street, N. Y.
United Fire Reinsurance, Manchester.	32 Nassau street, N. Y.
Canadian Fire Insurance Companies...	
Brit. Amer. Assur. Co., Toronto, Ont.	165 Broadway, N. Y.
Western Assur. Co., Toronto, Ont.....	Albany, N. Y.
Foreign Marine Insurance Companies..	
British and Foreign, Liverpool.....	Cotton Exchange, N. Y.
General Marine, Dresden.....	18 Exchange Place, N. Y.
Indemnity Mutual Marine.....	70 Wall street, N. Y.
London Assurance Corporation.....	58 Wall street, N. Y.
Mannheim, Mannh'm, Baden, Germany	16 Exchange Place, N. Y.
Marine Ins. Co. (limited), London.....	77 Beaver street, N. Y.
Reliance, Liverpool.....	18 Exchange Place, N. Y.
Sea (limited), Liverpool.....	77 Beaver street, N. Y.
Standard Marine Ins. Co. Liverpool ...	50 Wall street, N. Y.
Switzerland Marine Ins. Co., Zurich...	69 Beaver street, N. Y.
Thames & Mersey Mar. Ins. Co., Liverp'l	69 Wall street, N. Y.
Union Marine Ins. Co., Liverpool....	51 Wall street, N. Y.

## NEW YORK STATE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Name of company.	Location.	Capital.
Brooklyn.....	51 Liberty st., N. Y.....	\$125,000
Commercial Alliance.....	45 Broadway, N. Y.....	200,000
Equitable.....	20 Broadway, N. Y.....	100,000
Germania.....	20 Nassau street, N. Y.....	200,000
Home.....	38 Court street, Brooklyn..	125,000
Manhattan.....	156 Broadway, N. Y.....	100,000

## NEW YORK STATE LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES—Continued.

Name of company.	Location.	Capital.
Metropolitan.....	Church st. and Park Place.	\$1,000,000
Mutual.....	Nassau and Liberty.....	
New York.....	846 Broadway, N. Y.....	
New York Life and Trust.	52 Wall street, N. Y.....	1,000,000
Prov. Sav. Life Ass. Soc..	120 Broadway, N. Y.....	100,000
United States.....	262 Broadway, N. Y.....	440,000
Washington.....	21 Cortlandt st., N. Y.....	125,000

## LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES.

Aetna.....	Hartford, Conn.....	\$1,250,000
Berkshire.....	Pittsfield, Mass.....	25,500
Connecticut General.....	Hartford, Conn.....	150,000
Connecticut Mutual.....	Hartford, Conn.....	
John Hancock.....	Boston, Mass.....	
Massachusetts Mutual....	Springfield, Mass.....	
Mutual Benefit.....	Newark, N. J.....	
National.....	Montpelier, Vt.....	
New England Mutual.....	Boston, Mass.....	
Northwestern Mutual.....	Milwaukee, Wis.....	
Penn Mutual.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	
Pacific Mutual.....	Hartford, Conn.....	
Provident Life and Trust..	Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,000,000
Prudential.....	Newark, N. J.....	837,200
State Mutual.....	Worcester, Mass.....	
Travellers'.....	Hartford, Conn.....	
Union Central.....	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	100,000
Union Mutual.....	Portland, Me.....	
United States Industrial...	Newark, N. J.....	250,000

## NEW YORK TITLE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

German-American Real Estate Title Guarantee Co.	34 Nassau st., N. Y.....	\$500,000
Lawyers' Title Ins. Co.	120 Broadway, N. Y.....	1,000,000
Rochester Title Ins. Co....	Rochester, N. Y.....	150,000

## CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANIES OF OTHER STATES AND COUNTRIES.

American Casualty Ins. and Security Co.....	Baltimore, Md.....	\$1,000,000
Employees' Lia. Assur. Corp	London.....	500,000
Guarantee Co. of N. A....	Montreal, Canada.....	304,000
Hartford Steam Boiler....	Hartford, Conn.....	500,000
New Jersey Plate Glass....	Newark, N. J.....	100,000
Standard Life and Accident.	Detroit, Mich.....	200,000
Travellers'.....	Hartford, Conn.....	600,000

## NEW YORK CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Am. Surety Co. of N. Y....	160 Broadway, N. Y.....	\$1,000,000
Am. Steam Boiler Ins. Co.	120 Broadway, N. Y.....	500,000
Fidelity and Casualty.....	140 Broadway, N. Y.....	250,000
Lloyd's Plate Glass.....	63 William st., N. Y.....	200,000
Metropolitan Plate Glass..	66 Liberty st., N. Y.....	100,000
New York Plate Glass.....	24 Pine st., N. Y.....	100,000
United States Guarantee Co.	111 Broadway, N. Y.....	250,000

# NEW YORK STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

(General office in Agricultural Hall, Albany, N. Y.)

## Officers for 1892.

ORLANDO B. POTTER, New York, *President*.

<i>Vice President</i> , 1st dist.,	.....	JOSEPH H. STORM .....	Dutchess.
do	2d do	JAMES HILTON .....	Albany.
do	3d do	GEORGE SATTERLEE .....	Washington.
do	4th do	A. R. EASTMAN .....	Oneida.
do	5th do	C. D. SMEAD .....	Schuyler.
do	6th do	M. C. REMINGTON .....	Cayuga.
do	7th do	H. BOWEN .....	Orleans.
do	8th do		

<i>Corresponding Secretary</i> .	W. JUDSON SMITH .....	Onondaga.
<i>Recording Secretary</i> .....	SETH FENNER.....	Erie.
<i>Treasurer</i> .....	F. O. CHAMBERLAIN.....	Ontario.
<i>Clerk</i> .....	JAMES B. DOCHARTY .....	Albany.

<i>Director of Institutes</i> .....	GEORGE T. POWELL .....	Columbia.
<i>Institute Clerk</i> .....	F. M. J. WOOD.....	Albany.
<i>Consulting Veterinarian</i> .....	JAMES LAW, F.R.C.V.S.	Tompkins.
<i>Consulting Entomologist</i> .....	J. A. LINTNER.....	Albany.
<i>Consulting Botanist</i> .....	CHARLES H. PECK.....	Albany.

## Executive Committee.

DAVIS COSSITT.....	Onondaga.
J. F. CONVERSE.....	Jefferson.
S. D. WILLARD.....	Ontario.
A. C. CHASE.....	Onondaga.
W. P. RICHARDSON.....	Orange.
FRANK H. VICK.....	Monroe.
FRANK B. REDFIELD.....	Genesee.
G. HOWARD DAVISON.....	Dutchess.

## Ex-Presidents.

JAMES WADSWORTH.....	Livingston.
JAMES McCANN.....	Chemung.
*JAMES GEDDES.....	Onondaga.
W. A. WADSWORTH.....	Livingston.
JAMES WOOD.....	Westchester.

\* Deceased.

## LIST OF OFFICERS OF COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES, 1892.

County.	Office.	Name.	Residence.
Albany (N. Y. & N. Eng.)	President.....	J. K. P. Pine.....	Troy.
	Treasurer.....	J. H. Farrell.....	Albany.
	Secretary.....	J. C. Cuyler.....	Albany.
Alleghany	President.....	A. B. Cottrell.....	Richburgh.
	Treasurer.....	A. J. Hibbard.....	Angelica.
	Secretary.....	H. E. Dudley.....	Angelica.
Broome	President.....	Jasper Smith.....	Upper Lisle.
	Treasurer.....	C. O. Parsons.....	Whitney's Point.
	Secretary.....	D. L. Maxfield.....	Whitney's Point.
Cattaraugus	President.....	Cyrus Rhodes.....	Leon.
	Treasurer.....	S. Z. Fisher.....	Little Valley.
	Secretary.....	Robert Winship.....	Little Valley.
Cayuga	President.....	E. D. Mosher.....	Mapleton.
	Treasurer.....	Oscar Tryon.....	Auburn.
	Secretary.....	C. F. Barber.....	Auburn.
Chautauqua	President.....	J. C. Meredith.....	Jamestown.
	Treasurer.....	F. A. Bentley.....	Jamestown.
	Secretary.....	E. A. Brooks.....	Jamestown.
Chemung	President.....	Frank J. Cassada.....	Pine City.
	Treasurer.....	E. J. Young.....	Elmira.
	Secretary.....	George McCann.....	Elmira.
Chenango	President.....	L. A. Rhodes.....	Norwich.
	Treasurer.....	J. K. Spaulding.....	Norwich.
	Secretary.....	L. D. Smith.....	Norwich.
CClinton	President.....	D. F. Doble.....	Plattsburgh.
	Treasurer.....	M. F. Parkhurst.....	Plattsburgh.
	Secretary.....	W. T. Burleigh.....	Plattsburgh.
Columbia	President.....	Charles Rosboro.....	Chatham.
	Treasurer.....	Myron E. Clark.....	Chatham.
	Secretary.....	William V. Reynolds.....	Chatham.

Cortland .....	President .....	C. F. Wickwire .....	Cortland.
	Treasurer .....	W. J. Greenman .....	Cortland.
Delaware .....	Secretary .....	F. N. Harrington .....	Cortland.
	President .....	William H. Fisher .....	Delhi.
	Treasurer .....	W. R. Bill .....	Delhi.
Dutchess .....	Secretary .....	W. R. Whitney .....	Delhi.
	President .....	Robert H. Titus .....	Poughkeepsie.
	Treasurer .....	Edgar A. Briggs .....	Poughkeepsie.
Erle .....	Secretary .....	Ferdinand R. Bain .....	Poughkeepsie.
	President .....	H. W. White .....	Hamburg.
	Treasurer .....	R. A. Newton .....	Abbott's Corners.
Essex .....	Secretary .....	George P. Dick .....	Willink.
	President .....	W. D. Nichols .....	Elizabethtown.
	Treasurer .....	A. E. Williams .....	Westport.
	Secretary .....	G. C. Osborne .....	Westport.
Franklin .....	President .....	John Low .....	Malone.
	Treasurer .....	W. W. Hutchins .....	Malone.
	Secretary .....	L. L. Sayles .....	Malone.
Fulton .....	President .....	Oliver Getman .....	Johnstown.
	Treasurer .....	William T. Briggs .....	Johnstown.
	Secretary .....	Eugene Moore .....	Johnstown.
Genesee .....	President .....	J. M. McKenzie .....	Batavia.
	Treasurer .....	F. B. Parker .....	Elba.
	Secretary .....	A. E. Brown .....	Batavia.
Greene .....	President .....	James Stead .....	Catskill.
	Treasurer .....	David T. Jerome .....	Cairo.
	Secretary .....	O. T. Schermerhorn .....	Cairo.
Herkimer .....	President .....	Jacob G. Bellinger .....	Herkimer.
	Treasurer .....	James Folts .....	Frankfort.
	Secretary .....	Alphonso Petrie .....	Middleville.
Jefferson .....	President .....	J. P. Wodell .....	Ellisburgh.
	Treasurer .....	F. M. Parker .....	Watertown.
	Secretary .....	Frank R. Smith .....	Watertown.
Lewis .....	President .....	R. H. White .....	Denmark.
	Treasurer .....	W. J. Milligan .....	Lowville.
	Secretary .....	L. H. Stephens .....	Lowville.

## OFFICERS OF COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES — (Continued).

County.	Office.	Name.	Residence.
Livingston..	President	Wm. A. Wadsworth	Geneseo.
	Treasurer	Kidder M. Scott	Geneseo.
	Secretary	H. V. Colt	Geneseo.
Madison	President	H. L. Spooner	Brookfield.
	Treasurer	Wm. Stanbro	Brookfield.
	Secretary	D. B. Stillman	Brookfield.
Monroe (W. N. Y. S.)	President	Jos. H. Sherman	North Rush.
	Treasurer	T. F. Crittendon	Rochester.
	Secretary	H. A. Kingsley	Rochester.
Montgomery	President	Peter F. Nellis	St. Johnsville.
	Treasurer	J. A. Rosa	Fonda.
	Secretary	S. W. Putman	Fonda.
New York (Am. Inst.)	President	J. Trumbull Smith	New York city.
	Treasurer	Edward Schell	New York city.
	Secretary	James G. Powers	101 Murray St., N. Y. city.
Niagara	President	John Hodge	Lockport.
	Treasurer	B. F. Gaskill	Lockport.
	Secretary	Louis Vliet	Lockport.
Oneida	President	G. W. Cooley	Vernon.
	Treasurer	W. D. Reese	Rome.
	Secretary	J. B. Cushman, Jr	Vernon.
Ontario	President	Geo. S. Hickox	Canandaigua.
	Treasurer	John B. Hall	Canandaigua.
	Secretary	Wm. H. Warfield	Canandaigua.
Orange	President	Augustus Denniston	Washingtonville.
	Treasurer	William B. Royce	Middletown.
	Secretary	David A. Morrison	Montgomery.
Orleans	President	John Bidleman	Albion.
	Treasurer	A. W. Barnett	Albion.
	Secretary	Lafayette H. Beach	Albion.

Oswego	President	H. D. McCaffrey	Oswego.
	Treasurer	James Dowdle	Oswego.
Otsago	Secretary	Samuel G. Merriam	Oswego.
	President	W. A. Thayer	Cooperstown.
	Treasurer	W. D. Burdett	Cooperstown.
Putnam	Secretary	H. M. Pierce	Cooperstown.
	President	Wellington Kent	Ludingtonville.
	Treasurer	George Hine	Brewster's Station.
Queens.	Secretary	George R. Cole	Carmel.
	President	Edward Cooper	Hempstead.
	Treasurer	Thomas H. Bacon	Huntington.
Rockland	Secretary	Jacob Hicks	Old Westbury.
	President	William A. Allen	Spring Valley.
	Treasurer	Matthew A. Rue	Spring Valley.
St. Lawrence	Secretary	S. O. A. Murphy	Spring Valley.
	President	D. S. Lynde	Canton.
	Treasurer	C. J. Perkins	Canton.
Saratoga	Secretary	H. E. Seaver	Canton.
	President	Wm. C. Tallmadge	Mechanicville.
	Treasurer	Seymour Rowley	Ballston Spa.
Schenectady	Secretary	A. Judson Hall	Greenfield Centre.
	President	Hugh H. McMillan	Duanesburgh.
	Treasurer	Charles P. Sanders, Jr.	Schenectady.
	Secretary	Wm. T. Clute, M. D.	Schenectady.
	President	D. W. Jenkins	Central Bridge.
	Treasurer	M. N. De Noyelles	Schoharie.
Schoharie	Secretary	H. F. Kingsley	Schoharie.
	President	O. P. Hurd	Watkins.
Schuyler	Treasurer	A. S. Fitzgerald	Watkins.
	Secretary	A. L. Hunter	Watkins.
Seneca	President	Benjamin Bacon	Waterloo.
	Treasurer	Leonard Story	Waterloo.
	Secretary	E. Nugent	Waterloo.
Steuben	President	S. A. Gardner	Cameron.
	Treasurer	Edwin C. Cook	Bath.
	Secretary	A. C. Brundage	Bath.

## OFFICERS OF COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES — (Continued).

County.	Office.	Name.	Residence.
Suffolk .....	President .....	John S. Havens.....	Patchogue.
	Treasurer .....	George W. Cooper.....	Riverhead.
	Secretary .....	James L. Millard .....	Riverhead.
Sullivan.....	President .....	P. R. Pelton.....	Monticello.
	Treasurer .....	S. L. Strong.....	Monticello.
	Secretary .....	George W. Decker .....	Monticello.
Tioga ....	President .....	C. M. La Monte .....	Owego.
	Treasurer .....	J. M. Hastings.....	Owego.
	Secretary .....	Leroy W. Kingman .....	Owego.
Tompkins.....	President .....	Geo. H. Baker.....	Ithaca.
	Treasurer .....	G. C. McClure .....	Ithaca.
	Secretary .....	Amasa G. Genung.....	Ithaca.
Ulster.....	President .....	W. L. Schoonmaker..	Stone Ridge.
	Treasurer .....	Clark Eaton .....	Ellenville.
	Secretary .....	L. R. Benedict.....	Ellenville.
Warren .....	President .....	M. C. Palmer .....	Glens Falls.
	Treasurer .....	C. W. Cool .....	Glens Falls.
	Secretary .....	D. V. Brown .....	Glens Falls.
Washington .....	President .....	Fourose Farwell .....	Fair Haven, Vt.
	Treasurer .....	Robert B. Sherrill .....	Sandy Hill.
	Secretary .....	George Satterlee .....	Fort Edward.
Wayne .....	President .....	Harmon Miller.....	Lyons.
	Treasurer .....	George Muselman.....	Lyons.
	Secretary .....	Louis Deuchler.....	Lyons.
Westchester.....	President .....	John B. Tompkins .....	Yorktown Heights.
	Treasurer .....	Joseph B. See.....	Valhalla.
	Secretary .....	Edward B. Long.....	White Plains.
Wyoming .....	President .....	John B. Smallwood .....	Warsaw.
	Treasurer .....	Edward D. Gardiner.....	Warsaw.
	Secretary .....	James O. McClure.....	Warsaw.



# AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.

Yates .....	President .....	R. B. Lefferts .....	Penn Yan.
	Treasurer ... ..	E. C. Gillette .....	Penn Yan.
	Secretary .....	James S. Whitaker .....	Penn Yan.
Iroquois Indian .....	President .....	John Lay .....	Irving, Chau. county.
	Treasurer .....	Moses Stevenson .....	Irving, Chau. county.
	Secretary .....	C. C. Lay .....	Versailles, Catt'gus Co.

# ELECTION DISTRICTS.

## ELECTION DISTRICTS.

NUMBER OF ELECTION DISTRICTS IN NEW YORK STATE AS REPORTED  
BY COUNTY CLERKS, JANUARY 1, 1892.

	DISTS.		DISTS.
Albany .....	147	Onondaga .....	151
Cattaraugus .....	46	Ontario .....	45
Chemung .....	68	Orange .....	89
Columbia .....	60	Orleans .....	28
Delaware .....	60	Oswego .....	70
Dutchess .....	81	Otsego .....	56
Erie .....	38	Putnam .....	15
Essex .....	43	Queens .....	103
Franklin .....	36	Rensselaer .....	114
Fulton .....	46	Richmond .....	42
Genesee .....	29	Rockland .....	29
Greene .....	50	St. Lawrence .....	95
Hamilton .....	68	Saratoga .....	62
Herkimer .....	180	Schenectady .....	29
Jefferson .....	35	Schoharie .....	35
Kings .....	40	Schuyler .....	20
Lewis .....	44	Seneca .....	25
Livingston .....	29	Steuben .....	67
Madison .....	31	Suffolk .....	63
Monroe .....	9	Sullivan .....	84
Montgomery .....	46	Tioga .....	87
New York .....	76	Tompkins .....	37
Niagara .....	670	Ulster .....	76
Oneida .....	37	Warren .....	30
	38	Washington .....	49
	54	Wayne .....	45
	120	Westchester .....	113
	42	Wyoming .....	34
	887	Yates .....	23
	52		
	114		
			4,892

## CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENT.

*An Act of Congress approved February 7, 1891, provides that after March 3, 1893, the House of Representatives shall be composed of 356 members, to be apportioned among the several States, as follows, viz.:*

STATES.	Population, in 1891.	Repre- se'tatives
Alabama.....	1,513,017	9
Arkansas.....	1,128,179	6
California.....	1,208,130	7
Colorado.....	412,198	2
Connecticut.....	746,258	4
Delaware.....	168,493	1
Florida.....	391,422	2
Georgia.....	1,837,353	11
Idaho.....	84,385	1
Illinois.....	3,826,351	22
Indiana.....	2,192,404	13
Iowa.....	1,911,896	11
Kansas.....	1,427,096	8
Kentucky.....	1,858,635	11
Louisiana.....	1,118,587	6
Maine.....	661,086	4
Maryland.....	1,042,390	6
Massachusetts.....	2,238,943	13
Michigan.....	2,093,889	12
Minnesota.....	1,304,826	7
Mississippi.....	1,289,600	7
Missouri.....	2,679,184	15
Montana.....	122,159	1
Nebraska.....	1,058,910	6
Nevada.....	45,761	1
New Hampshire.....	376,530	2
New Jersey.....	1,444,933	8
New York.....	5,997,853	34
North Carolina.....	1,617,947	9
North Dakota.....	182,719	1
Ohio.....	3,672,316	21
Oregon.....	313,767	2
Pennsylvania.....	5,258,014	30
Rhode Island.....	345,506	2
South Carolina.....	1,151,149	7
South Dakota.....	328,808	2
Tennessee.....	1,767,518	10
Texas.....	2,235,523	13
Vermont.....	332,422	2
Virginia.....	1,655,980	10
Washington.....	349,390	2
West Virginia.....	762,794	4
Wisconsin.....	1,686,880	10
Wyoming.....	60,705	1
Total.....	61,908,906	356

## VOTE OF THE STATE

AS

## REGISTERED AND CAST

AT THE GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891,

BY ELECTION DISTRICTS.

## Albany County.

CITIES AND TOWNS			Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
City of Albany:				
1st ward .....	1st district .....		252	234
	2d " .....		200	190
	3d " .....		253	234
	4th " .....		287	259
	5th " .....		239	225
2d ward.....	1st " .....		246	234
	2d " .....		304	292
	3d " .....		323	306
	4th " .....		240	216
	5th " .....		158	155
3d ward.....	1st " .....		307	289
	2d " .....		266	250
	3d " .....		262	247
	4th " .....		313	278
4th ward .....	1st " .....		313	205
	2d " .....		256	239
	3d " .....		253	247
	4th " .....		232	224
	5th " .....		239	228
	6th " .....		288	270
5th ward .....	1st " .....		286	273
	2d " .....		253	244
	3d " .....		277	267
	4th " .....		300	295
6th ward.....	1st " .....		278	254
	2d " .....		193	185
	3d " .....		310	296
	4th " .....		352	336
7th ward .....	1st " .....		312	301
	2d " .....		329	325
	3d " .....		324	312

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 679

## ALBANY COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
City of Albany (Continued):			
8th ward.....	1st district .....	246	232
	2d " .....	281	265
	3d " .....	183	179
	4th " .....	306	288
9th ward .....	1st " .....	232	211
	2d " .....	258	244
	3d " .....	223	214
	4th " .....	265	252
	5th " .....	224	209
10th ward. . . .	1st " .....	204	197
	2d " .....	213	201
	3d " .....	281	271
	4th " .....	297	288
	5th " .....	214	204
	6th " .....	227	230
	7th " .....	185	173
	8th " .....	339	330
11th ward . . . .	1st " .....	220	82
	2d " .....	331	319
	3d " .....	250	238
	4th " .....	271	257
	5th " .....	282	269
	6th " .....	272	261
12th ward .... .	1st " .....	249	234
	2d " .....	218	208
	3d " .....	253	240
	4th " .....	257	251
	5th " .....	208	201
	6th " .....	236	227
13th ward .....	1st " .....	263	248
	2d " .....	211	202
	3d " .....	286	272
	4th " .....	311	305
14th ward .....	1st " .....	245	234
	2d " .....	274	257
	3d " .....	261	249
	4th " .....	230	226
	5th " .....	238	223
15th ward .....	1st " .....	308	304
	2d " .....	253	239
	3d " .....	281	276
	4th " .....	342	328
16th ward .... .	1st " .....	272	266
	2d " .....	228	222
	3d " .....	280	273
	4th " .....	298	291
	5th " .....	235	228
	6th " .....	256	245
	7th " .....	294	283
17th ward .....	1st " .....	213	203
	2d " .....	244	235

# AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## ALBANY COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
of Albany (Continued):			
h ward .....	3d district .....	324	306
	4th .....	135	124
	5th .....	214	196
	6th .....	188	156
	7th .....	321	81
of Cohoes:			
ward .....	1st district .....	355	334
	2d .....	306	289
	3d .....	383	355
d ward .....	1st .....	394	386
	2d .....	367	344
d ward .....	1st .....	379	360
	2d .....	243	233
	3d .....	203	192
4th ward .....	1st .....	255	236
	2d .....	356	333
	3d .....	356	343
	4th .....	351	327
th ward .....	1st .....	266	261
	2d .....	212	206
wns:			
ie .....	1st .....	239	190
	2d .....	305	254
	3d .....	159	114
Bethlehem .....	1st .....	298	208
	2d .....	242	195
	3d .....	193	152
	4th .....	177	145
	5th .....	302	198
Coeymans .....	1st .....	290	219
	2d .....	280	211
	3d .....	263	174
	4th .....	185	117
Guilderland .....	1st .....	173	120
	2d .....	231	197
	3d .....	213	176
	4th .....	275	241
	5th .....	209	164
Knox .....	1st .....	275	208
	2d .....	152	125
New Scotland .....	1st .....	354	279
	2d .....	274	181
	3d .....	287	257
Renselaerville .....	1st .....	253	202
	3d .....	257	216
	3d .....	162	141
Watervliet .....	1st .....	423	348
	2d .....	349	298
	3d .....	392	277
	4th .....	478	371
	5th .....	423	366

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION I

## ALBANY COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Watervliet (Continued):			
	6th district.....	349	255
	7th ".....	425	296
	8th ".....	416	305
	9th ".....	454	306
	10th ".....	477	379
	11th ".....	425	331
	12th ".....	241	199
	13th ".....	424	287
	14th ".....	319	202
	15th ".....	171	128
	16th ".....	428	268
	17th ".....	395	323
	18th ".....	232	192
Westerlo.....	1st ".....	228	178
	2d ".....	268	211
	3d ".....	118	98
Total.....		40,683	35,850

## Allegany County.

Alfred.....	1st district.....	255	234
	2d ".....	157	149
Allen.....		224	149
Alma.....		400	234
Almond.....	1st district.....	187	159
	2d ".....	262	196
Amlty.....	1st ".....	323	265
	2d ".....	324	236
Andover.....	1st ".....	305	240
	2d ".....	277	232
Angelica.....	1st ".....	247	191
	2d ".....	205	154
Belfast.....	1st ".....	131	90
	2d ".....	306	244
Birdsall.....		203	199
Bolivar.....	1st district.....	292	204
	2d ".....	320	253
Burns.....		429	333
Caneadea.....	1st district.....	320	252
	2d ".....	163	125
Centreville.....		238	153
Clarksville.....		258	208
Cuba.....	1st district.....	347	272
	2d ".....	368	303
Friendship.....	1st ".....	379	305
	2d ".....	323	249
Genesee.....		301	189
Granger.....		299	170

# 682 VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## ALLEGANY COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Grove .....		291	195
Hume .....	1st district .....	373	273
	2d " .....	277	210
Independence .....		375	322
New Hudson .....	1st district .....	215	171
	2d " .....	113	87
Rushford .....		381	317
Solo .....	1st district .....	214	188
	2d " .....	214	135
Ward .....		180	124
Wellsville .....	1st district .....	360	269
	2d " .....	391	324
	3d " .....	384	308
	4th " .....	324	229
West Almond .....		217	151
Willing .....	1st district .....	177	124
	2d " .....	217	158
Wirt .....		351	257
Total .....		12,872	9,780

## Broome County.

City of Binghamton:			
1st ward .....	1st district .....	270	248
	2d " .....	386	351
	3d " .....	190	169
	4th " .....	107	94
2d ward .....	1st " .....	249	235
	2d " .....	203	197
	3d " .....	149	134
3d ward .....	1st " .....	333	320
	2d " .....	237	223
	3d " .....	327	311
4th ward .....		218	202
5th ward .....	1st district .....	206	190
	2d " .....	231	206
	3d " .....	240	201
6th ward .....	1st " .....	354	320
	2d " .....	234	196
7th ward .....	1st " .....	292	274
	2d " .....	240	218
	3d " .....	268	250
	4th " .....	188	182
8th ward .....	1st " .....	191	180
	2d " .....	167	142
	3d " .....	246	220
9th ward .....	1st " .....	198	184
	2d " .....	140	131
10th ward ...	1st " .....	291	277
	2d " .....	309	284
11th ward .....	1st district .....	320	296



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 683

## BROOME COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
City of Binghamton (Continued):			
11th ward.....	2d district.....	241	225
	3d ".....	361	354
	4th ".....	188	126
12th ward.....	1st ".....	238	223
	2d ".....	152	143
13th ward.....		317	301
Towns:			
Barker.....	1st district.....	184	150
	2d ".....	147	105
Binghamton.....		218	158
Chenango.....	1st district.....	227	161
	2d ".....	217	176
Colesville.....	1st ".....	391	278
	2d ".....	280	175
	3d ".....	290	201
Conklin.....		266	201
Dickinson.....		177	134
Fenton.....	1st district.....	227	183
	2d ".....	*	142
Kirkwood.....	1st ".....	186	155
	2d ".....	139	98
Lisle.....	1st ".....	235	194
	2d ".....	228	183
	3d ".....	101	85
Maine.....	1st ".....	363	273
	2d ".....	147	112
Nanticoke.....		225	121
Sanford.....	1st district.....	452	352
	2d ".....	139	89
	3d ".....	126	94
	4th ".....	291	194
Triangle.....	1st ".....	346	297
	2d ".....	140	119
	3d ".....	118	105
Union.....	1st ".....	*	361
	2d ".....	450	243
Vestal.....	1st ".....	377	247
	2d ".....	270	200
Windsor.....	1st ".....	300	203
	2d ".....	331	193
	3d ".....	300	189
Total.....		15,970	13,828

## Cattaraugus County.

Allegany.....	1st district.....	190	135
	2d ".....	207	144
	3d ".....	289	229
	4th ".....	248	196

\* No report received.

# AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## CATTARAUGUS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Ashford.....	1st district.....	217	147
	2d ".....	293	202
Carrollton.....	1st ".....	339	218
	2d ".....	174	115
1 Spring.....		267	215
ewango.....	1st district.....	216	182
	2d ".....	165	127
Dayton.....	1st ".....	304	240
	2d ".....	193	137
Otto.....		370	314
		137	89
Jottville.....	1st district.....	350	250
	2d ".....	266	181
Farmersville.....		311	240
Franklinville.....	1st district.....	379	302
	2d ".....	325	244
edom.....		368	296
at Valley.....	1st district.....	122	122
	2d ".....	264	263
sdale ..		356	270
nphrey.....		268	195
ua.....		231	178
n.....		285	229
le Valley.....	1st district.....	305	264
	2d ".....	107	72
Lyndon.....		172	133
Machias.....	1st district.....	219	175
	2d ".....	214	160
Mansfield.....		279	227
Napoli.....		312	247
New Albion.....	1st district.....	407	340
	2d ".....	152	131
Olean.....	1st ".....	366	263
	2d ".....	328	254
	3d ".....	391	285
	4th ".....	363	262
	5th ".....	347	234
	6th ".....	500	356
	7th ".....	383	276
	8th ".....	396	274
Otto.....		286	246
Perrysburgh.....	1st district.....	200	162
	2d ".....	133	93
Persia.....		410	348
Portville.....	1st district.....	404	340
	2d ".....	286	243
Randolph.....	1st ".....	329	273
	2d ".....	325	239
Red House.....		270	150
Salamanca.....	1st district.....	266	211
	2d ".....	289	211

**VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.** (

## CATTARAUGUS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Salamanca. .... 3d district.....	474	351
4th       " .....	223	180
South Valley .....	198	151
Yorkshire..... 1st district.....	320	251
2d       " .....	238	193
Total .....	17,026	13,055

### Cayuga County.

Auburn:				
1st ward .....	1st district.	.....	384	366
	2d "	.....	371	345
2d ward .....	1st "	.....	261	243
	2d "	.....	435	401
3d ward .....	1st "	.....	212	192
	2d "	.....	245	211
4th ward ....	1st "	.....	277	262
	2d "	.....	161	150
5th ward.....	1st "	.....	196	184
	2d "	.....	214	196
6th ward .....	1st "	.....	299	281
	2d "	.....	275	268
7th ward .....	1st "	.....	273	260
	2d "	.....	213	205
8th ward .....	1st "	.....	281	253
	2d "	.....	297	264
9th ward .....	1st "	.....	266	243
	2d "	.....	217	188
10th ward .....	1st "	.....	294	275
	2d "	.....	298	271
Aurelius .....	1st "	.....	220	159
	2d "	.....	308	232
Brutus .....	1st "	.....	410	329
	2d "	.....	455	367
Cato.....	1st "	.....	373	286
	2d "	.....	224	164
Conquest .....		.....	479	345
Fleming .....		.....	350	275
Genoa..	1st district.	.....	339	201
	2d "	.....	361	233
Ira .....	1st "	.....	221	220
	2d "	.....	242	241
Ledyard.....	1st "	.....	258	196
	2d "	.....	307	188
Locke .....		.....	322	212
Mentz .....	1st district.	.....	327	263
	2d "	.....	316	274
Montezuma .....		.....	357	289
Moravia.....	1st district.	.....	239	194

# 686 VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## CAYUGA COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Moravia.....	2d district .....	262	208
	3d " .....	271	228
Niles .....	1st " .....	304	218
	2d " .....	208	163
Owasco.. .....	.....	349	248
Scipio .....	1st district .....	297	219
	2d " .....	240	160
Sempronius. ....	.....	319	245
Sennett .....	.....	364	272
Springport .....	1st district .....	295	250
	2d " .....	260	197
Sterling ... ..	1st " .....	184	142
	2d " .....	289	209
	3d " .....	235	172
	4th " .....	126	94
Summerhill.....	.....	263	189
Throop.....	.....	338	267
Venice.....	1st district .....	327	186
	2d " .....	194	121
Victory.....	1st " .....	263	165
	2d " .....	228	186
Total.....		17,190	13,870

## Chautauque County.

Arkwright .....	.....	283	159
Busti .....	1st district .....	391	261
	2d " .....	216	152
Carroll .....	1st " .....	312	274
	2d " .....	322	173
Charlotte .....	1st " .....	236	197
	2d " .....	216	162
Chautauqua .....	1st " .....	328	251
	2d " .....	242	188
	3d " .....	70	58
	4th " .....	327	219
Cherry Creek .. ..	1st " .....	243	201
	2d " .....	213	165
Clymer .. .....	1st " .....	302	234
	2d " .....	126	99
Dunkirk city:			
1st ward.....	1st " .....	125	104
	2d " .....	251	223
	3d " .....	241	225
2d ward .....	4th " .....	207	175
	5th " .....	264	260
3d ward .....	6th " .....	263	228
	7th " .....	237	219
4th ward .....	8th " .....	273	249
	9th " .....	146	130

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Ellery ... ..	1st district.....	280	166
	2d " .....	253	183
Ellicott ... ..	1st " .....	314	251
	2d " .....	169	107
Ellington ... ..	1st " .....	230	168
	2d " .....	201	136
French Creek.....		293	189
Gerry.....		238	227
Hanover ... ..	1st district....	283	243
	2d " .....	185	147
	3d " .....	230	175
	4th " .....	173	119
	5th " .....	281	244
	6th " .....	202	178
Harmony ... ..	1st " .....	208	148
	2d " .....	309	233
	3d " .....	156	99
	4th " .....	162	133
	5th " .....	89	56
Jamestown city:			
1st ward.....	1st " .....	289	269
	2d " .....	248	235
	3d " .....	223	211
2d ward .....	1st " .....	254	219
	2d " .....	262	249
	3d " .....	322	293
3d ward .....	1st " .....	248	227
	2d " .....	335	316
	3d " .....	379	337
4th ward .....	1st " .....	305	289
	2d " .....	225	210
	3d " .....	192	184
5th ward .....	1st " .....	231	218
	2d " .....	169	161
	3d " .....	175	162
Kiantone .....		142	116
Mina .....		308	213
Poland .....	1st district.....	323	257
	2d " .....	181	123
Pomfret .....	1st " .....	362	252
	2d " .....	392	293
	3d " .....	257	184
	4th " .....	490	353
Portland ... ..	1st " .....	370	253
	2d " .....	364	227
Ripley .....	1st " .....	301	207
	2d " .....	299	196
Sheridan.....		437	320
Sherman.....	1st district.....	209	177
	2d " .....	258	206
Stockton.....	1st " .....	294	220
	2d " .....	151	124

# AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
kton. . . . . 3d district . . . . .	102	91
nova . . . . .	379	283
tfield . . . . . 1st district . . . . .	296	237
2d       "       . . . . .	291	233
3d       "       . . . . .	296	217
4th       "       . . . . .	110	93
Total . . . . .	20,454	*16,285

## Chemung County.

and . . . . .	290	238
win . . . . .	243	194
'lats. . . . . 1st district . . . . .	307	232
2d       "       . . . . .	258	196
'n . . . . .	343	262
aung . . . . .	497	361
ra city:		
ward . . . . . 1st district . . . . .	288	269
2d       "       . . . . .	374	360
ward . . . . . 1st       "       . . . . .	394	363
2d       "       . . . . .	434	396
3d ward . . . . . 1st       "       . . . . .	334	325
2d       "       . . . . .	290	219
3d       "       . . . . .	410	370
4th ward . . . . . 1st       "       . . . . .	463	427
2d       "       . . . . .	309	297
3d       "       . . . . .	293	271
5th ward . . . . . 1st       "       . . . . .	413	395
2d       "       . . . . .	385	343
3d       "       . . . . .	317	296
4th       "       . . . . .	380	362
5th       "       . . . . .	482	420
6th ward . . . . . 1st       "       . . . . .	378	351
2d       "       . . . . .	390	371
3d       "       . . . . .	391	363
7th ward . . . . . 1st       "       . . . . .	366	319
2d       "       . . . . .	318	277
3d       "       . . . . .	322	259
Towns:		
Elmira . . . . .	311	237
Erin . . . . .	358	280
Horseheads . . . . . 1st district . . . . .	424	339
2d       "       . . . . .	237	175
3d       "       . . . . .	419	323
Southport . . . . . 1st       "       . . . . .	273	217
2d       "       . . . . .	340	278
Van Etten . . . . . 1st       "       . . . . .	330	263
2d       "       . . . . .	197	173

\*Includes 11 scattering and blank votes not returned by districts.

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 689

## CHEMUNG COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Veteran .....	1st district .....	188	158
	2d " .....	395	324
Total ..	.....	18,009	11,308
<b>Chenango County.</b>			
Afton .....	1st district .....	380	287
	2d " .....	277	216
Bainbridge.....	1st " .....	353	298
	2d " .....	341	311
Columbus.....	.....	324	237
Coventry.....	.....	360	287
German.....	.....	129	129
Greene.....	1st district .....	265	195
	2d " .....	235	199
	3d " .....	258	195
	4th " .....	258	198
Gulford .....	1st " .....	320	248
	2d " .....	381	300
Lincklaen....	.....	215	178
McDonough....	1st district .....	223	198
	2d " .....	108	95
New Berlin .....	1st " .....	409	318
	2d " .....	303	253
North Norwich ...	1st " .....	214	178
	2d " .....	54	47
Norwich .....	1st " .....	270	211
	2d " .....	272	193
	3d " .....	227	183
	4th " .....	281	239
	5th " .....	413	294
	6th " .....	379	299
	7th " .....	263	183
Otselic .....	1st " .....	179	149
	2d " .....	235	199
Oxford. . . . .	1st " .....	326	253
	2d " .....	310	253
	3d " .....	398	333
Pharsalia .....	.....	298	214
Pitcher.....	.....	282	238
Plymouth.....	.....	350	258
Preston .....	.....	212	179
Sherburne.....	1st district .....	368	307
	2d " .....	196	138
	3d " .....	251	219
Smithville. ....	1st " .....	156	130
	2d " .....	240	214
Smyrna ..	1st " .....	289	198
	2d " .....	251	151
Total.....	.....	11,902	*9,879

\* Includes 2 scattering votes not returned by districts.

# 690 VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891

## Clinton County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Altona.....		566	381
Ausable.....	1st district.....	375	315
	2d .....	271	193
Beekmantown.....	1st .....	202	156
	2d .....	256	207
	3d .....	140	117
Black Brook.. ....	1st .....	349	218
	2d .....	139	65
Champlain.....	1st .....	355	259
	2d .....	388	299
	3d .....	455	324
Chazy .....	1st .....	356	260
	2d .....	455	288
Clinton .....		484	325
Dannemora .....	1st district.....	250	215
	2d .....	404	328
Ellenburgh.....	1st .....	290	206
	2d .....	317	267
	3d .....	139	101
Mooers .....	1st .....	380	266
	2d .....	308	221
	3d .....	217	160
Peru .....	1st .....	329	250
	2d .....	334	236
Plattsburgh .....	1st .....	354	300
	2d .....	414	365
	3d .....	489	416
	4th .....	417	363
	5th .....	519	386
	6th .....	268	218
Saranac.....	1st .....	318	214
	2d .....	260	171
	3d .....	78	53
	4th .....	236	159
Schuyler Falls....	1st .....	199	158
	2d .....	182	149
Total .....		11,502	*8,613

## Columbia County.

Ancram .....		428	314
Austerlitz.....		326	244
Canaan .....		452	344
Chatham .....	1st district.....	892	321
	2d .....	260	218
	3d .....	225	193
	4th .....	344	277
Claverack.....	1st .....	283	225
	2d .....	251	184

\* Includes 4 blank votes not returned by districts.



# . VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 691

## COLUMBIA COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Claverack..	3d district.....	280	313
	4th ".....	247	280
	5th ".....	214	189
Clermont.....		239	190
Copake.....	1st district.....	178	142
	2d ".....	298	261
Gallatin.....		307	212
Germantown.....	1st district.....	289	243
	2d ".....	201	150
Ghent.....	1st ".....	404	310
	2d ".....	477	392
Greenport.....		332	238
Hillsdale.....	1st district.....	305	224
	2d ".....	116	80
	3d ".....	48	38
Hudson city:			
1st ward.....	1st ".....	198	184
	2d ".....	240	234
2d ward.....	1st ".....	308	295
	2d ".....	252	243
3d ward..	1st ".....	317	318
	2d ".....	329	319
4th ward.....		374	363
5th ward.....	1st district.....	275	263
	2d ".....	231	226
Kinderhook.....	1st ".....	338	279
	2d ".....	333	350
	3d ".....	258	217
Livingston.....	1st ".....	292	231
	2d ".....	308	206
New Lebanon. ....	1st ".....	324	261
	2d ".....	179	152
Stockport.....	1st ".....	245	245
	2d ".....	212	212
Stuyvesant.....	1st ".....	235	204
	2d ".....	350	258
Taghkanic.....	1st ".....	185	143
	2d ".....	173	129
Total.....		12,925	10,703

### Cortland County.

Cincinnati.....		281	256
Cortlandville....	1st district.....	464	397
	2d ".....	437	360
	3d ".....	416	339
	4th ".....	402	323
	5th ".....	391	224
	6th ".....	481	390
	7th ".....	427	344
	8th ".....	438	299
	9th ".....	499	383

## AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## CORTLAND COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
ler.....	325	253
etown.....	221	194
'ford.....	279	224
mer..... 1st district.....	216	185
2d.....	240	185
3d.....	341	270
4th.....	228	163
5th.....	270	210
er.....	188	147
hon..... 1st district.....	319	279
2d.....	233	214
le.....	307	250
t.....	286	241
r.....	201	169
r.....	246	213
on.....	308	255
l..... 1st district.....	375	290
2d.....	180	93
ett.....	260	235
Total.....	9,092	7,361

## Delaware County.

Andes..... 1st district.....	229	194
2d.....	229	194
3d.....	229	185
Bovina.....	329	259
Colchester..... 1st district.....	320	281
2d.....	232	128
3d.....	219	142
4th.....	116	89
Davenport..... 1st.....	300	246
2d.....	250	192
Delhi..... 1st.....	267	238
2d.....	377	337
3d.....	228	205
Deposit..... 1st.....	266	213
2d.....	228	173
Franklin..... 1st.....	301	249
2d.....	249	206
3d.....	317	270
Hamden..... 1st.....	246	207
2d.....	235	183
Hancock..... 1st.....	405	315
2d.....	190	162
3d.....	322	255
4th.....	355	279
Harpersfield.....	407	320
Kortright..... 1st district.....	259	192
2d.....	228	187
onville.....	450	335
edith..... 1st district.....	241	206
2d.....	235	180

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 693

## DELAWARE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Middletown.....	1st district.....	268	188
	2d .. .. .	289	251
	3d .. .. .	283	194
	4th .. .. .	220	183
Roxbury .. .. .	1st .. .. .	188	164
	2d .. .. .	103	83
	3d .. .. .	344	324
Sidney .. .. .	1st .. .. .	292	256
	2d .. .. .	318	258
	3d .. .. .	164	133
	4th .. .. .	198	128
Stamford.. .. .	1st .. .. .	288	261
	2d .. .. .	285	257
Tompkins.. .. .	1st .. .. .	403	301
	2d .. .. .	186	158
	3d .. .. .	204	148
Walton .. .. .	1st .. .. .	351	239
	2d .. .. .	349	270
	3d .. .. .	344	265
	4th .. .. .	328	255
Total. ....		13,664	10,950

## Dutchess County.

Amenia .. .. .	1st district.....	419	343
	2d .. .. .	282	215
Beekman .. .. .	1st .. .. .	188	169
	2d .. .. .	161	144
Clinton .. .. .	1st .. .. .	278	216
	2d .. .. .	217	170
Dover.....	1st .. .. .	326	286
	2d .. .. .	271	213
East Fishkill.....	1st .. .. .	187	144
	2d .. .. .	223	183
	3d .. .. .	254	225
Fishkill .. .. .	1st .. .. .	241	203
	2d .. .. .	342	256
	3d .. .. .	373	309
	4th .. .. .	170	101
	5th .. .. .	577	434
	6th .. .. .	375	300
	7th .. .. .	231	256
	8th .. .. .	284	235
	9th .. .. .	303	255
Hyde Park .. .. .	1st .. .. .	241	204
	2d .. .. .	258	205
	3d .. .. .	312	238
Lagrange .. .. .	.....	443	358
Milan.....	1st district.....	122	89
	2d .. .. .	231	183
North East.....	1st .. .. .	300	244

## DUTCHESS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
h East . . . . .	2d district . . . . .	307	234
ing . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	351	282
	2d " . . . . .	234	171
Plains . . . . .		415	345
sant Valley . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	260	223
	2d " . . . . .	235	182
ghkeepsie . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	296	226
	2d " . . . . .	422	352
	3d " . . . . .	238	193
	4th " . . . . .	161	127
ghkeepsie city:			
ward . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	297	278
	2d " . . . . .	320	298
	3d " . . . . .	323	308
ward . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	419	391
	2d " . . . . .	315	305
	3d " . . . . .	347	322
ward . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	383	370
	2d " . . . . .	395	376
ward . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	426	401
	2d " . . . . .	387	370
h ward . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	456	418
	2d " . . . . .	481	453
oth ward . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	372	350
	2d " . . . . .	403	380
Red Hook . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	211	188
	2d " . . . . .	230	193
	3d " . . . . .	206	160
	4th " . . . . .	310	260
	5th " . . . . .	186	159
Rhinebeck . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	359	285
	2d " . . . . .	391	302
	3d " . . . . .	290	211
Stanford . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	310	260
	2d " . . . . .	253	219
Union Vale . . . . .		298	244
Wappingers . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	355	324
	2d " . . . . .	323	254
	3d " . . . . .	183	136
	4th " . . . . .	329	244
Washington . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	350	325
	2d " . . . . .	350	324
Total . . . . .		20,716	17,624

## Erie County.

Alden . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	373	280
	2d " . . . . .	276	191
Amherst . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	407	263
	2d " . . . . .	163	113
	3d " . . . . .	167	109

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 695

## ERIE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Amherst .....	4th district.....	187	140
Aurora .....	1st " .....	448	352
	2d " .....	298	205
	3d " .....	234	164
Boston .....		361	254
Brant .....	1st district.....	207	188
	2d " .....	126	123
Buffalo city:			
1st ward.....	1st " .....	402	309
	2d " .....	378	312
	3d " .....	377	338
	4th " .....	514	481
2d ward .....	1st " .....	342	309
	2d " .....	339	302
	3d " .....	407	370
	4th " .....	366	330
	5th " .....	356	331
3d ward.. ...	1st " .....	402	350
	2d " .....	475	417
	3d " .....	465	428
	4th " .....	458	389
	5th " .....	457	401
	6th " .....	430	348
4th ward .....	1st " .....	463	406
	2d " .....	464	408
	3d " .....	475	411
	4th " .....	431	367
	5th " .....	310	273
5th ward.....	1st " .....	453	395
	2d " .....	318	285
	3d " .....	358	324
	4th " .....	413	366
	5th " .....	321	294
6th ward .....	1st " .....	409	347
	2d " .....	357	327
	3d " .....	350	327
	4th " .....	388	350
	5th " .....	377	358
7th ward .....	1st " .....	425	378
	2d " .....	407	374
	3d " .....	384	352
	4th " .....	402	364
	5th " .....	360	319
8th ward .....	1st " .....	446	398
	2d " .....	453	408
	3d " .....	440	412
	4th " .....	460	424
9th ward .....	1st " .....	300	283
	2d " .....	423	385
	3d " .....	343	319
	4th " .....	400	371
	5th " .....	418	381

# T GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## ERIE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
o city — (Continued):			
ward... ..	1st district. ....	435	397
	2d ..	392	342
	3d ..	487	429
h ward.....	1st ..	496	452
	2d ..	611	507
	3d ..	382	329
	4th ..	554	468
h ward.....	1st ..	432	408
	2d ..	358	328
	3d ..	415	386
	4th ..	397	372
th ward.....	1st ..	421	381
	2d ..	407	365
	3d ..	403	360
	4th ..	404	373
th ward.....	1st ..	442	390
	2d ..	680	601
	3d ..	766	552
i ward.....	1st ..	315	313
	2d ..	318	296
	3d ..	406	384
	4th ..	404	382
	5th ..	350	340
16th ward... ..	1st ..	335	309
	2d ..	448	406
	3d ..	381	342
	4th ..	387	351
17th ward.... ..	1st ..	392	359
	2d ..	452	418
	3d ..	445	403
	4th ..	473	427
	5th ..	561	494
18th ward.....	1st ..	478	413
	2d ..	406	363
	3d ..	372	333
	4th ..	472	398
	5th ..	711	603
19th ward .....	1st ..	583	437
	2d ..	409	291
	3d ..	418	375
	4th ..	327	285
	5th ..	407	366
20th ward.....	1st ..	343	314
	2d ..	404	377
	3d ..	475	436
	4th ..	436	400
	5th ..	389	386
21st ward .....	1st ..	452	416
	2d ..	442	419
	3d ..	455	433
	4th ..	423	397

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 697

## ERIE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Buffalo city — (Continued):			
21st ward .....	5th district .....	447	413
	6th .....	432	406
22d ward .....	1st .....	315	292
	2d .....	512	483
	3d .....	475	431
	4th .....	424	379
	5th .....	504	458
23d ward.....	1st .....	501	466
	2d .....	449	428
	3d .....	520	469
	4th .....	350	317
	5th .....	498	468
24th ward.....	1st .....	468	450
	2d .....	469	454
	3d .....	600	521
	4th .....	467	416
	5th .....	493	463
25th ward. ....	1st .....	398	369
	2d .....	428	394
	3d .....	433	386
	4th .....	363	315
	5th .....	420	372
Cheektowaga.....	1st .....	415	290
	2d .....	277	213
Clarence .....	1st .....	261	180
	2d .....	296	196
	3d .....	227	143
Colden .....		392	334
Collins .....	1st district .....	348	286
	2d .....	385	284
Concord .....	1st .....	389	329
	2d .....	209	156
	3d .....	94	75
	4th .....	155	115
	5th .....	349	304
East Hamburg...	1st .....	297	236
	2d .....	318	237
Eden .....	1st .....	196	141
	2d .....	413	340
Elma .....	1st .....	355	263
	2d .....	292	219
Evans .....	1st .....	344	268
	2d .....	408	337
Grand Island .....		278	231
Hamburg .....	1st district.....	345	267
	2d .....	339	261
	3d .....	189	128
	4th .....	174	106
Holland.....	1st .....	241	197
	2d .....	251	206
Lancaster.....	1st .....	340	238

# 698 VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## ERIE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Lancaster.....	2d district .....	265	186
	3d " .....	178	141
	4th " .....	323	247
Marilla .....	1st " .....	239	202
	2d " .....	225	194
Newstead .....	1st " .....	250	158
	2d " .....	238	172
	3d " .....	284	182
	4th " .....	273	194
North Collins.....	1st " .....	236	206
	2d " .....	232	188
	3d " .....	97	90
Sardinia.. .....	1st " .....	324	253
	2d " .....	274	207
Tonawanda.....	1st " .....	247	145
	2d " .....	555	411
	3d " .....	657	409
	4th " .....	322	232
	5th " .....	184	126
Wales .....		368	306
West Seneca.....	1st district .....	437	339
	2d " .....	362	211
Total.....		68,617	56,832

## Essex County.

Chesterfield.....	1st district .....	255	218
	2d " .....	283	241
	3d " .....	96	69
Crown Point....	1st " .....	334	237
	2d " .....	134	122
	3d " .....	310	222
Elizabethtown .....		392	291
Essex.....	1st district .....	209	139
	2d " .....	181	127
Jay.....	1st " .....	307	201
	2d " .....	203	149
Keene.....	1st " .....	212	171
	2d " .....	137	79
Lewis .....		367	244
Minerva.....		325	181
Moriah.....	1st district .....	309	240
	2d " .....	373	261
	3d " .....	349	273
	4th " .....	250	194
	5th " .....	286	214
Newcomb .....		127	88
North Elba.....		364	236
North Hudson .....		168	99



Essex County — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Schroon.....	1st district .....	196	153
	2d " .....	234	146
St. Armand.....	1st " .....	135	106
	2d " .....	25	23
Ticonderoga.....	1st " .....	176	154
	2d " .....	455	334
	3d " .....	142	105
	4th " .....	448	325
Westport .....	1st " .....	144	114
	2d " .....	360	263
Willsborough.....		402	288
Wilmington .....		173	122
Total .....		8,881	6,429

Franklin County.

Altamont.....		*	121
Bangor.....	1st district .....	350	264
	2d " .....	321	257
Bellmont.....	1st " .....	248	193
	2d " .....	179	138
	3d " .....	78	48
	4th " .....	39	30
Bombay.....	1st " .....	257	212
	2d " .....	96	82
Brandon.....		228	192
Brighton .....		122	65
Burke.....	1st district .....	295	229
	2d " .....	286	207
Chateaugay.....	1st " .....	366	261
	2d " .....	403	314
Constable.....	1st " .....	375	205
	2d " .....		90
Dickinson.....	1st " .....	290	207
	2d " .....	190	167
Duane.....		*	80
Fort Covington....	1st district .....	334	270
	2d " .....	193	149
Franklin .....	1st " .....	157	98
	2d " .....	223	146
Harrietstown.....		426	322
Malone.....	1st district .....	336	277
	2d " .....	323	279
	3d " .....	251	214
	4th " .....	557	450
	5th " .....	392	286
	6th " .....	208	169
	7th " .....	242	162

\* No report received.

# AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## FRANKLIN COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Moirra	1st district	270	261
	2d	237	231
Santa Clara	1st	33	33
	2d	82	82
	3d	106	106
Verly	1st	232	182
	2d	181	101
tville		343	268
Total		9,254	7,448
<b>Fulton County.</b>			
ker		246	162
ialbin	1st district	168	129
	2d	230	202
	3d	207	170
sa		*	138
atah	1st district	247	216
	2d	239	109
	3d	166	121
arsville city:			
ward	1st	190	169
	2d	282	261
	3d	219	205
2d ward	1st	334	305
	2d	189	180
3d ward	1st	403	380
	2d	262	250
4th ward	1st	222	210
	2d	318	288
	3d	245	234
5th ward	1st	212	205
	2d	175	167
6th ward	1st	357	335
	2d	262	243
Johnstown	1st	285	194
	2d	236	195
	3d	247	201
	4th	279	246
	5th	296	213
	6th	327	236
	7th	297	194
	8th	193	133
	9th	231	159
	10th	289	179
	11th	168	112
	12th	220	146
Mayfield	1st	243	172
	2d	181	152
	3d	225	183

\* No report received.

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 701

## FULTON COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Northampton	1st district	281	241
	2d	134	99
	3d	242	203
Oppenheim	1st	225	152
	2d	221	153
Perth		225	152
Stratford		347	248
Total		10,565	8,653

## Genesee County.

Alabama	1st district	299	226
	2d	218	183
Alexander		495	387
Batavia	1st district	497	384
	2d	456	355
	3d	348	256
	4th	319	222
	5th	636	403
	6th	577	412
Bergen	1st	290	237
	2d	267	198
Byron	1st	293	223
	2d	183	139
Bethany		308	248
Darien	1st district	351	217
	2d	311	189
Elba	1st	268	193
	2d	250	168
Le Roy	1st	327	222
	2d	332	239
	3d	306	240
	4th	349	259
Oakfield		421	330
Pavilion	1st district	254	180
	2d	227	164
Pembroke	1st	272	192
	2d	256	203
	3d	265	204
Stafford		485	337
Total		9,947	7,157

## Greene County.

Ashland		242	192
Athens	1st district	318	237
	2d	256	138
	3d	319	223

# 702 VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## GREENE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Cairo .....	1st district.....	435	325
	2d .....	333	285
Catskill .....	1st .....	478	392
	2d .....	552	473
	3d .....	294	200
	4th .....	363	312
	5th .....	253	202
Coxsackie.....	6th .....	357	258
	1st .....	298	241
	2d .....	304	237
	3d .....	285	224
	4th .....	203	181
Durham.....	1st .....	295	259
	2d .....	303	231
Greenville .....	1st .....	294	226
	2d .....	297	225
Halcott ...	.....	94	85
Hunter.....	1st district.....	305	283
	2d .....	314	296
Jewett .....	.....	302	235
Lexington .....	1st district.....	176	151
	2d .....	190	146
New Baltimore....	1st .....	404	330
	2d .....	260	197
Prattsville .....	.....	237	208
Windham.....	1st district.....	283	230
	2d .....	200	160
Total.....		9,245	7,382

## HAMILTON COUNTY.

Arietta.....	.....	145	85
Benson .....	.....	109	77
Hope.....	.....	147	105
Indian Lake....	1st district.....	227	187
	2d .....	70	44
Lake Pleasant..	.....	145	96
Long Lake.....	.....	184	87
Morehouse.....	.....	49	42
Wells .....	.....	366	193
Total .....		1,442	866

## HERKIMER COUNTY.

Columbia .....	.....	464	377
Danube .....	.....	361	285
Fairfield....	1st district..	263	188
	2d .....	232	196
Frankfort.....	1st .....	496	409
	2d .....	331	244

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 703

## HERKIMER COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Frankfort.....	3d district .....	394	309
German Flats.....	1st " .....	469	360
	2d " .....	472	363
	3d " .....	440	366
	4th " .....	349	287
	5th " .....	378	301
	6th " .....	255	218
Herkimer.....	1st " .....	418	345
	2d " .....	362	317
	3d " .....	257	237
	4th " .....	490	402
Litchfield.....		303	252
Little Falls.....	1st district .....	308	287
	2d " .....	289	239
	3d " .....	305	251
	4th " .....	383	326
	5th " .....	483	393
	6th " .....	461	368
Manheim .....	1st " .....	325	234
	2d " .....	231	204
	3d " .....	239	199
	4th " .....	244	202
Newport ....	1st " .....	376	302
	2d " .....	173	133
Norway .....		260	198
Ohio .....		265	208
Russia.....	1st district .....	392	300
	2d " .....	274	196
Salisbury.....	1st " .....	372	249
	2d " .....	158	100
Schuyler .....		386	309
Stark.....	1st district.....	257	236
	2d " .....	198	158
Warren ...	1st " .....	250	204
	2d " .....	208	150
Wilmurt .....	1st " .....	61	53
	2d " .....	42	18
	3d " .....	40	27
Winfield .....	1st " .....	231	193
	2d " .....	253	189
Total.....		14,138	11,365

## Jefferson County.

Adams .....	1st district .....	499	420
	2d " .....	356	312
	3d " .....	118	86
Alexandria .....	1st " .....	305	267
	2d " .....	240	215
	3d " .....	269	237
	4th " .....	239	193

## JEFFERSON COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Swerp .....	1st district. ....	390	390
	2d " .....	163	141
	3d " .....	322	260
Wynville ....	1st " .....	318	251
	2d " .....	123	106
	3d " .....	143	116
	4th " .....	365	318
Vincent ....	1st " .....	234	204
	2d " .....	151	121
	3d " .....	154	122
	4th " .....	223	189
Wilmington .....	1st " .....	216	173
	2d " .....	348	279
	3d " .....	130	117
Wayton .....	1st " .....	304	260
	2d " .....	401	300
	3d " .....	404	273
	4th " .....	124	91
Waverly .....	1st " .....	277	220
	2d " .....	377	296
	3d " .....	235	211
	4th " .....	228	171
	5th " .....	213	171
Henderson ....		511	393
Hounsfield .....	1st district. ....	305	252
	2d " .....	131	111
	3d " .....	242	196
Le Ray .....	1st " .....	251	196
	2d " .....	285	256
	3d " .....	302	239
Lorraine .....		331	295
Lyme .....	1st district. ....	258	255
	2d " .....	272	270
	3d " .....	71	71
Orleans .....	1st " .....	94	86
	2d " .....	257	228
	3d " .....	121	104
	4th " .....	151	126
	5th " .....	95	78
Pamella .....		302	231
Philadelphia .....	1st district. ....	220	202
	2d " .....	337	302
Rodman. ....	1st " .....	203	199
	2d " .....	152	151
Rutland. ....	1st " .....	*	114
	2d " .....	*	268
	3d " .....	*	112
Theresa .....	1st " .....	292	288
	2d " .....	294	291
Watertown .....		357	286

\* No report received.

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 705

## JEFFERSON COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Watertown city:			
1st ward .....	1st district.....	292	296
	2d " .....	281	267
	3d " .....	315	296
2d ward.....	1st " .....	323	316
	2d " .....	286	272
	3d " .....	253	246
3d ward .....	1st " .....	274	268
	2d " .....	308	308
	3d " .....	235	222
4th ward .....	1st " .....	260	240
	2d " .....	270	245
	3d " .....	237	209
	4th " .....	333	310
	5th " .....	248	230
Wilna .....	1st " .....	444	360
	2d " .....	447	350
	3d " .....	257	233
	4th " .....	231	180
Worth .....		280	224
Total ....		19,377	17,210

## Kings County.

Brooklyn City:			
1st ward.....	1st district.....	340	296
	2d " .....	264	233
	3d " .....	230	222
	4th " .....	193	178
	5th " .....	237	218
	6th " .....	258	241
	7th " .....	260	240
	8th " .....	214	195
	9th " .....	236	223
	10th " .....	194	170
	11th " .....	210	192
	12th " .....	206	188
	13th " .....	228	205
	14th " .....	233	233
	15th " .....	226	212
	16th " .....	192	177
	17th " .....	228	216
	18th " .....	249	235
2d ward ...	1st " .....	273	243
	2d " .....	252	192
	3d " .....	235	265
	4th " .....	263	226
	5th " .....	244	202
	6th " .....	187	213
	7th " .....	268	250
3d ward .....	1st " .....	213	205

# GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## KINGS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
City—(Continued):			
ward.....	2d district .....	302	290
	3d .....	229	213
	4th .....	221	209
	5th .....	273	260
	6th .....	303	287
	7th .....	311	294
	8th .....	224	213
	9th .....	240	227
	10th .....	223	195
	11th .....	224	208
	12th .....	210	220
	13th .....	259	246
	14th .....	295	284
	15th .....	227	215
	16th .....	171	162
ward.....	1st .....	256	240
	2d .....	238	225
	3d .....	204	188
	4th .....	213	203
	5th .....	226	209
	6th .....	191	165
	7th .....	231	203
	8th .....	207	189
	9th .....	241	226
	10th .....	196	182
	11th .....	256	242
	12th .....	266	239
	13th .....	206	183
5th ward.....	1st .....	236	223
	2d .....	289	265
	3d .....	283	264
	4th .....	236	219
	5th .....	177	170
	6th .....	209	193
	7th .....	191	179
	8th .....	226	220
	9th .....	240	209
	10th .....	239	230
	11th .....	241	220
	12th .....	201	189
	13th .....	217	196
	14th .....	251	227
	15th .....	192	177
	16th .....	249	240
6th ward .....	1st .....	246	229
	2d .....	223	206
	3d .....	236	227
	4th .....	308	288
	5th .....	270	261
	6th .....	281	265
	7th .....	193	186



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 707

## KINGS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Brooklyn city—(Continued):		
6th ward..... 8th district .....	242	280
9th " .....	298	278
10th " .....	286	257
11th " .....	288	269
12th " .....	296	279
13th " .....	216	196
14th " .....	319	300
15th " .....	291	267
16th " .....	284	230
17th " .....	267	232
18th " .....	228	200
19th " .....	349	324
20th " .....	264	250
21st " .....	318	285
22d " .....	242	217
23d " .....	284	269
24th " .....	244	227
25th " .....	325	302
26th " .....	188	169
27th " .....	128	114
7th ward..... 1st .....	265	243
2d " .....	212	193
3d " .....	231	210
4th " .....	224	208
5th " .....	249	231
6th " .....	222	200
7th " .....	213	192
8th " .....	177	164
9th " .....	237	224
10th " .....	303	290
11th " .....	274	250
12th " .....	268	258
13th " .....	185	173
14th " .....	247	230
15th " .....	221	208
16th " .....	259	240
17th " .....	167	155
18th " .....	232	220
19th " .....	243	231
20th " .....	253	240
21st " .....	232	215
22d " .....	242	224
23d " .....	221	211
24th " .....	262	252
25th " .....	271	258
26th " .....	284	265
27th " .....	293	267
28th " .....	237	220
29th " .....	242	229
30th " .....	280	247
31st " .....	281	266

# GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## KINGS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
In city — (Continued):			
ward . . . . .	32d district . . . . .	201	182
ward . . . . .	1st . . . . .	220	200
	2d . . . . .	254	235
	3d . . . . .	279	258
	4th . . . . .	220	194
	5th . . . . .	265	247
	6th . . . . .	238	216
	7th . . . . .	215	208
	8th . . . . .	180	167
	9th . . . . .	238	222
	10th . . . . .	226	201
	11th . . . . .	218	196
	12th . . . . .	214	201
	13th . . . . .	237	212
	14th . . . . .	204	179
	15th . . . . .	266	234
	16th . . . . .	219	190
	17th . . . . .	200	170
	18th . . . . .	192	179
	19th . . . . .	248	213
	20th . . . . .	275	243
	21st . . . . .	208	184
	22d . . . . .	270	247
	23d . . . . .	242	218
	24th . . . . .	272	250
	25th . . . . .	245	222
	26th . . . . .	221	207
	27th . . . . .	284	270
9th ward. . . . .	1st . . . . .	222	197
	2d . . . . .	310	300
	3d . . . . .	225	219
	4th . . . . .	250	226
	5th . . . . .	231	210
	6th . . . . .	252	244
	7th . . . . .	202	276
	8th . . . . .	183	171
	9th . . . . .	267	238
	10th . . . . .	189	180
	11th . . . . .	250	233
	12th . . . . .	198	186
	13th . . . . .	277	235
	14th . . . . .	179	168
	15th . . . . .	363	343
	16th . . . . .	214	213
10th ward. . . . .	1st . . . . .	306	290
	2d . . . . .	232	221
	3d . . . . .	265	258
	4th . . . . .	262	236
	5th . . . . .	262	254
	6th . . . . .	344	333
	7th . . . . .	295	277

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 709

## KINGS COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Brooklyn city — (Continued):		
10th ward... .. 8th district.....	266	246
9th ".....	238	225
10th ".....	294	274
11th ".....	218	206
12th ".....	178	169
13th ".....	157	139
14th ".....	214	194
15th ".....	245	232
16th ".....	213	203
17th ".....	194	188
18th ".....	260	244
19th ".....	218	204
20th ".....	239	231
21st ".....	309	284
22d ".....	310	294
23d ".....	308	286
24th ".....	294	275
25th ".....	220	196
26th ".....	259	253
27th ".....	212	199
11th ward... .. 1st ".....	260	235
2d ".....	311	298
3d ".....	296	187
4th ".....	232	219
5th ".....	195	186
6th ".....	232	218
7th ".....	254	236
8th ".....	221	213
9th ".....	202	189
10th ".....	174	153
11th ".....	228	207
12th ".....	225	198
13th ".....	216	199
14th ".....	248	225
15th ".....	295	276
16th ".....	242	223
17th ".....	348	327
18th ".....	306	304
19th ".....	327	292
12th ward ..... 1st ".....	261	231
2d ".....	250	216
3d ".....	211	187
4th ".....	202	165
5th ".....	249	219
6th ".....	262	239
7th ".....	256	228
8th ".....	240	214
9th ".....	223	204
10th ".....	220	197
11th ".....	245	225
12th ".....	228	202

# GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## KINGS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
yn city (Continued):		
ward . . . 18th district .....	220	186
14th ..	224	208
15th ..	206	183
16th ..	312	290
17th ..	195	182
18th ..	222	203
19th ..	189	168
20th ..	222	202
21st ..	178	164
14th ward . . . 1st ..	297	281
2d ..	295	278
3d ..	301	284
4th ..	307	293
5th ..	247	233
6th ..	222	220
7th ..	303	282
8th ..	228	209
9th ..	199	184
10th ..	192	184
11th ..	318	295
12th ..	269	249
13th ..	281	275
14th ..	240	228
15th ..	239	229
16th ..	303	286
17th ..	203	194
18th ..	255	239
14th ward . . . 1st ..	226	210
2d ..	214	202
3d ..	276	250
4th ..	183	171
5th ..	169	162
6th ..	231	209
7th ..	227	204
8th ..	209	191
9th ..	213	210
10th ..	208	189
11th ..	231	219
12th ..	240	229
13th ..	249	229
14th ..	299	292
15th ..	257	239
16th ..	188	170
17th ..	376	344
18th ..	290	274
19th ..	283	262
20th ..	212	200
21st ..	265	254
15th ward . . . 1st ..	222	187
2d ..	271	250
3d ..	195	186

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 711

## KINGS COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Brooklyn city — (Continued):		
15th ward ..... 4th district .....	227	213
5th " .....	228	222
6th " .....	255	244
7th " .....	220	265
8th " .....	229	216
9th " .....	256	245
10th " .....	217	202
11th " .....	221	211
12th " .....	219	205
13th " .....	251	230
14th " .....	220	213
15th " .....	191	181
16th " .....	207	182
17th " .....	201	179
18th " .....	225	216
19th " .....	204	188
20th " .....	291	274
21st " .....	274	257
22d " .....	252	229
23d " .....	205	195
16th ward ... .. 1st " .....	291	267
2d " .....	221	209
3d " .....	233	239
4th " .....	237	263
5th " .....	228	206
6th " .....	231	213
7th " .....	236	219
8th " .....	201	191
9th " .....	245	225
10th " .....	194	188
11th " .....	224	211
12th " .....	226	205
13th " .....	195	169
14th " .....	209	190
15th " .....	224	211
16th " .....	220	211
17th " .....	224	214
18th " .....	252	233
19th " .....	182	171
20th " .....	174	163
21st " .....	212	192
22d " .....	169	150
23d " .....	218	198
24th " .....	158	139
25th " .....	145	124
26th " .....	255	222
27th " .....	329	299
28th " .....	166	157
29th " .....	265	243
30th " .....	192	179
17th ward ..... 1st " .....	172	155

# GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## KINGS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
in city (Continued):		
ward ..... 2d district .....	284	248
3d .....	252	173
4th .....	221	186
5th .....	269	236
6th .....	196	170
7th .....	244	214
8th .....	260	223
9th .....	349	319
10th .....	242	219
11th .....	247	224
12th .....	243	225
13th .....	199	174
14th .....	280	245
15th .....	231	215
16th .....	243	229
17th .....	276	238
18th .....	277	250
19th .....	301	279
20th .....	249	223
21st .....	300	188
22d .....	257	242
23d .....	345	315
24th .....	254	237
25th .....	256	225
26th .....	246	224
27th .....	283	257
28th .....	185	172
29th .....	295	266
30th .....	234	216
31st .....	212	194
32d .....	220	199
18th ward ..... 1st .....	308	288
2d .....	231	218
3d .....	281	263
4th .....	224	201
5th .....	269	243
6th .....	245	215
7th .....	240	213
8th .....	166	154
9th .....	238	220
10th .....	154	138
11th .....	180	160
12th .....	187	171
13th .....	239	218
14th .....	248	236
15th .....	262	244
16th .....	268	241
17th .....	194	171
18th .....	267	123
19th .....	117	105
20th .....	311	285

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 713

## KINGS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Brooklyn city (Continued):			
18th ward .....	21st district.....	202	192
	22d .....	143	133
	23d .....	276	257
	24th .....	145	135
	25th .....	347	307
	26th .....	336	305
	27th .....	226	205
	28th .....	261	249
	29th .....	221	219
	30th .....	272	254
	31st .....	235	217
	32d .....	290	276
	33d .....	304	269
	34th .....	327	304
	35th .....	158	149
	36th .....	313	281
	37th .....	231	221
	38th .....	313	277
	39th .....	248	227
	40th .....	255	236
	41st .....	260	246
	42d .....	289	271
	43d .....	299	289
	44th .....	223	205
	45th .....	349	324
	46th .....	266	243
	47th .....	253	233
	48th .....	291	261
	49th .....	355	324
	50th .....	259	243
	51st .....	364	327
	52d .....	301	286
	53d .....	233	214
	54th .....	128	115
	55th .....	138	133
19th ward .....	1st .....	234	216
	2d .....	251	228
	3d .....	266	235
	4th .....	173	155
	5th .....	237	203
	6th .....	186	171
	7th .....	269	253
	8th .....	249	231
	9th .....	199	185
	10th .....	279	267
	11th .....	313	302
	12th .....	227	214
	13th .....	250	243
	14th .....	234	218
	15th .....	336	304
	16th .....	150	141

# AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## KINGS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Brooklyn city—(Continued):			
1st ward	11th district	239	224
	12th	272	263
	13th	239	230
	14th	256	241
	21st	237	230
	22d	231	217
	23d	270	263
	24th	283	267
	25th	189	181
	26th	236	218
	27th	204	189
	28th	204	194
	29th	213	204
2d ward	1st	240	223
	2d	207	194
	3d	176	170
	4th	229	205
	5th	260	248
	6th	281	267
	7th	263	247
	8th	275	265
	9th	202	192
	10th	310	288
	11th	247	221
	12th	209	195
	13th	275	255
	14th	231	213
	15th	272	257
	16th	250	237
	17th	320	302
	18th	212	191
	19th	255	237
	20th	262	241
	21st	235	221
	22d	196	182
21st ward	1st	287	273
	2d	247	236
	3d	278	262
	4th	287	269
	5th	259	240
	6th	269	255
	7th	228	216
	8th	327	308
	9th	280	264
	10th	224	213
	11th	272	246
	12th	176	169
	13th	191	176
	14th	200	151
	15th	260	238
	16th	246	215



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 715

## KINGS COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
brooklyn city—(Continued):		
21st ward ..... 17th district .....	263	287
18th " .....	268	241
19th " .....	176	165
20th " .....	246	220
21st " .....	257	237
22d " .....	221	201
23d " .....	126	118
24th " .....	274	249
25th " .....	286	273
26th " .....	274	265
27th " .....	344	327
28th " .....	230	209
29th " .....	275	260
30th " .....	267	256
31st " .....	245	227
32d " .....	323	304
33d " .....	267	238
34th " .....	238	229
35th " .....	214	197
36th " .....	238	226
37th " .....	193	185
38th " .....	149	137
22d ward..... 1st " .....	293	283
2d " .....	286	276
3d " .....	287	265
4th " .....	275	260
5th " .....	178	160
6th " .....	277	256
7th " .....	223	206
8th " .....	262	245
9th " .....	304	288
10th " .....	350	337
11th " .....	253	234
12th " .....	154	143
13th " .....	231	220
14th " .....	273	252
15th " .....	319	301
16th " .....	337	316
17th " .....	252	236
18th " .....	170	170
19th " .....	326	308
20th " .....	205	192
21st " .....	284	269
22d " .....	267	271
23d " .....	244	226
24th " .....	224	209
25th " .....	251	234
26th " .....	272	245
27th " .....	261	238
28th " .....	252	225
29th " .....	283	259

# 716 VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## KINGS COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Brooklyn city — (Continued).		
22d ward.....30th district .....	263	237
31st .....	236	216
32d .....	265	250
33d .....	259	243
34th .....	375	354
35th .....	273	255
36th .....	275	256
37th .....	321	309
38th .....	362	318
23d ward.....1st .....	234	218
2d .....	202	188
3d .....	285	274
4th .....	276	259
5th .....	300	283
6th .....	307	291
7th .....	230	211
8th .....	175	162
9th .....	206	198
10th .....	228	211
11th .....	297	285
12th .....	253	238
13th .....	229	217
14th .....	249	231
15th .....	280	272
16th .....	232	221
17th .....	295	275
18th .....	271	260
19th .....	274	255
20th .....	262	247
21st .....	298	282
22d .....	279	260
23d .....	246	233
24th .....	197	184
25th .....	279	270
24th ward.....1st .....	285	263
2d .....	245	228
3d .....	296	274
4th .....	207	185
5th .....	217	199
6th .....	256	235
7th .....	263	241
8th .....	254	218
9th .....	160	148
10th .....	248	232
11th .....	237	212
12th .....	204	182
13th .....	183	165
14th .....	203	189
25th ward.....1st .....	280	268
2d .....	280	263
3d .....	209	199

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 717

## KINGS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Brooklyn city—(Continued).		
25th ward..... 4th district .....	219	207
5th " .....	275	283
6th " .....	217	209
7th " .....	315	291
8th " .....	191	147
9th " .....	244	235
10th " .....	290	265
11th " .....	168	144
12th " .....	378	337
13th " .....	364	285
14th " .....	257	240
15th " .....	253	242
16th " .....	206	275
17th " .....	287	270
18th " .....	323	310
19th " .....	237	221
20th " .....	289	264
21st " .....	311	294
22d " .....	230	220
23d " .....	210	193
24th " .....	185	166
25th " .....	290	244
26th " .....	231	210
27th " .....	206	190
28th " .....	237	215
29th " .....	242	222
30th " .....	269	231
31st " .....	257	233
32d " .....	250	221
33d " .....	239	220
34th " .....	249	236
35th " .....	194	172
36th " .....	321	306
37th " .....	318	290
26th ward.... 1st " .....	201	179
2d " .....	217	201
3d " .....	288	258
4th " .....	197	181
5th " .....	212	185
6th " .....	183	171
7th " .....	439	384
8th " .....	94	94
9th " .....	239	225
10th " .....	151	137
11th " .....	254	230
12th " .....	278	259
13th " .....	230	219
14th " .....	183	168
15th " .....	234	226
16th " .....	275	253
17th " .....	242	222

# E AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## KINGS COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
oklyn city—(Continued):			
th ward .....	18th district.....	212	200
	19th .....	270	252
	20th .....	251	233
	21st .....	286	252
	22d .....	206	195
	23d .....	198	183
	24th .....	216	211
	25th .....	127	112
	26th .....	212	195
thush .....	1st .....	338	266
	2d .....	425	361
	3d .....	270	208
	4th .....	390	268
	5th .....	394	283
	6th .....	223	170
	7th .....	263	234
	8th .....	425	347
Flatlands .....	1st .....	316	193
	2d .....	361	289
	3d .....	374	261
Gravesend .....	1st .....	375	317
	2d .....	593	511
	3d .....	531	485
	4th .....	435	323
	5th .....	272	143
	6th .....	341	216
New Utrecht .....	1st .....	434	321
	2d .....	310	210
	3d .....	385	300
	4th .....	318	226
	5th .....	278	215
	6th .....	428	319
Total.....		167,108	153,185

## Lewis County.

Croghan .....		1st district.....	287	229
		2d .....	437	290
		3d .....	133	104
		4th .....	140	105
Denmark ... ..		1st .....	330	247
		2d .....	345	314
Diana .....		1st .....	122	108
		2d .....	140	112
		3d .....	402	279
Greig.....		1st .....	365	285
		2d .....	91	59
High Market .....			195	159
Harrisburgh . . . . .			268	223
Lewis .....		1st district .....	244	193
		2d .....	59	47

LAWIS COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Leyden .....	1st district.....	255	208
	2d ".....	280	238
Lowville.. .....	1st ".....	330	284
	2d ".....	357	331
	3d ".....	270	243
	4th ".....	277	234
Lyonsdale .....		507	363
Martinsburgh .....	1st district.....	196	167
	2d ".....	265	228
	3d ".....	168	145
Montague .....		273	230
New Bremen .....	1st district.....	329	260
	2d ".....	263	190
Osceola .....		176	157
Pinckney .....		326	275
Turin .....	1st district.....	253	231
	2d ".....	130	106
Watson .....	1st ".....	317	255
	2d ".....	174	127
West Turin .....	1st ".....	333	280
	2d ".....	156	142
	3d ".....	73	49
Total .....		9,263	7,494

Livingston County.

Avon .....	1st district.....	268	314
	2d ".....	315	257
	3d ".....	314	247
Caledonia.....	1st ".....	288	221
	2d ".....	254	197
Conesus.....		381	303
Geneseo.....	1st district.....	322	249
	2d ".....	316	259
	3d ".....	325	266
Groveland .....		331	256
Leicester.....	1st district.....	321	244
	2d ".....	148	115
Lima .....	1st ".....	322	256
	2d ".....	320	239
Livonia .. .....	1st ".....	230	200
	2d ".....	278	228
	3d ".....	314	262
Mt. Morris .....	1st ".....	260	195
	2d ".....	131	100
	2d ".....	164	129
	4th ".....	234	196
	5th ".....	315	262
North Dansville...	1st ".....	348	291
	2d ".....	375	315
	3d ".....	336	280

# 720 VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## LIVINGSTON COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Nunda .....	1st district.....	257	188
	2d ".....	244	165
	3d ".....	203	143
Ossian .....		200	250
Portage .....	1st district.....	180	120
	2d ".....	186	158
Sparta .....		340	273
Springwater .....	1st ".....	217	145
	2d ".....	454	371
West Sparta .....		311	207
York .....	1st district.....	414	308
	2d ".....	153	120
	3d ".....	179	143
Total .....		10,688	8,440

## Madison County.

Brookfield .....	1st district.....	234	195
	2d ".....	387	270
	3d ".....	264	194
	4th ".....	119	74
Cazenovia .....	1st ".....	289	258
	2d ".....	299	249
	3d ".....	300	257
	4th ".....	307	247
De Ruyter .....	1st ".....	257	217
	2d ".....	246	183
Eaton .....	1st ".....	297	251
	2d ".....	257	221
	3d ".....	176	152
	4th ".....	186	144
Fenner .....	1st ".....	184	139
	2d ".....	158	123
Georgetown .....		371	249
Hamilton .....	1st district.....	387	331
	2d ".....	233	202
	3d ".....	166	129
	4th ".....	181	158
	5th ".....	258	173
Lebanon .....	1st ".....	199	154
	2d ".....	198	160
Lenox .....	1st ".....	259	164
	2d ".....	240	185
	3d ".....	256	206
	4th ".....	200	150
	5th ".....	211	185
	6th ".....	225	170
	7th ".....	299	275
	8th ".....	205	165

\* Includes 2 blank votes, not returned in districts.

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 721

## MADISON COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Lenox.....	9th district .....	361	295
	10th " .....	231	186
	11th " .....	338	274
	12th " .....	332	255
	13th " .....	214	169
	14th " .....	252	177
	15th " .....	188	158
Madison .....	1st " .....	326	272
	2d " .....	265	218
	3d " .....	147	92
Nelson.. .....	1st " .....	253	195
	2d " .....	189	148
Smithfield .....		334	271
Stockbridge .....	1st district .....	206	203
	2d " .....	240	240
Sullivan... ..	1st " .....	165	148
	2d " .....	225	165
	3d " .....	181	128
	4th " .....	148	102
	5th " .....	139	108
	6th " .....	213	183
	7th " .....	144	120
Total .....		12,924	10,276

## Monroe County.

Brighton .....	1st district.....	280	184
	2d " .....	277	189
	3d " .....	246	193
Chili .....	1st " .....	294	207
	2d " .....	269	177
Clarkson.....	1st " .....	285	200
	2d " .....	240	167
Gates .....		653	419
Greece ... ..	1st district.....	536	356
	2d " .....	349	238
	3d " .....	403	234
Hamlin.....	1st " .....	271	132
	2d " .....	293	179
Henrietta .....	1st " .....	307	212
	2d " .....	311	206
Irondequoit.....	1st " .....	294	181
	2d " .....	269	156
Mendon .....	1st " .....	278	208
	2d " .....	289	206
	3d " .....	261	213
Ogden.....	1st " .....	290	212
	2d " .....	254	200
	3d " .....	236	199

# AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

MONROE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
na...	1st district	294	194
	2d "	174	144
	3d "	326	238
field.	1st "	412	268
	2d "	396	265
inton	1st "	379	306
	2d "	387	296
	3d "	278	231
	4th "	274	196
ford	1st "	313	270
	2d "	305	253
	1st "	310	205
	2d "	257	196
ester city:			
ward	1st "	286	257
	2d "	330	301
1 ward	1st "	266	232
	2d "	306	278
	3d "	261	211
1 ward	1st "	356	330
	2d "	392	351
	3d "	309	285
	4th "	378	350
4th ward	1st "	295	258
	2d "	360	320
	3d "	317	277
5th ward	1st "	476	431
	2d "	449	413
	3d "	430	398
	4th "	473	423
6th ward	1st "	267	238
	2d "	453	419
	3d "	220	197
7th ward	1st "	357	315
	2d "	527	481
	3d "	374	346
	4th "	410	391
8th ward	1st "	417	368
	2d "	388	356
	3d "	416	381
	4th "	379	340
	5th "	326	299
	6th "	370	344
	7th "	465	430
	8th "	273	241
9th ward	1st "	350	315
	2d "	433	403
	3d "	406	376
	4th "	399	370
	5th "	416	383
ward	1st "	389	349
	2d "	327	309



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## MONROE COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Rochester city (Continued):			
10th ward.....	3d district .....	305	289
	4th " .....	277	251
11th ward.....	1st " .....	458	410
	2d " .....	404	367
	3d " .....	390	354
	4th " .....	472	425
12th ward,....	1st " .....	314	288
	2d " .....	339	299
	3d " .....	228	215
	4th " .....	272	249
	5th " .....	342	302
	6th " .....	248	225
13th ward.....	1st " .....	292	276
	2d " .....	347	307
	3d " .....	346	311
	4th " .....	412	365
	5th " .....	364	315
	6th " .....	301	269
14th ward .....	1st " .....	321	291
	2d " .....	332	304
	3d " .....	377	326
	4th " .....	329	303
15th ward.....	1st " .....	356	328
	2d " .....	466	405
	3d " .....	584	512
16th ward. ...	1st " .....	105	91
	2d " .....	499	432
	3d " .....	451	424
	4th " .....	463	419
	5th " .....	433	380
	6th " .....	468	410
	7th " .....	395	331
	8th " .....	295	266
	9th " .....	428	370
	10th " .....	465	414
Rush .....	1st " .....	242	146
	2d " .....	206	127
Sweden .....	1st " .....	328	245
	2d " .....	317	278
	3d " .....	441	372
	4th " .....	430	262
Webster.....	1st " .....	263	209
	2d " .....	300	202
	3d " .....	307	227
Wheatland .....	1st " .....	355	300
	2d " .....	303	252
Total.....		41,706	34,809

## Montgomery County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Amsterdam city:			
1st ward	1st district.	345	318
	2d	548	515
	3d	225	195
2d ward	1st	403	390
	2d	351	326
	3d	273	247
ward	1st	459	418
	2d	199	188
ward	1st	476	417
	2d	250	235
ward		394	361
Amsterdam town.	1st district	210	168
	2d	248	203
	3d	115	86
	4th	194	161
Barjoharie	1st	415	373
	2d	412	358
	3d	406	307
Boston	1st	173	120
	2d	179	125
Clida	1st	414	322
	2d	235	195
Glen	1st	282	239
	2d	123	98
	3d	209	171
	4th	186	160
Minden	1st	456	337
	2d	450	356
	3d	327	257
	4th	287	216
	5th	177	145
Mohawk	1st	313	259
	2d	267	245
	3d	290	226
Palatine	1st	243	181
	2d	275	198
	3d	306	249
Root	1st	233	183
	2d	227	190
	3d	205	147
St. Johnsville	1st	281	238
	2d	376	297
Total		12,437	10,400

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 725

## New York County.

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
<b>First Assembly District:</b>		
1st district .....	364	830
2d " .....	317	303
3d " .....	307	272
4th " .....	248	232
5th " .....	290	267
6th " .....	351	301
7th " .....	308	284
8th " .....	322	294
9th " .....	303	263
10th " .....	326	296
11th " .....	308	264
12th " .....	320	306
13th " .....	355	327
14th " .....	270	254
15th " .....	225	209
16th " .....	300	262
17th " .....	329	295
18th " .....	332	291
19th " .....	279	258
<b>Second Assembly District:</b>		
1st district .....	309	286
2d " .....	271	254
3d " .....	363	328
4th " .....	262	256
5th " .....	278	266
6th " .....	203	198
7th " .....	268	245
8th " .....	321	303
9th " .....	279	254
10th " .....	249	235
11th " .....	370	342
12th " .....	179	171
13th " .....	217	204
14th " .....	177	168
15th " .....	352	328
16th " .....	213	198
17th " .....	264	225
18th " .....	326	309
19th " .....	290	275
20th " .....	197	180
21st " .....	290	245
22d " .....	314	279
23d " .....	220	220
24th " .....	199	192
<b>Third Assembly District:</b>		
1st district .....	294	275
2d " .....	315	293
3d " .....	321	297
4th " .....	305	279

## NEW YORK COUNTY—(Continued).

DISTRICT.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Third Assembly District—(Continued):		
5th district	275	264
6th	389	371
7th	363	342
8th	285	266
9th	363	335
10th	242	220
11th	278	253
12th	295	275
13th	269	241
14th	276	239
15th	334	317
16th	294	263
17th	273	247
18th	261	242
19th	152	138
20th	294	272
21st	298	267
22d	344	301
23d	324	294
Fourth Assembly District:		
1st district.	165	143
2d	240	226
3d	167	152
4th	217	205
5th	204	195
6th	250	229
7th	280	248
8th	276	245
9th	307	273
10th	281	250
11th	284	265
12th	230	211
13th	226	210
14th	180	167
15th	240	224
16th	311	293
17th	378	346
18th	335	300
19th	219	198
20th	218	206
21st	350	312
22d	295	273
23d	329	309
24th	290	283
25th	256	240
26th	290	266
27th	309	255
28th	307	295
29th	357	336
30th	319	269

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 727

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICT.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
<b>Fourth Assembly District — (Continued):</b>		
31st district .....	323	297
32d    " .....	310	282
33d    " .....	285	248
34th   " .....	152	139
<b>Fifth Assembly District:</b>		
1st district .....	299	250
2d    " .....	341	300
3d    " .....	197	181
4th   " .....	323	296
5th   " .....	226	210
6th   " .....	273	255
7th   " .....	238	232
8th   " .....	248	230
9th   " .....	288	258
10th   " .....	283	256
11th   " .....	238	217
12th   " .....	194	161
13th   " .....	213	206
14th   " .....	311	256
15th   " .....	214	197
16th   " .....	370	348
17th   " .....	268	259
18th   " .....	264	247
19th   " .....	362	320
20th   " .....	272	246
21st   " .....	265	237
22d   " .....	79	75
23d   " .....	243	209
24th   " .....	222	188
<b>Sixth Assembly District:</b>		
1st district .....	348	324
2d    " .....	353	323
3d    " .....	286	289
4th   " .....	316	297
5th   " .....	224	206
6th   " .....	196	186
7th   " .....	209	204
8th   " .....	163	157
9th   " .....	239	226
10th   " .....	185	176
11th   " .....	184	173
12th   " .....	349	332
13th   " .....	334	324
14th   " .....	294	273
15th   " .....	335	318
16th   " .....	339	325
17th   " .....	276	258
18th   " .....	360	373
19th   " .....	220	209

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
1st Assembly District — (Continued):			
1st district	.....	373	258
2d	.....	314	304
3d	.....	364	342
4d	.....	303	290
5d	.....	404	368
6d	.....	312	300
7d	.....	247	234
8d	.....	212	203
9d	.....	229	226
10d	.....	315	299
11d	.....	280	262
2nd Assembly District:			
1st district	.....	280	258
2d	.....	383	310
3d	.....	387	326
4d	.....	306	273
5d	.....	370	335
6d	.....	287	264
7d	.....	351	301
8d	.....	289	262
9d	.....	206	191
10d	.....	254	231
11d	.....	309	279
12th	.....	321	285
13th	.....	211	199
14th	.....	312	299
15th	.....	386	352
16th	.....	322	298
17th	.....	294	265
18th	.....	239	218
19th	.....	260	242
20th	.....	270	262
21st	.....	342	328
22d	.....	229	217
23d	.....	344	319
24th	.....	327	297
25th	.....	212	195
26th	.....	179	158
27th	.....	283	266
28th	.....	234	214
29th	.....	218	202
Eighth Assembly District:			
1st district	.....	304	282
2d	.....	333	301
3d	.....	450	417
4th	.....	339	302
5th	.....	301	283
6th	.....	349	336
7th	.....	308	298

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 729

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Eighth Assembly District — (Continued):			
8th district	.....	347	333
9th	.....	353	332
10th	.....	244	221
11th	.....	328	317
12th	.....	302	288
13th	.....	259	246
14th	.....	322	300
15th	.....	300	281
16th	.....	342	315
17th	.....	326	300
18th	.....	223	196
19th	.....	215	192
20th	.....	210	191
21st	.....	195	182
22d	.....	296	274
23d	.....	357	332
24th	.....	384	356
25th	.....	311	282
Ninth Assembly District:			
1st district.	.....	249	229
2d	.....	296	266
3d	.....	366	313
4th	.....	248	204
5th	.....	205	255
6th	.....	270	237
7th	.....	350	319
8th	.....	334	292
9th	.....	324	311
10th	.....	381	355
11th	.....	312	283
12th	.....	189	173
13th	.....	364	319
14th	.....	348	310
15th	.....	318	287
16th	.....	283	256
17th	.....	399	357
18th	.....	363	346
19th	.....	280	254
20th	.....	346	305
21st	.....	331	296
22d	.....	342	311
23d	.....	346	308
24th	.....	371	344
25th	.....	360	313
26th	.....	336	297
27th	.....	342	295
28th	.....	340	314
29th	.....	237	218
30th	.....	332	305

# AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Tenth Assembly District:		
1st district . . . . .	354	331
2d . . . . .	275	250
3d . . . . .	208	196
4th . . . . .	330	321
5th . . . . .	323	312
6th . . . . .	348	331
7th . . . . .	359	339
8th . . . . .	212	199
9th . . . . .	175	166
10th . . . . .	277	268
11th . . . . .	220	215
12th . . . . .	168	163
13th . . . . .	173	162
14th . . . . .	210	197
15th . . . . .	196	184
16th . . . . .	215	209
17th . . . . .	349	328
18th . . . . .	293	273
19th . . . . .	208	206
20th . . . . .	183	178
21st . . . . .	212	204
22d . . . . .	195	189
23d . . . . .	313	296
24th . . . . .	337	325
25th . . . . .	260	252
26th . . . . .	297	278
27th . . . . .	248	237
28th . . . . .	245	236
29th . . . . .	320	305
30th . . . . .	277	264
31st . . . . .	195	181
32d . . . . .	214	201
33d . . . . .	250	240
34th . . . . .	237	226
35th . . . . .	217	203
36th . . . . .	148	135
37th . . . . .	347	332
38th . . . . .	209	193
39th . . . . .	262	243
40th . . . . .	374	330
Eleventh Assembly District:		
1st district . . . . .	310	283
2d . . . . .	328	300
3d . . . . .	278	246
4th . . . . .	217	187
5th . . . . .	291	261
6th . . . . .	259	226
7th . . . . .	244	207
8th . . . . .	292	237
9th . . . . .	294	249



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 731

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Eleventh Assembly Dist.— (Continued):		
10th district.....	328	295
11th ".....	362	333
12th ".....	290	261
13th ".....	266	248
14th ".....	346	306
15th ".....	305	270
16th ".....	297	255
17th ".....	213	180
18th ".....	337	302
19th ".....	355	324
20th ".....	282	255
21st ".....	274	249
Twelfth Assembly District:		
1st district.....	301	281
2d ".....	177	168
3d ".....	212	198
4th ".....	374	358
5th ".....	322	301
6th ".....	276	243
7th ".....	229	210
8th ".....	360	351
9th ".....	347	334
10th ".....	308	296
11th ".....	417	393
12th ".....	273	263
13th ".....	223	217
14th ".....	281	271
15th ".....	204	166
16th ".....	167	157
17th ".....	316	297
18th ".....	253	238
19th ".....	181	174
20th ".....	177	158
21st ".....	314	295
22d ".....	326	310
23d ".....	311	290
24th ".....	305	297
25th ".....	238	227
26th ".....	276	256
27th ".....	244	233
28th ".....	306	289
29th ".....	263	252
Thirteenth Assembly District:		
1st district.....	235	221
2d ".....	159	153
3d ".....	330	301
4th ".....	275	249
5th ".....	229	206
6th ".....	305	278

# GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Ninth Assembly Dist.—(Continued):			
1st district.....		273	254
2d ".....		319	289
3d ".....		351	330
4th ".....		362	335
5th ".....		318	282
6th ".....		289	268
7th ".....		263	247
8th ".....		225	202
9th ".....		334	311
10th ".....		355	330
11th ".....		316	297
12th ".....		227	204
13th ".....		338	318
14th ".....		395	355
15th ".....		253	232
16th ".....		291	256
17th ".....		303	282
18th ".....		262	247
19th ".....		289	246
20th ".....		285	256
21st ".....		296	258
22nd ".....		307	287
23rd ".....		221	200
24th ".....		163	153
25th ".....		249	211
26th ".....		345	305
27th ".....		220	209
28th ".....		165	156
29th ".....		228	214
Fourteenth Assembly District:			
1st district.....		347	325
2d ".....		306	271
3d ".....		280	265
4th ".....		282	264
5th ".....		305	292
6th ".....		216	201
7th ".....		291	271
8th ".....		262	239
9th ".....		318	296
10th ".....		339	325
11th ".....		406	372
12th ".....		338	319
13th ".....		320	303
14th ".....		240	234
15th ".....		197	187
16th ".....		185	157
17th ".....		227	212
18th ".....		182	172
19th ".....		179	169
20th ".....		342	319

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 733

## NEW YORK COUNTY—(Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
<b>Fourteenth Assembly Dist.—(Continued):</b>		
21st .....	382	368
22d .....	200	188
23d .....	203	190
24th .....	290	273
25th .....	340	314
<b>Fifteenth Assembly District:</b>		
1st district .....	244	214
2d .....	282	257
3d .....	223	200
4th .....	372	333
5th .....	347	321
6th .....	242	220
7th .....	133	125
8th .....	200	180
9th .....	257	227
10th .....	351	335
11th .....	370	337
12th .....	293	264
13th .....	344	298
14th .....	373	344
15th .....	293	252
16th .....	254	239
17th .....	199	183
18th .....	161	150
19th .....	279	254
20th .....	209	190
21st .....	178	154
22d .....	191	172
23d .....	234	204
24th .....	215	199
25th .....	183	158
26th .....	214	181
27th .....	139	121
28th .....	197	161
29th .....	295	273
30th .....	301	264
31st .....	346	312
32d .....	272	245
33d .....	323	310
34th .....	161	151
35th .....	176	159
36th .....	282	258
37th .....	235	200
38th .....	252	236
39th .....	230	208
40th .....	188	166
41st .....	263	231
42d .....	293	267
43d .....	256	225
44th .....	348	311

# T GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

NEW YORK COUNTY—(Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Sixteenth Assembly District:		
1st district.....	288	276
2d	296	269
3d	323	294
4th	323	307
5th	179	168
6th	173	169
7th	208	198
8th	199	187
9th	358	340
10th	317	295
11th	305	280
12th	279	259
13th	337	323
14th	289	257
15th	322	301
16th	174	156
17th	273	257
18th	333	326
19th	366	353
20th	344	320
21st	337	305
22d	244	228
23d	216	186
24th	203	195
25th	262	249
26th	279	260
27th	287	259
28th	184	172
29th	160	140
30th	245	213
31st	219	203
Seventeenth Assembly District:		
1st district.....	340	298
2d	257	223
3d	299	263
4th	308	277
5th	246	211
6th	323	285
7th	239	210
8th	292	277
9th	346	310
10th	250	219
11th	230	202
12th	209	194
13th	256	231
14th	180	161
15th	180	109
16th	127	107
17th	233	251
18th	323	334

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 735

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
<b>Seventeenth Assembly Dist. — (Continued):</b>		
19th district .....	147	187
20th " .....	194	183
21st " .....	196	175
22d " .....	219	205
23d " .....	245	231
24th " .....	259	234
25th " .....	237	219
26th " .....	135	127
27th " .....	275	250
28th " .....	193	179
29th " .....	308	288
30th " .....	364	335
31st " .....	213	205
32d " .....	277	262
33d " .....	327	300
34th " .....	312	272
35th " .....	256	220
36th " .....	277	242
37th " .....	209	183
38th " .....	346	323
39th " .....	281	262
40th " .....	245	219
41st " .....	303	284
42d " .....	301	282
43d " .....	347	320
44th " .....	146	139
45th " .....	239	225
46th " .....	260	248
47th " .....	294	262
48th " .....	242	220
49th " .....	363	318
50th " .....	243	216
51st " .....	276	253
52d " .....	207	186
•		
<b>Eighteenth Assembly District:</b>		
1st district .....	337	285
2d " .....	318	280
3d " .....	282	256
4th " .....	239	226
5th " .....	224	209
6th " .....	217	201
7th " .....	248	220
8th " .....	326	295
9th " .....	278	260
10th " .....	336	290
11th " .....	277	258
12th " .....	250	235
13th " .....	241	214
14th " .....	310	280
15th " .....	311	283

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Eighteenth Assembly Dist.—(Continued):		
16th district .....	178	165
1 .....	257	248
1 .....	323	297
1 .....	304	279
1 .....	203	192
1 .....	404	380
1 .....	225	205
1 .....	158	141
1 .....	314	290
1 .....	284	255
1 .....	365	356
1 .....	165	152
1 .....	216	202
1 .....	315	256
1 .....	345	331
1 .....	284	269
1 .....	288	271
1 .....	310	294
1 .....	155	145
1 .....	193	179
Nineteenth Assembly District:		
1st district .....	360	335
2d .....	309	292
3d .....	273	240
4th .....	197	172
5th .....	204	186
6th .....	391	346
7th .....	247	213
8th .....	347	319
9th .....	317	283
10th .....	317	273
11th .....	263	234
12th .....	273	254
13th .....	208	182
14th .....	264	250
15th .....	298	277
16th .....	323	295
17th .....	546	484
18th .....	234	208
19th .....	317	279
20th .....	188	173
21st .....	160	139
22d .....	286	247
23d .....	278	229
24th .....	363	343
25th .....	341	316
26th .....	393	361
27th .....	353	316
28th .....	272	236
29th .....	448	372

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 737

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Nineteenth Assembly Dist.—(Continued):		
30th district .....	365	329
31st " .....	354	330
32d " .....	342	309
33d " .....	290	263
34th " .....	362	330
35th " .....	370	338
36th " .....	370	343
37th " .....	490	456
38th " .....	379	345
39th " .....	339	316
40th " .....	424	303
41st " .....	396	365
42d " .....	398	373
43d " .....	422	389
44th " .....	366	338
45th " .....	348	312
46th " .....	298	271
47th " .....	427	394
48th " .....	466	418
49th " .....	371	344
50th " .....	350	314
51st " .....	394	362
52d " .....	376	341
53d " .....	391	358
54th " .....	189	182
55th " .....	391	354
56th " .....	243	220
57th " .....	334	321
58th " .....	275	249
59th " .....	397	369
60th " .....	356	332
61st " .....	475	424
62d " .....	552	506
63d " .....	373	336
64th " .....	313	289
65th " .....	366	333
66th " .....	349	319
67th " .....	299	276
68th " .....	580	503
69th " .....	354	330
70th " .....	451	412
71st " .....	356	339
72d " .....	253	223
73d " .....	337	315
74th " .....	369	348
75th " .....	407	371
76th " .....	294	263

### Twentieth Assembly District:

1st district .....	330	284
2d " .....	272	250

## NEW YORK COUNTY—(Continued).

DISTRICTS	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Twentieth Assembly Dist. — (Continued):		
3d district	258	240
4th	310	284
5th	321	301
6th	206	187
7th	316	289
8th	362	335
9th	225	211
10th	355	330
11th	345	322
12th	328	312
13th	331	293
14th	331	295
15th	279	252
16th	203	184
17th	369	352
18th	318	301
19th	225	210
20th	215	204
21st	355	325
22nd	356	340
23rd	256	236
24th	278	253
25th	289	253
26th	182	158
27th	301	268
28th	264	239
29th	257	231
30th	244	216
31st	145	129
32d	215	195
33d	217	198
34th	280	233
35th	324	276
Twenty-first Assembly District:		
1st district	297	266
2d	369	323
3d	277	253
4th	295	264
5th	299	273
6th	299	273
7th	358	324
8th	323	295
9th	338	307
10th	308	279
11th	318	296
12th	302	284
13th	344	314
14th	376	337
15th	292	271
16th	352	320



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 739

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
<b>Twenty-first Assembly Dist.—(Continued):</b>		
17th district.....	342	323
18th ".....	377	263
19th ".....	378	345
20th ".....	374	343
21st ".....	341	318
22d ".....	301	272
23d ".....	366	341
24th ".....	364	343
25th ".....	340	322
26th ".....	304	276
27th ".....	360	335
28th ".....	171	162
<b>Twenty-second Assembly District:</b>		
1st district.....	300	272
2d ".....	341	317
3d ".....	315	291
4th ".....	369	345
5th ".....	265	242
6th ".....	283	264
7th ".....	210	183
8th ".....	230	217
9th ".....	344	327
10th ".....	387	354
11th ".....	201	167
12th ".....	177	174
13th ".....	240	229
14th ".....	377	351
15th ".....	350	316
16th ".....	290	251
17th ".....	598	542
18th ".....	341	325
19th ".....	320	289
20th ".....	270	247
21st ".....	305	274
22d ".....	367	350
23d ".....	341	308
24th ".....	282	265
25th ".....	250	235
26th ".....	222	212
27th ".....	344	322
28th ".....	341	330
29th ".....	198	175
30th ".....	249	230
31st ".....	288	270
32d ".....	204	189
33d ".....	286	268
34th ".....	347	316
35th ".....	390	338
36th ".....	211	197
37th ".....	241	209

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Twenty-second Assembly Dist.— (Cont'd):		
38th district.....	287	257
39th ".....	203	192
40th ".....	210	192
41st ".....	234	207
42d ".....	266	240
43d ".....	323	299
44th ".....	293	290
45th ".....	323	290
46th ".....	240	224
47th ".....	306	281
48th ".....	342	317
49th ".....	243	218
50th ".....	332	301
51st ".....	283	257
52d ".....	341	309
53d ".....	199	167
54th ".....	319	281
55th ".....	335	298
56th ".....	373	334
57th ".....	363	334
58th ".....	263	242
59th ".....	397	355
60th ".....	188	173
61st ".....	264	246
62d ".....	376	348
63d ".....	209	182
64th ".....	377	346
65th ".....	336	317
66th ".....	390	370
67th ".....	296	272
68th ".....	267	236
69th ".....	340	294
70th ".....	237	206
71st ".....	303	281
72d ".....	294	257
73d ".....	265	236
74th ".....	383	324
Twenty-third Assembly District:		
1st district.....	479	450
2d ".....	352	329
3d ".....	387	352
4th ".....	357	309
5th ".....	356	312
6th ".....	350	304
7th ".....	278	235
8th ".....	333	282
9th ".....	464	417
10th ".....	364	329
11th ".....	386	345
12th ".....	351	325

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 741

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Twenty-third Assembly Dist.— (Cont'd):		
13th district .....	345	303
14th " .....	287	253
15th " .....	298	268
16th " .....	347	312
17th " .....	308	279
18th " .....	237	214
19th " .....	414	375
20th " .....	355	322
21st " .....	267	242
22d " .....	414	343
23d " .....	229	210
24th " .....	328	270
25th " .....	216	199
26th " .....	319	288
27th " .....	315	289
28th " .....	349	314
29th " .....	362	342
30th " .....	314	296
31st " .....	344	305
32d " .....	343	302
33d " .....	295	268
34th " .....	202	183
35th " .....	322	283
36th " .....	379	349
37th " .....	364	324
38th " .....	368	345
39th " .....	461	426
40th " .....	343	318
41st " .....	303	276
42d " .....	328	290
43d " .....	329	296
44th " .....	227	197
45th " .....	297	268
46th " .....	344	311
47th " .....	341	313
48th " .....	378	343
49th " .....	295	276
50th " .....	357	325
51st " .....	213	201
52d " .....	333	307
53d " .....	313	287
54th " .....	377	354
55th " .....	366	340
56th " .....	362	340
57th " .....	363	339
58th " .....	339	316
59th " .....	273	251
60th " .....	362	341
61st " .....	376	357
62d " .....	305	276
63d " .....	304	277

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No of votes cast.
Twenty-third Assembly Dist.— (Cont'd):		
64th district.	341	317
65th .....	379	335
66th .....	344	300
67th .....	305	289
68th .....	245	225
69th .....	299	256
70th .....	341	314
71st .....	351	317
72d .....	320	285
73d .....	359	330
74th .....	345	318
75th .....	369	346
76th .....	330	314
77th .....	383	351
78th .....	287	271
79th .....	323	308
80th .....	384	338
81st .....	381	345
Twenty-fourth Assembly District:		
1st district.	399	351
2d .....	362	337
3d .....	403	462
4th .....	240	232
5th .....	365	344
6th .....	429	468
7th .....	350	321
8th .....	357	314
9th .....	328	308
10th .....	394	376
11th .....	331	312
12th .....	486	449
13th .....	361	344
14th .....	341	316
15th .....	358	319
16th .....	327	302
17th .....	350	330
18th .....	324	294
19th .....	333	303
20th .....	331	297
21st .....	361	339
22d .....	281	264
23d .....	419	391
24th .....	331	321
25th .....	355	345
26th .....	377	364
27th .....	321	300
28th .....	351	331
29th .....	311	298
30th .....	373	359
31st .....	275	231

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 743

## NEW YORK COUNTY — (Continued).

DISTRICTS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
<b>Twenty-fourth Assembly Dist.—(Cont'd):</b>		
32d " .....	300	287
33d " .....	297	285
34th " .....	350	325
35th " .....	400	385
36th " .....	398	384
37th " .....	373	350
38th " .....	383	360
39th " .....	350	341
40th " .....	355	340
41st " .....	340	326
42d " .....	204	194
43d " .....	292	276
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>261,523</b>	<b>239,898</b>

## Niagara County.

Cities and towns:			
Cambria .....	1st district .....	275	163
	2d " .....	301	172
Hartland .....	1st " .....	311	216
	2d " .....	316	178
	3d " .....	312	200
Lewiston....	1st " .....	385	263
	2d " .....	250	168
Lockport town ...	1st " .....	366	241
	2d " .....	314	210
Lockport city:			
1st ward .....	1st " .....	263	236
	2d " .....	350	320
	3d " .....	362	319
2d ward.....	1st " .....	350	311
	2d " .....	287	265
3d ward .....	1st " .....	385	355
	2d " .....	375	356
	3d " .....	336	315
	4th " .....	270	246
4th ward ....	1st " .....	351	314
	2d " .....	231	211
Newfane... ..	1st " .....	300	195
	2d " .....	273	173
	3d " .....	349	236
Niagara .....	1st " .....	288	216
	2d " .....	316	243
	3d " .....	386	270
	4th " .....	290	199
	5th " .....	287	211
	6th " .....	370	257
	7th " .....	338	231
	8th " .....	428	332
	9th " .....	212	133

## NIAGARA COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
leton	.....	400	298
r	1st district. ....	323	238
	2d " .....	224	183
alton	1st " .....	255	180
	2d " .....	236	192
	3d " .....	235	176
	4th " .....	257	198
	5th " .....	240	165
	6th " .....	197	123
erset	1st " .....	271	217
	2d " .....	277	213
atfield	1st " .....	255	133
	2d " .....	256	242
	3d " .....	296	194
	4th " .....	516	400
	5th " .....	258	166
	6th " .....	234	198
lson	1st " .....	250	148
	2d " .....	272	189
	3d " .....	258	164
Total	.....	15,733	11,831

## Oneida County.

Annsville	1st district. ....	355	274
	2d " .....	299	187
Augusta	1st " .....	315	244
	2d " .....	301	244
Ava	.....	267	204
Boonville	1st district. ....	411	341
	2d " .....	408	343
	3d " .....	177	127
	4th " .....	167	131
Bridgewater	.....	328	242
Camden	1st district. ....	298	219
	2d " .....	379	232
	3d " .....	423	316
Deerfield	1st " .....	390	291
	2d " .....	114	94
Florence	1st " .....	305	248
	2d " .....	137	104
Floyd	.....	271	236
Forestport	1st district. ....	391	268
	2d " .....	80	56
Kirkland	1st " .....	247	203
	2d " .....	322	260
	3d " .....	197	143
	4th " .....	452	342
Lee	1st " .....	187	152
	2d " .....	274	224

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 745

## ONEIDA COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.			Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Lee.....	3d district.....		107	94
Marcy.....	1st ".....		329	246
	2d ".....		126	115
Marshall.....	1st ".....		328	264
	2d ".....		306	224
New Hartford.....	1st ".....		262	222
	2d ".....		300	218
	2d ".....		240	187
	4th ".....		239	212
	5th ".....		209	175
Paris.....	1st ".....		320	249
	2d ".....		247	201
	3d ".....		182	146
	4th ".....		124	98
Remsen.....	1st ".....		260	213
	2d ".....		85	58
Rome city:				
1st ward.....	1st ".....		285	267
	2d ".....		264	200
	3d ".....		189	177
2d ward.....	1st ".....		322	243
	2d ".....		235	219
3d ward.....	1st ".....		366	325
	2d ".....		344	309
4th ward.....	1st ".....		313	300
	2d ".....		322	310
5th ward.....	1st ".....		312	294
	2d ".....		255	239
	3d ".....		253	237
Sangerfield.....	1st ".....		341	278
	2d ".....		258	201
	3d ".....		280	226
Steuben.....	1st ".....		246	154
	2d ".....		85	57
Trenton.....	1st ".....		85	75
	2d ".....		217	179
	3d ".....		266	217
	4th ".....		226	154
Utica city:				
1st ward.....			304	279
2d ward.....	1st district.....		428	375
	2d ".....		322	299
	3d ".....		241	231
3d ward.....	1st ".....		426	394
	2d ".....		371	341
4th ward.....	1st ".....		368	345
	2d ".....		398	384
5th ward.....			366	332
6th ward.....	1st district.....		215	206
	2d ".....		280	281
7th ward.....	1st ".....		308	286

## ONEIDA COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Utica city — (Continued):			
7th ward.....	2d district.....	354	318
	3d ".....	361	339
8th ward.....	1st ".....	463	429
	2d ".....	294	72
	3d ".....	352	319
	4th ".....	384	346
9th ward.....	1st ".....	376	352
	2d ".....	316	295
	3d ".....	244	235
	4th ".....	266	250
	5th ".....	227	212
10th ward.....	1st ".....	293	278
	2d ".....	265	257
11th ward.....	1st ".....	359	344
	2d ".....	364	342
12th ward.....	1st ".....	339	318
	2d ".....	296	276
	3d ".....	273	251
	4th ".....	308	282
Vernon.....	1st ".....	256	200
	2d ".....	321	249
	3d ".....	312	254
Verona.....	1st ".....	303	237
	2d ".....	299	181
	3d ".....	340	264
	4th ".....	286	179
	5th ".....	147	110
Vienna.....	1st ".....	217	157
	2d ".....	251	183
	3d ".....	299	214
Western.....	1st ".....	283	261
	2d ".....	307	252
Westmoreland....	1st ".....	195	151
	2d ".....	381	309
	3d ".....	208	123
Whitestown.....	1st ".....	418	355
	2d ".....	484	411
	3d ".....	370	283
	4th ".....	221	176
Total.....		32,684	27,470
Onondaga County.			
Camillus.....	1st district.....	385	325
	2d ".....	424	316
Cicero....	1st ".....	285	230
	2d ".....	178	130
	3d ".....	189	129
	4th ".....	149	115
Clay.....	1st ".....	470	348



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## ONONDAGA COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole N of votes cast.
Clay.....	2d district .....	360	145
De Witt.....	1st .....	182	154
	2d .....	250	192
	3d .....	107	107
	4th .....	403	190
	5th .....	528	256
	6th .....	165	124
Elbridge.....	1st .....	425	339
	2d .....	318	252
	3d .....	386	313
Fabius.....	1st .....	364	272
	2d .....	190	140
Geddes.....	.....	391	292
La Fayette.....	1st district.....	188	138
	2d .....	413	256
Lysander.....	1st .....	212	180
	2d .....	213	171
	3d .....	280	213
	4th .....	277	241
	5th .....	285	250
	6th .....	282	230
Manlius.....	1st .....	237	187
	2d .....	284	242
	3d .....	314	263
	4th .....	317	274
	5th .....	197	160
	6th .....	237	200
	7th .....	123	96
Marcellus.....	1st .....	312	261
	2d .....	257	217
	3d .....	177	152
Onondaga.....	1st .....	282	203
	2d .....	258	192
	3d .....	260	265
	4th .....	243	214
	5th .....	327	217
Otisco.....	1st .....	244	181
	2d .....	158	128
Pompey.....	1st .....	275	215
	2d .....	106	74
	3d .....	167	112
	4th .....	126	95
	5th .....	194	178
Salina.....	1st .....	307	249
	2d .....	285	207
	3d .....	293	203
Skaneateles.....	1st .....	166	129
	2d .....	322	251
	3d .....	429	320
	4th .....	438	318
Spafford.....	1st .....	190	152
	2d .....	212	133

## ONONDAGA COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Euse city:			
ward .....	1st district .....	173	154
	2d .....	216	201
	3d .....	210	189
	4th .....	207	196
	5th .....	211	185
	6th .....	232	218
ward .....	1st .....	239	220
	2d .....	323	309
	3d .....	320	301
	4th .....	245	235
	5th .....	263	253
	6th .....	269	248
	7th .....	190	184
	8th .....	255	237
	9th .....	161	148
ward .....	1st .....	237	215
	2d .....	240	207
	3d .....	293	264
	4th .....	328	305
	5th .....	198	182
	6th .....	253	232
	7th .....	222	196
ward .....	1st .....	277	262
	2d .....	261	256
	3d .....	283	265
	4th .....	177	164
	5th .....	329	286
	6th .....	248	226
5th ward .....	1st .....	197	174
	2d .....	263	240
	3d .....	245	234
	4th .....	195	166
	5th .....	265	240
	6th .....	278	252
	7th .....	234	210
	8th .....	224	208
	9th .....	225	204
	10th .....	348	326
6th ward .....	1st .....	177	149
	2d .....	187	169
	3d .....	277	245
	4th .....	244	224
	5th .....	269	240
	6th .....	289	263
	7th .....	218	199
7th ward .....	1st .....	286	240
	2d .....	266	240
	3d .....	209	189
	4th .....	288	250
	5th .....	231	227

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 749

## ONONDAGA COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Syracuse city — (Continued):			
7th ward .....	6th district .....	286	260
	7th " .....	198	171
	8th " .....	214	200
	9th " .....	181	165
	10th " .....	281	258
8th ward .....	1st " .....	247	223
	2d " .....	296	274
	3d " .....	266	249
	4th " .....	218	203
	5th " .....	183	173
9th ward .....	1st " .....	238	235
	2d " .....	257	238
	2d " .....	265	244
	4th " .....	267	248
10th ward. ....	1st " .....	241	212
	2d " .....	221	207
	3d " .....	264	248
11th ward .....	1st " .....	297	276
	2d " .....	284	236
	3d " .....	208	186
	4th " .....	108	99
12th ward .....	1st " .....	302	288
	2d " .....	284	254
	2d " .....	189	171
	4th " .....	266	235
	5th " .....	259	218
	6th " .....	221	193
	7th " .....	90	79
13th ward .....	1st " .....	305	278
	2d " .....	355	331
	2d " .....	233	218
	4th " .....	201	192
14th ward .....	1st " .....	224	192
	2d " .....	176	162
	3d " .....	272	244
	4th " .....	125	117
Tully .....	1st " .....	243	282
	2d " .....	101	87
Van Buren. ....	1st " .....	240	191
	2d " .....	322	253
	3d " .....	251	205
	4th " .....	272	215
Total. ....		38,320	32,501

## Ontario County.

Bristol, .....	1st district .....	185	178
	2d " .....	188	182

## ONTARIO COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
adice .....		212	170
andaigua .....	1st district .....	381	306
	2d .....	317	273
	3d .....	391	295
	4th .....	542	411
	5th .....	516	407
	6th .....	311	255
t Bloomfield...	1st .....	334	270
	2d .....	318	268
mington ... ..	1st .....	271	203
	2d .....	261	206
ieva .....	1st .....	574	442
	2d .....	428	338
	3d .....	521	397
	4th .....	376	308
	5th .....	413	314
	6th .....	364	247
ham.....	1st .....	304	262
	2d .....	173	148
	3d .....	227	184
ewell .....	1st .....	292	229
	2d .....	234	195
manchester .....	1st .....	315	263
	2d .....	428	356
	3d .....	208	178
	4th .....	266	238
Naples .....	1st .....	392	327
	2d .....	363	303
Phelps .....	1st .....	329	269
	2d .....	252	195
	3d .....	313	221
	4th .....	178	148
	5th .....	415	335
Richmond .....	1st .....	219	198
	2d .....	203	157
Seneca .....	1st .....	247	218
	2d .....	297	236
	3d .....	258	184
South Bristol.....		360	280
Victor.....	1st district.....	279	229
	2d .....	244	197
	3d .....	281	212
West Bloomfield...		438	347
Total .....		14,428	11,590

## Orange County.

Blooming Grove...	1st district .....	245	244
	2d .....	151	151
	3d .....	100	100

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 751

## ORANGE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Chester .....	1st district. ....	232	203
	2d " .....	106	88
	3d " .....	235	182
Cornwall.... ..	1st " .....	457	329
	2d " .....	324	271
	3d " .....	190	135
Crawford .....	1st " .....	260	207
	2d " .....	271	221
Deerpark .....	1st " .....	129	127
	2d " .....	94	94
	3d " .....	200	196
	4th " .....	204	204
	5th " .....	231	222
	6th " .....	235	235
	7th " .....	257	257
	8th " .....	394	394
	9th " .....	330	328
	10th " .....	146	146
Goshen.....	1st " .....	211	167
	2d " .....	264	221
	3d " .....	233	175
	4th " .....	267	209
	5th " .....	249	185
Greenville .....		241	183
Hamptonburgh....		342	261
Highlands .....	1st district. ....	311	247
	2d " .....	244	196
	3d " .....	245	179
Middletown city:			
1st ward .....	1st " .....	204	184
	2d " .....	296	265
	3d " .....	207	181
2d ward .....	1st " .....	302	276
	2d " .....	232	207
	3d " .....	359	327
3d ward.....	1st " .....	270	247
	2d " .....	175	162
4th ward.....	1st " .....	317	287
	2d " .....	260	247
	3d " .....	195	178
Minisink .....		342	282
Monroe .....	1st district. ....	307	269
	2d " .....	163	121
Montgomery.... ..	1st " .....	322	239
	2d " .....	233	184
	3d " .....	474	393
	4th " .....	382	304
Mount Hope.....		326	247
Newburgh town ...	1st district. ....	297	217
	2d " .....	252	187
	3d " .....	232	169
	4th " .....	199	168

## ORANGE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Newburgh city:			
1st ward . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	282	256
	2d " . . . . .	262	242
	3d " . . . . .	292	281
	4th " . . . . .	321	307
	5th " . . . . .	250	232
	6th " . . . . .	327	275
	7th " . . . . .	274	246
2d ward . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	324	293
	2d " . . . . .	290	277
	3d " . . . . .	277	260
	4th " . . . . .	370	333
	5th " . . . . .	272	242
	6th " . . . . .	228	208
3d ward . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	219	198
	2d " . . . . .	258	250
	3d " . . . . .	254	241
4th ward . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	258	240
	2d " . . . . .	251	241
	3d " . . . . .	269	251
	4th " . . . . .	113	101
new Windsor . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	277	203
	2d " . . . . .	197	162
	3d " . . . . .	126	94
Tuxedo . . . . .		429	276
Wallkill . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	292	212
	2d " . . . . .	283	208
	3d " . . . . .	178	150
Warwick . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	345	261
	2d " . . . . .	372	275
	3d " . . . . .	403	338
	4th " . . . . .	395	311
	5th " . . . . .	147	115
Wawayanda . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	140	140
	2d " . . . . .	212	212
Woodbury . . . . .		356	356
Total . . . . .		23,341	*20,014

## Orleans County.

Albion . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	335	267
	2d " . . . . .	325	272
	3d " . . . . .	370	305
	4th " . . . . .	262	199
	5th " . . . . .	312	227
Barre . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	342	266
	2d " . . . . .	280	212

\* Includes 19 defective, blank and scattering votes not returned by districts.

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 753.

## ORLEANS COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Carlton .....	1st district.....	300	221
	2d ".....	380	252
Clarendon .....		510	408
Gainess .....	1st district.....	403	323
	2d ".....	203	153
Kendall .....	1st ".....	292	244
	2d ".....	197	144
Murray .....	1st ".....	312	262
	2d ".....	416	359
	3d ".....	273	210
Ridgeway .....	1st ".....	361	201
	2d ".....	358	286
	3d ".....	390	337
	4th ".....	330	257
	5th ".....	346	219
Shelby .....	1st ".....	281	191
	2d ".....	208	164
	3d ".....	333	249
	4th ".....	243	194
Yates .....	1st ".....	285	227
	2d ".....	273	226
Total .....		8,920	6,867

## Oswego County.

Albion .....	1st district.....	210	153
	2d ".....	191	140
	3d ".....	373	188
Amboy .....		305	253
Boylston .....		315	237
Constantia .....	1st district.....	289	233
	2d ".....	296	210
	3d ".....	216	134
Granby .....	1st ".....	344	259
	2d ".....	266	203
	3d ".....	303	218
	4th ".....	373	253
Hannibal .....	1st ".....	300	217
	2d ".....	270	191
	3d ".....	238	174
Hastings .....	1st ".....	227	148
	2d ".....	283	193
	3d ".....	296	223
Mexico .....	1st ".....	500	364
	2d ".....	471	386
New Haven .....	1st ".....	175	141
	2d ".....	319	249
Orwell .....		377	296
Oswego .....	1st district.....	407	300
	2d ".....	417	223

## T GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## OSWEGO COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
no city:			
ward .....	1st district.....	266	244
	2d .....	331	307
	3d .....	216	189
ward .....	1st .....	248	234
	2d .....	165	148
ward .....	1st .....	347	322
	2d .....	221	209
	3d .....	289	273
ward .....	1st .....	200	183
	2d .....	239	225
	3d .....	195	186
ward .....	1st .....	241	223
	2d .....	221	214
	3d .....	164	145
ward .....	1st .....	251	240
	2d .....	260	238
ward .....	1st .....	199	191
	2d .....	173	164
ward .....	1st .....	318	297
	2d .....	228	214
no .....	1st .....	240	165
	2d .....	300	213
Parish .....	1st .....	*	183
	2d .....	*	190
Redfield .....		302	206
Richland .....	1st district.....	384	324
	2d .....	288	223
	3d .....	258	193
	4th .....	161	140
Sandy Creek .....	1st .....	274	231
	2d .....	461	329
Schroeppel .....	1st .....	325	279
	2d .....	329	214
	3d .....	349	232
Scriba .....	1st .....	262	186
	2d .....	244	219
	3d .....	258	182
Volney .....	1st .....	367	245
	2d .....	335	249
	3d .....	321	198
	4th .....	338	295
	5th .....	295	222
	6th .....	303	230
West Monroe .....		324	225
Williamstown .....		388	247
Total .....		19,769	13,658

\* No report received.



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 755

## Otsego County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Burlington .....		487	366
Butternuts .....	1st district.....	282	223
	2d " .....	266	218
Cherry Valley .....	1st " .....	362	259
	2d " .....	288	233
Decatur .....		184	160
Edmeston .....	1st district.....	299	253
	2d " .....	286	216
Exeter .....	1st " .....	283	229
	2d " .....	141	111
Hartwick .....	1st " .....	359	303
	2d " .....	260	195
Laurens. ....	1st " .....	396	331
	2d " .....	159	127
Maryland . ....	1st " .....	259	227
	2d " .....	432	372
Middlefield ... ..	1st " .....	191	151
	2d " .....	285	208
	3d " .....	291	237
Millford ... ..	1st " .....	350	290
	2d " .....	369	284
Morris .....	1st " .....	276	231
	2d " .....	264	220
	3d " .....	59	46
New Lisbon.....	1st " .....	290	250
	2d " .....	151	130
Oneonta... ..	1st " .....	411	324
	2d " .....	416	344
	3d " .....	364	297
	4th " .....	381	310
	5th " .....	349	287
	6th " .....	391	286
	7th " .....	195	158
Otego .....	1st " .....	333	274
	2d " .....	258	190
Otsego .....	1st " .....	281	246
	2d " .....	312	243
	3d " .....	294	241
	4th " .....	267	220
	5th " .....	280	194
Pittsfield .....	1st " .....	210	166
	2d " .....	181	116
Plainfield .....		320	272
Richfield.....	1st district.....	201	201
	2d " .....	307	307
	3d " .....	171	163
Roseboom .. ....	1st " .....	209	176
	2d " .....	202	178
Springfield.....	1st " .....	292	242
	2d " .....	283	237

## OTSEGO COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Ulla.....	1st district.....	386	308
	2d ".....	458	306
ford .....	.....	333	288
ester .....	1st district.....	387	365
	2d ".....	254	206
	3d ".....	207	147
atal.....	.....	16, 162	13, 166

## Putnam County.

rmel.....	1st district.....	295	220
	2d ".....	351	283
	3d ".....	233	205
1 t.....	1st ".....	191	182
	2d ".....	193	170
ion.....	.....	438	325
stown.....	1st district.....	301	238
	2d ".....	179	143
	3d ".....	425	316
	4th ".....	325	280
Putnam Valley....	1st ".....	213	168
	2d ".....	223	183
South East. ....	1st ".....	385	297
	2d ".....	373	263
	3d ".....	220	125
Total .....	.....	4, 345	3, 308

## Queens County.

Flushing.....	1st district .....	295	231
	2d ".....	369	205
	3d ".....	253	193
	4th ".....	303	211
	5th ".....	305	218
	6th ".....	368	200
	7th ".....	431	301
	8th ".....	234	174
	9th ".....	401	282
	10th ".....	355	250
	11th ".....	288	182
	12th ".....	282	184
	13th ".....	186	120
Hempstead.....	1st ".....	300	191
	2d ".....	242	147
	3d ".....	155	107
	4th ".....	362	267
	5th ".....	230	161
	6th ".....	275	161
	7th ".....	243	190
	8th ".....	288	190
	9th ".....	287	180

## VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

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## QUEENS COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Hempstead — (Continued):			
	10th district .....	292	228
	11th " .....	194	146
	12th " .....	316	265
	13th " .....	319	247
	14th " .....	239	190
	15th " .....	302	202
	16th " .....	163	77
	17th " .....	220	141
	18th " .....	207	148
	19th " .....	360	255
	20th " .....	464	310
	21st " .....	407	294
Jamaica ..	1st " .....	250	212
	2d " .....	256	201
	3d " .....	159	122
	4th " .....	323	275
	5th " .....	366	285
	6th " .....	137	113
	7th " .....	239	171
	8th " .....	363	187
	9th " .....	265	181
	10th " .....	413	290
	11th " .....	107	73
	12th " .....	204	138
	13th " .....	375	207
Long Island City:			
1st ward .....	1st " .....	193	160
	2d " .....	285	206
	3d " .....	256	215
	4th " .....	239	211
	5th " .....	204	172
	6th " .....	273	248
	7th " .....	237	260
2d ward .....	1st " .....	239	222
	2d " .....	205	183
	3d " .....	242	217
3d ward .....	1st " .....	267	250
	2d " .....	256	236
	3d " .....	240	228
	4th " .....	267	250
4th ward .....	1st " .....	255	230
	2d " .....	354	328
	3d " .....	322	301
	4th " .....	278	251
	5th " .....	310	284
	6th " .....	233	216
5th ward .....	1st " .....	143	133
	2d " .....	280	254
	3d " .....	329	294
	4th " .....	200	185
Newton .....	1st " .....	376	309

# AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## QUEENS COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Ston.....	2d district.....	342	271
	3d .....	199	115
	4th .....	318	245
	5th .....	309	245
	6th .....	198	175
	7th .....	234	196
	8th .....	231	190
	9th .....	330	257
	10th .....	166	135
	11th .....	181	139
	12th .....	295	221
Hempstead..	1st .....	234	161
	2d .....	397	260
	3d .....	250	164
	4th .....	284	146
	5th .....	297	234
	6th .....	220	111
	7th .....	223	133
er Bay.....	1st .....	332	208
	2d .....	93	57
	3d .....	213	134
	4th .....	237	117
	5th .....	305	162
	6th .....	270	141
	7th .....	334	243
	8th .....	375	207
	9th .....	339	261
	10th .....	69	59
	11th .....	336	255
	12th .....	224	164
	13th .....	333	249
Total.....		28,088	20,854

## Rensselaer County.

Berlin.....	1st district.....	313	276
	2d .....	165	137
Brunswick.....	1st .....	254	198
	2d .....	254	205
	3d .....	247	194
	4th .....	253	207
East Greenbush....	1st .....	287	211
	2d .....	141	106
	3d .....	172	128
Grafton.....	.....	434	364
Greenbush....	1st district.....	300	258
	2d .....	273	249
	3d .....	328	281
	4th .....	472	402
	5th .....	494	385

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 759

## RENESELAER COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Hoosick .....	1st district .....	400	363
	2d .....	339	261
	3d .....	168	135
	4th .....	333	296
	5th .....	374	318
	6th .....	370	340
	7th .....	410	319
	8th .....	328	277
	9th .....	325	274
Lansingburgh.....	1st .....	420	306
	2d .....	318	270
	3d .....	486	400
	4th .....	431	375
	5th .....	434	387
	6th .....	457	322
	7th .....	435	359
Nassau ... ..	1st .....	393	303
	2d .....	306	244
North Greenbush..	1st .....	309	250
	2d .....	345	277
	3d .....	175	133
	4th .....	203	164
	5th .....	223	226
Petersburgh .....	1st .....	298	261
	2d .....	141	115
Pittstown .....	1st .....	235	202
	2d .....	263	207
	3d .....	220	177
	4th .....	222	180
	5th .....	180	146
Poestenkill .....	1st .....	278	232
	2d .....	167	157
Sandlake.....	1st .....	197	167
	2d .....	237	197
	3d .....	215	189
Schaghticoke .....	1st .....	328	250
	2d .....	311	273
	3d .....	246	186
Schodack .....	1st .....	367	309
	2d .....	214	175
	3d .....	285	200
	4th .....	186	118
	5th .....	227	183
Stephentown .....	1st .....	228	192
	2d .....	279	221
Troy city:			
1st ward.....	1st .....	311	309
	2d .....	340	322
	3d .....	297	287
2d ward.....	1st .....	259	257
	2d .....	223	215
	3d .....	431	437

# T GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## SENSELAAR COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
y city — (Continued):		
d ward ..... 4th district .....	158	152
5th " .....	250	234
d ward. .... 1st " .....	240	231
2d " .....	353	347
th ward ... .. 1st " .....	253	239
2d " .....	317	306
3d " .....	283	269
4th " .....	247	229
th ward ..... 1st " .....	179	177
2d " .....	373	357
3d " .....	270	260
4th " .....	341	325
5th " .....	216	200
th ward ..... 1st " .....	237	221
2d " .....	278	261
3d " .....	307	301
4th " .....	222	208
th ward ..... 1st " .....	245	237
2d " .....	283	281
3d " .....	298	287
4th " .....	262	250
5th " .....	186	181
6th " .....	185	182
8th ward ..... 1st " .....	278	269
2d " .....	275	259
3d " .....	215	198
4th " .....	189	184
9th ward ..... 1st " .....	367	347
2d " .....	289	279
3d " .....	340	314
10th ward ..... 1st " .....	272	264
2d " .....	227	220
3d " .....	347	330
4th " .....	263	246
5th " .....	356	334
11th ward ..... 1st " .....	210	195
2d " .....	255	241
3d " .....	244	231
4th " .....	245	244
12th ward ..... 1st " .....	280	265
2d " .....	253	235
3d " .....	258	236
4th " .....	382	335
13th ward ..... 1st " .....	260	238
2d " .....	350	328
3d " .....	100	95
4th " .....	161	152
5th " .....	355	341
Total .....	32,103	28,399

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 761

## Richmond County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Castleton .....	1st district.....	228	178
	2d .....	253	215
	3d .....	233	189
	4th .....	222	180
	5th .....	290	202
	6th .....	248	211
	7th .....	223	191
	8th .....	264	161
	9th .....	236	181
	10th .....	176	147
	11th .....	349	268
	12th .....	327	302
	13th .....	392	331
	14th .....	281	248
Middletown .....	1st .....	212	161
	2d .....	313	251
	3d .....	219	173
	4th .....	247	177
	5th .....	274	199
	6th .....	259	178
	7th .....	272	193
	8th .....	223	147
	9th .....	176	129
	10th .....	260	150
Northfield.....	1st .....	487	345
	2d .....	120	77
	3d .....	575	350
	4th .....	342	238
	5th .....	426	320
	6th .....	194	144
	7th .....	212	159
Southfield.....	1st .....	324	223
	2d .....	238	192
	3d .....	329	331
	4th .....	211	194
	5th .....	157	135
Westfield....	1st .....	249	204
	2d .....	221	174
	3d .....	262	191
	4th .....	323	258
	5th .....	300	266
	6th .....	306	194
Total ..		11,513	8,766

## Rockland County.

Clarkstown . . . .	1st district.....	347	252
	2d .....	247	193
	3d .....	218	163
	4th .....	285	190
	5th .....	210	152

## ROCKLAND COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Verstraw	1st district	221	147
	2d	154	129
	3d	256	218
	4th	183	99
	5th	332	223
	6th	450	330
	7th	376	281
Wingetown	1st	305	223
	2d	280	231
	3d	254	137
	4th	367	291
	5th	259	213
	6th	394	274
	7th	250	210
	8th	303	243
Wanapo	1st	268	167
	2d	352	276
	3d	241	165
	4th	155	118
	5th	263	225
	6th	328	246
Wing Point	1st	481	273
	2d	293	134
	3d	196	120
Total		8,268	5,920

## St. Lawrence County.

Brasher	1st district	248	162
	2d	351	294
	3d	175	119
Canton	1st	263	226
	2d	203	182
	3d	173	141
	4th	261	212
	5th	367	306
	6th	294	215
	7th	208	155
Clare		83	51
Clifton	1st district	21	16
	2d	17	14
	3d	52	31
Colton	1st	299	216
	2d	198	119
	3d	53	29
De Kalb	1st	188	146
	2d	287	199
	3d	247	220
	4th	107	74
DePeyster		301	217



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 763

## ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Edwards .....		369	296
Flie .....		387	285
Fowler .....	1st district	291	231
	2d .....	221	173
Gouverneur .....	1st .....	327	265
	2d .....	310	250
	3d .....	383	301
	4th .....	330	252
	5th .....	290	229
Hammond .....	1st .....	153	153
	2d .....	214	214
Hermon .....	1st .....	260	186
	2d .....	236	155
Hopkinton .....	1st .....	380	285
	2d .....	53	40
	3d .....	123	79
Lawrence .....	1st .....	204	160
	2d .....	214	181
	3d .....	177	146
Lisbon .....	1st .....	293	236
	2d .....	324	216
	3d .....	288	207
	4th .....	207	167
Louisville .....	1st .....	242	195
	2d .....	252	191
Macomb .....	1st .....	186	147
	2d .....	222	161
Madrid .....	1st .....	298	235
	2d .....	255	195
Massena .....	1st .....	257	213
	2d .....	287	227
	3d .....	153	111
Morristown .....	1st .....	269	214
	2d .....	278	234
Norfolk .....	1st .....	304	224
	2d .....	262	159
Oswegatchie .....	1st .....	271	75
	2d .....	326	258
	3d .....	271	189
Ogdensburg city:			
1st ward .....	1st .....	306	288
	2d .....	356	326
2d ward .....	1st .....	361	316
	2d .....	365	310
3d ward .....	1st .....	231	224
	2d .....	297	286
4th ward .....	1st .....	335	343
	2d .....	294	250
Parishville .....	1st .....	446	307
	2d .....	87	67
	3d .....	94	61
Pierrepont .....	1st .....	274	233

# AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Freepont .....	2d district .....	139	139
	2d " .....	179	98
Ward .....	1st district .....	232	186
Adams .....	2d " .....	279	187
	2d " .....	294	187
	3d " .....	282	205
	4th " .....	282	194
	5th " .....	261	201
	6th " .....	268	279
	7th " .....	268	199
	8th " .....	268	200
Wile .....	1st " .....	299	172
	2d " .....	177	142
Well .....	1st " .....	294	207
	2d " .....	159	106
	3d " .....	294	125
Whitcomb .....	1st " .....	298	126
	2d " .....	290	106
	3d " .....	194	108
	4th " .....	186	154
Wilmington .....	1st " .....	290	229
	2d " .....	287	203
Total .....		23,645	13,104

## Saratoga County.

Ballston .....	1st district .....	321	231
	2d " .....	315	229
Charlton .....	1st " .....	244	196
	2d " .....	121	93
Clifton Park .....	1st " .....	318	249
	2d " .....	382	261
Corinth .....	1st " .....	345	253
	2d " .....	232	163
	3d " .....	97	58
Day .....	1st " .....	298	198
Edinburgh .....	1st " .....	379	322
Galway .....	1st district .....	298	236
	2d " .....	197	163
Greenfield .....	1st " .....	298	214
	2d " .....	180	130
	3d " .....	167	127
Hadley .....	1st " .....	307	212
Half Moon .....	1st district .....	292	233
	2d " .....	192	149
	3d " .....	277	227
	4th " .....	257	184
	5th " .....	216	176
Malta .....	1st " .....	188	143
	2d " .....	203	149

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 765

## SARATOGA COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Milton.....	1st district.....	256	209
	2d ".....	297	215
	3d ".....	260	206
	4th ".....	347	300
	5th ".....	93	74
	6th ".....	163	116
	7th ".....	240	156
Moreau... ..	1st ".....	431	289
	2d ".....	411	260
Northumberland..	1st ".....	274	161
	2d ".....	209	173
Providence .. ..		228	149
Saratoga.....	1st district .. ..	369	296
	2d ".....	443	395
	3d ".....	307	215
Saratoga Springs.	1st ".....	301	211
	2d ".....	532	238
	3d ".....	328	206
	4th ".....	250	185
	5th ".....	279	176
	6th ".....	339	240
	7th ".....	302	202
	8th ".....	369	256
	9th ".....	289	212
	10th ".....	361	271
	11th ".....	239	162
	12th ".....	328	242
	13th ".....	227	153
Stillwater .....	1st ".....	229	172
	2d ".....	423	367
	3d ".....	259	178
	4th ".....	257	245
Waterford .. ..	1st ".....	208	208
	2d ".....	272	272
	3d ".....	251	251
	4th ".....	212	211
	5th ".....	272	272
Wilton.....		287	207
Total.....		17,054	*12,991

## Schenectady County.

Duanesburgh .....	1st district.....	172	121
	2d ".....	222	154
	3d ".....	182	141
	4th ".....	196	157
Glenville.....	1st ".....	178	130
	2d ".....	331	237
	3d ".....	276	181

\* Includes 27 scattering and blank votes not returned by districts.

## SCHENECTADY COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Yuna.....		304	211
Stown ..	1st district.....	104	73
	2d ..	121	100
Rotterdam....	1st ..	312	254
	2d ..	344	261
	3d ..	374	219
Schenectady city:			
1st ward ..	1st ..	189	178
	2d ..	242	221
2d ward.....	1st ..	188	182
	2d ..	282	261
3d ward..	1st ..	254	220
	2d ..	248	233
	3d ..	275	261
	4th ..	207	196
4th ward.....	1st ..	368	328
	2d ..	345	319
	3d ..	352	322
	4th ..	396	355
ward.....	1st ..	425	368
	2d ..	265	231
	3d ..	435	385
	4th ..	333	292
Total.....		7,920	6,581

## Schoharie County.

Blenheim .....		298	233
Broome .....	1st district.....	196	156
	2d ..	178	153
	3d ..	80	71
Carlisle .....	1st ..	194	139
	2d ..	290	213
Cobleskill....	1st ..	515	452
	2d ..	305	264
	3d ..	233	190
Conesville....		299	224
Esperance .....		397	390
Fulton .....	1st district.....	225	185
	2d ..	265	229
	3d ..	183	146
Gilboa.....	1st ..	152	129
	2d ..	226	196
	3d ..	187	162
Jefferson.....	1st ..	263	206
	2d ..	239	196
Middleburgh .....	1st ..	398	335
	2d ..	157	135
	3d ..	346	314
Richmondville.	1st ..	207	169
	2d ..	394	332
Schoharie .....	1st ..	261	216

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 767

## SCHOHARIE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.	Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Schoharie ..... 2d district .....	378	312
..... 3d " .....	311	253
Seward. . . . . 1st " .....	224	152
..... 2d " .....	271	224
Sharon..... 1st " .....	371	287
..... 2d " .....	349	259
Summit... .. 1st " .....	251	226
..... 2d " .....	169	149
Wright..... 1st " .....	194	148
..... 2d " .....	205	184
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>9,206</b>	<b>7,569</b>

## Schoyler County.

Catherine ..... 1st district.....	274	228
..... 2d " .....	173	120
Cayuta ... .. 1st district.....	180	144
Dix..... 2d " .....	341	274
..... 3d " .....	241	207
..... 4th " .....	278	226
Hector..... 1st " .....	241	188
..... 2d " .....	363	232
..... 3d " .....	192	139
..... 4th " .....	338	290
..... 5th " .....	317	204
Montour ..... 1st " .....	204	146
..... 2d " .....	296	208
Orange..... 1st " .....	262	240
..... 2d " .....	229	170
Reading..... 1st " .....	253	168
..... 2d " .....	192	177
Tyrone..... 1st " .....	216	176
..... 2d " .....	290	241
..... 3d " .....	246	186
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,910</b>	<b>3,964</b>

## Seneca County.

Covert..... 1st district.....	302	233
..... 2d " .....	295	266
Fayette ..... 1st " .....	283	217
..... 2d " .....	311	210
..... 3d " .....	310	272
Junius ..... 1st " .....	339	218
Lodi..... 1st district .....	250	200
..... 2d " .....	273	193
Ovid..... 1st " .....	374	313
..... 2d " .....	259	212
Romulus. .... 1st " .....	210	177
..... 2d " .....	221	191

# AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## SENECA COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
ulus . . . . .	3d district . . . . .	214	177
ca Falls . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	362	272
	2d " . . . . .	334	264
	3d " . . . . .	385	314
	4th " . . . . .	371	315
	5th " . . . . .	336	270
	6th " . . . . .	278	238
Tyre . . . . .		304	228
Varick . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	215	151
	2d " . . . . .	224	161
Waterloo . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	543	343
	2d " . . . . .	371	304
	3d " . . . . .	495	368
Total . . . . .		7,859	6,106

## Stenben County.

Addison . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	522	393
	2d " . . . . .	425	333
Avoca . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	294	267
	2d " . . . . .	251	185
	3d " . . . . .	177	152
Bath . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	280	231
	2d " . . . . .	588	470
	3d " . . . . .	398	349
	4th " . . . . .	570	449
	5th " . . . . .	388	312
Bradford . . . . .		255	214
Cameron . . . . .		372	297
Campbell . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	327	251
	2d " . . . . .	134	106
Canisteo . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	367	308
	2d " . . . . .	467	384
	3d " . . . . .	140	93
Caton . . . . .		401	268
Cohocton . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	353	282
	2d " . . . . .	409	299
	3d " . . . . .	294	243
Corning city . . . . .	1st " . . . . .	308	317
	2d " . . . . .	556	456
	3d " . . . . .	495	454
	4th " . . . . .	598	478
	5th " . . . . .	443	375
Corning town . . . . .		548	341
Dansville . . . . .		473	373
Erwin . . . . .	1st district . . . . .	272	223
	2d " . . . . .	294	195
Fremont . . . . .		330	247
Greenwood . . . . .		372	268
Hartsville . . . . .		237	179
Hornby . . . . .		341	265

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 769

## STEBEN COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Hornellsville city..	1st district.....	541	491
	2d ".....	507	460
	3d ".....	533	452
	4th ".....	508	397
	5th ".....	483	394
	6th ".....	391	333
Hornellsville, town	1st ".....	334	241
	2d ".....	190	136
Howard .....	1st ".....	301	231
	2d ".....	303	233
Jasper.....	1st ".....	264	176
	2d ".....	203	140
Lindley .....	1st ".....	249	205
	2d ".....	165	123
Prattsburgh.....	1st ".....	293	237
	2d ".....	160	131
	3d ".....	279	239
Pulteney.....	1st ".....	233	234
	2d ".....	232	204
Rathbone .....		363	205
Thurston.....		329	219
Throupsburgh...	1st district.....	212	210
	2d ".....	237	233
Tuscarora .....		399	303
Urbana. ....	1st district.....	345	341
	2d ".....	296	295
Wayland .....	1st ".....	372	292
	2d ".....	344	272
Wayne.....		244	195
West Union...		336	234
Wheeler.....		376	290
Woodhull.....	1st district.....	431	365
	2d ".....	176	147
Total .....		23,403	18,748

### Suffolk County.

Babylon.....	1st district.....	339	273
	2d ".....	365	244
	3d ".....	270	225
	4th ".....	289	193
	5th ".....	213	149
Brookhaven .....	1st ".....	253	141
	2d ".....	192	120
	3d ".....	286	186
	4th ".....	343	233
	5th ".....	183	102
	6th ".....	179	107
	7th ".....	199	133
	8th ".....	233	163
	9th ".....	304	207

## SUFFOLK COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Brookhaven..	10th district.....	326	238
	11th ".....	169	110
	12th ".....	300	235
	13th ".....	314	221
	14th ".....	223	157
East Hampton.....	1st ".....	319	215
	2d ".....	196	149
	3d ".....	150	76
	4th ".....	124	60
Huntington.....	1st ".....	258	145
	2d ".....	366	233
	3d ".....	414	290
	4th ".....	125	78
	5th ".....	254	194
	6th ".....	271	206
	7th ".....	190	114
	8th ".....	244	170
Islip.....	1st ".....	108	77
	2d ".....	649	430
	3d ".....	349	257
	4th ".....	137	95
	5th ".....	607	352
	6th ".....	178	107
	7th ".....	158	110
Riverhead .....	1st ".....	112	69
	2d ".....	367	274
	3d ".....	387	316
	4th ".....	272	191
Shelter Island .....		226	139
Smithtown.....	1st district.....	254	195
	2d ".....	172	126
	3d ".....	319	190
Southampton.....	1st ".....	298	220
	2d ".....	287	207
	3d ".....	281	193
	4th ".....	183	95
	5th ".....	349	229
	6th ".....	257	162
	7th ".....	119	83
	8th ".....	276	270
Southold .....	1st ".....	37	29
	2d ".....	220	182
	3d ".....	323	246
	4th ".....	285	244
	5th ".....	270	198
	6th ".....	279	232
	7th ".....	242	171
	8th ".....	215	175
	9th ".....	286	250
Total.....		16,363	11,489



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 771

## Sullivan County.

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Bethel.....	1st district .....	377	301
	2d " .....	319	214
Callicoon .....	1st " .....	257	222
	2d " .....	255	211
Cochecton .....	.....	304	231
Delaware .. .....	1st district.....	298	242
	2d " .....	158	130
Fallsburgh . ....	1st " .....	179	150
	2d " .....	382	322
	3d " .....	246	181
Forestburgh .....	.....	192	128
Fremont .....	1st district.....	340	240
	2d " .....	180	116
Highlands .. .....	.....	253	174
Liberty... .....	1st district .....	285	229
	2d " .....	245	181
	3d " .....	222	149
	4th " .....	211	154
Lumberland .....	.....	246	182
Mamakating .....	1st district.....	312	247
	2d " .....	392	243
	3d " .....	267	173
Neversink.....	1st " .....	138	138
	2d " .....	348	260
	3d " .....	115	96
Rockland .. .....	1st " .....	327	239
	2d " .....	307	247
	3d " .....	209	146
	4th " .....	96	78
Thompson .... ..	1st " .....	220	182
	2d " .....	236	200
	3d " .....	131	96
	4th " .....	392	308
Tusten .....	.....	277	227
Total.....		8,616	6,536

## Tioga County.

Barton .....	1st district .....	275	231
	2d " .....	175	116
	3d " .....	130	96
	4th " .....	299	251
	5th " .....	114	93
	6th " .....	249	229
	7th " .....	253	212
	8th " .....	266	203
Berkshire .. .....	.....	338	268
Candor.....	1st district .....	309	272
	2d " .....	196	132
	3d " .....	149	129
	4th " .....	180	142

# 774 VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## ULSTER COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.			Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Marlborough.....	1st district	.....	553	453
	2d	.....	417	348
New Paltz.....	1st	.....	298	221
	2d	.....	314	253
Olive.....	1st	.....	283	185
	2d	.....	234	173
	3d	.....	243	152
Plattekill.....	1st	.....	170	112
	2d	.....	190	119
	3d	.....	196	133
Rochester.....	1st	.....	222	176
	2d	.....	294	215
	3d	.....	151	110
	4th	.....	252	140
Rosendale.....	1st	.....	291	227
	2d	.....	269	191
	3d	.....	237	212
	4th	.....	411	269
	5th	.....	316	222
Saugerties.....	1st	.....	410	328
	2d	.....	492	346
	3d	.....	327	254
	4th	.....	456	252
	5th	.....	479	254
	6th	.....	586	390
Shandaken.....	1st	.....	289	223
	2d	.....	291	236
	3d	.....	334	259
Shawangunk.....	1st	.....	362	294
	2d	.....	315	219
Ulster.....	1st	.....	290	128
	2d	.....	196	113
	3d	.....	213	129
	4th	.....	317	186
Wawarsing.....	1st	.....	372	234
	2d	.....	361	297
	3d	.....	385	295
	4th	.....	258	189
	5th	.....	303	193
	6th	.....	237	180
	7th	.....	331	163
Woodstock.....	1st	.....	264	169
	2d	.....	269	168
Total.....			22,761	*16,900

## Warren County.

Bolton.....	1st district	.....	231	181
	2d	.....	201	166

\* Includes 18 blank votes, not returned in districts.

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 775

## WARREN COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Caldwell .....	1st district .....	178	148
	2d " .....	235	193
Chester. ....	1st " .....	332	261
	2d " .....	348	311
Hague .....	.....	221	176
Horicon .....	.....	444	328
Johnsburgh .....	1st district .....	315	228
	2d " .....	259	191
	3d " .....	280	197
Luzerne . ....	.....	437	357
Queensbury .....	1st district .....	249	196
	2d " .....	234	165
	3d " .....	330	278
	4th " .....	228	190
	5th " .....	224	237
	6th " .....	215	163
	7th " .....	298	248
	8th " .....	194	161
	9th " .....	245	159
	10th " .....	293	195
	11th " .....	286	178
	12th " .....	247	182
	13th " .....	231	177
	14th " .....	287	125
Stony Creek . ....	.....	393	310
Thurman .....	.....	*	278
Warrensburgh .....	1st district .....	290	252
	2d " .....	271	239
Total .....		7,996	6,358

## Washington County.

Argyle .....	1st district .....	340	278
	2d " .....	320	256
Cambridge .....	1st " .....	373	286
	2d " .....	313	255
Dresden . ....	.....	191	129
Easton .....	1st district .....	373	284
	2d " .....	339	279
Fort Ann ... ..	1st " .....	139	118
	2d " .....	376	321
	3d " .....	173	111
	4th " .....	118	100
Fort Edward .....	1st " .....	377	295
	2d " .....	224	191
	3d " .....	123	102
	4th " .....	314	273
	5th " .....	277	220

\* No report received.

# 776 VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## WASHINGTON COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Granville .....	1st district .....	230	186
	2d .....	359	260
	3d .....	196	134
	4th .....	344	296
	5th .....	236	176
	6th .....	109	89
Greenwich... ..	1st .....	344	304
	2d .....	252	219
	3d .....	302	212
	4th .....	311	265
Hampton.....	.....	195	150
Hartford.....	1st district .....	125	123
	2d .....	270	270
Hebron.....	1st .....	256	213
	2d .....	180	139
	3d .....	150	127
Jackson .....	.....	402	266
Kingsbury .....	1st district .....	319	238
	2d .....	273	205
	3d .....	274	202
	4th .....	297	241
	5th .....	284	237
Putnam.....	.....	157	124
Salem .....	1st district .....	290	258
	2d .....	256	204
	3d .....	312	265
White Creek.....	1st .....	471	402
	2d .....	306	244
Whitehall.. ..	1st .....	292	192
	2d .....	353	280
	3d .....	296	189
	4th .....	369	270
	5th .....	315	239
Total.....		13,495	10,714

## Wayne County.

Arcadia .....	1st district .....	377	284
	2d .....	417	332
	3d .....	558	454
	4th .....	348	296
Butler.....	1st .....	*	267
	2d .....	*	214
Galen .. ..	1st .....	198	157
	2d .....	127	84
	3d .....	372	302
	4th .....	400	302
	5th .....	330	274

\* No report received.

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 777

## WAYNE COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Huron .....	1st district.....	243	146
	2d .....	298	175
Lyons .....	1st .....	199	144
	2d .....	318	215
	3d .....	488	340
	4th .....	482	360
	5th .....	444	363
Macedon.....	1st .....	367	302
	2d .....	335	254
Marion .....	1st .....	287	214
	2d .....	273	187
Ontario ....	1st .....	335	267
	2d .....	316	236
Palmyra.....	1st .....	373	297
	2d .....	270	217
	3d .....	333	259
	4th .....	280	245
Rose .....	1st .....	389	273
	2d .....	252	139
Savannah .....	1st .....	299	251
	2d .....	276	225
Sodus .....	1st .....	262	195
	2d .....	402	298
	3d .....	198	142
	4th .....	312	234
	5th .....	326	236
Walworth.....	1st .....	317	257
	2d .....	310	196
Williamson .....	1st .....	459	353
	2d .....	344	248
Wolcott.....	1st .....	280	246
	2d .....	365	279
	2d .....	171	130
	4th .....	208	153
Total . . . . .		14,368	10,992

## Westchester County.

Bedford.....	1st district. ....	239	168
	2d .....	286	217
	3d .....	155	132
	4th .....	229	188
Cortlandt.....	1st .....	403	312
	2d .....	256	182
	3d .....	302	241
	4th .....	194	164
	5th .....	386	281
	6th .....	262	197
	7th .....	260	212
	8th .....	316	267

# 778 VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891.

## WESTCHESTER COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Cortlandt .....	9th district .....	348	277
	10th " .....	199	127
	11th " .....	236	164
	12th " .....	340	238
	13th " .....	238	196
	14th " .....	201	142
East Chester .....	1st .....	467	351
	2d .....	491	226
	3d .....	400	320
	4th .....	342	268
	5th .....	441	331
	6th .....	394	303
	7th .....	477	357
	8th .....	407	292
	9th .....	525	367
Greenburgh .....	1st .....	427	350
	2d .....	294	245
	3d .....	194	167
	4th .....	404	323
	5th .....	107	87
	6th .....	336	287
	7th .....	287	246
	8th .....	333	311
	9th .....	264	178
	10th .....	110	82
Harrison .....	1st .....	118	114
	2d .....	100	98
Lewisboro. ....	1st .....	76	48
	2d .....	85	65
	3d .....	80	56
	4th .....	112	80
Mamaroneck .....	1st .....	313	235
	2d .....	250	191
Mount Pleasant ....	1st .....	306	253
	2d .....	380	304
	3d .....	262	202
	4th .....	164	131
	5th .....	201	176
	6th .....	212	178
Newcastle. ....	1st .....	*	144
	2d .....	*	95
	3d .....	*	170
New Rochelle .....	1st .....	322	219
	2d .....	333	241
	3d .....	299	217
	4th .....	400	228
	5th .....	363	246
	6th .....	280	150
North Castle ... ..	1st .....	88	57

\* No report received.

# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 779

## WESTCHESTER COUNTY—(Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
North Castle...	2d district	180	152
	3d	158	115
North Salem.....	1st	161	127
	2d	302	242
Ossining .....	1st	176	137
	2d	382	307
	3d	279	226
	4th	297	242
	5th	372	298
	6th	284	182
	7th	330	248
	8th	228	169
Pelham .....	1st	246	174
	2d	180	131
	3d	223	169
Poundridge.....		283	216
Rye .....	1st district	398	274
	2d	273	166
	3d	235	170
	4th	373	240
	5th	300	236
	6th	314	197
	7th	373	279
Scarsdale .....		120	88
Somers .....	1st district	314	236
	2d	155	112
Westchester.....	1st	318	224
	2d	311	243
	3d	344	232
	4th	268	191
	5th	337	289
White Plains....	1st	319	264
	2d	227	178
	3d	205	179
	4th	418	344
Yonkers city:			
1st ward... ..	1st	677	272
	2d	773	352
	3d	715	314
	4th	999	422
2d ward.....	1st	1035	476
	2d	1040	436
	3d	983	425
	4th	777	309
	5th	866	420
3d ward.....	1st	1059	465
	2d	680	288
	3d	959	438
	4th	708	299
4th ward .....		187	161

\* No report received.

## WESTCHESTER COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Yorktown .....	1st district.....	235	189
	2d    " .....	304	246
	3d    " .....	125	143
Total.....		38,101	25,631

## Wyoming County.

de. ....	1st district.....	255	201
	2d    " .....	270	220
sa.....	1st    " .....	337	277
	2d    " .....	234	175
	3d    " .....	306	230
ington....	1st    " .....	164	119
	2d    " .....	189	144
	3d    " .....	237	172
	1st    " .....	242	198
	2d    " .....	191	129
	3d    " .....	232	197
ngton.....		363	238
		349	272
ssville.....	1st district.....	275	210
	2d    " .....	198	151
	3d    " .....	177	145
Genesee Falls ...		235	175
Java .....	1st district.....	303	233
	2d    " .....	267	221
Middlebury.....	1st    " .....	301	204
	2d    " .....	163	116
Orangeville.....		308	219
Perry.....	1st district.....	233	184
	2d    " .....	297	232
	3d    " .....	280	212
Pike .....	1st    " .....	108	94
	2d    " .....	355	298
Sheldon .....	1st    " .....	345	239
	2d    " .....	200	156
Warsaw.....	1st    " .....	371	283
	2d    " .....	308	237
	3d    " .....	391	251
	4th   " .....	351	240
Wethersfield .....		325	211
Total.....		9,140	6,878

## Yates County.

Barrington .....		464	330
Benton.....	1st district.....	248	187
	2d    " .....	219	184
	3d    " .....	186	152
Italy.....		349	250



# VOTE AT GENERAL ELECTION IN 1891. 781

## YATES COUNTY — (Continued).

CITIES AND TOWNS.		Whole No. of votes registered.	Whole No. of votes cast.
Jerusalem.. .....	1st district .....	398	312
	2d " .....	296	228
	3d " .....	184	139
Middlesex .....	1st " .....	163	137
	2d " .....	252	186
Milo..... .....	1st " .....	377	320
	2d " .....	364	282
	3d " .....	380	269
	4th " .....	283	212
	5th " .....	275	217
	6th " .....	328	235
Potter.... .....	1st " .....	172	152
	2d " .....	323	249
Starkey .....	1st " .....	235	214
	2d " .....	308	267
	3d " .....	372	264
Torrey .... .....	1st " .....	215	181
	2d " .....	176	148
Total..... .....		6,567	5,115

# VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK FOR THE YEARS 1888 AND 1891.

## VOTE FOR GOVERNOR.

COUNTIES.	1891.				1888.			
	Roswell P. Flower.	Jacob Sloat Fassett.	Joseph W. Bruce.	Daniel De Leon.	David B. Hill.	Warner Miller.	W. Martin Jones.	Edward Hall.
Albany .....	19,598	15,371	528	341	21,634	18,741	387	35
Albany .....	3,272	5,320	1,076	79	3,662	6,993	1,187	.....
Albany .....	5,750	7,229	684	153	6,544	8,275	809	10
Albany .....	5,395	6,901	638	102	6,274	8,456	842	.....
Albany .....	5,802	7,357	584	119	6,693	9,301	646	1
Albany .....	5,707	9,704	773	90	6,205	12,045	898	5
Albany .....	5,756	5,036	416	85	6,249	5,258	359	.....
Albany .....	4,007	4,610	673	82	4,630	5,775	615	.....
Albany .....	4,001	4,426	103	79	4,756	6,213	60	.....
Albany .....	5,205	5,107	303	82	6,047	6,401	292	.....
Albany .....	2,886	3,984	425	57	3,188	4,669	553	.....
Delaware .....	4,673	5,498	663	104	5,229	6,682	687	.....
Dutchess .....	8,409	8,334	642	160	9,233	10,235	619	.....
Essex .....	28,876	27,596	1,333	779	33,050	28,011	754	.....
Essex .....	2,439	3,727	182	81	2,977	4,993	124	.....
Franklin .....	2,640	4,527	209	72	3,067	5,709	93	.....
Fulton & Ham. ....	4,320	4,653	463	81	4,660	5,851	398	5
Genesee .....	2,981	3,714	390	69	3,722	4,835	418	.....
Greene .....	3,839	3,178	284	73	4,439	4,511	274	.....
Herkimer .....	5,272	5,638	348	90	5,640	6,678	301	.....
Jefferson .....	8,093	8,431	578	101	7,616	9,749	701	.....
Kings .....	82,685	66,605	1,502	1,965	82,932	68,747	1,258	507
Lewis .....	3,545	3,654	219	64	3,850	4,314	167	1
Livingston .....	3,676	4,222	475	65	4,188	5,442	540	.....
Madison .....	4,000	5,560	580	124	4,826	7,006	512	3
Monroe .....	14,783	18,653	905	436	17,602	20,574	1,369	.....
Montgomery .....	5,063	4,934	293	104	5,749	6,291	134	.....
New York .....	146,067	86,565	1,286	5,190	168,454	99,352	1,227	2,549
Niagara .....	5,796	5,300	362	116	6,633	6,657	696	.....
Oneida .....	13,012	13,279	873	242	14,786	15,650	861	15
Onondaga .....	14,620	16,529	850	447	14,679	19,332	739	67
Ontario .....	5,257	5,897	356	73	5,818	6,890	371	.....
Orange .....	9,325	9,813	688	169	10,854	11,250	617	3
Orleans .....	2,969	3,387	457	52	3,243	4,226	750	.....
Oswego .....	6,481	8,566	471	127	7,510	11,204	582	.....
Otsego .....	6,090	6,436	525	105	7,068	7,752	540	.....
Putnam .....	1,611	1,625	121	40	1,475	2,125	101	.....
Queens .....	11,543	8,680	297	291	12,653	10,943	212	95
Rensselaer .....	14,590	12,881	701	217	15,827	15,281	429	11
Richmond .....	5,039	3,435	308	81	5,532	4,250	174	5
Rockland .....	3,191	2,405	255	62	3,841	3,101	254	.....
St. Lawrence .....	6,081	11,169	704	130	6,631	14,470	506	.....
Saratoga .....	5,614	6,585	639	128	6,573	8,608	597	.....
Schenectady .....	3,408	2,905	216	82	3,385	3,640	147	.....

## VOTE FOR GOVERNOR — (Continued).

COUNTIES.	1891.				1888.			
	Roswell P. Flower.	Jacob Sloat Fassett.	Joseph W. Bruce.	Daniel De Leon.	David B. Hill.	Warner Miller.	W. Martin Jones.	Edward Hall.
Schoharie.....	4,384	2,847	265	67	5,000	3,684	228	.....
Schuyler.....	1,617	2,123	187	34	2,045	2,632	214	.....
Seneca.....	3,176	2,685	184	46	3,731	3,552	146	.....
Steuben.....	8,188	9,457	913	172	9,418	11,359	1,107	.....
Suffolk.....	5,211	5,659	480	109	6,386	7,316	507	5
Sullivan.....	3,081	3,099	236	114	3,825	3,772	161	.....
Tioga.....	3,084	3,859	293	36	3,620	4,835	388	.....
Tompkins.....	3,450	4,330	313	58	3,814	5,162	315	2
Ulster.....	8,625	7,530	607	210	10,550	10,763	487	.....
Warren.....	2,588	3,390	283	93	2,944	4,057	311	.....
Washington...	3,832	6,332	447	95	4,304	8,007	373	.....
Wayne.....	4,344	6,192	379	72	5,258	7,675	638	.....
Westchester...	13,240	11,409	690	292	14,485	13,967	743	29
Wyoming.....	2,729	3,701	377	69	3,318	4,718	519	.....
Yates.....	1,977	2,917	191	25	2,222	3,338	278	.....
	582,893	534,956	30,353	14,651	650,464	631,293	30,215	3,348

## VOTE FOR LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

COUNTIES.	1891.				1888.			
	William F. Sheehan.	John W. Vrooman.	George W. Hallock.	Frank Gesser.	Edward F. Jones.	Stephen V. R. Cruger.	George T. Powell.	Christian Pattberg.
Albany.....	19,411	15,507	524	332	21,479	18,902	380	36
Allegany.....	3,221	5,266	1,138	79	3,666	6,973	1,199	.....
Broome.....	5,638	7,288	688	150	6,861	7,955	789	10
Cattaraugus...	5,329	6,933	645	104	6,286	8,437	850	.....
Cayuga.....	5,772	7,343	598	119	6,695	9,305	654	1
Chautauqua...	5,546	9,891	796	90	6,229	12,022	908	4
Chemung.....	5,850	4,911	448	86	6,193	5,307	362	1
Chenango.....	3,968	4,624	694	84	4,647	5,760	620	.....
Clinton.....	3,996	4,427	108	78	4,751	6,221	60	.....
Columbia.....	5,181	5,117	308	83	6,002	6,414	333	.....
Cortland.....	2,892	3,981	426	37	3,195	4,674	548	.....
Delaware.....	4,641	5,519	677	103	5,239	6,651	690	.....
Dutchess.....	8,311	8,397	652	161	9,240	10,247	620	.....
Erie.....	27,846	28,218	1,318	788	31,512	29,536	750	.....
Essex.....	2,425	3,735	186	80	2,957	5,016	124	.....
Franklin.....	2,639	4,530	209	72	3,069	5,708	97	.....
Fulton & Ham.	4,301	4,670	463	80	4,678	5,830	405	5
Genesee.....	2,946	3,731	398	66	3,737	4,831	416	.....
Greene.....	3,775	3,228	290	74	4,457	4,496	284	.....
Herkimer...	5,071	5,832	333	87	5,670	6,638	302	.....

## VOTE FOR LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR—(Continued).

COUNTIES.	1891.				1888.			
	William F. Sheehan.	John W. Vrooman.	George W. Hallock.	Frank Gesser.	Edward F. Jones.	Stephen V. R. Cruget.	George T. Powell.	Christian Pattberg.
Jefferson.....	7,558	8,864	661	105	7,640	9,731	702	.....
Kings.....	81,534	67,788	1,527	1,962	83,349	68,003	1,081	390
Lewis.....	3,482	3,696	231	66	3,901	4,275	166	.....
Livingston.....	3,690	4,197	481	65	4,183	5,454	544	.....
Madison.....	3,913	5,643	587	121	4,799	7,029	528	2
Monroe.....	14,524	18,801	949	438	17,561	20,599	1,377	.....
Montgomery.....	4,963	5,001	298	106	5,769	6,273	141	.....
New York.....	144,416	87,721	1,329	5,220	169,553	96,530	1,162	2,432
Niagara.....	5,683	5,364	598	118	6,626	6,660	703	.....
Orleans.....	12,758	13,463	895	247	14,651	15,801	868	49
Rensselaer.....	14,683	16,465	858	431	14,582	19,448	745	52
Saratoga.....	5,253	5,896	353	73	5,853	6,865	368	.....
Schenectady.....	9,193	9,915	701	172	10,852	11,246	621	.....
Seneca.....	2,921	3,396	469	50	3,251	4,217	757	.....
St. Lawrence.....	6,321	8,690	494	128	7,554	11,142	589	.....
Tioga.....	6,072	6,450	532	107	7,057	7,756	554	.....
Ulster.....	1,600	1,630	128	35	1,490	2,117	102	.....
Warren.....	11,581	8,756	305	283	12,779	10,832	219	79
Washington.....	14,538	12,913	690	206	15,818	15,320	530	11
Westchester.....	4,941	3,484	216	83	5,585	4,212	170	.....
Wyoming.....	3,145	2,435	258	63	3,871	3,074	250	.....
Yates.....	5,915	11,310	733	133	6,661	14,451	509	.....
St. Lawrence.....	5,519	6,614	662	129	6,606	8,561	604	.....
Saratoga.....	3,255	3,021	226	53	3,315	3,635	150	.....
Schenectady.....	4,374	2,850	265	67	5,009	3,680	228	.....
Schoharie.....	1,594	2,140	196	35	2,052	2,633	211	.....
Schuyler.....	3,167	2,691	188	48	3,827	3,474	145	.....
Seneca.....	8,165	9,437	946	174	9,375	11,397	1,110	.....
Steuben.....	5,152	5,682	512	110	6,500	7,211	516	5
Suffolk.....	3,092	3,074	242	116	3,837	3,772	160	.....
Sullivan.....	3,078	3,855	305	37	3,654	4,895	391	.....
Tioga.....	3,424	4,353	317	61	3,885	5,103	317	2
Tompkins.....	8,511	7,629	618	202	10,551	10,776	490	.....
Ulster.....	2,589	3,380	283	91	2,927	4,077	313	.....
Warren.....	3,781	6,376	451	93	4,334	7,984	375	.....
Washington.....	4,321	6,194	388	74	5,257	7,679	643	.....
Wayne.....	12,946	11,596	692	271	14,217	13,812	730	.....
Westchester.....	2,663	3,736	382	69	3,318	4,718	539	.....
Wyoming.....	1,938	2,909	199	26	2,219	3,342	279	.....
Yates.....	575,012	540,593	31,064	12,711	650,851	628,617	30,288	3,049

VOTE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE.

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.			
	Frank Rice.	Eugene F. O'Connor.	William E. Booth.	Frederick Bennetts.	Frank Rice.	John I. Gilbert.	Jesse H. Griffin.	Thomas K. Beecher.
Albany .....	19,537	15,368	539	334	19,157	15,807	366	4
Allegany .....	3,135	5,290	1,148	81	2,227	4,780	974	32
Broome .....	5,742	7,145	713	154	4,434	5,890	625	6
Cattaraugus. .	5,318	6,949	647	108	4,206	6,108	754	74
Cayuga .....	5,601	7,501	611	124	4,843	7,172	537	45
Chautauqua. .	5,571	9,779	795	88	3,845	7,766	797	32
Chemung .....	5,801	4,949	457	86	4,784	4,002	331	23
Chenango .....	3,982	4,605	704	84	3,974	5,279	589	41
Clinton .....	3,998	4,429	107	79	2,859	5,034	48	6
Columbia .....	5,230	5,047	309	83	4,870	5,599	262	1
Cortland .....	2,859	4,014	434	57	2,562	3,859	592	18
Delaware .....	4,657	5,500	679	105	4,826	6,023	615	11
Dutchess .....	8,334	8,374	652	162	6,747	8,006	486	4
Erie .....	28,508	27,983	1,341	775	25,627	27,634	612	.....
Essex .....	2,424	3,736	188	82	1,694	3,192	156	6
Franklin .....	2,622	4,534	213	72	2,068	4,035	135	5
Fulton & Ham.	4,305	4,660	469	81	4,020	5,220	488	1
Genesee .....	2,993	3,704	383	74	2,531	3,524	320	2
Greene .....	3,817	3,194	291	76	3,640	3,094	373	13
Herkimer .....	5,280	5,651	361	87	4,804	5,707	307	1
Jefferson .....	7,590	8,781	684	109	6,387	7,660	628	6
Kings .....	80,374	68,790	1,573	1,824	67,838	59,597	987	15
Lewis .....	3,489	3,692	236	68	3,046	3,465	165	.....
Livingston .....	3,648	4,229	493	63	3,128	3,866	533	7
Madison .....	3,948	5,605	588	121	3,355	4,873	525	14
Monroe .....	14,452	18,830	971	436	12,102	15,026	1,048	16
Montgomery. .	5,035	4,943	306	107	4,747	4,850	174	1
New York .....	145,703	86,629	1,365	5,297	130,696	67,120	778	37
Niagara .....	5,716	5,340	610	118	5,449	5,287	588	.....
Oneida .....	12,911	13,314	920	243	11,877	12,887	974	22
Onondaga .....	14,320	16,807	871	445	9,541	13,076	710	2
Ontario .....	5,521	5,623	342	72	5,107	4,338	354	17
Orange .....	9,263	9,806	710	218	8,800	9,328	548	4
Orleans .....	2,943	3,398	477	51	2,817	3,610	613	13
Oswego .....	6,335	8,668	511	131	5,048	7,815	464	10
Otsego .....	6,083	6,432	545	107	5,932	6,358	491	11
Putnam .....	1,599	1,629	131	36	830	1,893	116	.....
Queens .....	11,740	8,585	313	280	9,156	6,724	163	4
Rensselaer .....	14,523	12,910	723	205	14,926	11,372	530	8
Richmond .....	5,019	3,447	215	81	4,163	3,045	52	.....
Rockland .....	3,169	2,391	258	66	2,707	2,465	189	.....
St. Lawrence .	5,890	11,326	744	133	5,802	10,033	546	.....
Saratoga .....	5,502	6,673	659	129	4,989	6,587	656	4
Schenectady ..	3,397	2,877	232	52	3,207	2,705	130	3
Schoharie .....	4,396	2,839	265	67	4,277	2,655	195	4
Schuyler .....	1,606	2,124	196	34	1,282	1,858	217	5
Seneca .....	3,164	2,702	195	48	3,164	2,790	127	3
Steuben .....	8,133	9,478	946	175	6,881	8,317	860	21
Suffolk .....	5,195	5,664	500	109	4,550	5,154	426	20
Sullivan .....	3,102	3,066	245	116	3,075	3,222	97	12
Tioga .....	3,081	3,852	310	38	2,658	3,680	329	28
Tompkins .....	3,440	4,328	328	57	2,930	3,762	302	33
Ulster .....	8,522	7,624	637	207	8,513	9,074	470	4
Warren .....	2,569	3,401	284	91	2,257	3,351	265	38

# 786 VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

## VOTE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE—(Continued).

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.			
	Frank Rice.	Eugene F. O'Connor.	William E. Booth.	Frederick Rennetts.	Frank Rice.	John I. Gilbert.	Jesse H. Griffin.	Thomas K. Beecher.
Washington ...	3,820	6,339	459	93	2,800	5,872	400	8
Wayne .....	4,321	6,194	409	74	3,535	5,463	564	21
Westchester ...	13,138	11,425	786	292	11,399	11,604	574	26
Wyoming .....	2,710	3,717	385	69	2,480	4,083	390	3
Yates .....	1,939	2,907	204	29	1,715	2,771	228	13
	576,970	538,797	31,578	14,684	505,894	485,367	26,763	753

## VOTE FOR COMPTROLLER, 1889 AND 1891.

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.			
	Frank Campbell.	Arthur C. Wade.	William W. Smith.	Henry Vitalis.	Edward Wemple.	Martin W. Cooke.	Benjamin L. Rand.	John E. Sullivan.
Albany .....	19,581	15,287	541	338	19,089	15,850	363	2
Allegany .....	3,175	5,261	1,145	78	2,217	4,787	974	32
Broome .....	5,726	7,233	706	154	4,407	5,903	625	5
Cattaraugus...	5,345	6,921	647	103	4,190	6,100	756	75
Cayuga .....	5,708	7,425	604	121	4,761	7,253	535	39
Chautauqua...	5,547	9,753	783	89	3,829	7,771	798	31
Chemung .....	5,867	4,910	455	90	4,675	4,060	331	18
Chenango .....	3,982	4,611	703	84	3,962	5,282	591	39
Clinton .....	4,042	4,393	107	79	2,885	5,002	48	7
Columbia .....	5,202	5,094	313	83	4,877	5,591	260	1
Cortland .....	2,869	4,006	433	57	2,553	3,853	594	16
Delaware .....	4,661	5,497	682	105	4,815	6,011	612	9
Dutchess .....	8,338	8,324	711	160	6,741	7,998	485	2
Erie .....	28,550	27,937	1,336	778	25,497	27,720	613	.....
Essex .....	2,432	3,728	188	82	1,716	3,172	154	6
Franklin .....	2,635	4,528	213	72	2,153	3,381	147	5
Fulton & Ham.	4,313	4,651	473	81	4,160	5,081	478	1
Genesee .....	2,948	3,735	402	68	2,429	3,609	319	2
Greene .....	3,815	3,194	295	75	3,639	3,094	373	13
Herkimer .....	5,237	5,676	359	88	4,801	5,701	307	1
Jefferson .....	7,599	8,772	686	109	6,368	7,664	629	5
Kings .....	82,295	67,209	1,540	1,825	66,941	60,286	906	24
Lewis .....	3,454	3,692	235	66	3,048	3,462	164	.....
Livingston .....	3,666	4,226	483	63	3,090	3,894	524	8
Madison .....	3,952	5,611	589	122	3,349	4,865	524	14
Monroe .....	14,577	18,772	967	440	11,521	15,588	1,043	18
Montgomery ...	5,055	4,940	303	107	4,962	4,627	161	1
New York .....	146,461	86,171	1,351	5,367	127,610	69,359	813	51
Niagara .....	5,765	5,317	609	116	5,422	5,317	591	.....
Oneida .....	12,918	13,313	923	240	12,156	12,595	972	22
Orondaga .....	14,445	16,728	866	440	9,586	13,015	716	1

## VOTE FOR COMPTROLLER — (Continued).

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.			
	Frank Campbell.	Arthur C. Wade.	William W. Smith.	Henry Vitalus.	Edward Wemple.	Martin W. Cooke.	Benjamin L. Rand.	John B. Sullivan.
Ontario .....	5,263	5,896	354	73	4,557	4,859	306	18
Orange .....	9,273	9,802	713	215	8,663	9,449	544	4
Orleans .....	2,948	3,391	473	52	2,795	3,621	614	13
Oswego .....	6,341	8,660	511	129	5,047	7,806	462	12
Otsego .....	6,087	6,432	546	107	5,919	6,367	488	11
Putnam .....	1,603	1,626	131	36	819	1,899	116	.....
Queens .....	11,756	8,624	310	266	9,037	6,785	167	1
Rensselaer .....	14,606	12,873	717	207	14,911	11,378	522	8
Richmond .....	5,015	3,446	221	82	4,112	3,075	52	.....
Rockland .....	3,177	2,416	257	63	2,682	2,480	188	.....
St. Lawrence .....	5,916	11,306	745	154	3,806	10,019	462	.....
Saratoga .....	5,597	6,586	663	129	5,129	6,437	644	4
Schenectady .....	3,436	2,869	230	53	3,281	2,627	128	3
Schoharie .....	4,396	2,839	265	67	4,274	2,653	197	4
Schuyler .....	1,609	2,124	195	34	1,273	1,800	218	5
Seneca .....	3,179	2,690	194	48	3,142	2,805	127	2
Steuben .....	8,754	8,896	903	171	6,846	8,341	861	19
Suffolk .....	5,208	5,657	500	110	4,522	5,171	427	19
Sullivan .....	3,100	3,071	245	116	3,064	3,228	98	12
Tioga .....	3,082	3,855	308	37	2,647	3,686	328	28
Tompkins .....	3,442	4,329	329	57	2,911	3,764	302	31
Ulster .....	8,542	7,604	637	204	8,495	9,087	462	4
Warren .....	2,594	2,374	286	91	2,277	3,331	264	36
Washington .....	3,834	6,327	458	92	3,869	5,555	309	8
Wayne .....	4,331	6,190	393	74	3,512	5,483	562	22
Westchester .....	13,200	11,420	697	282	11,167	11,696	546	46
Wyoming .....	2,711	3,713	387	69	2,480	4,082	389	3
Yates .....	1,947	2,893	204	28	1,658	2,819	228	13
Total .....	581,110	535,804	31,520	14,706	500,344	489,154	26,597	774

## VOTE FOR TREASURER, 1889 AND 1891.

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.			
	Elliot Danforth.	Ira M. Hedges.	Francis Crawford.	James Withers.	Elliot Danforth.	Ira M. Hedges.	Joseph W. Bruce.	J. Madison Hall.
Albany .....	19,682	15,289	546	320	19,389	15,466	363	4
Allegany .....	3,169	5,266	1,148	78	2,233	4,781	970	31
Broome .....	5,737	7,207	705	157	4,461	5,875	615	5
Cattaraugus .....	5,347	6,922	651	103	4,190	6,113	756	68
Cayuga .....	5,722	7,418	606	122	4,798	7,218	532	38
Chatauqua .....	5,624	9,763	794	87	3,836	7,773	798	31
Chemung .....	5,873	4,899	454	86	4,697	4,041	331	18

# 788 VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

## VOTE FOR TREASURER — Continued.

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.			
	Elliot, Dan- forth.	Ira M. Hodges.	Francis Crawford.	James Withers.	Elliot Dan- forth.	Ira M. Hodges.	Joseph W. Bruce.	J. Madison Hall.
Chenango.....	4,182	4,414	691	83	4,274	4,982	575	38
Clinton.....	4,036	4,392	106	79	2,857	5,035	48	5
Columbia.....	5,224	5,079	307	83	4,884	5,586	261	1
Cortland.....	2,875	3,993	432	57	2,616	3,799	590	16
Delaware.....	4,686	5,473	679	105	4,865	5,985	613	9
Dutchess.....	8,358	8,371	654	158	6,738	8,012	487	4
Erie.....	28,576	27,967	1,338	777	25,473	27,663	596	.....
Essex.....	2,439	3,721	188	82	1,691	3,195	156	6
Franklin.....	2,659	4,505	213	72	2,152	3,986	146	5
Fulton & Ham.	4,346	4,622	469	81	4,045	5,200	486	1
Genesee.....	2,949	3,737	402	69	2,422	3,617	322	2
Greene.....	3,808	3,203	293	75	3,643	3,095	371	13
Herkimer.....	5,253	5,662	360	90	4,816	5,694	306	1
Jefferson.....	7,608	8,801	687	111	6,387	7,661	629	5
Kings.....	81,220	67,165	1,547	1,982	67,170	60,150	808	.....
Lewis.....	3,455	3,694	234	66	3,043	3,468	165	.....
Livingston.....	3,659	4,238	483	60	3,094	3,901	522	8
Madison.....	3,999	5,561	545	120	3,368	4,835	542	15
Monroe.....	14,555	18,784	969	438	12,042	15,061	1,064	18
Montgomery...	5,103	4,895	301	106	4,798	4,795	173	1
New York.....	146,261	86,182	1,388	5,365	129,095	68,756	781	42
Niagara.....	5,766	5,320	608	116	5,432	5,312	596	.....
Oneida.....	12,913	13,342	923	239	11,885	12,875	974	23
Onondaga.....	14,452	16,722	869	434	9,508	13,112	716	2
Ontario.....	5,255	5,895	354	73	4,576	4,847	377	18
Orange.....	9,257	9,830	703	215	8,633	9,498	536	4
Orleans.....	2,951	3,391	473	52	2,808	3,613	613	13
Oswego.....	6,339	8,671	509	131	5,028	7,835	462	12
Otsego.....	6,105	6,411	545	107	5,977	6,321	483	9
Putnam.....	1,600	1,627	131	32	822	1,895	116	.....
Queens.....	11,729	8,650	306	267	9,060	6,801	166	1
Rensselaer.....	14,592	12,881	718	204	14,917	11,393	522	8
Richmond.....	5,004	3,460	214	83	4,141	3,049	52	.....
Rockland.....	3,006	2,584	250	59	2,139	3,028	173	.....
St. Lawrence...	5,915	11,310	744	134	3,806	10,027	548	.....
Saratoga.....	5,586	6,576	661	128	4,984	6,580	654	3
Schenectady ..	3,406	2,899	227	52	3,213	2,703	128	3
Schoharie.....	4,408	2,824	262	67	4,381	2,562	181	4
Schuyler.....	1,606	2,129	194	34	1,274	1,865	216	5
Seneca.....	3,180	2,692	192	48	3,146	2,804	127	2
Steuben.....	8,161	9,454	951	173	6,841	8,358	858	19
Suffolk.....	5,212	5,662	495	110	4,536	5,170	425	19
Sullivan.....	3,101	3,071	244	117	3,043	3,253	97	12
Tioga.....	3,079	3,855	306	37	2,662	3,673	329	28
Tompkins.....	3,439	4,330	329	57	2,912	3,778	304	31
Ulster.....	8,534	7,614	634	202	8,482	9,103	470	4
Warren.....	2,605	3,377	282	90	2,251	3,356	264	36
Washington ..	3,835	6,330	456	93	3,853	5,875	401	8
Wayne.....	4,332	6,191	395	74	3,521	5,477	565	22
Westchester ..	13,219	11,395	696	281	11,319	11,572	571	17
Wyoming.....	2,706	3,721	385	69	2,480	4,086	389	3
Yates.....	1,932	2,911	201	28	1,675	2,810	228	13
	579,630	536,348	31,490	14,824	502,382	488,427	26,527	703



VOTE FOR ATTORNEY-GENERAL, 1889 AND 1891.

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.			
	Simon W. Rosendale	William A. Sutherland	Calvin S. Crosier.	Henry G. Wilshire.	Charles F. Taber.	James M. Varnum.	Coleridge A. Hart.	James Wright.
Albany.....	19,814	15,113	438	332	19,082	15,850	363	3
Allegany.....	3,156	5,265	1,152	78	2,239	4,779	974	27
Broome.....	5,745	7,210	704	154	4,409	5,905	625	5
Cattaraugus ..	5,355	6,899	650	103	4,194	6,110	756	68
Cayuga.....	5,667	7,447	612	122	4,745	7,258	537	44
Chautauqua ..	5,623	9,771	796	88	3,834	7,773	798	31
Chemung.....	5,879	4,888	453	85	4,679	4,055	332	18
Chenango.....	3,976	4,613	702	84	3,962	5,282	592	40
Clinton.....	3,992	4,434	107	79	2,854	5,034	48	7
Columbia.....	5,207	5,092	308	83	4,870	5,596	260	1
Cortland.....	2,838	4,024	434	57	2,559	3,847	592	16
Delaware.....	4,649	5,511	677	105	4,804	6,040	614	9
Dutchess.....	8,379	8,351	653	157	6,717	8,022	487	4
Erie.....	28,564	27,907	1,369	763	25,881	27,386	599	.....
Essex.....	2,405	3,739	190	82	1,696	3,191	155	6
Franklin.....	2,628	4,534	214	72	2,146	3,989	146	5
Fulton & Ham.	4,325	4,640	473	83	4,010	5,230	488	1
Genesee.....	2,952	3,731	403	68	2,469	3,569	318	5
Greene.....	3,809	3,291	293	76	3,632	3,097	373	13
Herkimer.....	5,235	5,673	350	90	4,789	5,720	307	1
Jefferson.....	7,600	8,814	684	109	6,391	7,645	629	5
Kings.....	81,638	67,489	1,560	1,955	66,802	60,278	1,021	16
Lewis.....	3,493	3,692	233	67	3,042	3,465	165	.....
Livingston.....	3,634	4,250	481	63	3,100	3,893	524	8
Madison.....	3,952	5,614	590	115	3,353	4,866	524	14
Monroe.....	14,284	19,062	946	422	12,042	15,077	1,048	17
Montgomery ..	5,033	4,955	302	107	4,732	4,855	172	1
New York.....	147,068	84,407	1,408	5,188	127,088	69,603	807	48
Niagara.....	5,774	5,306	605	116	5,467	5,278	581	.....
Oneida.....	12,887	13,325	923	241	11,840	12,910	976	22
Onondaga.....	14,559	16,607	856	445	9,537	13,075	715	2
Ontario.....	5,256	5,902	356	73	4,566	4,851	378	18
Orange.....	9,278	9,810	705	214	8,645	9,471	545	4
Orleans.....	2,950	3,391	475	52	2,830	3,590	613	12
Oswego.....	6,329	8,669	511	134	5,030	7,824	462	12
Otsego.....	6,080	6,435	545	106	5,927	6,359	489	11
Putnam.....	1,601	1,626	131	36	821	1,897	116	.....
Queens.....	11,659	8,681	311	269	8,898	6,883	167	1
Rensselaer.....	14,639	12,837	713	193	14,881	11,410	525	8
Richmond.....	5,020	3,451	217	83	4,118	3,066	53	.....
Rockland.....	3,169	2,420	257	63	2,670	2,488	188	.....
St. Lawrence...	5,898	11,323	744	134	3,813	10,013	548	.....
Saratoga.....	5,576	6,609	663	129	4,962	6,587	656	4
Schenectady ..	3,414	2,887	229	53	3,199	2,709	129	3
Schoharie.....	4,398	2,836	265	67	4,268	2,660	198	4
Schuyler.....	1,605	2,128	195	34	1,275	1,863	217	5
Seneca.....	3,184	2,686	193	48	3,146	2,796	127	2
Steuben.....	8,156	9,459	942	177	6,843	8,347	863	17
Suffolk.....	5,207	5,666	497	110	4,532	5,168	424	19
Sullivan.....	3,101	3,070	245	117	3,067	3,226	97	13
Tioga.....	3,081	3,856	306	38	2,649	3,684	329	28
Tompkins.....	3,445	4,326	327	57	2,913	3,766	304	31
Ulster.....	8,445	7,669	636	203	8,494	9,095	883	.....
Warren.....	2,594	3,379	285	91	2,250	3,357	255	.....

# 790 VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

## VOTE FOR ATTORNEY-GENERAL—(Continued).

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.			
	Simon W. Rosendale	William A. Sutherland	Calvin S. Crosser.	Henry G. Wilsheire.	Charles F. Tabor.	James M. Varnum.	Coleridge A. Hart.	James Wright.
Washington ...	3,841	6,321	458	92	3,837	5,885	401	8
Wayne .....	4,337	6,188	395	.....	3,512	5,481	565	13
Westchester ...	13,154	11,456	697	278	11,209	11,734	592	15
Wyoming .....	2,718	3,710	387	68	2,494	4,067	389	3
Yates .....	1,930	2,910	204	28	1,666	2,814	228	13
	580,185	535,205	31,465	14,536	499,490	489,769	26,863	738

## VOTE FOR STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR, 1889 AND 1891.

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.			
	Martin Schenck.	Verplanck Colvin.	Henry P. Forbes.	Charles Wilson.	John Bogart.	Wm. V. Van Rensselaer	Alpheus B. Kenyon.	Leonard Henkle.
Albany .....	19,585	15,356	535	329	19,173	15,790	363	3
Allegany .....	3,170	5,249	1,152	76	2,226	4,777	976	32
Broome .....	5,725	7,241	705	154	4,432	5,895	629	5
Cattaraugus .....	5,354	6,913	647	103	4,199	6,109	755	68
Cayuga .....	5,722	7,420	609	121	4,751	7,260	537	39
Chautauqua ...	5,626	9,768	797	88	5,840	7,773	798	.....
Chemung .....	5,832	4,922	452	85	4,669	4,006	330	17
Chenango .....	3,986	4,611	701	83	3,971	5,080	592	41
Clinton .....	3,993	4,434	107	79	2,860	5,031	48	7
Columbia .....	5,204	5,096	305	82	4,874	5,596	256	1
Cortland .....	2,867	4,007	434	57	2,559	3,849	593	14
Delaware .....	4,660	5,498	679	105	4,813	6,006	644	8
Dutchess .....	8,358	8,370	656	155	6,741	8,012	487	4
Erie .....	28,600	27,939	1,342	773	25,579	27,688	615	.....
Essex .....	2,407	3,752	187	82	1,690	3,195	156	6
Franklin .....	2,621	4,541	213	72	2,076	4,060	146	5
Fulton & Ham	4,317	4,647	473	82	4,013	5,222	498	1
Genesee .....	2,932	3,734	404	68	2,483	3,573	323	.....
Greene .....	3,820	3,192	292	75	3,641	3,094	374	13
Herkimer .....	5,297	5,617	360	89	4,805	5,704	307	2
Jefferson .....	7,603	8,810	686	109	6,392	7,658	629	5
Kings .....	82,055	69,307	1,545	1,960	67,658	59,657	884	6
Lewis .....	3,490	3,696	234	66	3,045	3,467	165	.....
Livingston .....	3,661	4,234	484	64	3,125	3,872	520	8
Madison .....	3,961	5,602	591	119	3,352	4,874	523	14
Monroe .....	14,656	18,691	963	437	12,113	15,018	1,050	19
Montgomery ..	5,141	4,852	298	106	4,778	4,814	173	1
New York .....	146,071	86,124	1,377	5,312	130,343	67,494	777	19
Niagara .....	5,781	5,300	608	116	5,444	5,295	587	.....
Oranget .....	12,923	13,331	922	240	11,727	13,684	976	22

VOTE FOR STATE ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR — (Continued).

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.			
	Martin Schenck.	Verplanck Colvin.	Henry P. Forbes.	Charles Wilson.	John Bogart.	Wm. V. Van Rensselaer.	Alpheus B. Kenyon.	Leonard Henkle.
Onondaga .....	14,491	16,683	857	442	9,503	13,129	712	2
Ontario .....	5,258	5,904	353	73	4,587	4,838	378	.....
Orange .....	9,273	9,803	705	213	8,705	9,424	541	4
Orleans .....	2,949	3,392	473	52	2,799	3,619	614	13
Oswego .....	6,340	8,661	510	129	5,027	7,833	462	12
Otsego .....	6,081	6,435	546	106	5,933	6,359	490	11
Putnam .....	1,599	1,629	131	36	830	1,591	116	.....
Queens .....	11,763	8,610	307	274	9,162	6,722	166	1
Rensselaer .....	14,634	12,848	708	200	14,931	11,372	525	.....
Richmond .....	4,999	3,461	219	83	4,170	3,039	53	.....
Rockland .....	3,173	2,419	257	64	2,708	2,464	188	.....
St. Lawrence .....	5,911	11,311	747	134	3,814	10,018	549	.....
Saratoga .....	5,613	6,572	659	129	5,033	6,518	654	4
Schenectady .....	3,417	2,892	225	52	3,206	2,707	131	3
Schoharie .....	4,408	2,827	265	67	4,277	2,655	197	3
Schuyler .....	1,608	2,127	195	34	1,269	1,867	215	5
Seneca .....	3,182	2,689	193	48	2,975	2,974	125	2
Steuben .....	8,162	9,444	953	174	6,842	8,357	859	19
Suffolk .....	5,217	5,653	495	110	4,546	5,161	425	19
Sullivan .....	3,102	3,069	245	117	3,075	3,222	99	10
Tioga .....	3,081	3,857	305	37	2,636	3,701	328	28
Tompkins .....	3,432	4,337	326	57	2,932	3,758	303	31
Ulster .....	8,552	7,603	636	202	8,513	9,090	469	4
Warren .....	2,595	3,381	285	91	2,252	3,354	265	35
Washington .....	3,848	6,317	459	91	3,883	5,848	401	8
Wayne .....	4,338	6,184	395	74	3,517	5,479	565	21
Westchester .....	13,202	11,434	694	282	11,410	11,617	572	14
Wyoming .....	2,711	3,715	388	69	2,480	4,087	388	3
Yates .....	1,934	2,908	203	28	1,673	2,813	227	13
	580,337	538,421	31,492	14,755	504,060	487,079	26,724	625

# OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, 1889 AND 1891.

### *First Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	Edward Floyd Jones.	Lucien Knapp.	Samuel Hen- drickson.	Edward Hawkins.	Simeon S. Hawkins.	Julius E. Phelps.
S.....	11,537	8,925	257	8,933	6,840	142
C.....	5,264	5,599	495	4,617	5,177	373
	16,801	14,524	752	13,550	12,017	515

### *Second Senate District.*

COUNTY.	1891.				1889.		
	John McCarty.	Archibald C. Weeks.	Edward Rigney.	David C. Beatty.	John C. Jacobs.	Philip Casey.	James Gray.
Part of Kings .....	33,084	16,769	386	465	25,067	16,874	306

### *Third Senate District.*

COUNTY.	1891.				1889.		
	Joseph Aspinall.	Charles W. Sutherland.	Mat. Loeven.	James E. Ramsey.	James W. Birkett.	Matthew T. Bride.	Samuel S. Hart.
Part of Kings.....	24,976	22,819	415	482	22,761	18,728	402

# VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK. 793

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS — (Continued).

### Fourth Senate District.

COUNTY.	1891.				1889.		
	Patrick H. McCarren.	Edward H. Schlueter.	Gustav Schaefer.	George G. Weeks.	Patrick H. McCarren.	Edward H. Schlueter.	Rush D. Avery.
Part of Kings.....	27,246	24,335	962	518	21,547	21,130	256

### Fifth Senate District.

COUNTIES.	1891.					1889.		
	William L. Brown.	John H. Fanning.	John C. Winn.	Roswell S. Chevis.	Roswell S. Cheves.	William L. Brown.	Michael C. Murphy.	France M. Hammond.
Richmond.....	3,612	3,446	1,424	.....	216	4,061	3,166	.....
Part of New York.	13,530	4,770	926	136	.....	10,938	9,288	64
	17,162	8,216	2,350	136	216	14,999	12,454	64

### Sixth Senate District.

COUNTY.	1891.				1889.		
	John F. Ahern.	Gabriel Marks.	George Lindner.	Timothy N. Holden.	John F. Ahern.	Thomas F. Grady.	Timothy N. Holden.
Part of New York..	18,718	6,997	879	97	15,169	10,243	26

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS — (Continued).

## Seventh Senate District.

COUNTY.	1891.			1889.			
	George F. Roesch,	John A. Dinkel,	Alexander Jonas,	Browne C. Hammond,	George F. Roesch,	Frederick W. Diehl,	Alfred L. Maniere,
of New York.	15,067	9,535	1,059	129	12,261	10,021	78

## Eighth Senate District.

COUNTY.	1891.				1889.			
	Martin T. McMahon,	Lispensard Stewart,	Wm. Travers Jerome,	Joseph A. Bogardus,	Lispensard Stewart,	Charles H. Turner,	Nelson J. Waterbury, Jr.	Joseph A. Bogardus,
Part of N. Y..	13,601	12,234	988	197	11,094	10,789	1,357	148

## Ninth Senate District.

COUNTY.	1891.					1889.				
	Edward P. Hagan,	Frank Pisek	Leon Cohen	Isaac Bennett,	George A. Willoughby,	Charles A. Stadler,	William J. Royhan,	Richard W. Turner,	Def. bl'k and scott'g.	Whole No. of votes.
Part of N. Y.....	22,989	10,192	1,641	1,191	142	18,277	12,187	52	261	30,777

# VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK. 795

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS — (Continued).

### Tenth Senate District.

COUNTY.	1891.					1889.				
	Jacob A. Cantor.	Leroy B. Crane.	Matthew F. Neville.	Frederick J. Jahns.	Albert T. Hull.	Jacob A. Cantor.	Charles A. Peabody, Jr.	Alston G. Oulver.	Erasmus D. Garnsey.	Def., blank, and scat'g.
Part of N. Y'k.	26,310	21,683	1,868	633	307	20,237	14,601	3,514	137	311
										33,800

### Eleventh Senate District.

COUNTY.	1891.					1889.				
	George W. Plunkitt.	Michael J. Fenton.	Francis D. Hoyt.	Jacob Klaiber.	William E. Goff.	Eugene S. Ives.	John Carlin.	Dennis A. Spellacy.	George B. Hillard.	Def., blank and scat'g.
Part of N. Y'k.	27,240	20,099	2,448	879	376	21,121	12,772	2,695	220	250
										37,056

### Twelfth Senate District.

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.				Whole No. of votes.
	Charles P. McClelland.	Bradford Rhodes.	Daniel R. Wood.	William H. Robertson.	Henry C. Nelson.	Clarence M. Lyon.	Def., blank and scat'g.	
Westchester .....	13,117	11,541	658	12,663	10,333	441	1	23,438
Rockland .....	3,171	2,428	237	2,784	2,397	11	29	5,221
	16,288	13,969	895	15,447	12,730	452	30	28,659

## VOTE FOR SENATE MEMBERS—(Continued).

## Thirteenth Senate District.

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	William P. Richardson.	C. Fred. Lamont.	Gabriel Seeley.	William P. Richardson.	Peter Ward.	Hornace W. McKim.
Orange .....	9,885	9,235	675	9,122	9,982	498
Sullivan .....	2,063	2,106	282	2,277	2,635	191
	12,948	12,341	957	12,398	12,616	589

## Fourteenth Senate District.

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	Clarence E. Bloodgood.	Jacob I. Werner.	Hiram Brown.	John J. Linson.	Charles C. Kromer.	Isaac C. Dart.
Ulster .....	8,486	7,644	624	9,053	8,450	454
Schoharie .....	4,396	2,839	264	4,342	1,977	.....
Greene .....	3,679	3,290	283	3,702	3,050	1
	16,561	13,773	1,171	17,097	13,477	455
						370

## Fifteenth Senate District.

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	Edward B. Osborne.	Gilbert A. Deane.	Mitchell Downing.	Gilbert A. Deane.	Mansfield Davies.	William W. Smith.
Dutchess .....	8,462	8,278	638	8,102	6,633	490
Columbia .....	5,073	5,205	303	5,714	4,757	253
Putnam .....	1,596	1,634	124	1,904	801	93
	15,131	15,117	1,065	15,720	12,191	836



# VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK. 797

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS—(Continued).

### *Sixteenth Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	John H. Derby.	Michael F. Collins.	Nathaniel B. Powers.	Michael F. Collins.	James C. Rogers.	Frederick O. Ives.
Rensselaer .....	12,712	14,748	698	15,838	10,545	503
Washington.....	6,437	3,740	424	3,987	5,806	351
	19,149	18,488	1,122	19,825	16,351	854

### *Seventeenth Senate District.*

COUNTY.	1891.				1889.		
	Amasa J. Parker.	Vreeland H. Youngman.	Peter L. Smith.	William S. McClure.	Norton Chase.	George H. Treadwell.	Joel R. Wager.
Albany.....	19,559	14,929	531	333	19,090	15,939	315

### *Eighteenth Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.	
	Harvey J. Donaldson.	Edward H. Hoyt.	John Patterson.	Harvey J. Donaldson.	Thomas Morphy.
Saratoga .....	6,397	5,794	628	6,786	2,125
Fulton and Hamilton .....	4,623	4,319	481	5,180	3,564
Montgomery ..	4,951	5,047	298	4,981	2,292
Schenectady .....	2,904	3,406	229	2,701	323
	18,875	18,566	1,636	19,598	8,304

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS—(Continued).

*Nineteenth Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	Louis W. Emerson.	Hiram Wal- worth.	George A. Lewis.	Louis W. Emerson.	Henry D. Graves.	George W. Shearer.
Clinton .....	4,400	4,016	108	5,081	2,799	40
Essex .....	3,725	2,433	190	3,174	1,670	158
Warren .....	3,236	2,685	281	3,218	2,395	231
	11,361	9,134	579	11,473	6,864	429

*Twentieth Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.	1889.		
	George Z. Erwin.	George Z. Erwin.	Calvin T. Fletcher.	Horatio S. Hendee.
St. Lawrence .....	11,283	9,909	3,831	556
Franklin .....	4,533	4,058	2,077	141
Lewis .....	3,709	3,451	3,029	190
	19,525	17,418	8,937	887

*Twenty-first Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	Joseph Mullin.	Charles W. Clare.	John D. Huntington	George B. Stoan.	George E. Morse.	Charles G. Bacon.
Oswego .....	8,653	6,345	511	7,836	4,970	456
Jefferson .....	8,833	7,573	684	7,556	6,426	629
	17,486	13,918	1,195	15,392	11,396	1,085

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS — (Continued).

*Twenty-second Senate District.*

COUNTY.	1891.			1889.		
	Henry J. Coggeshall	Thomas E. Kinney.	Solomon Hoxie.	Henry J. Coggeshall	James H. Flanagan.	Byron S. Fox.
Oneida .....	13,854	12,287	910	12,891	11,845	960

*Twenty-third Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	John E. Smith.	John D. Henderson	John Greene.	Titus Sheard.	A. Beekman Cox.	Philip H. Elwood.
Madison.....	5,482	4,026	594	4,861	3,369	532
Otsego.....	6,437	6,079	540	6,320	5,983	476
Herkimer .....	5,599	5,315	348	5,674	4,806	281
	17,518	15,420	1,482	16,855	14,158	1,289

*Twenty-fourth Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	Edmund O'Connor.	Charles W. Brown.	Nelson G. Place.	Edmund O'Connor.	Frederick A. Shaw.	Rufus A. Thompson
Delaware.....	5,461	4,676	695	5,962	4,850	596
Chenango .....	4,531	4,028	706	5,247	3,937	660
Broome .....	6,986	5,808	715	5,933	4,195	732
	16,978	14,512	2,116	17,142	12,982	1,988

# OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS — (Continued).

## Twenty-fifth Senate District.

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	Rufus T. Peck.	John A. Nichols.	Calvin McCarthy.	Francis Hendricks.	Jabez H. Norton.	Henry O. Sibley.
Albany .....	14,093	15,769	891	13,023	9,389	745
Albany .....	3,813	3,043	391	3,854	2,538	600
	17,906	18,812	1,282	16,877	11,927	1,345

## Twenty-sixth Senate District.

COUNTIES.	1891.		1889.		
	Thomas Hunter.	William H. Shaw.	Thomas Hunter.	John D. Teller.	Isaac C. Andrews.
Cayuga .....	7,432	5,730	6,773	5,282	493
Seneca .....	2,689	3,185	2,728	3,239	3
Tompkins .....	4,333	3,446	3,751	2,947	317
Tioga .....	3,841	3,098	3,670	2,683	324
	18,295	15,459	16,922	14,151	1,137

## Twenty-seventh Senate District.

COUNTIES.	1891.		1889.			
			J. Sloat Fassett.	Edgar W. Chamberlain.	E. W. Chamberlain.	George L. Boynton.
Chemung .....			4,472	4,309		317
Steuben .....			8,383	6,804		874
Allegany .....			4,737		2,261	969
			17,592	11,113	2,261	2,160

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS — (Continued).

*Twenty-eighth Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.		1889.		
	Charles T. Saxton.	Enoch O. Marsh.	Charles T. Saxton.	Martin J. Sunderlin.	William B. Hunt.
Wayne .....	6,404	406	5,627	3,394	535
Ontario .....	5,927	382	4,859	4,555	384
Schuyler .....	2,111	268	1,823	1,362	173
Yates.....	2,848	217	2,825	1,669	221
	17,290	1,273	15,134	10,980	1,313

*Twenty-ninth Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.				1889.		
	Cornelius R. Parsons.	Jacob H. Myers.	Edgar S. Marvin.	Carl A. Luedecke.	Donald McNaughton.	William A. Sutherland.	John J. Ryan.
Monroe.....	18,984	14,312	949	420	14,037	13,323	964
Orleans.....	3,383	2,934	495	52	3,072	3,415	563
	22,367	17,246	1,444	472	17,109	16,738	1,547

*Thirtieth Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	Greenleaf S. Van Gorder.	Harvey Arnold.	Albert F. Brown.	Greenleaf S. Van Gorder.	John H. Buck.	Alva Carpenter.
Wyoming.....	3,383	3,028	346	3,866	2,551	403
Genesee.....	3,670	3,016	399	3,571	2,472	319
Livingston .....	4,170	3,760	456	3,900	3,052	546
Niagara.....	5,005	5,983	600	5,175	5,554	587
	16,228	15,787	1,801	16,512	13,629	1,855

## VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS — (Continued).

*Thirty-first Senate District.*

COUNTY.	1891.			1889.		
	Matthias Endres.	John Laughlin.	Alfred Willis.	John Laughlin.	Matthias Rohr.	John A. Thompson.
.....	28,623	27,844	1,263	27,932	25,353	606

*Thirty-second Senate District.*

COUNTIES.	1891.			1889.		
	James T. Edwards.	Commodore P. Vedder.	James L. Higbee.	Commodore P. Vedder.	Charles E. Gallagher.	Fred. W. Edmunds.
Cattaraugus .....	6,487	5,880	477	6,026	4,264	752
Chautauqua.....	7,906	7,484	700	7,571	3,932	799
	14,393	13,364	1,177	13,597	8,196	1,551

## VOTE FOR JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT, 1891.

*First Judicial District.*

COUNTY.	George L. Ingraham.	Edward T. Bartlett.	Francis M. Scott.	Rudolph Modest.	Charles E. Manierre.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
New York .....	137,010	84,451	10,352	5,275	1,353	1,420	239,861

VOTE FOR JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT — (Continued).

Second Judicial District.

COUNTIES.	Calvin E. Pratt.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Dutchess.....	16,755	531	17,286
Kings.....	149,152	2,993	152,145
Orange.....	19,176	486	19,662
Putnam.....	3,243	30	3,273
Queens.....	20,470	312	20,782
Richmond.....	8,409	8	8,417
Rockland.....	5,616	129	5,745
Suffolk.....	10,886	559	11,445
Westchester.....	24,715		24,715
	258,422	5,048	263,470

Third Judicial District.

COUNTIES.	D. Cady Herrick	John T. McDonough.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Albany.....	18,354	16,374	274	35,002
Columbia.....	5,207	5,096	134	10,437
Greene.....	3,750	3,263	158	7,171
Rensselaer.....	14,427	13,040	106	27,573
Schoharie.....	4,394	2,844	176	7,414
Sullivan.....	3,101	3,069	58	6,228
Ulster.....	8,524	7,627	458	16,609
	57,757	51,313	1,364	110,434

Fourth Judicial District.

COUNTIES.	Leslie W. Russell.	Martin L. Stover.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Clinton.....	8,683	8,682	90	17,455
Essex.....	5,786	5,786	165	11,737
Franklin.....	6,867	6,868		13,735
Fulton and Hamilton.....	8,877	8,875	359	18,111
Montgomery.....	10,602	9,976	330	20,908
St. Lawrence.....	17,073	17,208	639	34,920
Saratoga.....	12,135	12,133	362	24,630
Schenectady.....	6,313	6,312	9	12,634
Warren.....	5,842	5,841	253	11,936
Washington.....	9,960	9,883	204	20,047
	91,538	91,564	2,411	185,513

# 804 VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

## VOTE FOR JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT — (Continued).

### Fifth Judicial District.

COUNTIES.	Maurice L. Wright.	William Kernan.	Charles A. Hammond.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Herkimer.....	5,669	5,242	361	62	11,334
Jefferson.....	8,770	7,639	684	64	17,157
Lewis.....	3,681	3,456	228	90	7,455
Oneida.....	12,794	13,429	918	184	27,325
Onondaga.....	16,678	14,517	905	332	32,432
Oswego.....	8,830	6,183	479	69	15,561
	56,422	50,466	3,575	801	111,364

### Sixth Judicial District.

COUNTIES.	Celora E. Martin.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Broome.....	12,952	477	13,429
Chemung.....	10,759	46	10,805
Chenango.....	8,523	210	8,733
Cortland.....	6,885	249	7,134
Delaware.....	10,197	511	10,708
Madison.....	9,564	231	9,795
Otsego.....	12,528	195	12,722
Schoyler.....	3,688	87	3,775
Tioga.....	6,938	174	7,112
Tompkins.....	7,787	55	7,842
	89,821	2,235	92,056

### Seventh Judicial District.

COUNTIES.	Charles C. Dwight.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Cayuga.....	13,172	150	13,322
Livingston.....	7,899	103	8,002
Monroe.....	33,473	512	33,985
Ontario.....	11,065	170	11,235
Seneca.....	5,899	115	6,014
Steuben.....	17,644	304	17,948
Wayne.....	10,540	95	10,635
Yates.....	4,779	1	4,780
	104,471	1,450	105,921



VOTE FOR JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT — (Continued).

*Eighth Judicial District.*

COUNTIES.	Manly C. Green.	Hamilton Ward.	W. Caryl Ely.	Myron H. Peck.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Allegany .....	5,234	6,356	2,468	2,433	596	17,087
Cattaraugus.....	6,933	6,947	5,347	5,353	192	24,772
Chautauqua.....	9,729	9,827	5,479	5,502	425	30,962
Erie .....	28,158	27,941	28,481	28,472	2,114	115,166
Genesee .....	3,728	3,740	2,967	2,964	77	13,476
Niagara .....	5,282	5,234	5,886	5,736	546	22,686
Orleans .....	3,417	3,420	2,948	2,951	53	12,789
Wyoming .....	3,707	3,716	2,711	2,716	81	12,931
Total .....	66,188	67,181	56,289	56,127	4,084	249,869

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1891.

To fill vacancies in the 52d Congress of the United States

*Second District.*

COUNTY.	Alfred C. Chapin.	Henry Bristow.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Part of the county of Kings.....	24,018	21,522	1,071	46,611

*Tenth District.*

COUNTY.	William Bourke Cockran.	James B. Townsend.	John Hauser.	Alfred L. Manierre.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Part of the county of New York .....	13,234	7,160	343	109	1,024	21,870

## VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS — (Continued).

## Twelfth District.

COUNTY.	Joseph J. Little.	William McMichael.	David De Verney.	John J. Flick.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
of the county of New York .....	19,306	11,465	1,410	1,075	226	33,532

## Twenty-second District.

COUNTIES.	Newton M. Curtis.	Wilbur F. Porter.	Alonzo M. Lettingwell.	William P. Freeman.	Defective, blank and scattering.	Whole number of votes.
Jefferson .....	8,251	8,144	656	24	83	17,158
St. Lawrence .....	10,845	6,279	701	.....	135	17,960
	19,096	14,423	1,357	24	218	35,118

## VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY, 1890 AND 1891.

## Albany County.

## First District.

1891.				1890.	
Archer La Grange.	Peter Joseph S. Glise. Baumes.	August Brauer.	Michael J. Nolan.	Henry E. Abell.	Hilan Gedney.
4,376	3,115 157	103	4,361	2,388	184

## Second District.

Walter E. Ward.	William D. F. Ter- Strevell. williger.	John Nicholas Stengel.	Walter E. Ward.	Abram De Graff.	Frederick F. Wheeler.
5,279	4,207 138	83	3,618	3,054	171

## Third District.

William E. Murphy.*	John J. McCabe.	Levi S. Lewis.	George Elge.	Galen R. Hitt.	John J. McCabe.	Clark L. Van Allen.
5,334	2,812	56	47	4,639	1,698	76

## Third District. †

Galen R. Hitt.	John J. McCabe.
3,338	928

\* Died November, 1891.

† General election held Dec. 23, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by death of Murphy.

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY — (Continued).

Fourth District.

1891.

1890.

John T. Gorman.	George S. Rivenburgh.	John P. Lansing.	Henry Katsky.	John T. Gorman.	William B. Le Roy.	Aaron Goddard.
5,381	4,322	167	100	4,711	3,874	272

*Allegany County.*

Marcus M. Congdon.	George A. Scott.	Hugh J. Coyle.	Addison S. Thompson.	Sheldon L. Stanton.	George A. Morton.
4,521	2,797	2,294	3,320	2,625	1,051

*Broome County.*

Israel T. Deyo.	Nehemiah L. Osborn.	George P. Miller.	Israel T. Deyo.	James W. Busted.	Joseph S. Patterson.
7,184	5,747	693	5,738	4,795	691

*Cattaraugus County.*

First District.

William E. Wheeler.	Danford W. Dean.	Morris M. Jones.	Amasa H. Bishop.	Burton B. Lewis.	Chas. W. Phillips.	Arthur B. Morgan.
3,241	2,800	325	145	2,662	2,099	481

Second District.

Solon S. Laing.	James S. Whipple.	Henry Wilson.	James S. Whipple.	James O. Spencer.
2,866	2,770	223	2,304	1,738

*Cayuga County.*

First District.

C. Clinton Adams.	H. Clyde Johnson.	John Gilmore.	George W. Dickinson.	Lewis C. Mead.	Robert Andrews.
4,015	2,698	303	2,872	2,714	233

Second District.

William L. Noyes.	William C. Richardson.	John McMillan.	William L. Noyes.	S. Edwin Day.	John L. Searing.
3,320	2,981	381	2,623	2,426	656

*Chautauqua County.*

First District.

Walter C. Gifford.	George T. Jewett.	J. A. Tenant.	Walter C. Gifford.	Joseph McGinnis.	William A. Knowlton.
2,969	2,033	224	2,179	1,678	399

Second District.

Egbert E. Woodbury.	J. Delevan Curtis.	John J. Keyes.	Egbert E. Woodbury.	Charles T. Reade.	Edwin Williams.
6,535	3,866	437	4,712	2,981	489

*Chemung County.*

Robert P. Bush.	William Van Duzer.	Casper G. Decker.	Byron T. Park.	Robert P. Bush.	William Van Duzer.	William R. Rathbun.
5,828	4,926	423	145	4,565	4,418	495

# 808 VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

## VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY—(Continued).

### Chenango County.

1891.				1890.	
Charles H. Stanton.	David Shattuck.	Jay Rorapough.	Harvey A. Truesdell.	Almon B. Robinson.	Sidney P. Spurr.
4,563	4,046	682	4,266	3,907	517

### Clinton County.

Edward Hall.	George Chahoon.	Phillip C. Stoughton.	Alfred Gulbord.	J. Warren Harkness.
4,230	4,204	16	3,525	3,392

### Columbia County.

Henry L. Warner.	Aaron B. Gardenier.	George R. Percy.	Aaron B. Gardenier.	Henry L. Warner.	James McNeil.
5,218	5,072	294	4,601	4,327	323

### Cortland County.

James H. Tripp.	Peter D. Muller.	Eugene M. Van Housen.	Rufus T. Peck.	Stratton S. Knox.	Frank Haskins.
3,898	2,990	386	3,143	3,049	335

### Delaware County.

James R. Cowan.	Henry Davie.	M. Reid Bourn.	Henry Davie.	James Ballentine.	William Tweedle.
5,346	4,893	603	4,498	4,268	786

### Dutchess County.

#### First District.

Obed Wheeler.	James H. Russell.	Theodore Brinkerhoff.	Willard H. Mase.	John W. Putnam.	Alvah H. Morrill.
3,919	3,897	291	3,338	3,186	308

#### Second District.

John A. Vandewater.	Archibald Rogers.	Edwin Hustus.	Edward B. Osborne.	Edgar A. Briggs.	Eliphalet P. Badgely.
4,478	4,426	344	3,856	3,527	397

### Erie County.

#### First District.

John J. Olanan.	Dennis E. Ryan.	William F. Sheehan.	Charles B. Shaver.
5,463	4,938	5,783	3,703

#### Second District.

Jacob Goldberg.	John R. Hazel.	William Kaiser.	Matthias Endres.	Louis J. Friol.
7,008	6,858	7	6,731	5,335

#### Third District.

Edward Gallagher.	George Smering.	William S. Hamilton.	Edward Kuhn.	George Rebbbaum.	William S. Hamilton.
10,320	7,308	287	45	6,614	301

#### Fourth District.

Henry H. Guenther.	Everand A. Hayes.	George E. Burnside.	Henry H. Guenther.	John Lehn.
4,218	3,015	317	3,453	292

#### Fifth District.

Myron H. Clark.	Frank D. Smith.	Frank D. Smith.	William B. Currier.	Lawton M. Conger.
3,713	3,587	3,481	3,205	253

VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN — (Continued).

*Essex County.*

1891.		1890.	
Walter D. Palmer.	Henry Bradley.	H. A. Sewell.	Walter D. Palmer.
3,703	2,441	200	3,677
Wallace W. Pierce.	Matthew A. Moss.		
2,394	188		

*Franklin County.*

Allen S. Matthews.	Nelson W. Porter.	William L. Taylor.	William C. Stevens.	William E. Smallman.	Rufus P. Copps.
4,247	2,879	204	2,946	2,234	182

*Fulton and Hamilton Counties.*

Horace S. Judson.	Geo. R. Bauder.	Warren E. Whitney.	Peter R. Furbeck.	John Christie.	Frank Beebe.	Abel R. Vibbard.
4,907	2,939	448	1,117	4,457	3,845	499

*Genesee County.*

Charles N. Reed.	Augustus F. G. Zurhorst.	Irving D. Cook.	Francis T. Miller.	Morris W. Townsend.	Albert J. Rumsey.
3,473	3,209	385	3,462	2,487	368

*Greene County.*

Edward M. Cole.	John P. Brown.	David T. Slater.	Omar V. Sage.	Augustus Sherman.	Noah D. Hill.
3,781	3,219	277	3,377	2,418	284

*Herkimer County.*

Henry H. Green.	James Conkling.	Eliphalet Remington.	Henry H. Green.	John D. Henderson.	Alfred L. Hines.
5,592	5,302	359	3,072	2,937	205

*Jefferson County.*

*First District.*

Harrison Fuller.	William D. Hanchette.	Emory J. Pennock.	Henry J. Lane.	Amos M. Marsh.	Frederick B. Devendorf.
4,435	3,346	339	3,295	2,890	255

*Second District.*

Martin L. Willard.	Edward Spicer.	Eugene M. Crabb.	Isaac Mitchell.	Byron Fox.	William H. Gillette.
4,285	4,274	359	3,628	3,486	370

*Kings County.*

*First District.*

Joseph J. Cahill.	William J. Kelly.	Joseph J. Cahill.	Charles Bleidorn.
6,650	3,636	5,298	2,688

*Second District.*

William J. Plant.	John W. Costello.	William Segelken.	Bernard J. McBride.	G. Alfred Smith.
2,805	1,379	53	2,517	1,188

*Third District.*

John Cooney.	George W. Lewis.	Henry B. Bishop.	Chas. M. Mitchell.	John Cooney.	Henry Mugge.	L. Franeus.
6,359	3,581	87	68	5,312	2,651	50

*Fourth District.*

John J. O'Connor.	Jos. K. Dains.	Lewis H. Englehardt.	E. Ward Cullen.	John J. O'Connor.	Joseph K. Dains.
4,981	2,777	72	42	4,423	2,094

## OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

## VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN — (Continued).

	1891.	Fifth District.		1890.	
<b>John Kelly.</b> 3,342	<b>Frank Wood.</b> 844	<b>Martin Daumberger.</b> 56	<b>John Kelly.</b> 2,912	<b>David E. Brown.</b> 703	

	Sixth District.				
<b>Wm. E. Shields.</b> 5,908	<b>Thomas A. Rockwell.</b> 3,621	<b>Jacob Smith.</b> 92	<b>Jos. H. debrandt.</b> 110	<b>Wm. E. Shields.</b> 5,414	<b>James Riley.</b> 2,668
					<b>Joseph Hildebrandt.</b> 56

	Seventh District.				
<b>Louis C. Ott.</b> 3,095	<b>Emil C. Walter.</b> 2,730	<b>Wm. C. Jerks.</b> 49	<b>Charles Myer.</b> 187	<b>Adam Schaeff.</b> 2,785	<b>Charles A. Weller.</b> 1,917
					<b>Christoph Pattberg.</b> 131

	Eighth District.				
<b>James F. Quigley.</b> 10,201	<b>James Boyd.</b> 8,594	<b>Daniel E. Griffin.</b> 205	<b>James F. Quigley.</b> 9,288	<b>James Boyd.</b> 6,104	<b>H. C. Merham.</b> 184
<b>Max Forker.</b> 520		<b>John Jackson.</b> 115	<b>Jacob Franz.</b> 499	<b>Michael J. Stanley.</b> 767	

	Ninth District.				
<b>Launce E. Malone.</b> 8,624	<b>Henry F. Cochrane.</b> 6,934	<b>Robt. T. Stokes.</b> 187	<b>Fried'rick Schwenck.</b> 167	<b>Charles W. Sutherland.</b> 6,558	<b>John Kissel.</b> 6,397
				<b>Wm. D. Perry.</b> 302	<b>Adolph Kinkel.</b> 144

	Tenth District.				
	<b>William Lambert.</b> 8,117	<b>Wm. W. Whitehead.</b> 218	<b>Albert Klein.</b> 154	<b>Thomas F. Byrnes.</b> 8,916	<b>Samuel R. Twomey.</b> 5,836
					<b>David C. Beatty.</b> 223

	Eleventh District.				
<b>Geo. L. Weed.</b> 12,854	<b>Raymond G. Crow.</b> 11,284	<b>Arthur S. Hoyt.</b> 233	<b>George Kauffman.</b> 224	<b>Joseph Aspinall.</b> 10,179	<b>Rhinehard.</b> 10,057
					<b>William Ash.</b> 239

	Twelfth District.				
<b>Chas. A. Conrady.</b> 10,851	<b>Jas. P. Graham.</b> 9,317	<b>Ernest A. Stratton.</b> 252	<b>Leo H. Bergler.</b> 252	<b>Mortimer C. Earl.</b> 9,006	<b>William Watson.</b> 6,843
				<b>Theo. F. Cuno.</b> 135	<b>William S. Walker.</b> 72

	Lewis County.				
<b>G. Henry P. Gould.</b> 3,604	<b>Leroy Crawford.</b> 3,581	<b>Jonas J. Wilcox.</b> 212	<b>G. Henry P. Gould.</b> 3,213	<b>Leroy Crawford.</b> 3,200	<b>Duane D. Foote.</b> 200

	Livingston County.				
<b>Jesse Roberts.</b> 3,995	<b>Aaron Barber.</b> 3,930	<b>Frank A. Northway.</b> 446	<b>Elias H. Davis.</b> 3,544	<b>George S. Ewart.</b> 3,063	<b>Frank L. Glover.</b> 461

	Madison County.				
<b>Clarence W. Dexter.</b> 5,515	<b>Thomas A. Devereux.</b> 4,069	<b>Samuel E. Johns.</b> 583	<b>Samuel R. Mott.</b> 4,517	<b>Charles F. Nash.</b> 3,760	<b>Fordyce R. Gage.</b> 563

	Monroe County.				
	First District.				
<b>Frank M. Jones.</b> 2,845	<b>Glezen F. Wilcox.</b> 1,788	<b>Edwin C. Bowerman.</b> 256	<b>Frank M. Jones.</b> 2,554	<b>John C. Gillingham.</b> 1,433	<b>Edward H. White.</b> 313

VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN — (Continued).

1891.				Second District.	1890.			
Richard Curran.	John A. Bernhard.	Horace Howe.	Frank A. Sieverman.	Cornelius R. Parsons.	Robert Lyman.	C. Edmond Hough.	Edmond Redmond.	
12,816	10,507	421	329	12,246	7,800	534	285	

Third District.							
William H. Denniston.	John M. Louden.	George W. Doty.	William H. Denniston.	William S. Church.	Lucius W. Byam.		
3,048	2,231	250	2,880	1,884	278		

Montgomery County.

George J. Gove.	Willis Bullock.	Harlow A. Van Dusen.	W. Barlow Dunlap.	John F. Dwyer.	Vedder Yates.
5,008	4,990	289	4,847	4,709	307

New York County.

First District.					
Patrick H. Duffy.	Archibald Hamilton.	John J. Lonergan.	Patrick H. Duffy.	John H. Grimes.	Patrick McConville.
2,925	1,299	759	2,646	940	740
	Franklin N. Robinson.		Frederick A. Loomis.		William A. Cummings.
	36		24		187

Second District.

Timothy D. Sullivan.	Archibald G. Taggart.	Franklin Smith.	Timothy D. Sullivan.	James H. Driscoll.	Samuel Wm. A. Martine.
4,797	1,052	41	4,341	921	21
					336

Third District.

Percival Farquhar.	Joseph Galla.	Thomas F. Byrne.	Godfrey Dazet.	Percival Geo. W. Farquhar.	John E. Wagner.	John H. Amos.	John H. Wyburn.
3,539	1,980	428	44	3,206	1,332	825	31

Fourth District.

Patrick H. Roche.	Daniel E. Dowling.	Charles Franz.	Elisha Seely.	Patrick H. Roche.	Thomas Brady.	Timothy N. Holden.
4,987	2,682	219	37	3,832	3,368	35

Fifth District.

Dominick Mullaney.	William H. Leonard.	Henry Geo. W. Spielkamp.	Geo. W. Hoyt.	Dominick F. Mullaney.	Ignatius Dugan.	Roscoe L. Record.
3,016	2,447	77	36	3,386	1,697	29

Sixth District.

Samuel J. Foley.	John Simpson.	Aaron Henry.	Cornelius Ketels, Jr.	Samuel J. Foley.	Gustav Menninger.	Stephen McCabe.	Samuel Majower.
4,273	3,350	289	36	3,482	3,270	42	188

Seventh District.

Alfred R. Conkling.	Jenkins Van Schaick.	Edward J. Newell.	Martin T. McMahon.	Lucas L. Van Allen.	Frank Relyea.
3,597	3,040	632	4,097	2,761	57
George R. Simpson.		William S. Pulver.			
247		46			

Eighth District.

Philip Wissig.	Samuel Engel.	Hugo Vogt.	William Brown.	John E. Brodsky.	Philip Wissig.	Samuel Strasburger.	Frank Wolf.
4,257	2,056	387	31	2,187	1,976	820	847
				Reuben C. Mills.		Hugo Vogt.	252
				16			

# 812 VOTE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

## VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN—(Continued).

1891. Ninth District.			1890.		
William H. Walker.	John P. Rockefeller.	Frank W. Campbell.	Wright Holcomb.	William F. Grell.	A. Judson Brinkerhoff.
4,507	3,641	316	4,243	2,760	59
A. Judson Brinkerhoff.			Joseph F. Hawkins.		
77			75		

### Tenth District.

William Frederick Sohmer.	George Kraemer.	Horace E. Sieberg.	Waste.	William Sohmer.	William E. Kurz.	Horace E. Waste.	Julius Gabler.
5,217	3,422	465	32	5,392	2,294	3	488

### Eleventh District.

William Nicholas Hoag.	Henry C. Judson.	John McKee.	William Miner Lawrence.	William N. Hoag.	J. Fred Burguess.
3,134	1,996	33	2,480	2,287	30

### Twelfth District.

Moses Dinkelspiel.	Morris Barnett.	Herman Miller.	Moses Dinkelspiel.	Charles L. Halberstadt.	William H. Lorch.
3,973	2,992	344	4,026	1,670	26
William H. Lord.			Louis Feldman.		
31			368		

### Thirteenth District.

James H. Southworth.	Frederick S. Gibbs.	John L. Miller.	James H. Southworth.	Frederick S. Gibbs.	James A. Cowie.
4,108	4,095	381	3,045	2,333	2,486
George Gethin.	Charles H. Winch.	John V. Campbell.	James Allan.		
93	20	12	50		

### Fourteenth District.

William Sulzer.	John J. O'Rourke.	Henry Pein.	William Sulzer.	Leo Sonneberg.	Parker S. McCoy.
3,710	2,588	263	3,324	1,945	31
George F. Langenbacher.			Joseph Langenauer.		
25			6		
			Henry Pler.		
			268		

### Fifteenth District.

Louis Drypolcher.	John V. Campbell.	Charles A. Herrmann.	Louis Drypolcher.	John P. R. Taaffe.	Henry Osborne.
4,802	4,201	561	4,622	3,692	45
Charles Finkenstaedt.			Albert Monrow.		
220			216		

### Sixteenth District.

Walter J. Byrne.	Daniel Clancy.	John J. Farrell.	Walter G. Byrne.	William Henkel.	Thomas F. J. Golding.
4,562	2,311	608	4,392	1,241	1,154
William Schuler.			Charles A. Needham.		
175			33		
Aaron Holland.			Herman M. Stoffes.		
41			196		

### Seventeenth District.

Thomas J. McManus.	Francis A. Higgins.	George Warner.	John Kerrigan.	Robert Miller.	James F. Donahoe.
6,676	4,385	680	5,667	3,179	1,156
Peter Blumler.			James S. Wetherby.		
239			66		
Theophilus J. Manser.			Sam Phillip.		
92			256		

### Eighteenth District.

Daniel F. Martin.	Patrick Collins.	Dominick Snyder.	Daniel F. Martin.	Thomas Bartley.	John J. McDermott.
5,821	2,334	341	4,217	1,330	1,273
Ernest Leupp.			Cyrrus L. Hyde.		
125			38		
Richard W. Turner.			John A. James.		
36			153		
			Davenport.		
			72		
			Hamilton.		
			349		



VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN — (Continued).

Nineteenth District.

1891.			1890.		
John Connolly.	Samuel H. Randall.	Frank E. Hipple.	John Connolly.	Henry Thomas Hugh Altman.	Boorman.
10, 191	9, 642	2, 411	9, 811	5, 649	3, 354
T. Hugh Boorman.	William P. Young.	August Theiss.	Edwin V. Wright.	Henry Pohl.	Richard Tone Pettitt.
947	226	218	137	216	289

Twentieth District.

Myer J. Stein.	Daniel O'Keeffe.	Charles Dorsch.	Myer J. Stein.	Frederick C. H. Wendell.	Henry A. Schults.
4, 977	3, 569	260	4, 962	1, 312	992
	Sherwood S. Williams.		Seymour J. Holly.		Charles Gneib.
	30		20		257

Twenty-first District.

Louis H. Hahlo.	Thomas B. Odell.	Eugene Cohen.	David Morgan Hildreth, Jr.	George M. Bersick.	Egbert G. Barton.
4, 081	3, 898	204	3, 637	3, 334	51
	Egbert G. Barton.				
	33				

Twenty-second District.

William J. O'Dair.	Joseph Blumenthal.	Fritz Hirschy.	Joseph Blumenthal.	Albert Nielson.	Charles H. Perry.
9, 252	8, 819	852	9, 988	4, 015	78
James J. Daly.	Charles H. Petry.		Daniel De Leon.		John J. Cummins.
833	93		997		974

Twenty-third District.

George P. Webster.	William Johnston.	Benjamin Franklin.	George P. Webster.	William Johnston, Jr.	James Loucheim.
12, 899	9, 367	1, 617	10, 487	5, 483	2, 262
Samuel Majower.	James Wilkinson.		Charles Arnold.	John A. Butler.	Fred. G. Yoerg.
420	159		152	864	419
					Cornel's F. Doody.
					312

Twenty-fourth District.

James L. Wells.	Thomas J. Byrnes.	Anton Frank.	Christopher C. Clarke.	William G. Davis.
7, 215	6, 308	269	6, 680	3, 667
	Henry S. Brower.		Augustus Van Cort'dt, Jr.	Edwin M. Van Norman.
	103		1, 733	102
				Anton Frank.
				250

Niagara County.

First District.

Garwood L. Judd.	John H. Clark.	Pardon T. Dix.	Garwood L. Judd.	Edward Manning.	Pardon T. Dix.
3, 258	3, 013	312	3, 160	2, 651	314

Second District.

Levi P. Gillette.	H. Montraville Jacques.	James Allen.	Levi Parsons Gillette.	Samuel H. Pettit.	Reubed L. Lamb.
2, 444	2, 324	245	2, 340	2, 194	282

## VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN — (Continued).

*Oneida County.*

## First District.

1891.		1890.	
Cornelius Haley.	T. Solomon Griffiths.	Frank W. Morgan.	Cornelius James K. Melville H. Jos. H. Haley. O'Connor. Hubbard. Kent.
5,370	4,584	182	4,434 3,719 217 531

## Second District.

Harry S. Patten.	David C. Wolcott.	Eugene S. Curtis.	Henry H. Tyler.	James L. Dempsey.	George G. McAdam.	John W. Peckham.
4,438	4,117	312	363	4,260	4,092	428

## Third District.

C. Winfield Porter.	Leonard E. Adsit.	Edgar A. Warren.	Russell S. Johnson.	Leonard E. Adsit.	B. Frank Ranny.
4,115	3,319	314	3,473	3,337	362

*Onondaga County.*

## First District.

Patrick J. Ryan.	David A. Munro, Jr.	John Hoyt.	Howard G. White.	James C. Rawn.	Carl W. Hermann.
5,541	4,951	277	4,351	3,674	351

## Second District.

William Kennedy.	Melvin Z. Haven.	Herman D. Fulton.	William Kennedy.	Robert L. Dorchester.	James A. Root.
5,594	4,411	371.	4,128	3,549	336

## Third District.

Adam C. Listman.	Peter Snyder.	Perry H. Hinsdell.	Ignatius Sawmiller.	Alburtus B. Rowley.	Raymond D. Swift.
5,075	4,871	236	4,219	2,678	322

*Ontario County.*

Frank O. Chamberlain.	George W. Freshour.	William R. Hunt.	Frank O. Chamberlain.	Sanford W. Abbey.	Thos. J. Powell.
5,980	5,145	348	5,228	4,948	376

*Orange County.*

## First District.

Howard Thornton.	Grant B. Taylor.	Robert S. Talbott.	Grant B. Taylor.	Louis F. Goodsell.	George Stevenson.
5,294	4,418	379	3,962	3,929	461

## Second District.

William E. McCormick.	Henry M. Howell.	Abraham T. Squires.	Michael N. Kane.	Clinton W. Wisner.	Jabez C. Mullison.
5,032	4,395	295	4,715	3,886	295

*Orleans County.*

Adelbert J. McCormick.	Frank E. O'Brien.	Ed. D. Bannister.	Wallace L'Honmedieu.	Henry J. Tanner.	William Lee.
3,453	2,871	476	3,122	2,630	457

*Oswego County.*

## First District.

Nevada N. Stranahan.	Michael Gill.	Charles G. Bacon.	Nevada N. Stranahan.	William B. Howard.	Chas. W. Richards.
4,627	3,804	172	4,085	4,010	253

VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN — (Continued).

1891.

1890.

Second District.

Wilbur H. Selleck. 4,091	John F. Hartson. 2,336	Henry G. Tyler. 243	Wilbur H. Selleck. 3,351	Fowler H. Berry. 2,205	Clayton H. Davis. 260
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Otsego County.

First District.

Charles Goodell. 3,177	Albert S. Potts. 2,754	Edwin Judd. 127	Oscar F. Lane. 2,915	Samuel S. Edick. 2,680	Joseph Sisum. 177
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Second District.

Walter L. Brown. 3,636	Charles L. Wilbur. 2,976	Dewitt C. Martin. 374	Walter L. Brown. 3,527	Robert M. Townsend. 2,741	Theodore J. Martin. 444
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Putnam County.

William H. Ladue. 1,630	Hamilton Fish, Jr. 1,593	Edward H. Foshay. 123	Hamilton Fish, Jr. 1,577	James E. Warner. 545	William A. Wood. 201
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Queens County.

First District.

Solomon S. Townsend. 3,243	Ira M. Platt. 2,487	James E. Bird. 91	Solomon S. Townsend. 3,262	George A. Allen. 1,970	Howard P. Goodale. 142
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Second District.

George L. Weeks. 7,280	James A. McKenna. 6,968	Lewis H. Thompson. 213	James A. McKenna. 4,334	Henry C. Thomas. 4,136	Julius E. Collum. Phelps. 1,620 290
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Rensselaer County.

First District.

James M. Riley. 4,172	Harry A. Conway. 3,825	Alexander Meekin. 95	Scatter- ing. 1,199	James M. Riley. 4,630	Wm. C. Cozier. 3,634	Daniel Fischer. 103	Isaac S. Bussing. 91
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Second District.

Levi E. Worden. 4,317	Frank Welch. 4,247	Robert Galbraith. 391	Scatter- ing. 1,546	Levi E. Worden. 5,574	William J. Cooper. 3,664
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Third District.

John J. Cassin. 4,139	James E. Ryan. 3,571	James Farrell. 260	Scatter- ing. 363	John A. McKnight. 3,886	Peter B. Sutherland. 3,246
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Richmond County.

Hubbard R. Yetman. 4,922	John H. Elsworth. 3,505	Cornelius M. Braisted. 212	John Croak. 4,346	Clarence M. Smith. 3,118
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Rockland County.

Thomas Finegan. 2,813	Arthur L. Tompkins. 2,614	Duane F. Knapp. 290	Frank P. Demarest. 2,911	Henry C. Wanamaker. 2,020	Jacob A. Craig. 240
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## VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN — (Continued).

*St. Lawrence County.*

1891.		First District.		1890.	
George R. Malby.	David M. Foos.	Charles W. McClair.	George R. Malby.	Frank H. Smith.	Horace White.
4,300	2,602	342	2,541	1,235	384
Second District.					
John C. Keeler.	King D. Brown.	William Dezell.	John C. Keeler.	Edwin H. Atwater.	John E. Lewis.
3,528	1,745	217	2,247	961	275
Third District.					
Lewis C. Lang.	Fred. D. Gilmore.	Sylvester S. Bailey.	William Bradford.	Fred. P. Kirkbride.	William T. Leonard.
3,325	1,645	179	1,886	1,014	282

*Saratoga County.*

First District.					
Frank L. Smith.	Jeremiah Husted.	Russell Burch.	Cornelius R. Sheffer.	Robert O. Davis.	Chester Batchelder.
3,235	2,926	263	2,968	2,841	223
Second District.					
Lewis Varney.	Elihu Wing.	James E. McEckron.	Lewis Varney.	Frank M. Boyce.	Levi B. Dedrick.
3,312	2,696	343	3,161	2,567	284

*Schenectady County.*

Alvin J. Quackenbush.	Anthony Walton.	Orley Hazleton.	Alvin J. Quackenbush.	Samuel R. James.	Charles W. Parks.
3,469	2,747	278	3,057	2,634	206

*Schoharie County.*

William T. Lamont.	Cornelius V. Baker.	Frank L. Casper.	Ambrose B. Hunting.	George C. White.	Clarence Miller.
4,396	2,839	264	4,020	2,787	246

*Schuyler County.*

William H. Wait.	Eugene K. Smith.	Mason N. Weed.	Charles T. Willis.	John G. Reynolds.	Homer G. Andrews.
2,105	1,622	190	1,746	1,453	303

*Seneca County.*

William H. Kinne.	William J. Pollard.	Alfred W. Brim.	William H. Dunham.	George C. Thomas.	Addison Baldrige.
3,405	2,394	185	3,008	2,639	206

*Steuben County.*

First District.					
Gordon M. Patchin.	Jacob B. Whiteman.	Robert B. Rising.	Grattan H. Brundage.	Peter P. Pealer.	Charles R. St. John.
3,775	3,638	339	3,151	3,006	314
Second District.					
Herman E. Buck.	John W. Lynahan.	Jerome I. Stanton.	Milo M. Acker.	Amos Jewett.	Arad J. Hunt.
5,618	4,593	572	4,050	3,465	528

*Suffolk County.*

James H. Pierson.	William H. Lewis.	Ellis Smith.	James H. Pierson.	George H. Cleaves.	Schuyler B. Horton.
5,644	5,235	482	5,024	4,431	411

VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN—(Continued).

*Sullivan County.*

Sullivan County.					
1891.			1890.		
George M. Beakes. 3,082	Henry Krenrick. 3,081	Albert Stage. 241	George M. Beakes. 3,216	William R. Rose. 2,996	George W. Thompson. 97

*Tioga County.*

Edward G. Tracy. 3,720	Enoch S. Williams. 3,220	John Tribe. 285	Royal W. Clinton. 2,682	Enoch S. Williams. 2,638	Ira P. Bennett. 319
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*Tompkins County.*

Albert H. Pierson. 4,035	Charles J. Rumsey. 3,758	John G. Cobb. 292	Nelson Stevens. 3,701	De Forest Van Fleet. 3,133	William H. Richardson. 299
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*Ulster County.*

*First District.*

George M. Brink. 2,930	Charles V. Hester. 2,545	Edwin P. Cole. 160	George M. Brink. 2,413	Alfred W. Frazer. 2,134	Cornelius D. Alliger. 165
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*Second District.*

Jacob Rice. 3,303	George B. Hibbard. 2,502	Dewitt C. Birdsall. 226	Jacob Rice. 2,959	Edward B. Walker, Jr. 2,063	John Bloomer. 235
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*Third District.*

George H. Bush. 2,552	Augustus J. Simpson. 2,279	Henry Griffith. 217	George H. Bush. 2,477	Charles W. Baker. 1,855	Henry Griffith. 255
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*Warren County.*

Howard Conkling. 3,026	William M. Cameron. 2,980	Seneca R. Stoddard. 249	William M. Cameron. 2,710	A. Willard Hitchcock. 2,371	Philip Moston. 293
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*Washington County.*

*First District.*

William D. Stevenson. 3,176	Frank A. Morgan. 1,889	Oren B. Wilber. 218	William D. Stevenson. 3,004	George H. Reynolds. 225
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*Second District.*

William Reid. 2,707	Joseph A. Kellogg. 2,369	Luther R. Temple. 219	Albert Johnson. 2,254	Alfred J. Long. 1,737	Robert R. Hutton. 196
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*Wayne County.*

*First District.*

George W. Brinkerhoff. 2,955	E. B. Norris. 2,132	James C. Osborne. 98	E. B. Norris. 2,231	John P. Bennett. 2,098	Forest R. Pearson. 283
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*Second District.*

Flynn Whitcomb. 3,166	Geo. Payne. 2,275	Mitchell N. Wilson. 170	Richard P. Groat. 2,549	Lyman Bickford. 2,330	Mitchell N. Wilson. 78
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## VOTE FOR ASSEMBLYMEN—(Continued).

## Westchester County.

## First District.

Thomas K. J. Irving	Wm. C. John	Charles P.	J. Irving	William H.
Fraser.	Burns.	McClelland.	Burns.	Bell.
4,283	3,923	188	114	3,651

## Second District.

William Ryan.	Horace H. Chittenden.	Seymour B. Many.	William Ryan.	Bradford Rhodes.	George E. Carroll.
5,300	3,648	210	4,373	3,199	207

## Third District.

W. L.	Edgar L. Eyder.	Homer Anderson.	James W. Husted.	Abram Hyatt.	John A. Beale.	John Learned.
	3,340	307	3,496	2,909	260	873

## Wyoming County.

Milo H. Olin.	Frank Glaser.	Charles Tallman.	I. Sam Johnson.	Stephen N. Naramore.	Edward J. Copeland.
3,666	2,716	403	3,098	2,007	373

## Yates County.

Everett Brown.	George R. Youngs.	Thomas W. Campbell.	Isaac Crosby.	Everett Brown.	Calvin J. Huson.	Ezekiel G. Folsom.
24,599	1,711	681	175	2,321	2,083	

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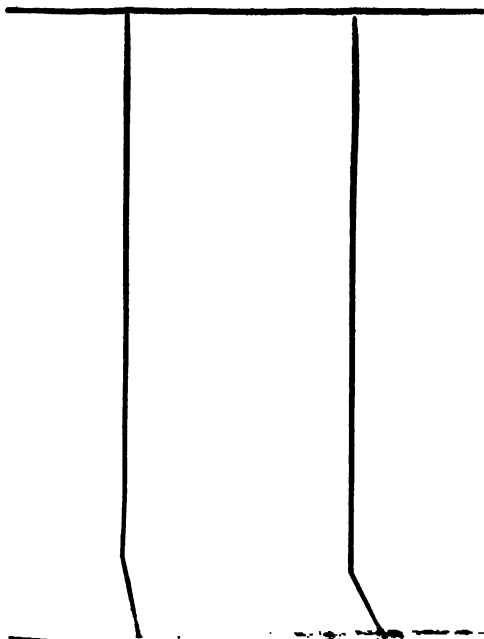
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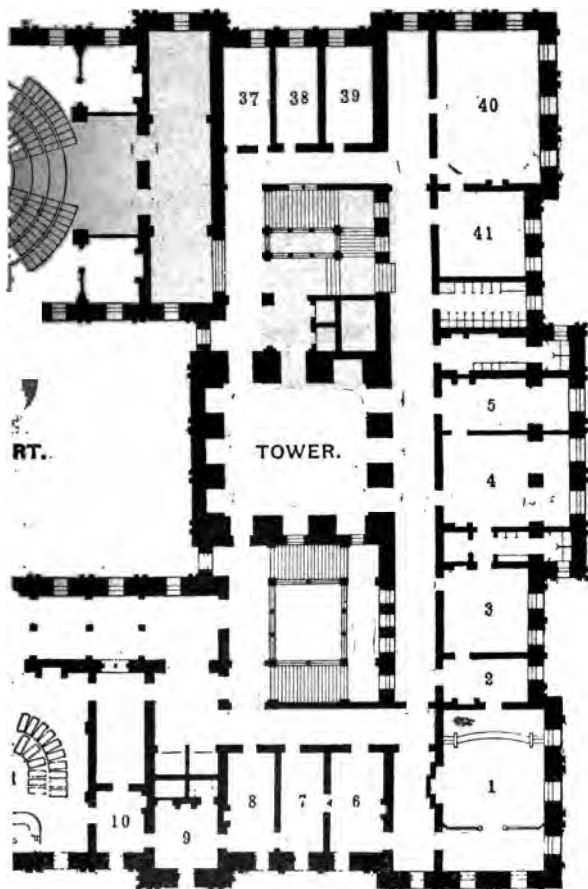
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# PITOL.—Principal Floor.



- |       |                     |    |                        |
|-------|---------------------|----|------------------------|
| 15    | Senate Clerk's Room | 37 | Assembly Chamber.      |
| 16    | Senate Library.     | 38 | " Cloak Room.          |
| 17-29 | State Library       | 39 | " Post Office.         |
| 30    | Assembly Library.   | 40 | " Documents.           |
| 31    | " Clerk's Room      |    | " Parlor               |
| 32    | " Speaker's Room    | 11 | Ways and Means Com. R. |

CA

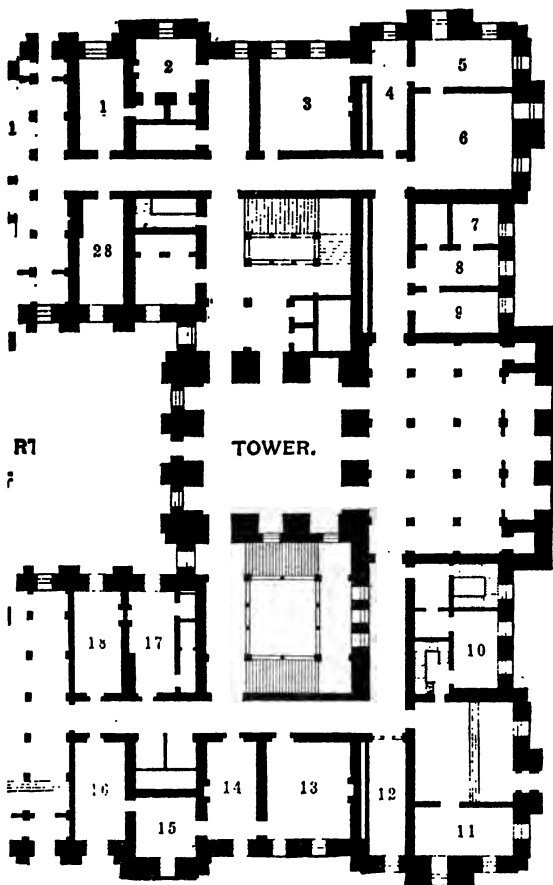


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# FTOL.—Ground Floor.



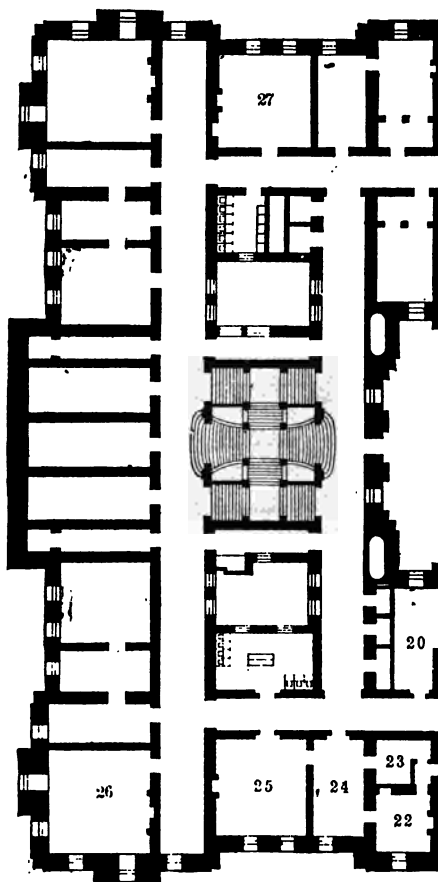
Private Room.  
Prisons.  
Department.  
Occupation.

20 25 Dept. of Public Instruction.  
26 State Commission in Lunacy.  
27 G. A. R. Headquarters.  
28 Game and Fish Protector.

20 Orderlies' Room.

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# NEW YORK STA



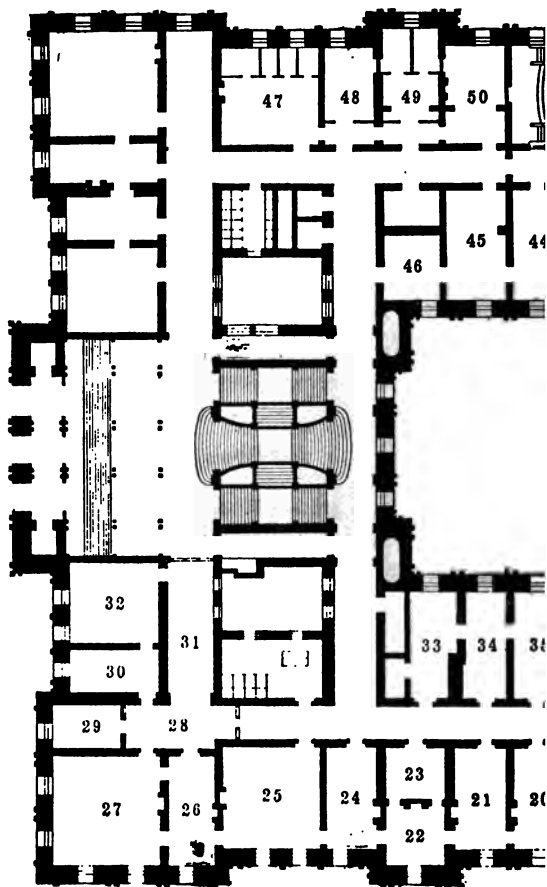
- 1-2 Supt. of Public Buildings.
- 3 Supt. of Public Works.
- 4-6 Railroad Commissioners.
- 7-9 Supt. of Public Works.

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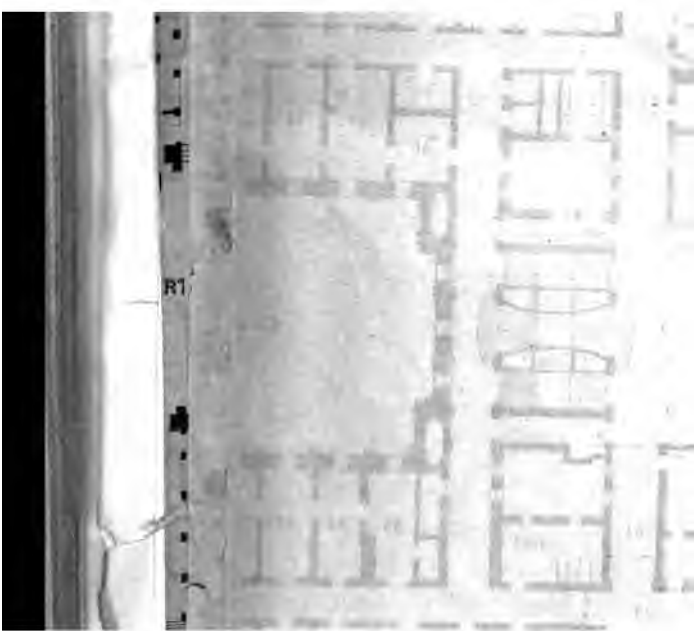
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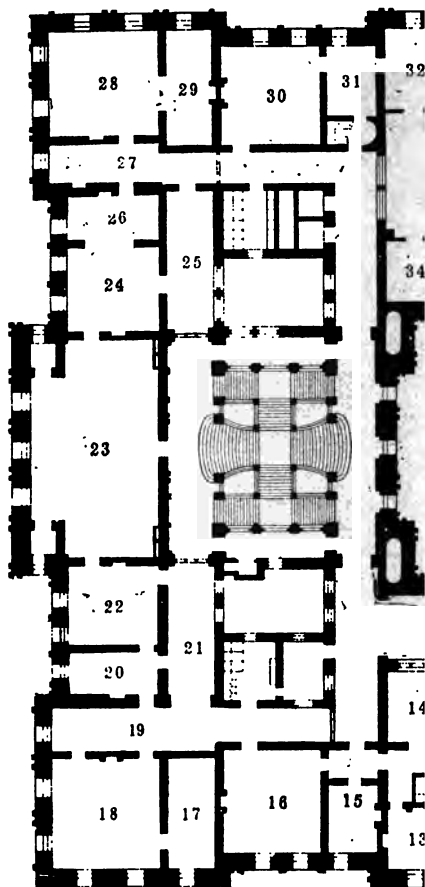
# NEW YORK STATE C



- 1-9 Secretary of State.
- 10-16 Executive Chamber and Su
- 17 Inspector General.
- 18-19 Board of Health.
- 20-25 Adjutant General.



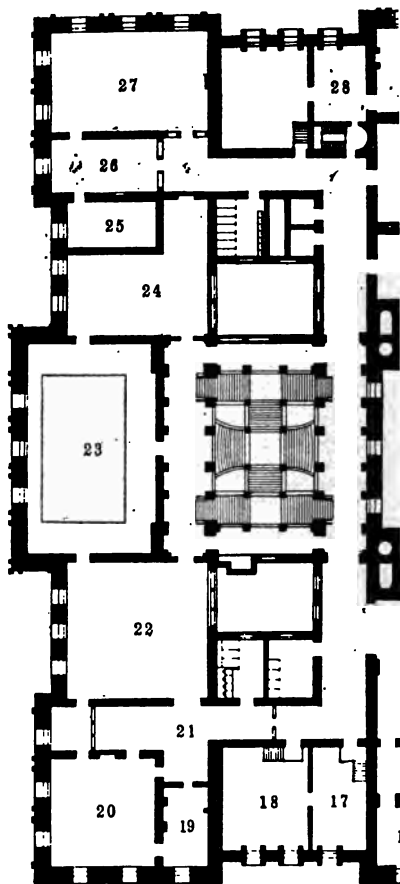
# NEW YORK ST



13 Special Room, Court of Appeals.  
 14 Working Room.  
 15 Library.  
 16 Consultation Room.  
 17 Chief Justice's Room.  
 18 Attorney's Room.  
 19 Senate Post Office.

20 Senate Docu  
 21 " Engr  
 22 " Finan  
 23 Senate Char  
 24-25 Lieut. Gove  
 26 Senate Cloa

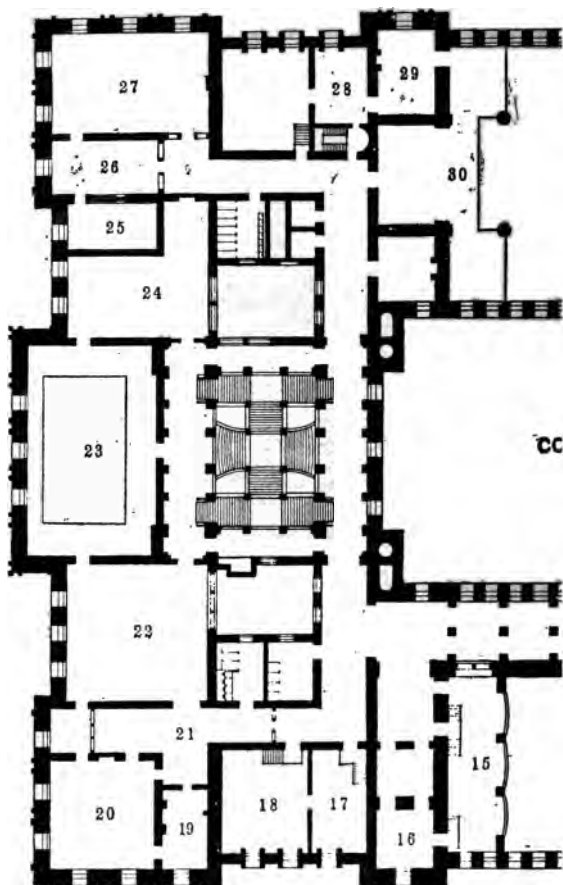
# NEW YORK S



ate Entomologist.  
 Commissioner Perry's Office.  
 Forestry Commission.  
 Civil Service Commission.  
 Labor Statistics.

7-9 Clerk of Court  
 10 Senate Finance  
 11 Military Bureau  
 12-13 Factory Inspection  
 14 Ladies' Gallery

# NEW YORK STATE C



e Entomologist.  
 Commissioner Perry's Office.  
 Industry Commission.  
 Service Commission.  
 or Statistics.

7-9 Clerk of Court of Appeals.  
 10 Senate Finance.  
 11 Military Bureau.  
 12-13 Factory Inspectors.  
 14 Ladies' Gallery to Senate.

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